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K'AYRAN SARNAQAWXATA

CHIRIPAN MARKAN JAKAÑA

YATIRIP TUKUÑA



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JAKAÑ JIWAÑ PERIODO FORMATIVO MEDIO 1000 - 500 A.C.



CHIRIPAN MARKAN JAKAÑA

JAKAÑA, JIWAÑA, QUNUNTAÑ
PERÍODO FORMATIVO MEDIO
1000 - 500 A.C.

JAKAÑ JIWAÑA PERÍODO FORMATIVO MEDIO

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Chaqa Chirip Bolivia markan yatxatawipa,
Proyecto Arqueológico Taraco 1992 – 2018 maran lurata.

Yuspajara, Chirip markan jakasirinakaru, Mallkus, quri chuyumaninak Facundo Llusco, Silverio Choquehuanca, José Luis Choquehuanca phamilla Loa; Taraco tata Alcalde; Proyecto Arqueológico Taraco tama, jallallält'awi Matt Bandy, María Bruno, José Capriles, William Whitehead, Ruth Fontenla, Jewell Soriano, José Luis Paz, Andrew Roddick y Eduardo Machicado; Denise Arnold, Juan de Dios Yapita, Chali Coaqueira y Sandra Bustnolla, phamilla Ando, Elsa Choque, Alicia Limachi, Ron Davis y Diane Bellomy; yatxatañax lurañax yanapstuwa Fundación Nacional de Ciencias, la Fundación Wenner Gren, National Geographic Society, Fundación Mellon, Fondo Stahl, Centro de Investigaciones Arqueológicas de la UCB, Unidad de Arqueología, Museos UDAM, ukat Ministerio de Culturas de Bolivia. Yuspajara, jallallt'añani Katheryn Killackey, Andy Roddick.

Panka qhananchata Estados Unidos. Laphi lursuta Estados Unidos y Bolivia.

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Uñjtwá tunka payan juyra
aphthapiñaw utjan taykax
jiwxix ukuruxa.

Jupax *yatirinaw* amuyuninwa.

Jupax *yatinaw* taqi ali quranakan qullap uñt'ana, ukat taqi warawar sarnaqañap yatinwa. Yatinaw kunam sarnaqañ ukhamarux kunam luraña. Taqi markan sikhisipxan jupat ch'axwañat yanapayasiñatakisa, jupax tukusxiw ukhax llaki uruw taxpach markan utji.

Ukat ukur urux askinaw nayataki: wawa tawaq tukuyasax
yatirir thakiruw sarxta, taykax kipka ukuruw qalitä...

...YATIRIR TUKUÑA.

Janiraw mä paxis juyr aphapiñax qallkanati. Jamach'ix k'anwañap pachanaw quita thiyan tapachasipxi...



Ukurux wali junt'unaw taqiniw irnaqapta.



Allpaqx ch'uxña wichhun manq'apxi, juqhu jawir umana...



Asu wawax jarphin mamaparuw qarjayi, ukat yanapanaw qän llika k'anañ challwa katuñataki.



