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## IGS Poll

### Title

Tabulations from a late-October 2022 Poll of California Registered Voters about Threats to Democracy and Election Processes

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### Publication Date

2022-08-05



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**Tabulations from a late-October 2022 Poll of  
California Registered Voters about Threats to Democracy  
and Election Processes**

*by the*  
***Berkeley IGS Poll***  
**Institute of Governmental Studies**  
**University of California, Berkeley**

**October 25-31, 2022**

## Introduction

The statistical tabulations in this volume are based on a *Berkeley IGS Poll* completed online in English and Spanish October 25-31, 2022 among 7,602 California registered voters. The survey was conducted by the Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) at the University of California, Berkeley. Funding for the poll was provided in part by the *Los Angeles Times*.

The survey distributed email invitations to stratified random samples of the state's registered voters. The latest poll also included an oversampling of registered voters in Los Angeles County, administered using the same methods, to enable the poll to examine specific issues of interest to voters in Los Angeles County for the *Times*. After the completion of data collection, the results were weighted to realign the Los Angeles County oversample to its actual share of the statewide registered voter population.

Each email invited voters to participate in a non-partisan survey conducted by the University and provided a link to the IGS website where the survey was housed. Reminder emails were distributed to non-responding voters and an opt out link was provided for voters not wishing to participate and not wanting to receive further email invitations.

Samples of registered voters with email addresses were provided to IGS by Political Data, Inc., a leading supplier of registered voter lists in California. The email addresses of voters were derived from information contained on the state's official voter registration rolls. Prior to the distribution of the emails, the overall sample was stratified by age and gender in an attempt to obtain a proper balance of survey respondents.

To protect the anonymity of survey respondents, voters' email addresses and all other personally identifiable information derived from the original voter listing were purged from the data file and replaced with a unique and anonymous identification number during data processing. Post-stratification weights were applied to align the overall sample of the registered voters to population characteristics of the registered voters statewide and across major regions of the state.

The sampling error associated with the results from the survey are difficult to calculate precisely due to the effects of sample stratification and the post-stratification weighting. Nevertheless, it is likely that the results from the overall sample of registered voters are subject to a sampling error of approximately +/- 2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

## **Regional definitions referenced in this report**

The results from the state's geographic regions referenced in this volume are comprised of the following counties:

Los Angeles County (Los Angeles County)

Orange County (Orange County)

San Diego County (San Diego County)

Inland Empire (Riverside, San Bernardino and Imperial counties)

Central Coast (Ventura, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Monterey, Santa Cruz and San Benito counties)

SF Bay Area (Alameda, Contra Costa, San Francisco, Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, San Mateo, Santa Clara).

North Coast/Sierras (Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Lassen, Mendocino, Plumas, Sierra, Nevada, Lake, Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Tuolumne, Mono, Mariposa, Inyo counties.)

Sacramento Valley (Shasta, Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Yuba, Placer, Sutter, Yolo, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties)

San Joaquin Valley (San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, and Kern counties)

Central Valley (net) (includes all counties in the Sacramento Valley and San Joaquin Valley referenced above)

## About the Institute of Governmental Studies

The Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) is an interdisciplinary organized research unit that pursues a vigorous program of research, education, publication and public service. A component of the University of California system's flagship Berkeley campus, IGS is the oldest organized research unit in the UC system and the oldest public policy research center in the state. IGS's co-directors are Professor Eric Schickler and Associate Professor G. Cristina Mora.

IGS conducts periodic surveys of public opinion in California on matters of politics and public policy through its *Berkeley IGS Poll*. The poll seeks to provide a broad measure of contemporary public opinion, and to generate data for subsequent scholarly analysis. The director of the *Berkeley IGS Poll* is Mark DiCamillo. For a complete listing of stories issued by the *Berkeley IGS Poll* go to <https://www.igs.berkeley.edu/research/berkeley-igs-poll>.

# Late October 2022 Berkeley IGS Poll — Statewide Registered Voters

Table 1: Q20 On a scale of 1 to 10 how would you rate the extent to which you think there are political divisions within the United States today, where 1 means there are no political divisions and 10 means there are political divisions on the edge of civil war. Choose any number between one and ten for your answer. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                         | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|                                         |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n                            | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n                              | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Low divisiveness in politics (net)      | 0.03    | 0.05               | 0.02             | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.02          | 0.02                   | 0.00              | 0.03               | 0.04        | 0.03               | 0.03               | 0.02       | 0.04      | 0.03   | 0.05    | 0.02          | 0.06             |
| 1                                       | 0.02    | 0.03               | 0.02             | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.01          | 0.01                   | 0.00              | 0.01               | 0.01        | 0.03               | 0.02               | 0.01       | 0.03      | 0.02   | 0.03    | 0.01          | 0.04             |
| 2                                       | 0.00    | 0.01               | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00                   | 0.00              | 0.00               | 0.01        | 0.00               | 0.00               | 0.01       | 0.01      | 0.00   | 0.01    | 0.00          | 0.01             |
| 3                                       | 0.01    | 0.02               | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.01          | 0.01          | 0.01                   | 0.00              | 0.02               | 0.02        | 0.00               | 0.01               | 0.00       | 0.01      | 0.01   | 0.01    | 0.01          | 0.01             |
| Moderate divisiveness in politics (net) | 0.33    | 0.34               | 0.40             | 0.33          | 0.26          | 0.31          | 0.37                   | 0.38              | 0.36               | 0.31        | 0.20               | 0.31               | 0.34       | 0.34      | 0.31   | 0.35    | 0.28          | 0.42             |
| 4                                       | 0.01    | 0.02               | 0.02             | 0.00          | 0.01          | 0.00          | 0.01                   | 0.00              | 0.02               | 0.00        | 0.00               | 0.01               | 0.01       | 0.01      | 0.01   | 0.01    | 0.01          | 0.01             |
| 5                                       | 0.08    | 0.07               | 0.12             | 0.06          | 0.08          | 0.07          | 0.10                   | 0.11              | 0.09               | 0.06        | 0.02               | 0.07               | 0.08       | 0.09      | 0.10   | 0.08    | 0.06          | 0.10             |
| 6                                       | 0.07    | 0.08               | 0.09             | 0.06          | 0.05          | 0.09          | 0.09                   | 0.09              | 0.09               | 0.06        | 0.03               | 0.07               | 0.08       | 0.06      | 0.02   | 0.08    | 0.06          | 0.10             |
| 7                                       | 0.17    | 0.18               | 0.18             | 0.20          | 0.13          | 0.15          | 0.17                   | 0.18              | 0.16               | 0.18        | 0.15               | 0.16               | 0.17       | 0.18      | 0.18   | 0.18    | 0.16          | 0.20             |
| High divisiveness in politics (net)     | 0.64    | 0.60               | 0.58             | 0.64          | 0.70          | 0.67          | 0.62                   | 0.62              | 0.61               | 0.66        | 0.77               | 0.65               | 0.64       | 0.61      | 0.65   | 0.60    | 0.70          | 0.52             |
| 8                                       | 0.23    | 0.22               | 0.21             | 0.29          | 0.22          | 0.22          | 0.19                   | 0.21              | 0.18               | 0.28        | 0.34               | 0.25               | 0.23       | 0.22      | 0.18   | 0.24    | 0.24          | 0.23             |
| 9                                       | 0.17    | 0.16               | 0.17             | 0.16          | 0.15          | 0.20          | 0.18                   | 0.22              | 0.16               | 0.17        | 0.21               | 0.18               | 0.14       | 0.17      | 0.17   | 0.17    | 0.20          | 0.12             |
| 10                                      | 0.23    | 0.23               | 0.19             | 0.20          | 0.33          | 0.25          | 0.24                   | 0.19              | 0.27               | 0.21        | 0.22               | 0.22               | 0.27       | 0.22      | 0.30   | 0.20    | 0.26          | 0.18             |
| Refused                                 | 0.00    | 0.00               | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00                   | 0.00              | 0.00               | 0.00        | 0.00               | 0.00               | 0.00       | 0.00      | 0.01   | 0.00    | 0.00          | 0.00             |

