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WPP, No. 44: A Survey of Spanish and Portuguese Phonetics

**Permalink**

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**Publication Date**

1978-12-01

# A SURVEY OF SPANISH & PORTUGUESE PHONETICS

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editors:

ucla  
wpp 44  
december 1978

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Cover design by Gronk  
Los Angeles Contemporary Exhibitions  
Los Angeles, California

A Survey of Spanish And Portuguese Phonetics

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UCLA Working Papers in Phonetics #44  
December, 1978  
University of California, Los Angeles

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## Acknowledgements

Work on this bibliography has profited from the help of my advisors in the form of bibliographical information, linguistic training and continued encouragement. Any errors of form or content, however, remain my own responsibility.

I am grateful for having been appointed a UCLA President's Undergraduate Fellow (1977-1978) without whose financial support the present work could not have been undertaken.

As on previous occasions, the material which is presented here is simply a record for our own use, a report as required by the funding agencies, and a preliminary account of work in progress.

Funds for the UCLA Phonetics Laboratory are provided through:

USPHS grant NS 9780  
USPHS grant NS 12303  
NSF grant SOC75-7158  
and the UCLA Department of Linguistics

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## Introduction

The present work is intended as a major contribution to the bibliographical scholarship on Spanish and Portuguese phonetics and phonology. The material surveyed, representing the past 18 years, covers those works examining the various dialects of Spanish as spoken in Spain and Latin America as well as in the lesser known areas where Spanish is spoken, e.g. the Canary Islands. For work on United States Spanish, the interested reader may consult the thorough and extensive bibliographic work edited by Teschner et al. (1975), Spanish And English of United States Hispanos: A Critical, Annotated, Linguistic Bibliography.

Material on the Portuguese language (excluding Galician) represents those studies examining the various dialects of Portugal as well as those dialects spoken in Brazil. A particularly noteworthy feature of the present work is the coverage afforded. This coverage represents nearly 100 years of published scholarship which is, based on the material surveyed, the most comprehensive bibliographic work on Portuguese phonetics and phonology to date.

The material presently cited on both Spanish and Portuguese includes published articles, monographs, books as well as unpublished papers. Where these latter have been included, enough pertinent information is given in the entry so as to be clear on its source. A special section devoted to doctoral dissertations and master's theses is included. Entry information for this section is largely dependent on Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI) and Master's Abstracts (MA). An abstract of the dissertation or thesis cited herein is contained in the foregoing two sources respectively. Accordingly, I have entered the pertinent information on each dissertation and master's thesis so as to facilitate location of the abstract in the foregoing two sources. The entry format is thus as follows: 1) author's name, 2) title, 3) place and year completed, and 4) reference source (i.e. DAI or MA).

I have made all attempts to be accurate and complete in the listing of all entries. If, however, despite these efforts, I have failed to include an important work or have cited erroneously information in an entry, I would appreciate having this brought to my attention.

A preliminary report was recently delivered at the Symposium on Hispanic And Luso-Brazilian Linguistics (Godínez, 1977) in which the plans for the present undertaking were outlined and briefly discussed. As was pointed out at that time, the final product would comprise essentially two parts. The first part would be a review of phonological theory in Hispanic and Luso-Brazilian linguistics with the purpose of highlighting some of the more prominent issues in this area. Discussion would examine the type of work that has been done in this area, based on the published works surveyed, the

methodological techniques employed, and theoretical framework within which these studies have been carried out. This picture would then be placed within the wider scope of contemporary phonetic and phonological research. Suggestions would be made as to what might be some fruitful future research endeavors in the field of Hispanic phonology and how might such studies contribute to the mainstream of contemporary phonetic and phonological scholarship and to linguistic theory in general. However, it became clear to me that this review would in itself constitute an undertaking of comparable magnitude to the compilation of the bibliography itself. I therefore decided that the present introduction will discuss briefly what has been done in the nature of bibliographic work on Spanish and Portuguese phonetics and a more detailed discussion of the points suggested above will be presented at a later time. The present is thus a working version of the second part of the overall proposed project.

The publication of Quilis (1963) marked the first large scale attempt to present the published works on the phonetics of Spanish. In that work studies were arranged systematically according to topic. A wide variety of data are cited that will give the interested reader a fairly good idea of the type of Spanish phonetic scholarship done from the earliest times up to the early 1960's. Since that time several other major bibliographical works have appeared. One of these is Huberman's (1975) work Mil obras de lingüística española e hispanoamericana: un ensayo de síntesis crítica in which the works cited are each accompanied by a critical annotation. Other useful annotated bibliographical works on Spanish phonetics since 1960 include the studies by Davis (1970, 1971), López Morales (1968, 1973), Pottier (1961, 1962, 1964, 1970), Quilis (1964), Solé (1970, 1972), and Zubatsky (1972, 1975, 1977). These works, although covering linguistic material on Spanish of a general nature, contain many phonetic and phonological studies often with helpful, critical annotations. The recent bibliographical work by Grossmann & Mazzone (1974), Bibliographie de phonologie romane, will be of considerable use as a reference source to the student of Romance linguistics as it is one of the few works in a field that is so extensive. Despite the comprehensive nature of the latter work, however, there are several limitations with regard to their coverage on Spanish and Portuguese phonetics. The compilers state in the 'avant propos' that their study was designed to include works solely of a phonological nature:

...nous sommes pleinement conscients qu'il est impossible de nos jours de tracer une ligne de démarcation rigoureuse entre la phonétique et la phonologie; nous avons pourtant limité notre inventaire aux ouvrages qui étudient les aspects distinctifs et fonctionnels des sons en y insé-



rant parfois des études de phonétique dans la mesure où elles contiennent des considérations phonologiques. (p. 5)

As such, their inventory of works on Spanish and more particularly on Portuguese is minimal. Also, a large portion of the works they cite were already included in the study by Quilis (1964). On the other hand, their section on Portuguese phonetics, small though it is, is a welcome addition to the bibliographical scholarship of this neglected Romance language. Another recent publication, Malkiel (1972) Linguistics And Philology in Spanish America: A Survey (1925-1970), despite its title, mentions relatively little phonetic or phonological research. This is a curious situation since, as can be seen from the present work, there has been a fair amount of activity in this area of Hispanic linguistics. The work presented here will, it is hoped, assist Romance scholars in keeping up to date on the research on a particular aspect of their field.

