

## **APPENDIX B: CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS**

### **TSUNEO AKAHA**

Tsuneeo Akaha is Associate Dean and Professor of the Graduate School of International Policy Studies, and Director of the Center for East Asian Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies. He has written extensively on Japanese ocean policy and international law, as well as other Pacific region marine issues; and he is author of *Japan in Global Ocean Politics* and editor/co-editor of *The Future of North Korea, Politics and Economics in Northeast Asia: Nationalism and Regionalism in Contention*, *Japan in the Posthegemonic World*, and *Politics and Economics in the Russian Far East: Changing Ties with Asia-Pacific*. He contributed a chapter on the Japan-Korea Fishery Agreement of 1998 in *The Law of the Sea: The Common Heritage and Emerging Challenges* (ed. H. Scheiber, 2000), and has published articles in *Ecology Law Quarterly* and other scholarly journals.

### **FRIDA ARMAS-PFIRTER**

Frida Armas-Pfirter has a Degree in Law (LL.B.) from Argentine Catholic University and her Ph.D. in Law from Buenos Aires University. Armas-Pfirter is Coordinator of the Argentine Commission on the Outer Limit of the Continental Shelf; and Member and former Vice-Chairman (2001-2002) of the Legal and Technical Commission of the International Seabed Authority (Kingston, Jamaica). Armas-Pfirter is a Professor of Public International Law, Austral University and is the author of three books and articles related to international law, in national and international journals or collective books.

### **THOMAS G. BARNES**

Thomas Barnes is Professor in History and in Law at UC Berkeley, where he is also co-chair of the Canadian Studies Program. Co-author of a general European history and a history of Western Civilization, he also wrote the *Centennial History of Hastings College of the Law* (1978). He was a Councilor of the Association for Canadian Studies in the U.S., 1987-1991, Vice-President 1999-2001, and is President 2001-2003. He received the Alexander Prize of the Royal Historical Society in 1958, and has held Huntington Library, American Council of Learned Societies, and Guggenheim fellowships.

**JOHN BRISCOE**

John Briscoe was a name partner for 20 years with the San Francisco-based law firm Washburn, Briscoe & McCarthy, now combined with Stoel Rives LLP. He served as special advisor to the United Nations Compensation Commission in Geneva, Switzerland (1998-2000). He has served since 1982 as special counsel to the State of Alaska in Supreme Court litigation with the United States concerning the historical limit of American territorial waters in the Arctic Ocean. He has tried civil cases in the state and federal courts, including the U.S. Supreme Court, and has published articles and books in constitutional law and procedure, ocean law, and history of American oceans policy and law (as well as gastronomy). He is a visiting scholar in the Law of the Sea Institute at UC Berkeley, and he has been an active contributor as author, editor, and conference presenter for the Law of the Sea Institute for nearly twenty-five years. He has lectured regularly in the ocean law seminars at Boalt Hall School of Law, UC Berkeley, and been active in historical and library organizations in law and history.

**RICHARD BUXBAUM**

Richard Buxbaum is the Ralston Professor of Law at UC Berkeley's Boalt Hall School of Law, where he teaches in comparative and international law, and in corporation law, and where he was also Dean of International and Area Studies for the university. He served as editor-in-chief of the *American Journal of Comparative Law* from 1987 to 2002. He was the founding director of the Earl Warren Legal Institute at Berkeley, serving from 1969 to 1974. He holds honorary degrees from the Universities of Osnabruck and Eotvos Lorand Budapest and was awarded a 1992-93 Humboldt Award for Humanities and Arts by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation in Germany. He was elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 2001, and was awarded the Stefan A. Riesenfeld Award for 2003-4 by the Berkeley Journal of International Law board at Boalt Hall School of Law. He is author of many books and articles in corporations law, international economic law, legal harmonization and capital markets, and comparative law. A festschrift in his honor, *Corporations, Capital Markets, and Business in the Law* (ed. T. Baums et al) was published in 2001.