Table 2: Q20 On a scale of 1 to 10 how would you rate the extent to which you think there are political divisions within the United States today, where 1 means there are no political divisions and 10 means there are political divisions on the edge of civil war. Choose any number between one and ten for your answer. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                         | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                           |                                     |        |                |                         |                    | Nativity              |         | Union member in household |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                         | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | English dominant/bilingual (Latino) | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer Indian/Native Amer | Tribal affiliation | No tribal affiliation | US      | Another country           | Yes     | No      |
| unweighted n                            | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00                    | 1449.00                             | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                  | 48.00              | 94.00                 | 6213.00 | 1373.00                   | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n                              | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00                    | 1394.00                             | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                  | 59.00              | 62.00                 | 6068.00 | 1529.00                   | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Low divisiveness in politics (net)      | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.04    | 0.05    | 0.03    | 0.05    | 0.03    | 0.02      | 0.02    | 0.01   | 0.01               | 0.06         | 0.10                      | 0.05                                | 0.04   | 0.05           | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.00                  | 0.03    | 0.06                      | 0.02    | 0.04    |
| 1                                       | 0.02    | 0.01    | 0.02    | 0.03    | 0.02    | 0.03    | 0.02    | 0.00      | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.01               | 0.04         | 0.05                      | 0.03                                | 0.02   | 0.02           | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.00                  | 0.01    | 0.03                      | 0.01    | 0.02    |
| 2                                       | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.00      | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00               | 0.00         | 0.01                      | 0.00                                | 0.01   | 0.01           | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.01                      | 0.00    | 0.00    |
| 3                                       | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.01    | 0.02    | 0.01      | 0.02    | 0.01   | 0.01               | 0.02         | 0.04                      | 0.01                                | 0.02   | 0.02           | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.00                  | 0.01    | 0.02                      | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| Moderate divisiveness in politics (net) | 0.33    | 0.35    | 0.31    | 0.46    | 0.36    | 0.29    | 0.29    | 0.27      | 0.27    | 0.27   | 0.30               | 0.39         | 0.45                      | 0.36                                | 0.27   | 0.35           | 0.37                    | 0.47               | 0.28                  | 0.32    | 0.36                      | 0.34    | 0.33    |
| 4                                       | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.02    | 0.00    | 0.01    | 0.01      | 0.01    | 0.01   | 0.00               | 0.02         | 0.02                      | 0.02                                | 0.01   | 0.01           | 0.01                    | 0.00               | 0.01                  | 0.01    | 0.01                      | 0.00    | 0.01    |
| 5                                       | 0.08    | 0.09    | 0.07    | 0.11    | 0.08    | 0.07    | 0.08    | 0.06      | 0.05    | 0.07   | 0.05               | 0.12         | 0.15                      | 0.10                                | 0.04   | 0.10           | 0.07                    | 0.13               | 0.02                  | 0.07    | 0.11                      | 0.09    | 0.08    |
| 6                                       | 0.07    | 0.08    | 0.06    | 0.10    | 0.09    | 0.08    | 0.05    | 0.05      | 0.05    | 0.05   | 0.06               | 0.09         | 0.11                      | 0.08                                | 0.09   | 0.05           | 0.18                    | 0.31               | 0.05                  | 0.07    | 0.08                      | 0.07    | 0.07    |
| 7                                       | 0.17    | 0.18    | 0.17    | 0.24    | 0.17    | 0.14    | 0.16    | 0.16      | 0.16    | 0.15   | 0.18               | 0.16         | 0.16                      | 0.16                                | 0.12   | 0.19           | 0.12                    | 0.02               | 0.21                  | 0.17    | 0.17                      | 0.17    | 0.17    |
| High divisiveness in politics (net)     | 0.64    | 0.62    | 0.65    | 0.49    | 0.62    | 0.66    | 0.68    | 0.71      | 0.71    | 0.71   | 0.69               | 0.54         | 0.45                      | 0.59                                | 0.69   | 0.60           | 0.63                    | 0.53               | 0.72                  | 0.65    | 0.57                      | 0.64    | 0.63    |
| 8                                       | 0.23    | 0.24    | 0.23    | 0.24    | 0.25    | 0.23    | 0.24    | 0.21      | 0.20    | 0.24   | 0.25               | 0.20         | 0.17                      | 0.22                                | 0.21   | 0.26           | 0.17                    | 0.10               | 0.25                  | 0.24    | 0.23                      | 0.22    | 0.24    |
| 9                                       | 0.17    | 0.16    | 0.18    | 0.11    | 0.14    | 0.19    | 0.18    | 0.21      | 0.22    | 0.21   | 0.21               | 0.12         | 0.08                      | 0.14                                | 0.14   | 0.13           | 0.10                    | 0.11               | 0.08                  | 0.18    | 0.14                      | 0.18    | 0.17    |
| 10                                      | 0.23    | 0.22    | 0.24    | 0.13    | 0.22    | 0.24    | 0.26    | 0.28      | 0.30    | 0.26   | 0.23               | 0.22         | 0.20                      | 0.23                                | 0.33   | 0.21           | 0.36                    | 0.32               | 0.39                  | 0.24    | 0.21                      | 0.25    | 0.23    |
| Refused                                 | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00      | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00               | 0.00         | 0.00                      | 0.00                                | 0.00   | 0.00           | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.00                  | 0.00    | 0.00                      | 0.00    | 0.00    |

