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Domains and Magnetization Rotation in Exchange Biased Ni/FeF2

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Domains and Magnetization Rotation in Exchange Biased Ni/FeF<sub>2</sub> JUSTIN OLAMIT, KAI LIU, UC Davis Physics Department, ELKE ARENHOLZ, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, ZHI-PAN LI, OLEG PETRACIC, IGOR ROSHCHIN, IVAN SCHULLER, UC San Diego Physics Department — Exchange biased Ni/epitaxial-FeF<sub>2</sub> films have been investigated using vector coil vibrating sample magnetometry as a function of the cooling field strength  $H_{FC}$ , applied along the FeF<sub>2</sub> easy axis. At low  $H_{FC}$  a single longitudinal hysteresis loop is observed, negatively biased with a large exchange field. With increasing  $H_{FC}$ , the loop divides into two sub-loops shifted oppositely from zero field by the same amount. The positively biased sub-loop grows in size with  $H_{FC}$  until only a single positively shifted loop is found. Throughout this process, the negative/positive (sub)loop shift has maintained the same *discrete* value. This is in sharp contrast to films with twinned  $\text{FeF}_2$  where the exchange field gradually changes from negative to positive values with increasing  $H_{FC}$ .<sup>1</sup> The transverse magnetization shows clear correlations with the longitudinal sub-loops. Interestingly, over 90% of the Ni reverses its magnetization by rotation, either in one step or through two successive rotations. These results are due to the single crystal nature of the antiferromagnetic  $FeF_2$ , which breaks down into two opposite regions of large domains. <sup>1</sup> J. Nogués, D. Lederman, T. J. Moran, and I. K. Schuller, Phys. Rev. Lett., 76, 4624 (1996). Work supported by NSF, DOE, Cal-IT<sup>2</sup> and NEAT IGERT.



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