**ALEXANDER BYCHKOV**

Dr. Alexander Bychkov received his first degree (Hon) in chemistry from the Moscow State University (Russia) in 1972, and his Ph.D. in analytical chemistry from the Institute of Geochemistry and Analytical Chemistry of U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences in 1978. He joined the Pacific Oceanological Institute of the Far-Eastern Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences in Vladivostok in 1975, and spent more than 20 years there, as a Research Scientist

and Head of Laboratory. His scientific interests focused on carbon cycle in the North Pacific and its marginal seas. During these years Dr. Bychkov was actively working on the regional cooperation in oceanographic research related to JGOFS (Joint Global Ocean Flux Study Project of the International Geosphere and Biosphere Program) and WOCE (World Ocean Circulation Experiment of the World Climate Research Program). He has been a member of the Scientific Steering Committee for JGOFS and the Chairman of the JGOFS North Pacific Task Team. Dr. Bychkov first became involved with the North Pacific Marine Science Organization in 1992 at the PICES First Annual Meeting. He served as an observer (1992-1994) and, after the Russian Federation has joined PICES, as a member (1995-1996) of the Physical Oceanography and Climate Committee. He was appointed as the Assistant Executive Secretary of PICES in May 1996 and as the Executive Secretary for a 5-year term in June 1999.

#### **DAVID CARON**

David Caron is the William Maxeiner Professor of Law, UC Berkeley. A graduate of the U.S. Coast Guard Academy and UC Berkeley's Boalt Hall School of Law, he has served as a legal assistant at the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal in The Hague; in private practice in San Francisco; and as senior research fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public and International Law. He is a member of the board of editors of the *American Journal of International Law* and received the 1991 Deak Prize of the American Society of International Law for outstanding scholarship by a younger academic. He presently serves as a member of the U.N. Compensation Commission for claims arising out of the Gulf War and is also a member of the Department of State Advisory Committee on Public International Law. His recent publications include "The ILC Articles on State Responsibility: The Paradoxical Relationship Between Form and Authority" in the *American Journal of International Law* (2002); *International Law and Catastrophes* (co edited with Charles Leben, 2001); and *The Iran-United States Claims Tribunal and the Process of International Dispute Resolution* (co- edited with John Crook, 2000), to which he was also a contributor.

#### **CHRISTOPHER CARR**

Chris Carr is a partner in Stoel Rives LLP, where he specializes in natural resources and environmental litigation. He received his J.D. from the Boalt Hall School of Law in 1994 and will receive the Ph.D. from U.C. Berkeley's Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program in 2004. Prior to joining Stoel Rives, Carr worked in the U.S. Department of State's Office of Marine Conservation on international fisheries issues, and then served as a special assistant in the office of the U.S. Secretary of the Interior. Carr is currently a member of the Scientific and

Statistical Committee of the Western Pacific Regional Fishery Management Council. He is co-author with Prof. Harry N. Scheiber of a study on science, limited entry, and international fisheries management, published in *The Berkeley Journal of International Law*, and he has published other work on fisheries issues in the *Ecology Law Review* and for the national Sea Grant Program.

**ELIZABETH ELLIOT-MEISEL**

Dr. Elizabeth Elliot-Meisel is Associate Professor of History at Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska. Her field is 20<sup>th</sup> century Canadian-American relations, especially bilateral relations in the Arctic waters. Her book, *Arctic Diplomacy* (1998) traces the bilateral relationship in the Northwest Passage. Journal articles include wartime bilateral cooperation in Canada's North, the RCN's postwar Arctic ventures, and a historiographical piece on the Canadian-American historian, John Bartlet Brebner.

**ERIK FRANCKX**

Professor Franckx is Director of the Centre for International Law at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel, where he received his Ph.D. subsequent to degrees in Law Studies and Master of Arts in East European Studies, and has a teaching assignment at the Université Libre de Bruxelles. He also holds an LL.M. from the University of Georgia, USA. He has served as a consultant to his own government (on all three levels of the Belgian state structure, namely the Federal, Regional and Community level) and foreign governments, as well as to international, supra-national and non-governmental organizations. He has published widely on law of the sea matters and recently served as *rapporteur* on the International Law Association's Committee on Coastal State Jurisdiction Relating to Marine Pollution (1991-2000).

**ANDREW GUZMAN**

Andrew Guzman is Professor of Law at UC Berkeley, also serving as the Director of the International Legal Studies Program at Boalt Hall. Professor Guzman has written extensively about issues of international regulatory cooperation, international trade, choice of law, and arbitration. Among his recent articles is "To Settle or Empanel? An Empirical Analysis of Litigation and Settlement at the WTO," in *Journal of Legal Studies* (2002) (co-author Beth Simmons).