Table 3: Q20 On a scale of 1 to 10 how would you rate the extent to which you think there are political divisions within the United States today, where 1 means there are no political divisions and 10 means there are political divisions on the edge of civil war. Choose any number between one and ten for your answer. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                               | Total   | Political ideology                      |                                         |          |                          |                          |                                             | Education                       |                                      |                                  |                                              |                          | Household income      |                       |                       |                         |                                       |                         | Tenure  |         |        |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
|                                               |         | Strongly<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat<br>lib-<br>eral | Strongly<br>lib-<br>eral | Not<br>a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trade<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | \$200,000<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other  |
| unweighted n                                  | 7602.00 | 517.00                                  | 943.00                                  | 2303.00  | 1841.00                  | 1960.00                  | 85.00                                       | 556.00                          | 1933.00                              | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00                 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n                                    | 7602.00 | 822.00                                  | 1398.00                                 | 2483.00  | 1468.00                  | 1401.00                  | 174.00                                      | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                              | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00                  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Low divisiveness<br>in politics (net)         | 0.03    | 0.06                                    | 0.02                                    | 0.05     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.11                                        | 0.05                            | 0.04                                 | 0.03                             | 0.02                                         | 0.06                     | 0.06                  | 0.05                  | 0.02                  | 0.02                    | 0.02                                  | 0.01                    | 0.03    | 0.04    | 0.03   |
| 1                                             | 0.02    | 0.02                                    | 0.00                                    | 0.03     | 0.01                     | 0.01                     | 0.06                                        | 0.04                            | 0.02                                 | 0.01                             | 0.01                                         | 0.04                     | 0.03                  | 0.03                  | 0.01                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                                  | 0.01                    | 0.01    | 0.03    | 0.01   |
| 2                                             | 0.00    | 0.00                                    | 0.00                                    | 0.01     | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 0.01                                        | 0.00                            | 0.00                                 | 0.01                             | 0.00                                         | 0.01                     | 0.00                  | 0.00                  | 0.00                  | 0.00                    | 0.01                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00    | 0.01    | 0.00   |
| 3                                             | 0.01    | 0.03                                    | 0.01                                    | 0.01     | 0.01                     | 0.00                     | 0.04                                        | 0.01                            | 0.01                                 | 0.01                             | 0.01                                         | 0.01                     | 0.03                  | 0.02                  | 0.01                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                                  | 0.00                    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01   |
| Moderate<br>divisiveness in<br>politics (net) | 0.33    | 0.26                                    | 0.40                                    | 0.37     | 0.32                     | 0.25                     | 0.46                                        | 0.40                            | 0.32                                 | 0.32                             | 0.28                                         | 0.37                     | 0.40                  | 0.33                  | 0.34                  | 0.31                    | 0.26                                  | 0.25                    | 0.29    | 0.36    | 0.40   |
| 4                                             | 0.01    | 0.01                                    | 0.02                                    | 0.01     | 0.01                     | 0.01                     | 0.03                                        | 0.01                            | 0.01                                 | 0.01                             | 0.01                                         | 0.02                     | 0.01                  | 0.01                  | 0.01                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                                  | 0.01                    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.00   |
| 5                                             | 0.08    | 0.06                                    | 0.10                                    | 0.10     | 0.08                     | 0.03                     | 0.14                                        | 0.13                            | 0.08                                 | 0.06                             | 0.05                                         | 0.12                     | 0.12                  | 0.09                  | 0.06                  | 0.07                    | 0.04                                  | 0.03                    | 0.06    | 0.09    | 0.09   |
| 6                                             | 0.07    | 0.05                                    | 0.09                                    | 0.08     | 0.06                     | 0.06                     | 0.14                                        | 0.12                            | 0.07                                 | 0.05                             | 0.06                                         | 0.08                     | 0.11                  | 0.07                  | 0.07                  | 0.08                    | 0.05                                  | 0.05                    | 0.07    | 0.07    | 0.09   |
| 7                                             | 0.17    | 0.14                                    | 0.19                                    | 0.18     | 0.17                     | 0.15                     | 0.15                                        | 0.14                            | 0.17                                 | 0.20                             | 0.17                                         | 0.15                     | 0.17                  | 0.17                  | 0.20                  | 0.16                    | 0.17                                  | 0.17                    | 0.15    | 0.18    | 0.22   |
| High divisiveness<br>in politics (net)        | 0.64    | 0.68                                    | 0.58                                    | 0.58     | 0.66                     | 0.73                     | 0.43                                        | 0.55                            | 0.64                                 | 0.65                             | 0.71                                         | 0.57                     | 0.54                  | 0.62                  | 0.64                  | 0.67                    | 0.72                                  | 0.73                    | 0.68    | 0.60    | 0.57   |
| 8                                             | 0.23    | 0.16                                    | 0.24                                    | 0.22     | 0.25                     | 0.27                     | 0.09                                        | 0.19                            | 0.22                                 | 0.26                             | 0.30                                         | 0.19                     | 0.22                  | 0.20                  | 0.24                  | 0.25                    | 0.24                                  | 0.30                    | 0.24    | 0.23    | 0.21   |
| 9                                             | 0.17    | 0.14                                    | 0.16                                    | 0.14     | 0.21                     | 0.20                     | 0.08                                        | 0.10                            | 0.16                                 | 0.20                             | 0.21                                         | 0.11                     | 0.10                  | 0.17                  | 0.15                  | 0.22                    | 0.23                                  | 0.19                    | 0.19    | 0.14    | 0.17   |
| 10                                            | 0.23    | 0.38                                    | 0.18                                    | 0.22     | 0.20                     | 0.25                     | 0.26                                        | 0.26                            | 0.26                                 | 0.19                             | 0.20                                         | 0.26                     | 0.22                  | 0.24                  | 0.24                  | 0.20                    | 0.24                                  | 0.24                    | 0.24    | 0.23    | 0.20   |
| Refused                                       | 0.00    | 0.00                                    | 0.00                                    | 0.00     | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 0.00                                        | 0.00                            | 0.00                                 | 0.00                             | 0.00                                         | 0.00                     | 0.00                  | 0.00                  | 0.00                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00   |