For Portuguese one may cite the article by Rogers (1940), "Gonçalves Vianna and the Study of Portuguese Phonetics." In this study the author presents a brief history of Portuguese phonetic scholarship and includes a "Bibliography of Works on the Phonetics of Standard Portuguese (Arranged Chronologically)." The author introduces the reader to the main works on Portuguese phonetics for the years 1877 through 1939.

In an important study by García (1968), "Hispanic Phonology", the author reviews the development of research on Spanish phonetic and phonological scholarship in Latin America. The following is a brief summary of that discussion. García (1968) divides the research into three stages: 1) the normative, 2) the historical, and 3) the structural. These divisions are largely associated with a difference in views concerning the basic relations between American Spanish and the Spanish of Spain. The work of the first stage, approximately from 1870 to the 1920's, concerned itself primarily with the study of local forms. The language spoken in Latin America in this period was generally viewed as a corrupt version of the Spanish spoken in Spain. A few details of pronunciation can be inferred from the descriptions of the lexicon of local terms and from phonetic works of a normative nature. Generally, material of this period is very sketchy and work in phonology negligible.

The first stage was followed by a period of predominantly historical orientation. It is this stage where most of our material on the phonology of Spanish of Latin America is given to us. Scholars of this period were generally not interested in phonetics or phonology per se, but rather, due to their philological orientation, concentrated on the study of morphological and lexical variations. Scholars were interested in phonetic or phonological problems only insofar as they shed light on the historical origins of these various morphological and lexical divergencies. One particular point that García (1968) brings to light

in her discussion of the literature of this period is the letter bound orientation with which scholars viewed phonetic and phonological phenomena. As she points out:

...the sections of 'phonetics' of these studies and of the many others like them, are not analyses of phonological systems. They are descriptions of the different ways in which things are pronounced in America. The things pronounced turn out to be the letters of the ordinary Spanish orthography, a clear instance of the philological tradition affecting dialectology. (p. 7)

To continue, García (1968) characterizes the third stage that began roughly in the fifties, as a period where many structural descriptions of Spanish of different countries were produced. Two features of the work in this period are evident: 1) American Spanish is no longer studied within the framework of general American Spanish dialectal development and 2) Latin American scholars began to be influenced by non-Hispanic schools of linguistics.

A third important work in Spanish phonological research is the comprehensive survey by Kvavik & Olsen (1974), "Theories And Methods in Spanish Intonational Studies." The works on intonation were viewed from the following perspectives: 1) dialects studied, 2) methodology, 3) theoretical orientation, and 4) manner of representation. Discussion of the material was presented chronologically and the studies were examined in light of their place within intonational studies in general. The authors characterize those works which described the melody of the phrase or sentence, the pitch or the fundamental frequency. They conclude their discussion with a brief description of their pilot study on the intonation of Mexican and Castilian Spanish in which they utilize the intonation extractor developed by Philippe Martin and Pierre Léon of the University of Toronto.

A large portion of the work on Spanish phonology published since 1960 seems to have been in a few areas. Glancing at the Subject Index for Spanish (p. 74-79), the greatest interests have been in the construction of studies of a general nature. These studies can be said to fall into several categories. There are those whose aims are primarily pedagogical in nature. In another group are those studies whose purpose is to present phonological descriptions of particular dialects of Spanish of both Latin America and Spain. Still another group of studies have focused on

specific aspects of the Spanish phonological system. Other works have dealt with more theoretical aspects of a phonological analysis of Spanish. These attempts are exemplified, for example, in such studies as Alarcos Llorach (1968), Fonología española, Harris (1969) Spanish Phonology, Otero (1971, 1976) Evolución y revolución en romance, and Macpherson (1975) Spanish Phonology: Descriptive And Historical.

Consonantal phenomena seem to have drawn considerable attention in Hispanic linguistics. Some of the consonant types that have drawn attention have been the contrasts between /r/ - /r/ with particular focus being paid to, for example, the velarization of these sounds in various grammatical contexts in various dialects of Spanish. The phonological behavior of the phoneme /s/ has recently drawn a fair amount of attention, particularly with respect to Cuban and the Spanish of the Caribbean as exemplified most recently by the work of Professor Tracy Terrell.

The phenomenon of rehilamiento has received scanty attention in the recent literature on Spanish phonetics. The study by Bes (1964) is an early work designed to examine this phonetic process purported to be peculiar to Spanish phonetics. In a recent lengthy article by Barbón Rodríguez (1975), the author attempts to determine if this phenomenon is in fact a general phonetic property of Spanish and to determine if this process is in fact peculiar to this language.

Other aspects of Spanish, for example, suprasegmental phenomena such as stress and intonation, have received slight attention from Hispanic linguists despite recent advances in experimental phonetic techniques. The reader is referred to the study by Kvavik & Olsen (1974) for a thorough discussion of this topic.

Also, studies in child language acquisition, an area in the forefront of present-day linguistic research, has gone virtually unexplored by Hispanic linguists with the exception of the work by Montes Giraldo (1970, 1971) and Stoel (1974).

For Portuguese, despite its surprisingly early history of experimental phonetics, notably the work of Professor Armando de Lacerda and his collaborators of the Laboratório de Fonética Experimental da Universidade de Lisboa, relatively little work has been continued to date in this area. One would have expected that since such a tradition had been firmly established in Portuguese linguistics that a large body of theoretical work would be produced with a substantive basis. However, it appears that Lacerda left few students behind to continue his work and as a result little has been done along these lines.

Despite the foregoing, there has been renewed interest in experimental phonetic and phonological work in Spanish and Portuguese linguistics. There appear to be three main centers of research that the present writer is aware of. Professor Antonio Quilis continues as the director of the Sección de Fonética del Instituto Miguel de Cervantes of the Universidad de Madrid. He and his co-workers have recently been working on experimental analyses of lateral consonants, intonation, and general analyses of the Spanish spoken in Madrid.

The Laboratório de Investigações Sensoriais of the Universidad de Buenos Aires, under the supervision of Professors Ana M. Borzone de Manrique and Miguelina Guirao, has been active in experimental work along the lines of perceptual analyses.

An impressive amount of experimental phonetic and phonological work has recently been done by Professor Maria Raquel Delgado Martins and associates in the area of Portuguese linguistics. Professor Delgado Martins is presently head of the Instituto de Fonética da Universidade de Lisboa.