**ROBERT HAGE**

Robert Hage is a graduate of the University of Calgary and obtained law degrees from the Universities of Toronto, Canada (LL.B) and London, England (LL.M) and is a member of the Alberta Bar. He also attended the École Nationale

d'Administration (ENA) in Paris. Mr. Hage joined the Department of External Affairs in 1972 and subsequently served in Canadian Embassies in Washington, Lagos, and Paris and as Deputy Head of Mission in the Canadian Mission to the European Union in Brussels. With the Department in Ottawa, Mr. Hage has been Director of Legal Operations Division, Director of International Financial and Investment Affairs, Director for Southern Europe Division and Director for the European Union Division. He was also Principal Counsel for the Canada-USA Free Trade Agreement and Alternate Representative for Canada to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea. Mr. Hage is currently Deputy Legal Adviser and Director General of the Legal Affairs Bureau in the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Ottawa (Canada).

#### **MARC HERSHMAN**

Marc Hershman is Professor and Director of School of Marine Affairs at the University of Washington and is Adjunct Professor at UW School of Law. Professor Hershman is a member of the U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy, which performed a two-year study to recommend broad policies for how the U.S. addresses its coastal and ocean areas. In the early 1970s, he served as Executive Director of the Louisiana Advisory Commission on Coastal and Marine Resources. In 1972, he founded *Coastal Management Journal*; he continues to serve as Editor-in-Chief. In 1988, he edited *Urban Ports and Harbor Management: Responding to Change along U.S. Waterfronts*. In 1995 Mr. Hershman was the first recipient of the biennial Orville T. Magoon Service Award. In 1998, he was the recipient of the Puget Sound Maritime Achievement Award, honoring his major contributions to the region's maritime field.

President of The Coastal Society, an organization of private-sector, academic, and government professionals dedicated to addressing emerging coastal issues; Co-Founder of the Marine Affairs and Policy Association; and active member of the Ocean Governance Study Group, an alliance of marine policy leaders at academic institutions across the United States.

#### **VLADIMIR KACZYNSKI**

Dr. Vladimir M. Kaczynski concluded graduate studies in the Higher School of Economics, Sopot, and wrote his Ph.D. thesis at the University of Gdansk, Poland. He is an Associate Professor of the School of Marine Affairs, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington. His expertise is in the Third World's marine affairs and in economies in transition including Russia, Central Europe and Northeast Asia. He carried out an extensive research on international strategic planning and transboundary resource management, economics of marine policy and private sector development. His recent research is on strategic implications of economic and technological inequities between rich and poor

countries in the Northeast Asia, West and South Africa and Latin America. He serves as a consultant for transnational corporations interested in foreign investment in the marine sector, for international donors, and several United Nations agencies and the United States Government. Dr. Kaczynski has authored numerous books and articles in the fields of his research studies.

**BRADLEY KARKKAINEN**

Professor Bradley Karkkainen is Professor at the University of Minnesota. Prior to this position, he was Assistant Professor at Columbia Law School in New York City, and Visiting Professor at Hall School of Law, University of California - Berkeley. He is also affiliated with the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Marine Policy Center, where is Guest Investigator. Karkkainen teaches and writes in the fields of environmental and natural resources law. A graduate of Yale Law School, his current research focuses on legal arrangements that might advance or impede collaborative and adaptive integrated management of ecosystems in both domestic and transboundary contexts. He is the author of *Beyond Backyard Environmentalism* (with Charles F. Sabel & Archon Fung) and numerous articles in legal and social science journals.

**CHARN-KIU KIM**

Charn-Kiu Kim is Professor of Law, Kyung Hee University College of Law (since 1964), Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Maritime Affairs, and Ministry of National Defence of Korea. Kim was President of Korean Association of International Law (1986), and was a visiting scholar at Duke University (1981-82, 1988-89). Kim received a Ph.D. in Law from Kyung Hee University, Seoul, Korea (1974) and is the author of articles on territorial sovereignty dispute resolution, maritime delimitation, fisheries agreement between Korea and neighboring countries.

**SEOK-YONG LEE**

Seok-Yong Lee is Professor of Law at Hannam University College of Law (since 1993) and President of the Law of the Sea Forum (since 2001). Lee was a visiting scholar at the University of Washington (1997-98), a Fulbright Scholar at East-West Center and Yale Law School (1991-92). Lee received a Ph.D. in Law from Korea University, Seoul, Korea (1988) and is the author of articles on maritime delimitation, marine resources management, and passage through straits.