Table 4: Q20 On a scale of 1 to 10 how would you rate the extent to which you think there are political divisions within the United States today, where 1 means there are no political divisions and 10 means there are political divisions on the edge of civil war. Choose any number between one and ten for your answer. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                         | Total   | Marital status |                               |                                    |                          | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |               |                 |                        |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                                         |         | Married        | Not married/<br>live together | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>widowed | Single/<br>never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Lean Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n                            | 7602.00 | 3688.00        | 677.00                        | 1138.00                            | 2049.00                  | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00       | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n                              | 7602.00 | 3749.00        | 680.00                        | 1174.00                            | 1982.00                  | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00       | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Low divisiveness in politics (net)      | 0.03    | 0.03           | 0.03                          | 0.02                               | 0.04                     | 0.08                        | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.03                 | 0.04            | 0.02                | 0.03             | 0.02              | 0.03                  | 0.03                    | 0.01          | 0.02            | 0.07                   |
| 1                                       | 0.02    | 0.01           | 0.03                          | 0.02                               | 0.03                     | 0.05                        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.02                 | 0.02            | 0.01                | 0.01             | 0.00              | 0.01                  | 0.02                    | 0.00          | 0.01            | 0.05                   |
| 2                                       | 0.00    | 0.00           | 0.00                          | 0.00                               | 0.01                     | 0.01                        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.00                 | 0.00            | 0.00                | 0.01             | 0.00              | 0.01                  | 0.00                    | 0.00          | 0.01            | 0.00                   |
| 3                                       | 0.01    | 0.02           | 0.00                          | 0.00                               | 0.01                     | 0.02                        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.01                 | 0.01            | 0.01                | 0.01             | 0.02              | 0.01                  | 0.01                    | 0.00          | 0.01            | 0.02                   |
| Moderate divisiveness in politics (net) | 0.33    | 0.30           | 0.35                          | 0.31                               | 0.39                     | 0.39                        | 0.31        | 0.30        | 0.33        | 0.37        | 0.31                 | 0.28            | 0.34                | 0.36             | 0.30              | 0.41                  | 0.32                    | 0.26          | 0.36            | 0.34                   |
| 4                                       | 0.01    | 0.01           | 0.01                          | 0.01                               | 0.01                     | 0.01                        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.03        | 0.01                 | 0.01            | 0.01                | 0.01             | 0.01              | 0.01                  | 0.00                    | 0.01          | 0.00            | 0.01                   |
| 5                                       | 0.08    | 0.07           | 0.06                          | 0.09                               | 0.10                     | 0.10                        | 0.07        | 0.06        | 0.10        | 0.05        | 0.06                 | 0.05            | 0.07                | 0.09             | 0.10              | 0.09                  | 0.09                    | 0.05          | 0.10            | 0.12                   |
| 6                                       | 0.07    | 0.06           | 0.09                          | 0.06                               | 0.09                     | 0.10                        | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.07        | 0.09        | 0.07                 | 0.06            | 0.08                | 0.08             | 0.06              | 0.09                  | 0.07                    | 0.06          | 0.10            | 0.05                   |
| 7                                       | 0.17    | 0.16           | 0.19                          | 0.16                               | 0.20                     | 0.19                        | 0.17        | 0.17        | 0.17        | 0.21        | 0.17                 | 0.15            | 0.19                | 0.18             | 0.13              | 0.22                  | 0.16                    | 0.15          | 0.16            | 0.16                   |
| High divisiveness in politics (net)     | 0.64    | 0.67           | 0.62                          | 0.67                               | 0.56                     | 0.52                        | 0.66        | 0.68        | 0.64        | 0.59        | 0.66                 | 0.69            | 0.63                | 0.61             | 0.68              | 0.56                  | 0.65                    | 0.73          | 0.62            | 0.59                   |
| 8                                       | 0.23    | 0.24           | 0.23                          | 0.22                               | 0.24                     | 0.20                        | 0.24        | 0.26        | 0.22        | 0.28        | 0.26                 | 0.25            | 0.26                | 0.20             | 0.23              | 0.18                  | 0.24                    | 0.29          | 0.17            | 0.23                   |
| 9                                       | 0.17    | 0.18           | 0.20                          | 0.16                               | 0.14                     | 0.12                        | 0.18        | 0.20        | 0.15        | 0.15        | 0.20                 | 0.19            | 0.21                | 0.15             | 0.14              | 0.15                  | 0.16                    | 0.23          | 0.17            | 0.09                   |
| 10                                      | 0.23    | 0.25           | 0.19                          | 0.28                               | 0.18                     | 0.20                        | 0.24        | 0.23        | 0.27        | 0.16        | 0.21                 | 0.25            | 0.16                | 0.26             | 0.31              | 0.23                  | 0.25                    | 0.21          | 0.28            | 0.27                   |
| Refused                                 | 0.00    | 0.00           | 0.00                          | 0.00                               | 0.00                     | 0.00                        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.00                 | 0.00            | 0.00                | 0.00             | 0.00              | 0.00                  | 0.00                    | 0.00          | 0.00            | 0.00                   |

Table 5: Q21 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “American democracy is in crisis and is at risk of failing”? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                   | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|                   |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n      | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n        | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Agree (net)       | 0.78    | 0.76               | 0.76             | 0.72          | 0.78          | 0.79          | 0.77                   | 0.78              | 0.76               | 0.80        | 0.95               | 0.82               | 0.73       | 0.74      | 0.71   | 0.74    | 0.81          | 0.72             |
| Agree strongly    | 0.43    | 0.41               | 0.39             | 0.35          | 0.51          | 0.47          | 0.40                   | 0.37              | 0.42               | 0.45        | 0.61               | 0.47               | 0.41       | 0.38      | 0.35   | 0.39    | 0.48          | 0.32             |
| Agree somewhat    | 0.35    | 0.36               | 0.38             | 0.37          | 0.27          | 0.32          | 0.37                   | 0.41              | 0.34               | 0.35        | 0.33               | 0.36               | 0.32       | 0.36      | 0.36   | 0.36    | 0.32          | 0.40             |
| Disagree (net)    | 0.17    | 0.16               | 0.23             | 0.20          | 0.13          | 0.17          | 0.19                   | 0.19              | 0.18               | 0.17        | 0.03               | 0.13               | 0.24       | 0.18      | 0.21   | 0.17    | 0.16          | 0.19             |
| Disagree somewhat | 0.11    | 0.11               | 0.14             | 0.14          | 0.06          | 0.10          | 0.12                   | 0.09              | 0.15               | 0.11        | 0.02               | 0.09               | 0.14       | 0.10      | 0.13   | 0.10    | 0.10          | 0.13             |
| Disagree strongly | 0.06    | 0.06               | 0.09             | 0.06          | 0.07          | 0.06          | 0.07                   | 0.11              | 0.03               | 0.06        | 0.02               | 0.04               | 0.10       | 0.07      | 0.08   | 0.07    | 0.06          | 0.06             |
| No opinion        | 0.05    | 0.07               | 0.01             | 0.08          | 0.09          | 0.05          | 0.04                   | 0.02              | 0.06               | 0.03        | 0.02               | 0.04               | 0.03       | 0.09      | 0.08   | 0.09    | 0.03          | 0.09             |

