frontiers of biogeography
the scientific magazine of the International Biogeography Society
volume 1, issue 2 - december 2009

frontiers of biogeography is published by the International Biogeography Society, an international and interdisciplinary society contributing to the advancement of all studies of the geography of nature

frontiers of biogeography is available online at the IBS website: http://www.biogeography.org/html/fb.html

frontiers of biogeography aims to be a forum for biogeographers and a way to disseminate research in biogeography to the general public; our scope includes research updates and reviews, opinions and perspectives, interviews, articles on how to teach, disseminate and/or apply biogeographical knowledge, but not original research results based on data (see editorial instructions); submissions and editorial requests are welcome at frontiersofbiogeography@gmail.com and ibs@mncn.csic.es

frontiers of biogeography uses a publication agreement based on the Creative Commons scheme to ensure that the authors retain full intellectual property (IP) rights on their work, and that this is freely available for any non-commercial use; under this agreement, the IBS retains only the copyright of the journal compilation under a Creative Commons Attribution Non-Commercial No Derivatives (CCANCND) license; the authors have full IP over their texts under an universal Creative Commons Attribute License (CCAL), being able to distribute their work (incl. the original PDFs) actively from the day of publication, and passively from one year after (see the full license information in the last page)

you can find information about the International Biogeography Society at http://www.biogeography.org/; visit also the IBS blog (http://biogeography.blogspot.com/), the IBS facebook group (http://www.facebook.com/group.php?gid=6908354463) and the IBS twitter channel (https://twitter.com/biogeography)

editorial board

editor-in-chief:
Joaquín Hortal – Imperial College London, UK

associate editors:
Antje Ahrends – Royal Botanic Garden Edinburgh, UK
Jan Beck – University of Basel, Switzerland
Chris Burridge – University of Tasmania, Australia
Richard Field – University of Nottingham, UK
Camilla Flejgaard – Aarhus University, Denmark
Dan Gavin – University of Oregon, USA
Lee Hannah – Conservation International and University of California at Santa Barbara, USA
Frank A. La Sorte – Yale University, USA
Richard Pearson – American Museum of Natural History, USA
Thiago F. Rangel – University of Connecticut, USA
Núria Roura-Pascual – Centre Tecnològic Forestal de Catalunya, Spain
Spyros Sfenthourakis – University of Patras, Greece

advisory board:
Miguel B. Araújo – Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales (CSIC), Spain and Universidade de Évora, Portugal
Michael N Dawson – University of California at Merced, USA
Lawrence R. Heaney – Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, USA
Mark V. Lomolino – State University of New York, USA

International Biogeography Society officers 2009-2011

President: Robert J. Whittaker
President Elect: Lawrence R. Heaney
V. P. for Conferences: Jens-Christian Svenning
V. P. for Public Affairs & Communications: Michael N Dawson
V. P. for Development & Awards: George Stevens
Secretary: Jack Williams
Treasurer: Lois F. Alexander
Director-at-large: J. Alexandre F. Diniz-Filho
Director-at-large: Ella Vazquez

First Past President: James H. Brown
Second Past President: Mark V. Lomolino
Third Past President: Brett R. Riddle
Fourth Past President: Vicki Funk

cover: Looking northward from Mill Creek, California (35° 59.00' N 121° 29.52' W), where the land meets the sea.