**RICHARD MCLAUGHLIN**

Richard McLaughlin is Professor of Law and Ray and Louise Stewart Lecturer in Law, University of Mississippi. He received his J.D. from Tulane; LL.M. from the University of Washington; and J.S.D. from University of

California, Berkeley. Prof. McLaughlin teaches admiralty law, property, international law, international environmental law, international trade law, land planning law, and coastal law. He founded the University of Mississippi Law School's Summer Law program in Hawaii and has served as its Resident Director since 1996. He has published more than fifty articles and monographs in the area of marine law and policy, serves in leadership positions in several professional organizations, and is a frequent presenter at national and international conferences.

**KATHRYN J. MENDERINK**

Kathryn Mengerink received her Ph.D. in Marine Biology from Scripps Institution of Oceanography at the University of California, San Diego, in 2002. Mengerink wrote her dissertation on "Sea Urchin Sperm Glycoproteins." She is currently studying for the JD degree at the School of Law (Boalt Hall), University of California, Berkeley, and is a researcher in the University of California Pacific Rim Research Program project on international fisheries management issues, in collaboration with Professors Harry N. Scheiber of UC Berkeley and Yann-huei Song of Academia Sinicica, Taiwan.

**EDWARD MILES**

Edward Miles is Virginia and Prentice Bloedel Professor of Marine Studies and Public Affairs, University of Washington, where he is simultaneously a Professor in the Evans School of Public Affairs, an Adjunct Professor in the School of Aquatic and Fisheries Sciences, and Senior Fellow in the Joint Institute for the Study of Atmosphere and Ocean. Edward L. Miles has served as chairman of the Ocean Policy Committee, National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council (1974-79); member of the Executive Board, Law of the Sea Institute, 1972-81 and 1985-89 and President 1989-93; and as a member of many other boards and consulting bodies in the ocean law and fisheries management fields. He is the author of many studies on international organizations, international science and technology policy, and marine policy and ocean management.

**RUSSELL A. MOLL**

Dr. Moll is the Director of the California Sea Grant College Program and former director of the Michigan Sea Grant Program. His doctorate is in marine ecology from the State University of New York at Stony Brook, and he has conducted research in the nearshore marine environment, salt marshes, mangrove systems, the Great Lakes, small lakes, and temperate and tropical rivers. He has held management and coordinative positions in ocean studies for federal and university projects, including service as the first Director of the Cooperative

Institute for Limnology and Ecosystems Research located at the University of Michigan; as an Associate Program Director in the Biological Oceanography Program at the National Science Foundation; Director of the Michigan Sea Grant College Program; and Associate Director of the University of Michigan Biological Station in charge of the Center for Great Lakes and Aquatic Studies.

**JOHN E. NOYES**

John E. Noyes is Professor of Law at California Western School of Law and has been a visiting professor at the University of Connecticut, Wake Forest University, and Victoria University of Wellington (New Zealand). Professor Noyes is a member of the International Law Association's Committee on Legal Issues of the Outer Continental Shelf. He has chaired the American Bar Association's Law of the Sea Committee, and was a member of the ILA's Committee on Coastal State Jurisdiction Relating to Marine Pollution. He was a Principal Contributor to the Virginia commentary on the Law of the Sea Convention, and his books include *Cases and Commentary on International Law* (2d ed. 2001) (with Janis).

**THE HON. SHIGERU ODA**

Judge Shigeru Oda was a member of the International Court of Justice from February 1976 until his retirement in 2003. Oda received his law degree from the University of Tokyo (1947); Doctor of law (JSD) from Yale University (1953); and Doctor of Law from University of Tôhoku (1962). Presently, he is Professor Emeritus at University of Tôhoku and member of the Japan Academy. Judge Oda was awarded the Yale Law School Medal of Merit (1997) and Doctor honoris causa of the Bhopal University, India (1980), and of the New York Law School (1981). He was a delegate to the United Nations Group of Experts on Marine Science and Technology (1967-1968); Alternate Representative of Japan on the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-bed and Ocean Floor (1968-1973); Legal Consultant to the ESCAP Committee for Coordination of Joint Prospecting for Mineral Resources in Asian Offshore Areas (1969, 1972, and 1975), and member of the panel of the International Atomic Energy Agency on the Legal Implications of the Disposal of Radioactive Waste into the Sea (1961-1963) and of the Agency's group of experts for the Study of the Character and Purpose of Appropriate Observation of Peaceful Nuclear Explosions (1970).. Representative of Japan at the sixth General Conference of the Inter-Governmental Oceanographic Commission (1969); and Chairman of the Working Group on Legal Questions Related to Scientific Investigations of the Ocean (1968-1975). His publications include *International Control of Sea Resources* (1989); *The International Law of the Ocean Development* (4 vols.; 1972-79); *The*



*Law of the Sea in Our Time* (2 vols; 1977) *International Law of Resources of the Sea* (1979); and various articles on international law in English and in Japanese.