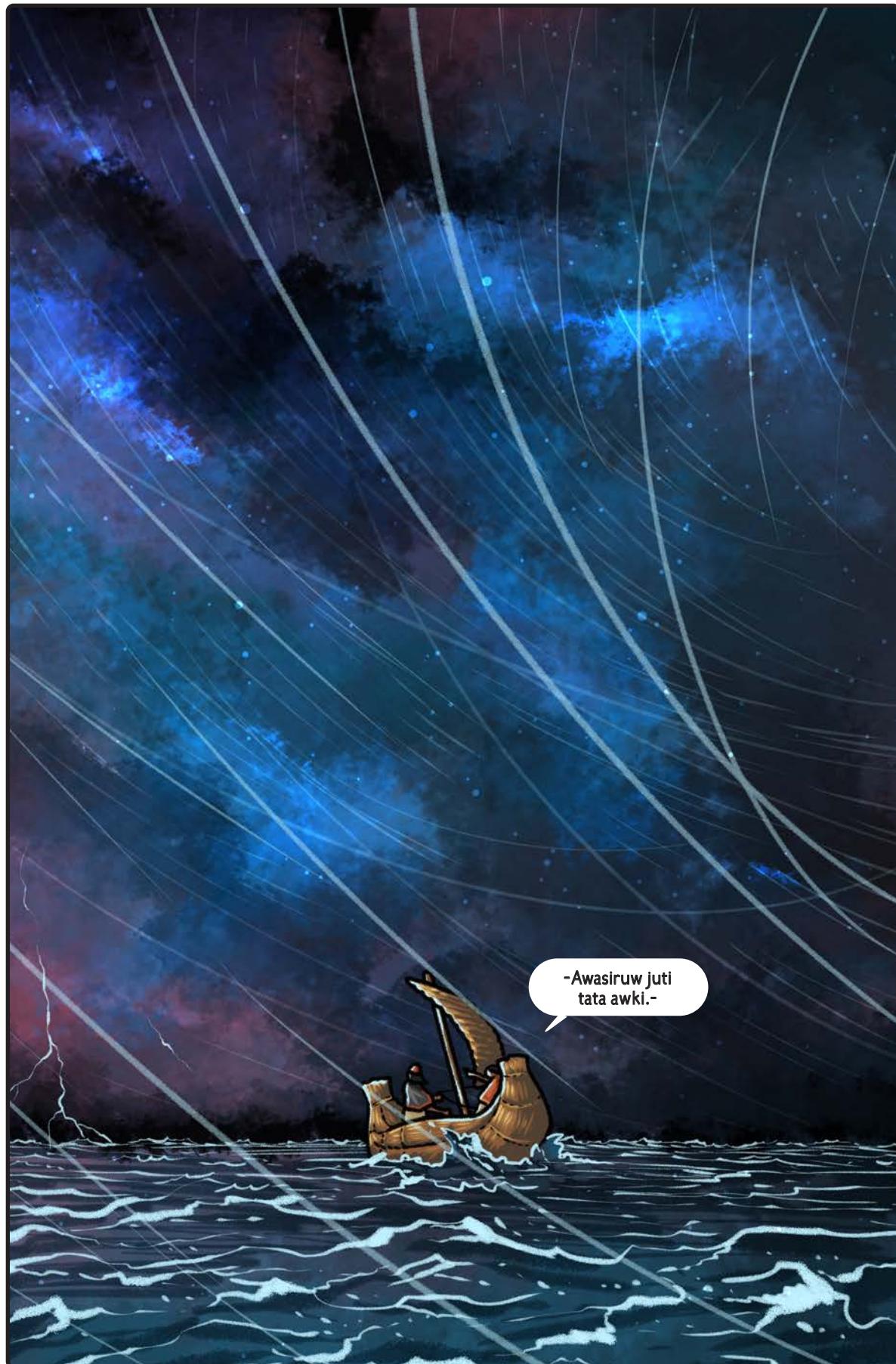
... Yapu uñjatasti juphax jach' jili.











-Thur
katuntasim
K'ayra.-

-TATA-

K'AYRA!

K'AYRA!

K'AYRA!

K'AYRA!





