# **Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory**

## **LBL Publications**

#### **Title**

Genome Editing in Escherichia coli with Cas9 and synthetic CRISPRs

#### **Permalink**

https://escholarship.org/uc/item/0d581891

### **Authors**

Peng, Ze Richardson, Sarah Robinson, David et al.

#### **Publication Date**

2014-03-18

# Genome Editing in Escherichia coli with Cas9 and synthetic CRISPRs

Ze Peng\*, Sarah Richardson, David Robinson, Samuel Deutsch and Jan-Fang Cheng

US Department of Energy Joint Genome Institute, Walnut Creek, CA 94598 \*Email Address: zpeng@lbl.gov

#### March 2014

The work conducted by the U.S. Department of Energy Joint Genome Institute is supported by the Office of Science of the U.S. Department of Energy under Contract No. DE-AC02-05CH11231

#### **DISCLAIMER**

This document was prepared as an account of work sponsored by the United States Government. While this document is believed to contain correct information, neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, nor The Regents of the University of California, nor any of their employees, makes any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by its trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise, does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government or any agency thereof, or The Regents of the University of California. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States Government or any agency thereof or The Regents of the University of California.

# Genome Editing in Escherichia coli with Cas9 and synthetic CRISPRs

Ze Peng\*, Sarah Richardson, David Robinson, Samuel Deutsch and Jan-Fang Cheng

US Department of Energy Joint Genome Institute, Walnut Creek, CA 94598 \*Email address: zpeng@lbl.gov

Recently, the Cas9-CRISPR system has proven to be a useful tool for genome editing in eukaryotes, which repair the double stranded breaks made by Cas9 with non-homologous end joining or homologous recombination. Escherichia coli lacks non-homologous end joining and has a very low homologous recombination rate, effectively rendering targeted Cas9 activity lethal. We have developed a heat curable, serializable, plasmid based system for selectionless Cas9 editing in arbitrary E. coli strains that uses synthetic CRISPRs for targeting and  $\lambda$ -red to effect repairs of double stranded breaks. We have demonstrated insertions, substitutions, and multi-target deletions with our system, which we have tested in several strains.