**THE HON. CHOON-HO PARK**

Judge Choon-ho Park is a Judge for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea in Hamburg, Germany. Judge Park is a Distinguished Professor of International Law at National Pukyung University, Pusan, Korea. He received his B.A. in Political Science from Seoul National University, Korea (1959); Graduate Diploma in Applied Linguistics, University of Edinburgh, Great Britain (1965); Ph.D. in International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Edinburgh (1971). He has held research and fellowships appointments at Harvard Law School, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, the East-West Center, (University of Hawaii). He was Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, Korea University (1982-1995); and Director, Asiatic Research Center, Korea University (1992-1995); and is Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, Seinan Gakuin University, Japan (1995-present), and Distinguished Professor of International Law, Korea University (1997-present). He participated in the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea representing the Republic of Korea and the International Law Association (1974-1995). Judge Park is a member of Institut de droit international (1997-present). His publications include numerous articles and monographs on law of the sea, energy and Chinese law; and he is a member of the international advisory board of the LOSI.

**T. J. PEMPEL**

T. J. Pempel (Ph.D., Columbia) joined Berkeley's Political Science Department in July 2001 and became director of the Institute of East Asian Studies in January 2002. He holds the Il Han New Chair in Asian Studies. Prior to coming to Berkeley, he held professorships at the University of Washington, Cornell University, and the university of Wisconsin. Professor Pempel's research and teaching focus on comparative politics, political economy, contemporary Japan, and Asian regionalism. His recent books include *The Politics of the Asian Economic Crisis*, *Regime Shift: Comparative Dynamics of the Japanese Political Economy*, and *Uncommon Democracies: The One-Party Dominant Regimes*, and *The Japanese Civil Service and Economic Development: Catalysts of Development*, a jointly edited book sponsored by the World Bank. In addition, he has published over eighty articles and chapters in books. Professor Pempel is Chair of the American Advisory Committee of the Japan Foundation

**DONALD ROTHWELL**

Donald R Rothwell is an Associate Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Sydney where he has taught since 1988. His major research interest is international law, with a specific focus on international environmental law, law of the sea, law of the polar regions, and implementation of international law within Australia and is a regular media commentator on international law issues. He has taught a range of courses including Constitutional Law, Law of the Sea, International Environmental Law, International Law and Use of Armed Force, and Public International Law. Major publications amongst 9 books and over 100 book chapters and articles include *The Polar Regions and the Development of International Law* (CUP, 1996), and *International Environmental Law in the Asia Pacific* (Kluwer, 1998) coauthored with Ben Boer and Ross Ramsay. His latest publication is *The Law of the Sea and Polar Maritime Delimitation and Jurisdiction* (2001) co-edited with Alex Oude Elferink. He is presently working on projects assessing international dispute resolution, the globalization of Australian law, and navigational rights and freedoms, and is the current President of the Australian New Zealand Society of International Law (ANZSIL), and Co-Chair of the Australian Canadian Oceans Research Network (ACORN).

**HELEN M. ROZWADOWSKI**

Helen M. Rozwadowski is Undergraduate Coordinator and Adjunct Professor at Georgia Institute of Technology. Rozwadowski specializes in history of science, environmental history, and maritime history. She received her Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1996. Her history of the world's oldest intergovernmental marine science organization, *The Sea Knows No Boundaries: A Century of Marine Science under ICES (International Council for the Exploration of the Sea)* chronicles the development of 20th century marine science and the use of science to manage marine resources. Now she is working on a book titled *Fathoming the Ocean: Human Enterprise and the Deep Sea in the Mid-19th Century*, on the growth of American and British scientific and cultural interest in the deep ocean. She has begun a study of undersea exploration in the 1960s. She was awarded the Ida and Henry Schuman Prize of the History of Science Society and has received grants and fellowships from the National Endowment for the Humanities, National Science Foundation, American Association of University Women, Smithsonian Institution, and Scripps Institution of Oceanography.