Abbreviations

<u>AA</u>	<u>Anales de antropología. México.</u>
<u>AAST</u>	<u>Atti dell' Accademia delle Scienze di Torino: Classe di Scienze Morali, Storiche e Filologiche. Torino.</u>
<u>AIXCILR</u>	<u>Actas do IX congresso internacional de linguística românica. 3 vols. Lisboa: Centro de Estudos Filológicos, 1961-62. Vol. I: BdF (Lisboa), 18 No. 1-2 (1961); vol. II: BdF (Lisboa), 19 No. 1-2 (1961); BdF (Lisboa), 20 No. 1-2 (1962).</u>
<u>ACB</u>	<u>Anais do congresso brasileiro de língua vernácula. 3 vols. Rio de Janeiro: Casa de Rui Barabosa, 1949-59. Vol. I: 1949; Vol. II: 1957; Vol. III: 1959.</u>
<u>AEAtL</u>	<u>Anuario de estudios atlánticos. Madrid-Las Palmas.</u>
<u>AFA</u>	<u>Archivo de filología aragonesa: Serie B. Zaragoza.</u>
<u>AION-L</u>	<u>Annali dell'Istituto Universitario Orientale: Sezione Linguistica. Napoli.</u>
<u>AION-R</u>	<u>Annali dell'Istituto Universitario Orientale: Sezione Romanza. Napoli.</u>
<u>ALG</u>	<u>Archivum Linguisticum: A Review of Comparative Philology And General Linguistics. Glasgow.</u>
<u>ALM</u>	<u>Anuario de letras. México.</u>
<u>ALO</u>	<u>Archivum; revista de la facultad de filosofía y letras. Oviedo.</u>
<u>ANPE</u>	<u>Archives Néerlandaises de Phonétique expérimentale. La Haye.</u>
<u>APSFR</u>	<u>Anais do primeiro simpósio de filologia românica. Rio de Janeiro: Ministério da Educação e Cultura, 1970.</u>
<u>Arquivos</u>	<u>Arquivos. Paraná, Brazil.</u>
<u>ASNS</u>	<u>Archiv für das Studium der Neueren Sprachen. Braunschweig.</u>
<u>BAC</u>	<u>Boletín de la academia colombiana. Bogotá.</u>
<u>BdF (Lisboa)</u>	<u>Boletim de filologia. Lisboa.</u>
<u>BdF (Rio de Janeiro)</u>	<u>Boletim de filologia. Rio de Janeiro.</u>
<u>BF</u>	<u>Boletín de filología. Montevideo.</u>
<u>BFE</u>	<u>Boletín de filología española. Madrid.</u>
<u>BFUCh</u>	<u>Boletín de filología. Santiago de Chile: Instituto de filología de la Universidad de Chile.</u>
<u>BH1</u>	<u>Bulletin Hispanique. Bordeaux.</u>
<u>BHS</u>	<u>Bulletin of Hispanic Studies: A Record And Review of their Progress. Liverpool.</u>

<u>Biblos</u>	<u>Biblos: revista da faculdade de letras de Coimbra. Coimbra.</u>
<u>BICC</u>	<u>Thesaurus: boletín del instituto Caro y Cuervo.</u>
<u>BIHIT</u>	<u>Boletim do Instituto histórico da Ilha Terceira. Angra-do-Heroísmo, Azores Islands.</u>
<u>BJR</u>	<u>Bulletin des Jeunes Romanistes. Strasbourg.</u>
<u>BMSLP</u>	<u>Boletim (Mensal) da Sociedade de Língua Portuguesa. Lisboa.</u>
<u>BRAE</u>	<u>Boletín de la real academia española. Madrid.</u>
<u>Brasilia</u>	<u>Brasilia. Coimbra.</u>
<u>BRPh</u>	<u>Beiträge zur romanischen Philologie. Berlin.</u>
<u>BSLP</u>	<u>Bulletin de la Societé de Linguistique de Paris. Paris.</u>
<u>Cadernos</u>	<u>Recife, Brazil. Universidade. Faculdade de filosofia de Pernambuco. Cadernos.</u>
<u>CALE</u>	<u>Actas y labores del congreso de academias de la lengua española. Buenos Aires: Academia Argentina de Letras, 1966.</u>
<u>CIDG</u>	<u>Communications et Rapports du Premier Congrès International de Dialectologie Générale. 4 vols. Louvain: A. J. van Windekens, 1964-65.</u>
<u>CINIF</u>	<u>Cuadernos del instituto nacional de investigaciones. Buenos Aires.</u>
<u>CJL</u>	<u>Canadian Journal of Linguistics. Toronto.</u>
<u>CL (10)</u>	<u>Actes du Xe Congrès International des Linguistes. Ed. A. Gräur et al. 3 vols. Bucarest: Academie de la Republique Socialiste de Roumaine, 1969.</u>
<u>CLR (10)</u>	<u>Actes du Xe Congrès International de Linguistique et Philologie Romanes. Ed. Georges Straka. Paris: Klincksieck, 1965.</u>
<u>CLR (11)</u>	<u>Actas del XI congreso internacional de lingüística y filología románicas. Eds. Antonio Quilis, Ramón B. Carril, and Margarita Cantarero. 4 vols. Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, 1968.</u>
<u>CLR (12)</u>	<u>Actele celui de-al XII-lea congres international de lingvistica si filologie romana. Eds. Alexandru Rosetti and Sandra Reinheimer-Ripeanu. Bucuresti: Editura Academici Republicii Socialiste Romania, 1970.</u>
<u>Convivium</u>	<u>Convivium. Torino.</u>
<u>CPMF</u>	<u>Casopis pro moderní filologii. Prag.</u>
<u>CSIC</u>	<u>Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas. 1974 Colloquim on Spanish And Portuguese Linguistics. Eds. Willian G. Milan, John J. Staczek, and Juan C. Zamora. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 1975.</u>
<u>CSPL</u>	<u>Cuadernos americanos. México.</u>
<u>CuAm</u>	<u>Cultura. Colombia.</u>
<u>Culutra</u>	<u>Dissertation Abstracts International. Michigan.</u>
<u>DAI</u>	<u>Español actual. Madrid.</u>
<u>EAc</u>	<u>Estudios canarios. La Laguna de Tenerife, Canary Islands.</u>
<u>EC</u>	