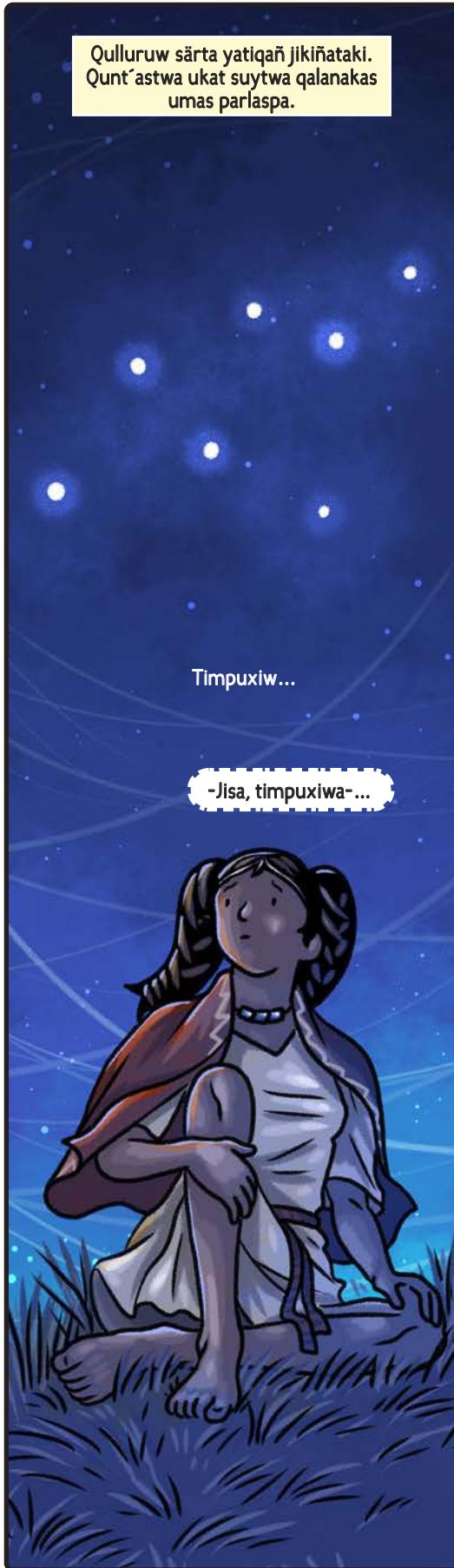
Yaqhipax urut nayraru...



Jiwasat juk'amp jach'apxanaw, nayranakapas wali ch'iyaranaw.







Achachilanakax chaqapaw sartaski.

Janiw aliquakiti, amukiw arsu mawk'a
arun saririnakamp chikaw purini.

Taqiniw jiwasanakax jakañan
jiwañan, wakichañaniw wak'al
tayka imañataki.

Jiwasan utasax wakichataw
achachilan chaqaparu.

Uñt'awayta nayra achachila,
jupax uñt'anawa...

Ukhax jakaskayatwa, taykax wali
irnaqi suma thuru sayt'ayañataki.

Juparuw atinupxi
kunayman lurañataki.

... askinaw jupataki, ukhamarak
atinuw jichhä pachana.



-Isch'ukim ari
jinchipi, ak sum
yatiñama:

Jiwasan thakip
sarañasaw, kunam
lurañaki ukhma...

Aphapiñasaw t'una
qalanaka jawirata...

... ukat laq'a apaniña
qullu thayata...

... ukata ñiq'i apaniña
q'uta thiyyata.

Tatapax jilanakapax alliñapaw
wila masimpi uta manqhi...

... ukat, lluch'ínamaw laq'amp ñiq'imp,
qala aphpitamp yanapasa...

... -taykamar
amtañataki, kawkhan,
akapachan yaqha
pachana.-











CHIRIPA

ALLIÑA



Aka pankax qhananchiw nayra timpun sarnaqwipa, Chiripa Taraco markan quta thiyanikiw Bolivia ayñach apata quta Titicaca. Jichhäx markachirinakaw jakasipxi Chiripa markana, provincia Ingavi, Departamento de La Paz, quta Titicaca thiyanikiw, kipkan utji Ocorani chaqa sutini, nayra panka qillqatanakan inach juk'amp nayratachi. Ukan jakapxataynaw 3500 mara, 1600 a.C. qalltata. Ayllux qalltan jisk'akinaw 2 hectáreas, uraqin jakasipxan quta thiya Titicaca qhirwan, lurapanaw waxt'anaka aski irnaqaw wakisirinaka.