Table 6: Q21 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “American democracy is in crisis and is at risk of failing”? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                   | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                           |                           |        |                |                         |                    | Nativity              |         | Union member in household |         |         |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
|                   | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | English dominant (Latino) | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer Indian/Native Amer | Tribal affiliation | No tribal affiliation | US      | Another country           | Yes     | No      |
| unweighted n      | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00                    | 1449.00                   | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                  | 48.00              | 94.00                 | 6213.00 | 1373.00                   | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n        | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00                    | 1394.00                   | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                  | 59.00              | 62.00                 | 6068.00 | 1529.00                   | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Agree (net)       | 0.78    | 0.75    | 0.80    | 0.68    | 0.82    | 0.78    | 0.77    | 0.82      | 0.82    | 0.82   | 0.82               | 0.72         | 0.66                      | 0.75                      | 0.84   | 0.74           | 0.72                    | 0.70               | 0.73                  | 0.79    | 0.71                      | 0.80    | 0.77    |
| Agree strongly    | 0.43    | 0.40    | 0.45    | 0.28    | 0.42    | 0.45    | 0.46    | 0.51      | 0.51    | 0.50   | 0.48               | 0.35         | 0.28                      | 0.38                      | 0.46   | 0.40           | 0.26                    | 0.08               | 0.42                  | 0.44    | 0.36                      | 0.45    | 0.42    |
| Agree somewhat    | 0.35    | 0.35    | 0.35    | 0.39    | 0.40    | 0.34    | 0.31    | 0.31      | 0.31    | 0.32   | 0.34               | 0.37         | 0.38                      | 0.36                      | 0.38   | 0.34           | 0.46                    | 0.62               | 0.31                  | 0.35    | 0.35                      | 0.35    | 0.35    |
| Disagree (net)    | 0.17    | 0.20    | 0.14    | 0.21    | 0.13    | 0.17    | 0.18    | 0.16      | 0.16    | 0.17   | 0.16               | 0.18         | 0.22                      | 0.16                      | 0.12   | 0.19           | 0.19                    | 0.30               | 0.09                  | 0.16    | 0.21                      | 0.16    | 0.17    |
| Disagree somewhat | 0.11    | 0.12    | 0.09    | 0.16    | 0.08    | 0.09    | 0.10    | 0.10      | 0.10    | 0.09   | 0.09               | 0.12         | 0.13                      | 0.11                      | 0.08   | 0.14           | 0.16                    | 0.29               | 0.03                  | 0.10    | 0.13                      | 0.09    | 0.11    |
| Disagree strongly | 0.06    | 0.08    | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.07    | 0.08    | 0.06      | 0.06    | 0.08   | 0.07               | 0.06         | 0.09                      | 0.05                      | 0.05   | 0.05           | 0.03                    | 0.00               | 0.05                  | 0.06    | 0.08                      | 0.07    | 0.06    |
| No opinion        | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.06    | 0.11    | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.02      | 0.02    | 0.01   | 0.02               | 0.10         | 0.12                      | 0.10                      | 0.03   | 0.07           | 0.09                    | 0.00               | 0.18                  | 0.05    | 0.08                      | 0.04    | 0.06    |

Table 7: Q21 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “American democracy is in crisis and is at risk of failing”? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                   | Total   | Political ideology                   |                                      |          |                       |                       | Education                                |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       | Tenure  |         |         |        |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|                   |         | Strongly con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat lib-<br>eral | Strongly lib-<br>eral | Not a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some col-<br>lege/trade<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n      | 7602.00 | 517.00                               | 943.00                               | 2303.00  | 1841.00               | 1960.00               | 85.00                                    | 556.00                          | 1933.00                           | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n        | 7602.00 | 822.00                               | 1398.00                              | 2483.00  | 1468.00               | 1401.00               | 174.00                                   | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                           | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Agree (net)       | 0.78    | 0.74                                 | 0.71                                 | 0.73     | 0.83                  | 0.90                  | 0.73                                     | 0.68                            | 0.79                              | 0.80                             | 0.81                                         | 0.73                     | 0.72                  | 0.77                  | 0.79                  | 0.82                    | 0.82                                  | 0.80    | 0.80    | 0.77    | 0.72   |
| Agree strongly    | 0.43    | 0.53                                 | 0.34                                 | 0.35     | 0.42                  | 0.60                  | 0.31                                     | 0.35                            | 0.44                              | 0.45                             | 0.46                                         | 0.40                     | 0.40                  | 0.38                  | 0.44                  | 0.43                    | 0.50                                  | 0.49    | 0.46    | 0.41    | 0.33   |
| Agree somewhat    | 0.35    | 0.22                                 | 0.37                                 | 0.38     | 0.41                  | 0.29                  | 0.42                                     | 0.33                            | 0.35                              | 0.35                             | 0.35                                         | 0.34                     | 0.32                  | 0.40                  | 0.35                  | 0.39                    | 0.32                                  | 0.31    | 0.34    | 0.35    | 0.39   |
| Disagree (net)    | 0.17    | 0.20                                 | 0.27                                 | 0.18     | 0.13                  | 0.08                  | 0.14                                     | 0.20                            | 0.17                              | 0.17                             | 0.16                                         | 0.13                     | 0.21                  | 0.17                  | 0.16                  | 0.17                    | 0.15                                  | 0.19    | 0.17    | 0.17    | 0.17   |
| Disagree somewhat | 0.11    | 0.10                                 | 0.16                                 | 0.12     | 0.09                  | 0.05                  | 0.03                                     | 0.13                            | 0.11                              | 0.10                             | 0.09                                         | 0.10                     | 0.14                  | 0.11                  | 0.09                  | 0.10                    | 0.10                                  | 0.12    | 0.10    | 0.11    | 0.11   |
| Disagree strongly | 0.06    | 0.09                                 | 0.11                                 | 0.06     | 0.04                  | 0.03                  | 0.11                                     | 0.07                            | 0.05                              | 0.06                             | 0.08                                         | 0.04                     | 0.07                  | 0.06                  | 0.07                  | 0.07                    | 0.05                                  | 0.08    | 0.07    | 0.06    | 0.06   |
| No opinion        | 0.05    | 0.06                                 | 0.02                                 | 0.09     | 0.04                  | 0.02                  | 0.13                                     | 0.12                            | 0.05                              | 0.04                             | 0.03                                         | 0.13                     | 0.08                  | 0.05                  | 0.05                  | 0.01                    | 0.03                                  | 0.01    | 0.03    | 0.07    | 0.11   |