- EEC Estudios sobre el español de Cuba. By Humberto López Morales. New York: Las Américas, 1971.
- EF Estudios filológicos. Chile.
- EL1 Estudos linguísticos: revista brasileira de linguística teórica e aplicada. São Paulo, Brasil.
- ERB Etudes romanes de Brno. Praha.
- ERO Lengua, literatura, folklora: estudios dedicados a Rodolfo Oroz. Santiago de Chile: Facultad de filosofía y educación, Universidad de Chile, 1967.
- Euclides Euclides. Rio de Janeiro.
- Fil Filología. Buenos Aires.
- FL Folia Linguistica. The Hague.
- FM Filología moderna. Madrid.
- FWW Festschrift Walter von Wartburg zum 80. Ed. Kurt Baldinger. Tübingen: M. Niemeyer, 1968.
- GK Genjo Kenkyū (= Journal of the Linguistic Society of Japan). Tokyo.
- GL Guión literário. San Salvador.
- GLing General Linguistics. University Park, Pennsylvania.
- Glossa Glossa: A Journal of Linguistics. Burnaby, B. C.
- GMW Interlinguística: Sprachvergleich und Übersetzung Festschrift zum 60. Geburtstag von Mario Wandruszka. Eds. Karl-Richard Bausch and Hans-Martin Gauger. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer, 1971.
- GSRL Generative Studies in Romance Languages. Eds. Jean Casagrande and Bohdan Saciuk. Massachusetts: Newbury House Inc., 1972.
- H Hispania: Journal of the American Association of Teachers of Spanish And Portuguese. Massachusetts.
- HAM (1962) Miscelánea homenaje a André Martinet: I. estructuralismo e história. Ed. Diego Catalán. La Laguna, Canarias: Universidad de La Laguna, 1962.
- HAM (1968) "Linguistic Studies Presented to André Martinet on the Occasion of His Sixtieth Birthday: II. Indo-European Linguistics." In Word 24 No. 1-3 (1968).
- HDJ In Honour of Daniel Jones: Papers Contributed on the Occasion of his Eightieth Birthday. Eds. David Abercrombie, D. B. Fry, P. A. D. MacCarthy, N. C. Scott and J. L. M. Trim. London: Longmans, Green & Co., 1964.
- HEFE Homenajes: estudios de filología española. Madrid: Gráficas Romarga, 1964.
- HR Hispanic Review: A Quarterly Journal Devoted to Research in the Hispanic Languages And Literatures.
- IAP Ibero-Americana Pragensia. Praga.
- IbR Iberoromania: Zeitschrift für die Sprachen und Literaturen von Spanien, Portugal und Iberoamerika. München.
- IRAL International Review of Applied Linguistics in Language Teaching. Heidelberg.
- Islas Islas. Santa Clara, Cuba.

<u>JIPA</u>	<u>Journal of the International Phonetic Association.</u> London.
<u>JPh</u>	<u>Journal of Phonetics.</u> London.
<u>KFLQ</u>	<u>Kentucky Foreign Language Quarterly.</u> Lexington.
<u>LB</u>	<u>Linguistische Berichte.</u> Braunschweig.
<u>LBR</u>	<u>Luso-Brazilian Review.</u> Madison.
<u>Lg</u>	<u>Language: Journal of the Linguistic Society of America.</u> Baltimore.
<u>LingI</u>	<u>Linguistic Inquiry.</u> Cambridge, Massachusetts.
<u>Lingua</u>	<u>Lingua: International Review of General Linguistics.</u> Haarlem.
<u>Linguistics</u>	<u>Linguistics.</u> The Hague.
<u>Linguistique</u>	<u>La Linguistique.</u> Paris.
<u>Lis</u>	<u>Lingua e Stile.</u> Bologna.
<u>LN</u>	<u>Lingua Nostra.</u> Firenze.
<u>LNL</u>	<u>Les Langues Néo-Latines.</u> Paris.
<u>LP</u>	<u>A língua portuguesa: revista de filologia.</u> Lisboa.
<u>LPa</u>	<u>Letras: revista do departamento de letras.</u> Paraná, Brasil.
<u>L &amp; S</u>	<u>Language And Speech.</u> Middlesex, England.
<u>LT</u>	<u>La Torre.</u> Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.
<u>Lyc</u>	<u>Lenguaje y ciencias.</u> Trujillo, Perú.
<u>MA</u>	<u>Master's Abstracts.</u> Ann Arbor, Michigan.
<u>MGS</u>	<u>Phonétique et linguistique romaines: Mélanges offerts à M. Georges Straka.</u> Lyon-Strasbourg: Société de Linguistique Romane, 1970.
<u>MLJ</u>	<u>Modern Language Journal.</u> Wisconsin.
<u>MLN</u>	<u>Modern Language Notes.</u> Baltimore.
<u>MMD</u>	<u>Mélanges de Linguistique Romane de philologie médiévale offerts à Maurice Delbouille.</u> Ed. Jean Renson. 2 vols. Gembloux, Belgium: Duculot, 1964.
<u>MP</u>	<u>Le Maître Phonétique.</u> Bourg-la-Reine, France.
<u>MRL</u>	<u>Mélanges offerts à Rita Lejeune.</u> Gembloux, Belgium: Duculot, 1969.
<u>NF</u>	<u>Neerlands Filologencongress.</u> Handelingen.
<u>Nph</u>	<u>Neophilologus.</u> Groningen.
<u>NRFH</u>	<u>Nueva revista de filología hispánica.</u> México.
<u>NS</u>	<u>Die Neueren Sprachen: Zeitschrift für den Neusprachlich en Unterricht.</u> Frankfurt am Main.
<u>OAR</u>	<u>Omăgiu lui Alexandru Rosetti la 70 de ani.</u> Ed. Iorgu Iordan. București: Editura Academiei Republicii Socialiste România, 1965.
<u>Ocid</u>	<u>Ocidente: revista portuguesa mensal.</u> Lisboa.
<u>Orbis</u>	<u>Orbis: Bulletin International de Documentation Linguistique.</u> Louvain.
<u>OSK</u>	<u>Onsei no Kenkyō (= Study of Sounds).</u> Tokyo.
<u>PFE</u>	<u>Presente y futuro de la lengua española: actas de la asamblea de filología del I congreso de instituciones hispánicas.</u> 3 vols. Madrid: Ediciones Cultura Hispánica, 1964.
<u>Phonetica</u>	<u>Phonetica: International Zeitschrift für Phonetik.</u> Basel.