Bennett sata allitayna pukaran 1930 maran, Kidder 1950 maran, Browman, Cordero 1970 maran, ukat Portugal 1980 maran, qhananchapxiw pukar markax qutaru uñtataw mä amsta patat qalltapxi lurañ 500 patak marana. Tantachasipxan pusi kuti pirqañ lurañ qalltapxataynaw 1200 a.C. tukuyxapxan 600 a.C. jaqinakax ukhaw yapuchañ yatiqasipkana. Nayraqtaxa pirq muyuntayapxan ukan tantachasipxana. Kimsir pirq luratanakax Periodo Formativo Medio sutiniwi, ñiq'impí qalampi pirqatanakawa mayampiw lluch'katapxana, ukat, uta anqarux laq'ampiw winantapxan mayamp lurusuñataki. Tukuyasina, anqarux ukhamaraki lursupxi. Aka qhananchiw wali jach'a tantachaw lurapxirina, ukat utjan jaqinakaw jakapxan pukar pat thiyanakana, yapuchañ yatiqapxana, juyra ch'uq jupha qalltapxan yapuchaña. Sapxiristwa, aka yapuchañ pachanaw uywa uywachañ qalltasipxana. Jisk'a pampam yapuchapxan thiyan waxt'a lurapxana, ukat juk'amp yaqha chaqana.

Aka pachan Chiripa qhipax Titicaca quta thiyanai utjiw suma jiwak qalat khitut lurat katari, k'ayra, suuwalla, jamuqa, lurapxirina, ukat walja jaqin ajanupaw utji, sutipax pā ajanu, Yamama. Chiripan jiqhatasiw pisqa pukarpat lurat taypina, ukat juk'amp khurinakan utji. Yaqha amajañax luratanakax utjiw umamp yapu achuyañampi, Chirip taypinaw umax waljaw utji, ukat tantachasiñ wakichasipxana. Jichhax tempux taqi pata jaqin amuyupankaskiw nayra sarnaqañax ukhamarak ch'ukuñ lurañasa. Ukhamarak juyra turkasiñax yaqha markanakamp lliphi qalanak qurinak aski wakisir lurapxirina, inti jalsun inti jalant qutanxa. Chiripan walja tantachasiñaw aynuqapxana, turkasiñaw pukar uñkatasin utjana.

Janir sarantayasin Proyecto Arqueológico Taraco (PAT) yaxtatawita, qalltapta 1992 maran pukar alliña. Wali jyaw p'atasi pukar taypina, ullapt Bennett Kidder yaxtatawipampi. Pirqanakax chhäm ñut' ñiq'imp lluch'it luratawa, ukat mayampiw kutxatapxan luraña. Yaqhip pirqax payat lurataw pā jisk'a uta, pirqapas manqhi anqa qhanankiw qalamp tawsuta, uñapt uta manqhina. Aka pirqa luratax pukar ut manqhin moyuntatawa. Arquelogía yaxtatasin pukar ut manqhin utjataynaw kunayman yupaychaw manqañ willita, jaqi jiwat ch'uqata.

Ministerio de Culturas de Bolivia jupamp yanapawipampix PAT Chiripa taxpach p'iyasast pukar anqaxan allipt qut uñkatat quta qhipaxa. Nayrax jaqinakax qununtapxaw sapa kuti, janir pukar utjkan uka timpu. Pukar

Ullasipkasmaw juk'amp qillqa lurata:

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1936 *Excavations in Bolivia*. American Museum of Natural History, Anthropological Papers 35 (4):329-507.

Chávez, Karen L. Mohr
1988 The significance of Chiripa in Lake Titicaca Basin developments. *Expedition* 30(3):2,17-26.

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2003 Community with the ancestors: ceremonies and social memory in the Middle Formative at Chiripa, Bolivia. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 22:305-332.
2017 The actions and meanings of visible and hidden spaces at Formative Chiripa. *Ñawpa Pacha* 37(2):133-154.