Table 8: Q21 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “American democracy is in crisis and is at risk of failing”? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                   | Total   | Marital status |                                            |                                         |                               | Voting in Nov 2020 election |                |                |                |                | Party identification |                         |                                |                     |                                |                                       |                                |                       |                              |                                     |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                   |         | Married        | Not mar-<br>ried/<br>live<br>to-<br>gether | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>wid-<br>owed | Single/<br>never mar-<br>ried | Non-<br>voter               | Voted<br>(net) | Biden<br>voter | Trump<br>voter | Other<br>voter | Democrat<br>(net)    | Strong<br>Demo-<br>crat | Not<br>strong<br>Demo-<br>crat | Republican<br>(net) | Strong<br>Re-<br>pub-<br>lican | Not<br>strong<br>Re-<br>pub-<br>lican | Independent/<br>other<br>(net) | Lean<br>Demo-<br>crat | Lean<br>Re-<br>pub-<br>lican | Pure<br>Inde-<br>pend-<br>ent/other |
| unweighted n      | 7602.00 | 3688.00        | 677.00                                     | 1138.00                                 | 2049.00                       | 970.00                      | 6632.00        | 4950.00        | 1148.00        | 534.00         | 5211.00              | 2896.00                 | 2309.00                        | 1542.00             | 589.00                         | 948.00                                | 2544.00                        | 1148.00               | 569.00                       | 826.00                              |
| weighted n        | 7602.00 | 3749.00        | 680.00                                     | 1174.00                                 | 1982.00                       | 1572.00                     | 6030.00        | 3824.00        | 2056.00        | 150.00         | 4258.00              | 2120.00                 | 2132.00                        | 2391.00             | 1024.00                        | 1362.00                               | 2705.00                        | 1013.00               | 749.00                       | 943.00                              |
| Agree (net)       | 0.78    | 0.79           | 0.80                                       | 0.78                                    | 0.74                          | 0.71                        | 0.80           | 0.84           | 0.72           | 0.64           | 0.84                 | 0.85                    | 0.83                           | 0.72                | 0.74                           | 0.70                                  | 0.75                           | 0.87                  | 0.71                         | 0.65                                |
| Agree strongly    | 0.43    | 0.46           | 0.42                                       | 0.46                                    | 0.35                          | 0.34                        | 0.45           | 0.48           | 0.40           | 0.28           | 0.47                 | 0.52                    | 0.43                           | 0.40                | 0.45                           | 0.36                                  | 0.41                           | 0.51                  | 0.42                         | 0.30                                |
| Agree somewhat    | 0.35    | 0.33           | 0.38                                       | 0.32                                    | 0.39                          | 0.37                        | 0.34           | 0.36           | 0.32           | 0.36           | 0.37                 | 0.33                    | 0.40                           | 0.32                | 0.29                           | 0.34                                  | 0.33                           | 0.35                  | 0.30                         | 0.34                                |
| Disagree (net)    | 0.17    | 0.17           | 0.11                                       | 0.18                                    | 0.18                          | 0.18                        | 0.17           | 0.12           | 0.25           | 0.27           | 0.13                 | 0.12                    | 0.13                           | 0.24                | 0.23                           | 0.25                                  | 0.17                           | 0.10                  | 0.25                         | 0.18                                |
| Disagree somewhat | 0.11    | 0.10           | 0.08                                       | 0.12                                    | 0.12                          | 0.12                        | 0.10           | 0.09           | 0.13           | 0.18           | 0.09                 | 0.08                    | 0.10                           | 0.14                | 0.12                           | 0.15                                  | 0.10                           | 0.08                  | 0.13                         | 0.09                                |
| Disagree strongly | 0.06    | 0.07           | 0.03                                       | 0.07                                    | 0.06                          | 0.06                        | 0.06           | 0.03           | 0.12           | 0.09           | 0.03                 | 0.04                    | 0.03                           | 0.10                | 0.10                           | 0.10                                  | 0.07                           | 0.02                  | 0.12                         | 0.09                                |
| No opinion        | 0.05    | 0.03           | 0.09                                       | 0.04                                    | 0.08                          | 0.12                        | 0.04           | 0.04           | 0.03           | 0.09           | 0.03                 | 0.03                    | 0.04                           | 0.04                | 0.03                           | 0.05                                  | 0.08                           | 0.03                  | 0.04                         | 0.17                                |

Table 9: Q22 How optimistic or pessimistic are you that Americans of different political views can come together and work out their differences in today’s political environment? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|                      |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n         | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n           | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Optimistic (net)     | 0.33    | 0.33               | 0.40             | 0.26          | 0.35          | 0.40          | 0.30                   | 0.26              | 0.34               | 0.30        | 0.25               | 0.30               | 0.36       | 0.33      | 0.39   | 0.32    | 0.33          | 0.32             |
| Very optimistic      | 0.05    | 0.05               | 0.05             | 0.05          | 0.09          | 0.03          | 0.04                   | 0.04              | 0.05               | 0.05        | 0.05               | 0.04               | 0.06       | 0.06      | 0.07   | 0.06    | 0.05          | 0.06             |
| Somewhat optimistic  | 0.27    | 0.28               | 0.35             | 0.21          | 0.26          | 0.37          | 0.26                   | 0.22              | 0.29               | 0.25        | 0.20               | 0.26               | 0.29       | 0.27      | 0.32   | 0.26    | 0.27          | 0.27             |
| Pessimistic (net)    | 0.63    | 0.60               | 0.55             | 0.70          | 0.58          | 0.57          | 0.67                   | 0.73              | 0.61               | 0.68        | 0.71               | 0.66               | 0.59       | 0.62      | 0.59   | 0.63    | 0.64          | 0.60             |
| Somewhat pessimistic | 0.32    | 0.31               | 0.26             | 0.41          | 0.29          | 0.27          | 0.34                   | 0.37              | 0.31               | 0.34        | 0.28               | 0.35               | 0.30       | 0.30      | 0.26   | 0.31    | 0.33          | 0.31             |
| Very pessimistic     | 0.31    | 0.29               | 0.29             | 0.29          | 0.29          | 0.30          | 0.32                   | 0.35              | 0.30               | 0.33        | 0.43               | 0.31               | 0.29       | 0.32      | 0.33   | 0.32    | 0.32          | 0.30             |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.06               | 0.05             | 0.04          | 0.07          | 0.03          | 0.03                   | 0.01              | 0.05               | 0.02        | 0.03               | 0.04               | 0.05       | 0.05      | 0.03   | 0.06    | 0.03          | 0.07             |