- PICPS (3) Proceedings of the 3rd International Congress of Phonetic Sciences. Ghent, 1939.
- PICPS (4) Proceedings of the 4th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences. Eds. Antti Sovijärvi and Pentti Aalto. The Hague: Mouton, 1962.
- PICPS (6) Proceedings of the 6th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences. Eds. Bohuslav Hála, Milan Romportl and Přemysl Janota. Prague: Academia Pub. House of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, 1970.
- PICPS (7) Proceedings of the 7th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences. Eds. André Rigault and René Charboneau. The Hague: Mouton, 1972.
- PL Papers in Linguistics. Tallahassee, Florida.
- PLPPD Papers in Linguistics And Phonetics to the Memory of Pierre Delattre. Ed. Albert Valdman. The Hague: Mouton, 1972.
- PMLA Publications of the Modern Language Association of America. Wisconsin.
- Portucale Portucale: revista ilustrada de cultura literária, científica, e artistica. Porto.
- PPEL Problemas y principios del estructuralismo lingüístico. Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, 1967.
- RA Revista de antropologia. São Paulo, Brasil.
- RABL Revista da academia brasileira de letras. Rio de Janeiro.
- RBF Revista brasileira de filologia. Rio de Janeiro.
- RC Revista de cultura. Rio de Janeiro.
- RCF Revista colombiana de folclor. Bogotá, Colombia.
- RDTP Revista de dialectología y tradiciones populares. Madrid.
- RE Revista de educación. Lima, Perú.
- REH Revista de estudios hispánicos. Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.
- REL Revista española de lingüística. Madrid.
- RF Romanische Forschungen: Vierteljahrsschrift für romanische Sprachen und Literaturen. Erlangen.
- RFE Revista de filología española. Madrid.
- RH Revue hispanique. New York-Paris.
- RHM Revista hispánica moderna. New York-Buenos Aires.
- RIC Revista do instituto do Ceara. Fortaleza, Brasil.
- RICP Revista del instituto de cultura puertorriqueña. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- RJ Romanistisches Jahrbuch. Hamburg.
- RL Revista lusitana: Arquivo de estudos filológicos e etnológicos relativos a Portugal. Lisboa.
- RLaV Revue des Langues Vivantes (= Tijdschrift voor levende talen). Bruxelles, Belgium.
- RLFE Revista do laboratório de fonética experimental. Coimbra.
- RLiR Revue de Linguistique Romane. Paris.

<u>RLTA</u>	<u>Revista de lingüística teórica y aplicada.</u> Concepción, Chile.
<u>Romania</u>	<u>Romania: Recueil Trimestriel consacré à l'étude des langues et des littératures romanes.</u> Paris.
<u>RomN</u>	<u>Romance Notes.</u> North Carolina.
<u>RP</u>	<u>Revista de portugal: serie A-lingua portuguesa.</u> Lisboa.
<u>RPF</u>	<u>Revista portuguesa de filologia.</u> Coimbra.
<u>RPH</u>	<u>Revista de philologica e de historia: archivo de estudos sobre philologia, historia, ethnographia, folclore e critica literaria.</u> Rio de Janeiro.
<u>RPh</u>	<u>Romance Philology.</u> Berkeley.
<u>RPhA</u>	<u>Revue de Phonétique Appliquée.</u> Mons, Belgique.
<u>RR</u>	<u>The Romanic Review.</u> New York.
<u>RRC</u>	<u>Revue Romane.</u> Copenhagen.
<u>RRL</u>	<u>Revue Roumaine de Linguistique.</u> București.
<u>RUC</u>	<u>Revista da universidade de Coimbra.</u> Coimbra.
<u>RUM</u>	<u>Revista de la universidad de Madrid.</u> Madrid.
<u>SCL</u>	<u>Studii și Cercetări Linguistice.</u> București.
<u>Sefarad</u>	<u>Sefarad.</u> Madrid.
<u>SFFBU</u>	<u>Sborník Prací Filosofické Faculty Brněnské University.</u> Brno.
<u>Simpósio 1967</u>	<u>El simposio de Bloomington, agosto de 1964: actas informes y comunicaciones.</u> Bogotá: Instituto Caro y Cuervo, 1967.
<u>Simpósio 1969</u>	<u>El simposio de México, enero de 1968: actas, informes y comunicaciones.</u> México: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 1969.
<u>SL</u>	<u>Studia Linguistica: Revue de Linguistique Générale et Comparée.</u> Lund.
<u>Sphinx</u>	<u>Sphinx.</u> Lima, Perú.
<u>StL</u>	<u>Studies in Linguistics.</u> Dallas.
<u>StN</u>	<u>Studia Neophilologica: A Journal of Germanic And Romanic Philology.</u> Uppsala.
<u>TGADR</u>	<u>Tōkyō Gaikokugo Daigaku Ronshū (= Area And Cultural Studies).</u> Tokyo.
<u>TLL</u>	<u>Travaux de Linguistique et de Littérature.</u> Paris.
<u>TPh</u>	<u>Travaux de l'institut de Phonétique de Strasbourg.</u> Université de Strasbourg.
<u>TPS</u>	<u>Transactions of the Philological Society.</u> London.
<u>USF</u>	<u>Universidad.</u> Santa Fé, Argentina.
<u>VJa</u>	<u>Voprosy Iazykoznanija.</u> Moskva.
<u>VR</u>	<u>Vox Romanica.</u> Zurich-Leipzig.
<u>Word</u>	<u>Word: Journal of the Linguistic Circle of New York.</u> New York.
<u>WPPh</u>	<u>UCLA Working Papers in Phonetics.</u> Los Angeles.
<u>Yelmo</u>	<u>Yelmo: la revista del profesor de español.</u> Madrid.
<u>ZDL</u>	<u>Zeitschrift für Dialektologie und Linguistik.</u> Wiesbaden.
<u>ZPh</u>	<u>Zeitschrift für Phonetik: Sprachwissenschaft und Kommunikationsforschung.</u> Berlin
<u>ZRPh</u>	<u>Zeitschrift für Romanische Philologie.</u> Halle.

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/r/ - /c/

Cerdá Massó R. (1968); Cuellar, B. V. (1971); De Berruecos, P. V. and R. Avila (1969); Granda Gutiérrez, G. de (1966), (1969); Lope Blanch, J. M. (1967); Moreno de Alba, J. G. (1972); Perissinotto, G. (1972); Quilis, A. and R. B. Carril (1971a); Sawyer, J. O. (1964-65); Sala, M. (1965); Terrell, T. D. (1975e), (1975f); Vallejo-Claros, B. (1970); Zlotchew, C. M. (1974).

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Alvar López, M. (1968d), (1970); Avila, R. (1973); Benedetto, L. F. (1959-60); Beym, R. (1963); Cassano, P. V. (1972b), (1975); Cohen, P. O. (1964); Fontanella de Wienberg, M. B. (1967), (1973a), (1974); Kovacci, O. (1971); Lastra, Y. (1967); MacMurrough, K. (1974); Malkiel, Y. (1971-72); Obaid, A. H. (1973); Stevenson, C. H. (1969); Terrell, T. D. (1975a), (1975h), (1976a), (1976b); Vallejo-Claros, B. (1970); Wijk, H. L. A. van (1963).