1999 *Early Settlement at Chiripa Bolivia*. Contributions of the University of California Archaeological Research Facility 57. Archaeological Research Facility, Berkeley.

thiyanakax nayrax jaqinakax qunupxanaw nayra qhipa pukar lursutata. Pukar thiyan jakirinakax utjasipxan qala utana, pirqa tawqata, p'iyia lurata, jaqi imata. Walja jaqi imataw uka utan tantachañan utjana, ukhamarak pukar manqhi pirqatana. PAT allsuw jawkipañ jithintat Periodo Formativo nayra qhipa uñtat pukar timpuna. Janiw taqi uka luratakanati kipk timpuna, k'achat k'achat lursupxi. Uyu manqhi allsupt chaqa tantachaw lurata, arumaw yupaychapxirina. Jichha kamax pusi manqhir luratanakax utjaspaw juk'amp jisk'a uta lurata, ukan tantachasipxan wila masinaka, ayllun taqiniw sapa utan tantachasipxana, ukat ajllit jilir irpiriw pukar manqhir parlir mantana. Aka pā ut luratanakax qullus laq'as askinaw jaqin tantachasiñapataki, ukham ukham moyuntataw arukipapxana.

Pukar amsta patan 700 a.C., maran tantachasipxanawa, jupanakax ch'ikipxanawa, 7 ha uraqin jakasipxana, jaya sayt'ur p'iyantat jawkiñana. Pukarat 1km inti jals inti jalant tuqin jaypachan utjana yaqha ayllunakaw jakapxana. Janiw ask yatiskiti, thiyan yaqha Chirip jaqhinakaw jakapxana. Periodo Formativo, Titicaca quta thiyan janiw utjkanati jaqi jakirixa, jichhürun waljaniw ukan jakantapxi, suma laq'aniw yapuchañataki, uywa uywañataki, iwij manq'ayañataki.

Janiw juk'amp jach'a pukar lurapkanat Periodo Formativo pachana, yaqhaw Tiwanak chaqan qalltapxan tantachasiñanak 200 marana, ukat juk'ampinaw qununtañ qalltapxana. Ukat yaqhanakax manqharuw sarxapxana, 500 maran taqiniw amstar Tiwanakur jila sarxapxan tantachasiñataki.

Jaqinakax Chiripan jakasipxana, juyra achuyasipxana, challwa katupxana, 1600 a.C., jichhä kama. Ukhamaraki, PAT yaxtasisipkiw nayra jaqinakan qununtatapa.



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IKUNAM YATSNAX!

¿Kunam yatiñ jiwasan uraqisa?

*Nayra pachax jaqinakatakix kimsa waranq
khipa marax askinaw jakañ sarnaqañax
uñt'aña... jiwaña, ukat uñjañ jak'an masi
jaqiru.*

*K'ayran taykapax yatirinawa, mä warmi taqi
aka uraq uñt'ana. Jiwxana, ukhasti K'ayrax
t'aqisinaw sarnaqañ thakin wila masipampi
ayllupampix llakisisaw ch'am tukuna.
Jak'a masinakapamp jaya wila masimpiw
ajayump K'ayrax ch'amak manqhi jikiñ
mantañ munana, t'aqisinaw suma machaq
timpu qhanana.*



Arqueólogos sarnaqqaw yatxatawipan nayra timp
ayllun jakawipa, Chiripa markan quita Titicaca
thiyana, Bolivia. Alliñ yatxatañatakix jikiñatakix
uta lurat saphi arkapta, phukunak jikipta, yaqha
yanakak jikipta, kipka uraq manqhin kimsa waranq
nayra Chiripa jaqin jakawipa.

K'ayran sarnaqqawipax yatiriruw tuku, ayllur
yanapasina. Sarnaqqawipax uñachaystuw kunam
aka timp uraq uñt'añataki, ukham yatiyasna nayra
jakawinaka.

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