Table 10: Q22 How optimistic or pessimistic are you that Americans of different political views can come together and work out their differences in today’s political environment? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                  |                  |        |                |                         |                    | Nativity              |         | Union member in household |         |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
|                      | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant | English dominant | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer Indian/Native Amer | Tribal affiliation | No tribal affiliation | US      | Another country           | Yes     | No      |
| unweighted n         | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00           | 1449.00          | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                  | 48.00              | 94.00                 | 6213.00 | 1373.00                   | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n           | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00           | 1394.00          | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                  | 59.00              | 62.00                 | 6068.00 | 1529.00                   | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Optimistic (net)     | 0.33    | 0.35    | 0.30    | 0.29    | 0.34    | 0.35    | 0.33    | 0.32      | 0.33    | 0.30   | 0.28               | 0.40         | 0.54             | 0.33             | 0.37   | 0.30           | 0.39                    | 0.48               | 0.30                  | 0.30    | 0.42                      | 0.29    | 0.33    |
| Very optimistic      | 0.05    | 0.06    | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.07    | 0.06    | 0.06    | 0.03      | 0.03    | 0.03   | 0.03               | 0.09         | 0.14             | 0.06             | 0.11   | 0.04           | 0.01                    | 0.00               | 0.03                  | 0.05    | 0.07                      | 0.06    | 0.05    |
| Somewhat optimistic  | 0.27    | 0.29    | 0.26    | 0.25    | 0.26    | 0.28    | 0.27    | 0.29      | 0.30    | 0.28   | 0.25               | 0.32         | 0.40             | 0.28             | 0.26   | 0.27           | 0.37                    | 0.48               | 0.27                  | 0.26    | 0.34                      | 0.23    | 0.28    |
| Pessimistic (net)    | 0.63    | 0.61    | 0.65    | 0.64    | 0.62    | 0.60    | 0.62    | 0.65      | 0.64    | 0.67   | 0.70               | 0.51         | 0.34             | 0.60             | 0.57   | 0.63           | 0.61                    | 0.52               | 0.69                  | 0.66    | 0.51                      | 0.67    | 0.62    |
| Somewhat pessimistic | 0.32    | 0.28    | 0.36    | 0.33    | 0.32    | 0.31    | 0.31    | 0.34      | 0.36    | 0.30   | 0.34               | 0.29         | 0.23             | 0.32             | 0.28   | 0.36           | 0.30                    | 0.40               | 0.20                  | 0.33    | 0.30                      | 0.34    | 0.32    |
| Very pessimistic     | 0.31    | 0.33    | 0.29    | 0.30    | 0.31    | 0.30    | 0.31    | 0.32      | 0.28    | 0.38   | 0.37               | 0.22         | 0.12             | 0.28             | 0.30   | 0.27           | 0.31                    | 0.11               | 0.49                  | 0.33    | 0.21                      | 0.33    | 0.30    |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.05    | 0.07    | 0.04    | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.02      | 0.02    | 0.03   | 0.02               | 0.08         | 0.12             | 0.07             | 0.06   | 0.06           | 0.01                    | 0.00               | 0.01                  | 0.04    | 0.08                      | 0.04    | 0.05    |

Table 11: Q22 How optimistic or pessimistic are you that Americans of different political views can come together and work out their differences in today's political environment? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                         | Political ideology |                                         |                                         |          |                          |                          | Education                                   |                                 |                                                 |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       | Tenure  |         |         |        |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|                         | Total              | Strongly<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat<br>lib-<br>eral | Strongly<br>lib-<br>eral | Not<br>a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trad-<br>itional<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n            | 7602.00            | 517.00                                  | 943.00                                  | 2303.00  | 1841.00                  | 1960.00                  | 85.00                                       | 556.00                          | 1933.00                                         | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n              | 7602.00            | 822.00                                  | 1398.00                                 | 2483.00  | 1468.00                  | 1401.00                  | 174.00                                      | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                                         | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Optimistic (net)        | 0.33               | 0.38                                    | 0.40                                    | 0.35     | 0.32                     | 0.18                     | 0.50                                        | 0.32                            | 0.37                                            | 0.29                             | 0.25                                         | 0.36                     | 0.35                  | 0.38                  | 0.32                  | 0.32                    | 0.26                                  | 0.25    | 0.32    | 0.34    | 0.29   |
| Very optimistic         | 0.05               | 0.09                                    | 0.06                                    | 0.05     | 0.05                     | 0.03                     | 0.20                                        | 0.05                            | 0.06                                            | 0.04                             | 0.03                                         | 0.07                     | 0.05                  | 0.09                  | 0.05                  | 0.03                    | 0.03                                  | 0.03    | 0.05    | 0.07    | 0.03   |
| Somewhat<br>optimistic  | 0.27               | 0.29                                    | 0.33                                    | 0.30     | 0.28                     | 0.16                     | 0.30                                        | 0.27                            | 0.30                                            | 0.26                             | 0.21                                         | 0.29                     | 0.31                  | 0.28                  | 0.27                  | 0.29                    | 0.22                                  | 0.22    | 0.28    | 0.27    | 0.26   |
| Pessimistic (net)       | 0.63               | 0.53                                    | 0.58                                    | 0.58     | 0.66                     | 0.79                     | 0.37                                        | 0.57                            | 0.58                                            | 0.69                             | 0.74                                         | 0.54                     | 0.57                  | 0.59                  | 0.64                  | 0.65                    | 0.73                                  | 0.74    | 0.65    | 0.60    | 0.67   |
| Somewhat<br>pessimistic | 0.32               | 0.22                                    | 0.30                                    | 0.33     | 0.35                     | 0.35                     | 0.15                                        | 0.31                            | 0.30                                            | 0.34                             | 0.38                                         | 0.24                     | 0.36                  | 0.29                  | 0.33                  | 0.33                    | 0.31                                  | 0.37    | 0.32    | 0.31    | 0.35   |
| Very<br>pessimistic     | 0.31               | 0.31                                    | 0.28                                    | 0.25     | 0.30                     | 0.45                     | 0.22                                        | 0.26                            | 0.28                                            | 0.35                             | 0.36                                         | 0.31                     | 0.21                  | 0.29                  | 0.31                  | 0.32                    | 0.42                                  | 0.37    | 0.32    | 0.29    | 0.32   |
| No opinion              | 0.05               | 0.09                                    | 0.02                                    | 0.07     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.13                                        | 0.11                            | 0.05                                            | 0.02                             | 0.01                                         | 0.09                     | 0.08                  | 0.04                  | 0.04                  | 0.03                    | 0.01                                  | 0.01    | 0.03    | 0.06    | 0.04   |