"-ísmos"

yeísmo

Alfonso, L. (1966); Alvar López, M., (1968c); Díez Vélez, J. (1971) Guitarte, G. L. (1971); Navarro Tomas, T. (1964b); Paufler, H. D. (1970);

### lleísmo

Torreblanca, M. (1974); Vidal de Battini, B. E. (1965).

### zeísmo

Paufler, H. D. (1971).

### Seseo

Bar-Lewaw, I. (1968); Cock Hincapié, O. (1969); Guitarte, G. L. (1967), (1969);

### Rehilamiento

Barbón Rodríguez, J. A. (1975); Bès, G. G. (1964); Fontanella de Wienberg, M. B. (1973b); Lope Blanch, J. M. (1966-67); Young, R. R. (1977).

### Stops

Alonso, D. (1972-75); Bartoš, L. (1966), (1968); Blaylock, C. (1966); Cassano, P. V. (1972a); González-Ollé, F. (1972a); Harris, J. W. (1970); Lotz, J. et al. (1960); Montes Giraldo, J. J. (1969), (1970); Navarro Tomás, T. (1962); Parodí, C. (1972); Poulter, V. L. (1970); Prado, E. (1973); Rodríguez de Montes, M. L. (1972); Salvador, G. (1968); Söll, L. (1964).

### Historical Studies

Allen Jr., J. H. D. (1964); Alonso, A. (1969); Alonso, D. (1960-67), (1972-75); Anderson, J. M., (1966); Boyd-Bowman, P. (1974); Bustos Tovar, E. (1960); Catalan, D. (1962); Craddock, J. R. and E. S. Georges (1963); Hara, M. (1971); Hata, R. (1964); Malkiel, Y. (1960), (1964b), (1969a), (1969b); Malmberg, B. (1962, 1971); Montes Giraldo, J. J. (1973); Otero, C., P. (1976); Posner, R. (1963); Sala, M. (1964a), (1964b); Simon, J. G. (1973); Spaulding, R. K. (1962); Wang, M. C. (1972); Blaylock, W. C. (1964); Burstynsky, E. N. (1968); Cline, W. J. (1972); Dato, D. P. (1959); Forsyth, J. (1962); Frengle, D. P. (1975); La Valle Mordaunt, J. (1967); Myers, O. T. (1961); Frey, H. J. (1964); Valencia, P. (1966).

## Judeo-Spanish

Correa Calderón, E. (1968); Hassán, I. M. (1970); Kanchev, I. V. (1974); Renard, R. (1965), (1966); Sala, M. (1963), (1970a), (1970b), (1971), (1976).

## Suprasegmentals

### intonation

Alvarez Bayalla, J. B. (1963-64); Cárdenas, D. N. (1963); Delattre, P. E., E. Poenack and C. Olsen (1962); Feldman, D. M. (1976); Fontanella de Wienberg, M. B. (1966), (1969), (1971); Kvavik, K. H. (1974), (1976), Kvavik, K. H. and C. L. Olsen (1974); Matluck, J. (1965), (1969); McSpadden, G. E. (1962); Mills, D. H. (1969); Navarro Tomas, T. (1966b); Olsen, C. L. (1975); Quillis, A. (1975); Reyes-Cairo, O. M. (197); Underwood, N. G. (1971); Zierer, E. (1973).

### stress

Agard, F. B. (1967); Alarcos Llorach, E. (1967); Bolinger, D. L. (1961), (1962); Contreras, H. (1963), (1964), (1965); Harris, J.W. (1974); Hooper, J. B. and T. D. Terrell (1976); Quillis, A. (1971b), (1973); Whitley, S. (1976); Willis, B. E. (1970).

## Comparative Studies

Arce, J. (1962); Avram, A. (1972); Bartoš, L. (1960); Brun, G. (1968); Cardenas, D. N. (1960); Delattre, P. (1964), (1965), (1971); Godínez Jr., M. (1978); Guirao, M. (1978); Jones, M. E. (1962); Lotz, J. et al. (1960); Poulter, V. L. (1970); Rivera de Velásquez, M. D. (1964); Sawyer, J. O. (1964-65); Scholes, R. J. (1967).

## Vowels

Alarcos Llorach, E. (1965), (1966); Ávila, R. (1966-67); Badía-Margarit, A. M. (1962); Beberfall, L. (1964); Blaylock, C. (1964-65); Bowen, J. D. (1963); Brame, M. K. and I. Bordelois (1973); Canellada de Zamora, M. J. and A. Zamora Vicente (1960); Cárdenas, D. N. (1960); Cassano, P. V. (1971-72), (1973); Chikamatsu, N. (1963); Chikamatsu, H. (1964); Contreras, H. (1969); Cressey, W. W. (1974); Danielson, J. D. (1964); Davisterry, E. (1962); Delattre, P. (1964), (1969); Fernández, J. A. (1965); Friedrich,

S. (1964); Godínez Jr., M. (1978); Guirao, M. (1978); Guirao, M. and A. M. Borzone de Manrique (1972, 1975); Hammond, R. M. (1973); Hara, M. (1962); Harris, J. W. (1970); Honsa, V. (1962); Jordan, I. (1967); Karpov, N. N. (1959); Lapesa, R. (1975); Lope Blanch, J. M. (1963-64); Lüdtke, H. (1970); Malkiel, Y. (1962), (1966); Malmberg, B. (1969); Borzone de Manrique, A. M. (1976); Matluck, J. (1963); Mel'cuk, I. A. (1965), (1973); Miyoshi, J. (1969); Navarro Tomás, T. (1971); Ocampo Marín, J. (1965); Ochiai, Y. (1967), (1969); Penney, R. J. (1969); Porrata, F. (1972); Rabanales, A. (1960a), (1960b), (1965); Resnick, M. C. and R. M. Hammond (1975); St. Clair, R. N. (1971); Schurr, F. (1963), (1964); Skelton, R. B. (1966), (1969); Terry, E. D. (1962); Wagner, C. (1972):