**WENDELL SANFORD**

The Honorable Wendell Sanford, Consul, Political, Economic and Public Affairs at the Canadian Consulate General, Los Angeles is a native of Halifax, Nova Scotia. He holds the LLB from Dalhousie University and Masters of Public Policy from Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand. He joined the

Department of External Affairs in 1978 and served as consular officer for the Iran Task Force. Sanford's assignments have included Bangkok (1980 - 83) as consular, academic, press and political officer; Boston (1986 - 90) as trade commissioner and (1990 - 92) as founding Director of the Office of Nova Scotia in New England; and Wellington (1996 - 98) as exchange officer with the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade responsible for South Pacific Fisheries Negotiations. In Ottawa, Sanford has worked in the Legal Advisory and Legal Operations divisions, the South and South East Asia Relations Division, the Economic Analysis Division and most recently as Deputy Director of the Program Analysis Division. From 1992 to 1994, Sanford was the Deputy Coordinator in the Office of the Ambassador for Fisheries Conservation and in 1995 acted as the Sponsorship Coordinator for the 1995 Halifax G8 Summit. Prior to joining the Department of External Affairs, Sanford retired from the Canadian Forces Naval Reserve with the rank of Lieutenant Commander and is the recipient of the Canadian Forces decoration.

#### **HARRY N. SCHEIBER**

Harry N. Scheiber is the Stefan Riesenfeld Professor of Law & History, Boalt Hall School of Law, UC Berkeley, where he also serves as director of the Earl Warren Legal Institute, Co-director of the Law of the Sea Institute, and Director of the Sho Sato program in Japanese and U.S. Law. From 1994 to 1995, he served as chair of the UC Berkeley Academic Senate. He is a PhD from Cornell University. In 1998, he received an honorary doctorate of laws from Uppsala University in Sweden. He was elected in 1999 as an honorary fellow of the American Society for Legal History, and in 2002 was elected as Fellow of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences; and he is an elected member of the International Council for Environmental Law. In 2003 he was the Cassel Foundation Lecturer at the University of Stockholm. Prof. Scheiber is currently president of the American Society for Legal History. He has been Distinguished Fulbright Lecturer in Australia, and he has held Guggenheim and other fellowships, including appointment at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences. Scheiber has written extensively in both American legal history and in the history and law of international ocean-resources management; and he has been a consultant on fisheries law to the National Research Council and to the Pew Oceans Commission. His recent writings are on the relationship of science to ocean law, and on history of Japanese-U.S. relations and Law of the Sea. He is author of more than 150 articles in journals of law, history, economics, and political science, and numerous books, including the forthcoming *Bringing New Law to Ocean Waters* (coed. with David D. Caron, Brill, 2004); *Law of the Sea: The Common Heritage and Emerging Challenges* (editor and contr. author, Kluwer); and *Inter-Allied Conflict and Modern Ocean Law, 1945-53* (2002).

**STEPHANIE SHOWALTER**

Stephanie Showalter received a B.A. in History from Penn State University and a joint J.D./Masters of Studies in Environmental Law degree from Vermont Law School. She joined the Sea Grant Legal Program as Research Counsel in September, 2002, upon completion of a clerkship with the Superior Court of Pennsylvania. As a Research Counsel, Dr. Showalter conducts research on ocean, coastal, natural resources, and related environmental issues. She is currently working on projects involving aquatic nuisance species in the Gulf of Mexico and marine protected areas. She also provides assistance to organizations and governmental agencies with interpretation of statutes, regulations, and case law.

**BERNARD EINER SKUD**

Bernard Einer Skud received was educated at the University of Michigan, the University of Washington, and Princeton University. Skud was employed by US and international fishery agencies 1950 -1991, where he researched and published on salmon and herring in Alaska; herring, mackerel, lobsters, solar eclipse, species dominance in N. Atlantic; Pacific halibut biology, fisheries management. Also, Skud was Assistant Director of US BCF Lab, Galveston, Texas; Director of US BCF Lab, Boothbay Harbor, Maine; Director of International Pacific Halibut Commission Seattle, WA; and Director of International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, Vancouver, BC. Skud has been a US representative at meetings of the International Commission North Atlantic Fisheries, International Council for the Exploration of the Seas, UN Food and Agriculture Organization. Skud is a life member of American Fisheries Society, Past President of the American Institute of Fishery Research Biologists, Princeton Fellow at Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, and Affiliate Prof. at the University of Washington and the University of Rhode Island.

**TIMOTHY STEPHENS**

Timothy Stephens is an Associate Lecturer and Postgraduate Fellow at the Faculty of Law, University of Sydney. Mr. Stephens has degrees in arts and law. He is currently pursuing a Ph.D. in international law and has an HS Carslaw Memorial Scholarship to do research in the field of international law. (Mr. Stephens did not participate in the Berkeley meeting, but he is co-author of the paper presented by Donald Rothwell.)

