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# **2nd International Conference of the DFG International Research Training Group 2057 – Physical Modeling for Virtual Manufacturing**

**iPMVM 2020, November 16–18, 2020, Schloss Dagstuhl, Wadern,  
Germany (Virtual Conference)**

Edited by

Christoph Garth  
Jan C. Aurich  
Barbara Linke  
Ralf Müller  
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# Contents

## Preface

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| <i>Christoph Garth, Jan C. Aurich, Barbara Linke, Ralf Müller, Bahram Ravani,<br/>Gunther H. Weber, and Benjamin Kirsch</i> ..... | 0:vii |
|---|-------|

## Regular Papers

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Development and Validation of Energy Simulation for Additive Manufacturing<br><i>Li Yi and Jan C. Aurich</i> .....  | 1:1–1:17   |
| Physical Modeling of Process-Machine-Interactions in Micro Machining<br><i>Andreas Lange, Benjamin Kirsch, Marius Heintz, and Jan C. Aurich</i> .....   | 2:1–2:20   |
| Simulation and Application of a Piezo-Driven System Enabling Vibration-Assisted<br>Micro Milling<br><i>Sebastian Greco, Katja Klauer, Benjamin Kirsch, and Jan C. Aurich</i> .....  | 3:1–3:18   |
| Visitation Graphs: Interactive Ensemble Visualization with Visitation Maps<br><i>Anna-Pia Lohfink and Christoph Garth</i> .....   | 4:1–4:20   |
| Optimized Routine of Machining Distortion Characterization Based on Gaussian<br>Surface Curvature<br><i>Destiny R. Garcia, Barbara S. Linke, and Rida T. Farouki</i> .....  | 5:1–5:17   |
| Interactive Quality Inspection of Measured Deviations in Sheet Metal Assemblies<br><i>Felix Claus, Hans Hagen, Viktor Leonhardt, Heike Leitte, and Bernd Hamann</i> ....  | 6:1–6:18   |
| Influence of Flank Face Structuring on Cooling, Tool Lifetime and Borehole<br>Quality When Drilling Inconel 718: Physical Simulations and Experimental<br>Validation<br><i>Daniel Müller, Benjamin Kirsch, and Jan C. Aurich</i> .....  | 7:1–7:17   |
| Determination of Aggregate Elastic Properties of Powder-Beds in Additive<br>Manufacturing Using Convolutional Neural Networks<br><i>Ardalan R. Sofi and Bahram Ravani</i> .....   | 8:1–8:17   |
| A Phase Field Modeling Approach of Crack Growth in Materials with Anisotropic<br>Fracture Toughness<br><i>Christoph Schreiber, Tim Ettrich, Charlotte Kuhn, and Ralf Müller</i> .....   | 9:1–9:17   |
| Is Smaller Always Better? - Evaluating Video Compression Techniques for<br>Simulation Ensembles<br><i>Patrick Ruediger, Christoph Garth, Hans Hagen, and Heike Leitte</i> .....   | 10:1–10:18 |
| Finite Element Simulation Combination to Predict the Distortion of Thin Walled<br>Milled Aluminum Workpieces as a Result of Machining Induced Residual Stresses<br><i>Daniel Weber, Benjamin Kirsch, Christopher R. Chighizola, Julianne E. Jonsson,<br/>Christopher R. D'Elia, Barbara S. Linke, Michael R. Hill, and Jan C. Aurich</i> .... | 11:1–11:21 |
| Modeling of Nanoindentation in Ni-Graphene Nanocomposites: A Molecular<br>Dynamics Sensitivity Study<br><i>Vardan Hoviki Vardanyan and Herbert M. Urbassek</i> .....  | 12:1–12:13 |

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|   |            |
|---|------------|
| An Improved Particle Finite Element Method for the Simulation of Machining Processes<br><i>Xialong Ye, Juan Manuel Rodríguez Prieto, and Ralf Müller</i>  | 13:1–13:9  |
| Physical Modeling of Full-Field Time-Domain Optical Coherence Tomography<br><i>Andrej Keksel, Georgis Bulun, Matthias Eifler, Anis Idrizovic, and Jörg Seewig</i>   | 14:1–14:22 |
| Physics Simulation of Material Flows: Effects on the Performance of a Production System<br><i>Moritz Glatt, Bahram Ravani, and Jan C. Aurich</i>  | 15:1–15:26 |
| Physical Modeling of Process Forces in Grinding<br><i>Praveen Sridhar, Daniel Mannherz, Rapheal Bilz, Kristin M. de Payrebrune, Mahesh R.G. Prasad, and Juan M. Rodríguez Prieto</i>  | 16:1–16:20 |
| Molecular Simulation Study on the Influence of the Scratching Velocity on Nanoscopic Contact Processes<br><i>Sebastian Schmitt, Simon Stephan, Benjamin Kirsch, Jan C. Aurich, Eberhard Kerscher, Herbert M. Urbassek, and Hans Hasse</i> | 17:1–17:16 |
| The Discrete Morse Complex of Images: Algorithms, Modeling and Applications<br><i>Ricardo Dutra da Silva, Helio Pedrini, and Bernd Hamann</i>   | 18:1–18:19 |
| Interpolation of Scientific Image Databases<br><i>Eric Georg Kinner, Jonas Lukasczyk, David Honegger Rogers, Ross Maciejewski, and Christoph Garth</i>  | 19:1–19:17 |

## Preface

The International Research Training Group 2057 “Physical Modeling for Virtual Manufacturing Systems and Processes” funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG) is aimed at enabling the planning of production processes on a new level by incorporating computational and physical models. Computer models are already in use to plan production processes ranging from a single machine to a complete factory; however, these models are lacking a description of the physical properties and processes involved and thus are of limited accuracy and predictive power. In the envisioned new generation of models that include physical aspects, it will be possible to calculate key properties of a production line, such as the quality of the products or the energy consumption of a factory, in advance, and to perform targeted improvements. Within IRTG 2057, the physical interactions of the three levels factory, machine and process are considered. Toward this goal, the research agenda is driven by fundamental problems in both engineering and computers science, as well as by the integration of both. As an international program, IRTG 2057 brings together investigators and students from the three partner universities Technische Universität Kaiserslautern, University of California Davis, and University of California Berkeley.

This volume contains the proceedings of the 2nd International Conference of the IRTG 2057, conducted November 16-18, 2020 in a virtual setting. The topics considered at the conference mirror IRTG 2057’s research focus. The 19 contributions contained within this book underwent a two-stage, rigorous review by an international program committee. Submitted papers were accepted for presentation at the conference, and subsequently reviewed again before final acceptance.

We would like to express our immense gratitude to all authors that submitted a paper and the members of the program committee for their diligent work. Finally, we are indebted to the German Research Foundation (DFG, Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft) for continued funding and support under contract number 252408385.

February 2021

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