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### General Studies

Alves Lima, M. (1962-63); Azevedo Filho, L. de (1968); Beyl, D. W. (1975); Botelho, A. F. (1928); Brakel Jr., C. A. (1972); Carvalho, J. (1957), (1964, 1969); Cidade, H. (1951, 1966); Cornu, J. (1888); Costa, A. de C. (1938); Cruzeiro, M. E. (1973); Dahl, I. (1964); Daupias, J. G. (1934); Delgado Martins, M. R. (1978); Fagan, D. S. (1969); Faria Artur, A. de (1952); Fortes, H. P. (1954); Foulche-Delbosc, R. (1894); Galmés de Fuentes, A. (1961); Godínez Jr., M. (1977); Gonçalves Vianna, A. dos R. (1883, 1940), (1889), (1892) (1894), (1903), (1973); Hall Jr., R. A. (1943a), (1943b), (1945); Hammarström, G. (1953); Hanaganu, M. P. (1977); Head, B. F. (1964), (1967-68), (1970); Hills, E. et al. (1925); Houaiss, A. (1970); Ikegami, M. (1963); Jeroslow, E. H. M. (1974); Juca Filho, C. (1939); Kany, C. (1942); Lacerda, A. and M. J. Canellada (1942-44, 45), Lacerda, A. and G. Hammarström (1952), Lacerda, A. (1952), (1954), Lacerda, A. and J. M. Parker (1956, 1958, 1960), Lacerda, A. (1958); Leite de Vasconcelos, J. (1930); Leite Cavaco, R. J. (1964); Lindley Cintra, L. F. (1961); Lindstrand, S. (1943); Mateus, M. H. M. (1975); Mattoso Câmara, J. (1949a), (1949b), (1953), (1957), (1969), (1973), Messner, D. (1972); Morais Barbosa, J. (1965); Moreno de Oliveira, M. M. (1962); Moura Santos, M. J. (1962-63), (1964-65), (1966-68); Nascentes, A. (1933), (1970); Novak, O. (1948); Oiticica, J. R. L. (1940); Paiva Boleo, M. and M. H. Santos Silva (1961); Pestana, S. (1949); Piel, J. M. (1942); Reed, D. and X. Leite (1947); Roberts, K. S. and E. Cross (1940); Rogers, F. M. (1940, 1973), (1946), (1947), (1948), (1949a), (1949b), (1951); Rossi, N. (1958); Saciuk, B. (1970); Said Ali Ida, M. (1958); Sá Nogueira, R. (1930-32), (1932a), (1932b), (1933-34), (1936a), (1936b), (1937a), (1937b), (1938), (1941), (1942); Silva, A. M. A. (1937); Silva, M. H. S. (1961); Silva Correia, J. (1918), (1933); Sousa da Silveira, A. F. (1952); Sparkman, C. F. (1943); Sten, H. (1944); Stravrou, C. (1947); Strevens, P.D. (1954); Sweet, H. (1883); Tavani, G. (1963), (1957); Tavares Correia, M. and A. Quilis (1961).

### Consonants

Atkinson, D. M. (1958); Back, E. (1969), (1970), (1971); Basto, C. (1944); Brakel Jr., C. A. (1974); Carvalho, J. (1956); Farias de Lacerda, E. (1961); Feldman, D. M. (1972); Guimarães, O. (1931); Head, B. F. (1972); Heike, G. (1967); Lacerda, A. and

F. M. Rogers (1939); Lipski, J. M. (1973a), (1973d), (1975); Lüdtké, H. (1952); Malkiel, Y. (1970); Mattoso Câmara, J. (1946), (1956); Moraes Barbosa, J. (1962); Piel, J. M. (1931), (1932); Rossi, N. (1969), (1970); Sletsjõe, L. (1954-55), (1959).

#### Historical Studies

Back, E. (1969), (1970), (1971); Carvalho, J. G. (1956), (1962-63); Cruzeiro, M. E. (1973); Fagan, D. (1972); Giese, W. (1971); Gonçalves Vianna, A. dos R. (1892); Hart, T. R. (1955); Learned, E. (1950, 1966); Lindley Cintra, L. F. (1970), Lipski, J. M. (1973); Malkiel, Y. (1970); Mansur Guerios, R. F. (1970); Mattoso Câmara, J. (1956); Moura Santos, M. J. (1964); Naro, A. J. (1971b); Nunes, J. J. (1895), (1930-31), (1970); Peixoto da Fonseca, F. V. (1972), (1973); Pestaña, S. (1949); Piel, J. M. (1931); Prado Coelho, J. (1946); Rodrigues Lapa, M. (1969); Silva Correia, J. (1933); Silva Neto, S. (1955); Sletsjõe, L. (1954-55), (1959); Teyssier, P. (1966); Tilander, G. (1959); Williams, E. B. (1934); (1938, 1961, 1962).

#### Nasals

Avram, A. (1972); Fagan, D. (1972); Giese, W. (1971); Lacerda, A. and B. F. Head (1966); Lipski, J. M. (1973); Madonia, G. (1969); Mettmann, W. (1969); Moraes Barbosa, J. (1962); Nobling, O. (1903-04); Nunes, J. J. (1931); Pellegrini, G. B. (1961); Rodrigues Lapa, M. (1932); Sá Nogueira, R. (1953); Tilander, G. (1959); Williams, E. B. (1931), (1933), (1935).

#### Suprasegmentals

Azevedo Filho, L. de (1965); Back, E. (1970); Carvalho, J. (1918); Delgado Martins, M. R. (1975b), (1977); Deus Ramos, J. de (1909); Lacerda, A. (1940); Lacerda, F. P. and M. R. Delgado Martins (1978); Leite, Y. de F. (1974); Moraes Barbosa, J. (1966); Moreno de Oliveira, M. M. (1962); Rameh, C. (1966); Ribeiro, J. (1933); Sparkman, C. F. (1943); Williams, E. B. (1934), (1935).

#### Vowels

Avram, A. (1972), (1977); Bonaparte, H. I. H. (1885); Bourciez, J.

(1939), (1949); Carvalho, J. (1961), (1962), (1962-63), (1970); Cavacas, A. (1920); Companys Maldonado, M. (1954); Delgado Martins, M. R. (1973), (1977); Ford, J. D. M. (1925), (1933); Gomes de Matos, F. (1970); Gonçalves Vianna, A. dos R. (1906), (1902); Heike, G. (1967); Houáiss, A. (1959); Jucá Filho, C. (1961); Learned, E. (1950, 1966); Lemile, M. (1966); Lindley Cintra, L. F. (1970), Lindstrand S. (1943); Lipski, J. M. (1973b), (1973c); Louro, J. I. (1961); Lüdtke, H. (1953); Madonia, G. (1969); Moffatt, L. G. (1948); Morais Barbosa, J. (1962); Moura Santos, M. J. de (1962-63, 1964-65, 1966-68); Naro, A. J. (1971a), (1971b); Nobling, O. (1903-04); Nunes, J. J. (1930-31); Piel, J. M. (1930); Redenbarger, W. (1975); Reinhardt, K. J. (1970); Rohner, K. (1948); Silveira, J. (1943); Teyssier, P. (1966); Williams, E. B. (1933).