### **JUAN SOLA**

Juan Sola is Director of the Department of Public Law at the Law School, University of Buenos Aires, since 2002 and Director of the Master Program in Law and Economics at the University of Buenos Aires, since 2001. Sola is Main Professor of Constitutional Law at the Law School, University of Buenos Aires, since 1997, Main Professor of Theory and Constitutional Law, Political Science degree, Social Sciences School and Professor of the Doctorate in Law at the Law School at University of Buenos Aires, since 2001. Sola has been at the University of Buenos Aires, since 1987. Sola received an Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship in 1988 and is the author of several publications including *The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea* (1986); "Las Dos Caras del Estado. Presidente y Primer Ministro para una Argentina Moderna." Planeta. Colección Espejo de la Argentina. Buenos Aires 1988; *El Manejo de las Relaciones Exteriores. La Constitución y la Política Exterior* (1997); *El control judicial de constitucionalidad* (2001); and, in press, *Constitución y Economía*.

### **SARA TJSSEM**

Sara Tjossem is a historian of science and faculty at the School of International and Public Affairs at Columbia University. Prior to her appointment at Columbia University, Tjossem held a position as lecturer at the University of Washington. She earned her master's degree in ecology and her doctorate in History of Science (EEB) from Cornell University. She is currently engaged in writing a history of the formation and development of the North Pacific Marine Science Organization (PICES).

### **THE HON. TULLIO TREVES**

Judge Tullio Treves is a judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, and also Professor of International Law at the Faculty of Law of the State University of Milan. He was a Member of the Italian delegation to the Third UN Law of the Sea Conference and other law of the sea negotiations (1973-1995); Legal Adviser to the Italian Mission to the UN (1984-1992); and Member, of the Steering committee of the Project on International Courts and Tribunals. (London-New York). Judge Treves has served as visiting professor of law at the Boalt Hall, School of Law, UC Berkeley; and he has been a visiting professor many times at the Universities of Paris I and II and is an associate member of the Institut de droit international. His most recent books include *Il diritto del mare e l'Italia* (1995); *The Law of the Sea, the European Union, and Its Member States* (ed. 19996); and *Le controversie internazionali, nuove tendenze, nuovi tribunali* (1999). He contributed a chapter, "New Trends in the Settlement of Disputes and the Law of the Sea Convention," to *Law of the Sea: The Common Heritage and*

*Emerging Challenges* (ed. H. Scheiber, 2000). He has long been associated with the Law of the Sea Institute, and currently is on the international board of LOSI.

#### **YASUKO TSURU**

Yasuko Tsuru has been an Associate Professor of International Politics at Tokyo Gakugei University since 2001. From 2002 to 2003 she was a visiting scholar at School of Marine Affairs, University of Washington. Professor Tsuru received a B.A. in English Literature from Sophia University in Tokyo in 1984. From 1985 to 1990 she worked in journalism and at the CBS/SONY record Company. She received a M.A. in International Politics from Sophia University in 1993 and completed in 1997 her doctoral coursework at the Graduate School of Law and Politics, Tokyo University in 1997. She has been visiting scholar at the University of Washington, and currently is continuing her work on fisheries policy, Japanese politics, and international law.

#### **JON VAN DYKE**

Jon M. Van Dyke has been Professor of Law at the William S. Richardson School of Law, University of Hawai'i, since 1976, where he has also been associate dean of law and the director of the Spark M. Matsunaga Institute of Peace. A graduate of the Harvard Law School, he has been on the faculty at Hastings College of the Law (University of California) in San Francisco (1971-76) and Catholic University Law School (1967-69) in Washington, D.C. Prof. Van Dyke is the author of eight books and many articles on constitutional law and international law, most lately *Sharing the Resources of the South China Sea* (1997); and *Freedom for the Seas in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (ed., 1993). He also contributed the lead chapter to *Law of the Sea: The Common Heritage and Emerging Challenges* (ed. H. Scheiber, 2000). His research and litigation has included human rights law, ocean law, and constitutional law. In 2003 he was Distinguished Visiting Scholar in Environmental Law at the Earl Warren Legal Institute, UC Berkeley.

#### **DAVOR VIDAS**

Dr. Davor Vidas is Director of the Polar Programme and Senior Research Fellow at the Fridtjof Nansen Institute, Norway. He is also co-director of the international postgraduate course on "The Law of the Sea" at the Inter-University Centre Dubrovnik, Croatia. He has been adviser to the Norwegian delegation to Antarctic Treaty meetings since 1992 and, in recent years, the Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources. His major publications include: *Protecting the Polar Marine Environment* (Cambridge University Press, 2000), *Implementing the Environmental Protection Regime for the Antarctic* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000), *Order for the Oceans at the Turn of the*

*Century* (Willy Østreng, co-ed., Kluwer Law International, 1999), *Arctic Development and Environmental Challenges* (Scandinavian Seminar College, 1997) and *Governing the Antarctic* (Olav Schram Stokke, co-ed., Cambridge University Press, 1996). He is Doctor of Law (LL.D) from the University of Zagreb, Faculty of Law.

#### **AKIO WATANABE**

Akio Watanabe is President of the Research Institute for Peace and Security, Japan; and Professor Emeritus, University of Tokyo. He received his Ph.D. at the Australian National University. In the past he served as a lecturer of the Department of History at the University of Hong Kong and as an Associate Professor in the Faculty of Politics and Economics at Meiji University. A leading authority on the history of Japanese-US relations and international history of the post-World War II period, he writes widely on various subjects of current interest, including foreign policy, technical assistance policy, and international affairs, in the Pacific area. His latest publications include: "Japan and Australia: A Comparison of their Strategies for Coexistence with Asia and America" in *Peace Building in the Asia Pacific Region*, Peter King and Yoichi Kibata, eds. (1996); "Japan's Dual Roles in the Asian Drama: War and Development," *Acta Asiatica* (1996), "The G-Seven Summits and the Formation of a New World Political Order," *Japan Review of International Affairs* (Winter 1994).

#### **DOLORES WESSON**

Dolores Wesson is the Deputy Director of the California Sea Grant College Program, located at the University of California, San Diego. She holds an undergraduate degree from the University of California, San Diego, and a master's degree from the School of Marine Affairs at the University of Washington, Seattle. She has been a Research Fellow at the International Maritime Organization, London; professional staff member with the U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries; Independent Consultant for the Organization of American States; and Acting Associate Director for the Council on Ocean Law. She was a Dean Knauss National Sea Grant Marine Policy Fellow, and she has served on the Board of the Science and Technology Committee of the United States-Mexico Foundation for Science, the Pacific Rivers Council Board, and Committee on the Bight of the Californias of the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities, which she also co-chaired. She is currently the Editor-in-Chief of the bilingual publication *Bight Bulletin*, *Boletín de la Cuenca*. Her interests are in the management of public goods, science and environmental policy, and international institutions.

**ROBERT WILDER**

Robert Wilder directs the Community-Based Restoration Program for the Marine Initiative, at the Nature Conservancy. He holds a J.D. and Ph.D., and has been a Fulbright in international ocean governance, a AAAS/EPA Fellow in Environmental Science and Technology, a National Academy of Sciences Young Investigator in Coastal Ecology (and in Biodiversity), and a California Sea Grant Fellow. He has been on the faculty at the University of Massachusetts, UC Santa Barbara, and UC Santa Cruz. He is author of the book *Listening to the Sea: The Politics of Improving Environmental Protection*. His research and applied work are in marine policy and practical conservation of marine biodiversity.

**WARREN WOOSTER**

Warren Wooster is an oceanographer, at present Professor Emeritus at the School of Marine Affairs, University of Washington in Seattle. Before coming to Seattle in 1976, he spent three years as Dean of the Rosenstiel School, University of Miami and before that was on the faculty of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography. His international activities include serving as Secretary of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission, IOC, 1961-63; President of the Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research, SCOR, 1968-72; President of the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, ICES, 1982-85; Chairman of the North Pacific Marine Science Organization, PICES, 1992-96. His current studies include the interactions among international organizations and those between climate variations and marine ecosystems.

**KATRINA WYMAN**

Katrina Wyman is Assistant Professor of Law, New York University School of Law. Wyman received a B.A. (1992), M.A. (1994), LL.B. (1999) from Toronto, and an L.L.M. (2001) from Yale. Professor Wyman's academic interests include environmental and natural resources law and policy, the regulatory process, and comparative environmental regulation. She is currently working on a series of case studies about why government regulators turn to property rights and markets to regulate environmental and natural resources. Her current research is on the problem of why other countries have been considerably slower than the U.S. to establish markets to regulate pollution.