#### Comparative Studies

Avram, A. (1966), (1967); Bonaparte, H. I. H. (1880); Borges, N. O. da C. (1960); Companys, M. M. (1961); Feldman, D. M. (1967); Guter, H. (1949); Palhano, H. (1959); Passy, P. (1906); Perez Vidal, J. (1968); Revah, I. S. (1970); Ziff, G. and F. M. Rogers (1939).



## Place Index: Spanish Phonetics

### Argentina

Ayala Gauna, B. V. (1963-64); Beym, R. (1963); Cassano, P. V. (1972b), (1972d); Díez Vélez, J. (1971); Donni de Mirandi, N. E. (1967), (1968); Fontanella de Wienberg, M. B. (1966), (1967), (1971), (1973a), (1973b), (1974); Foster, D. W. (1967); Gandolfo, A. (1964); Godínez, M. (1978); Guirao, M. and A. M. Borzone de Manrique (1972a, 1975) (1972b); Honsa, V. (1965); Kovacci, O. (1971); Malmberg, B. (1964b); Meo-Zilio, G. (1960); Vidal de Battini, B. E. (1964a), (1964b), (1965); Wijk, H. L. A. van (1963); Yorio, C. A. (1973).

### Bolivia

Wijk, H. L. A. van (1961).

### Canary Islands

Alvar López, M. (1965), (1966), (1970); Catalán, D. (1966).

### Chile

Cassano, P. V. (1972); Kochman, T. M. (1966); Contreras, H. (1965); Oroz, R. (1964); Rabanales, A. (1960a), (1960b), (1965); Rob de Malo, M. I. (1969-70); Underwood, N. G. (1971); Wagner, C. (1967).

### Colombia

Albor, H. R. (1971); Baena-Zapata, L. A. (1967); Cabeza Barrios, J. E. (1974); Canfield, D. L. (1962); Flórez, L. (1960a), (1960b) (1961), (1963), (1964), (1965), Flórez, L. and Montes Giraldo, J. and J. F. Lorza (1969); Granda Gutiérrez, G. de (1974);

Lozano, A. G. (1964); Montes Giraldo, J. J. (1966), (1969);  
Rimagaila, B. and M. T. Cristina (1966); Rodríguez de Montes,  
M. L. (1972).

#### Costa Rica

Aguero, A. (1964); Arroyo Soto, V. M. (1971); Wilson, J. L.  
(1970).

#### Cuba

Bartoš, L. (1965), (1966), (1967), (1968); Bertot, L. (1969);  
Cuellar, B. V. (1971); Goodgall de Pruna, R. (1970a), (1970b);  
Haden, E. F. and J. H. Matluck (1973); Hulme, A. L. (1973);  
Isbăşescu, C. (1965); Lamb, A. J. (1968); López Morales, H. (1965),  
(1971a), (1971b), (1971c); Sosa, F. (1974); Terrell, T. D. (1975a),  
(1975c), (1975d), (1975e), (1975g), (1975i), (1976a), (1976b);  
Vallejo-Claros, B. (1970).

#### Ecuador

Moscoso Vega, L. A. (1968).

#### Honduras

Cassano, P. V. (1972); Wijk, H. L. A. van (1966).

#### México

Alvar López, M. (1965-66), (1969); Ávila, R. (1966-67), (1967),  
(1973); Bolaño e Isla, A. (1968; Boyd-Bowman, P. (1960);  
Canellada de Zamora, M. J. and A. Zamora Vicente (1960); Cassano,  
P. V. (1970-71), (1975); De Berruecos, P. V. and R. Ávila (1969);  
Cárdenas, D. N. (1967); Gavaldón, L. (1970); Godínez Jr., M.  
(1978); Lastra, Y. (1967); Lope Blanch, J. M. (1963-64), (1966-  
67), (1967a), (1967b), (1969), (1970), (1974); Matluck, J. (1963);  
Moreno de Alba, J. G. (1972); Perissinotto, G. S. A. (1971),  
(1972), (1975); Rendon M., J. J. (1968).

## Panamá

Alvarado de Ricord, E. (1971); Cohen, P. O. (1964); Robe, S. L. (1960).

## Paraguay

Cassano, P. V. (1971), (1971-72), (1972a), (1972b), (1972c), (1973), (1976).

## Perú

Canfield, D. L. (1960); Navarro Maraví, A. R. (1964).

## Puerto Rico

Álvarez Nazario, M. (1968), (1972); Del Rosario, R. (1964); Dillard, J. L. (1962); Granda Gutiérrez, G. de (1966); Jones, M. E. (1962); Lopez Morales, H. (1973); Matluck, J. (1961); Mauleón Benitez, C. C. (1974); Montañez, L. G. (1975); Narvaez, R. A. (1963); Navarro Tomás, T. (1966b); Pérez Sala, P. (1971); Quilis, A. M. Vaquero (1973b); Terrell, T. D. (1975f), (1975h), (1976a); Rivera de Valasquez, M. D. (1964); Vaquero de Ramírez, M. T. (1972); Zlotchew, C. M. (1974).

## Romania

Sala, M. (1971).

## El Salvador

Canfield, D. L. (1960); González Rodas, P. (1963); Wijk, H. L. A. van (1961).

## Spain

Allen Jr., J. H. D. (1964); Alvar López, M. (1968); Benedetto, L. F. (1959-60); Catalan, D. (1968); Dato, D. P. (1959); De Leal, I. P. (1970); Fernández, J. A. (1960); García Lomas, G. A. (1966); Godínez Jr., M. (1978); Llorente Maldonado de Guevara, A. (1962); Mondejar Cumpian, J. (1962); Navarro Tomás, T. (1963-64), (1964a), (1964b); Paraíso de Leal, I. (1970); Penney, R. J. (1969), (1970), (1972); Quilis, A. (1965); Salvador, G. (1964); Torreblanca, M. (1974).

## United States

Phillips Jr., R. N. (1967).

## Uruguay

Ricci, J. (1963).

## Venezuela

Bartoš, L. (1961); Geckeler, H. and J. M. Ocampo (1973); Ocampo Marín, J. (1965).