Table 12: Q22 How optimistic or pessimistic are you that Americans of different political views can come together and work out their differences in today's political environment? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Marital status |                               |                                    |                          | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |               |                 |                        |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                      |         | Married        | Not married/<br>live together | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>widowed | Single/<br>never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent other (net) | Lean Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n         | 7602.00 | 3688.00        | 677.00                        | 1138.00                            | 2049.00                  | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00       | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n           | 7602.00 | 3749.00        | 680.00                        | 1174.00                            | 1982.00                  | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00       | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Optimistic (net)     | 0.33    | 0.34           | 0.32                          | 0.34                               | 0.29                     | 0.39                        | 0.31        | 0.28        | 0.36        | 0.32        | 0.30                 | 0.31            | 0.30                | 0.37             | 0.32              | 0.41                  | 0.32                    | 0.27          | 0.40            | 0.30                   |
| Very optimistic      | 0.05    | 0.06           | 0.06                          | 0.05                               | 0.04                     | 0.09                        | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.05        | 0.03        | 0.04                 | 0.05            | 0.04                | 0.06             | 0.06              | 0.05                  | 0.05                    | 0.02          | 0.05            | 0.08                   |
| Somewhat optimistic  | 0.27    | 0.28           | 0.26                          | 0.29                               | 0.25                     | 0.30                        | 0.27        | 0.25        | 0.30        | 0.29        | 0.26                 | 0.26            | 0.26                | 0.32             | 0.26              | 0.36                  | 0.26                    | 0.24          | 0.35            | 0.22                   |
| Pessimistic (net)    | 0.63    | 0.63           | 0.61                          | 0.61                               | 0.65                     | 0.53                        | 0.66        | 0.69        | 0.60        | 0.59        | 0.67                 | 0.66            | 0.68                | 0.58             | 0.62              | 0.55                  | 0.63                    | 0.73          | 0.58            | 0.58                   |
| Somewhat pessimistic | 0.32    | 0.32           | 0.31                          | 0.33                               | 0.33                     | 0.26                        | 0.34        | 0.36        | 0.31        | 0.31        | 0.35                 | 0.33            | 0.38                | 0.29             | 0.30              | 0.29                  | 0.31                    | 0.39          | 0.27            | 0.24                   |
| Very pessimistic     | 0.31    | 0.31           | 0.30                          | 0.28                               | 0.32                     | 0.27                        | 0.32        | 0.33        | 0.30        | 0.27        | 0.31                 | 0.32            | 0.31                | 0.29             | 0.33              | 0.26                  | 0.33                    | 0.34          | 0.30            | 0.34                   |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.03           | 0.07                          | 0.05                               | 0.06                     | 0.08                        | 0.04        | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.10        | 0.03                 | 0.03            | 0.02                | 0.05             | 0.06              | 0.04                  | 0.05                    | 0.01          | 0.03            | 0.12                   |

Table 13: Q23(1) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People voting or casting ballots illegally in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|              |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Major threat | 0.39    | 0.38               | 0.42             | 0.38          | 0.49          | 0.40          | 0.43                   | 0.34              | 0.50               | 0.29        | 0.44               | 0.25               | 0.69       | 0.37      | 0.47   | 0.34    | 0.40          | 0.36             |
| Minor threat | 0.21    | 0.20               | 0.23             | 0.27          | 0.16          | 0.21          | 0.23                   | 0.28              | 0.19               | 0.19        | 0.15               | 0.20               | 0.21       | 0.22      | 0.16   | 0.23    | 0.19          | 0.24             |
| Not a threat | 0.35    | 0.34               | 0.31             | 0.30          | 0.27          | 0.35          | 0.29                   | 0.36              | 0.22               | 0.48        | 0.39               | 0.50               | 0.06       | 0.33      | 0.27   | 0.35    | 0.38          | 0.29             |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.08               | 0.04             | 0.06          | 0.07          | 0.04          | 0.05                   | 0.02              | 0.08               | 0.04        | 0.02               | 0.05               | 0.04       | 0.08      | 0.09   | 0.08    | 0.03          | 0.11             |

Table 14: Q23(1) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People voting or casting ballots illegally in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                             |                                       |        |                |                          |                       |                          | Nativity |                 | Union member in household |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|
|              | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dom-i-nant (Latino) | English dom-i-nant/bilingual (Latino) | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer In-dian/Native Amer | Tribal af-fili-a-tion | No tribal af-fili-a-tion | US       | Another country | Yes                       | No      |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00                      | 1449.00                               | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                   | 48.00                 | 94.00                    | 6213.00  | 1373.00         | 1648.00                   | 5915.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00                      | 1394.00                               | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                   | 59.00                 | 62.00                    | 6068.00  | 1529.00         | 1424.00                   | 6164.00 |
| Major threat | 0.39    | 0.41    | 0.37    | 0.33    | 0.35    | 0.39    | 0.42    | 0.44      | 0.42    | 0.48   | 0.34               | 0.47         | 0.59                        | 0.41                                  | 0.34   | 0.42           | 0.48                     | 0.63                  | 0.34                     | 0.36     | 0.50            | 0.39                      | 0.39    |
| Minor threat | 0.21    | 0.19    | 0.23    | 0.27    | 0.23    | 0.17    | 0.21    | 0.18      | 0.19    | 0.16   | 0.21               | 0.20         | 0.17                        | 0.22                                  | 0.22   | 0.22           | 0.12                     | 0.10                  | 0.14                     | 0.21     | 0.19            | 0.18                      | 0.22    |
| Not a threat | 0.35    | 0.36    | 0.33    | 0.31    | 0.37    | 0.36    | 0.34    | 0.36      | 0.37    | 0.34   | 0.42               | 0.23         | 0.11                        | 0.29                                  | 0.34   | 0.30           | 0.32                     | 0.26                  | 0.38                     | 0.38     | 0.23            | 0.40                      | 0.33    |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.04    | 0.07    | 0.09    | 0.06    | 0.09    | 0.04    | 0.03      | 0.03    | 0.02   | 0.02               | 0.10         | 0.13                        | 0.09                                  | 0.09   | 0.06           | 0.07                     | 0.00                  | 0.14                     | 0.05     | 0.08            | 0.04                      | 0.06    |

Table 15: Q23(1) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today? — People voting or casting ballots illegally in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Political ideology                   |                                      |          |                       |                       | Education                                |                                 |                                      |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       | Tenure  |         |         |        |
|--------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|              |         | Strongly con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat lib-<br>eral | Strongly lib-<br>eral | Not a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trade<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 517.00                               | 943.00                               | 2303.00  | 1841.00               | 1960.00               | 85.00                                    | 556.00                          | 1933.00                              | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 822.00                               | 1398.00                              | 2483.00  | 1468.00               | 1401.00               | 174.00                                   | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                              | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Major threat | 0.39    | 0.77                                 | 0.61                                 | 0.39     | 0.21                  | 0.14                  | 0.61                                     | 0.50                            | 0.45                                 | 0.32                             | 0.23                                         | 0.35                     | 0.44                  | 0.41                  | 0.41                  | 0.42                    | 0.40                                  | 0.26    | 0.41    | 0.36    | 0.37   |
| Minor threat | 0.21    | 0.11                                 | 0.23                                 | 0.24     | 0.23                  | 0.17                  | 0.15                                     | 0.19                            | 0.22                                 | 0.21                             | 0.20                                         | 0.24                     | 0.23                  | 0.20                  | 0.22                  | 0.17                    | 0.18                                  | 0.22    | 0.20    | 0.20    | 0.28   |
| Not a threat | 0.35    | 0.04                                 | 0.11                                 | 0.29     | 0.54                  | 0.66                  | 0.10                                     | 0.21                            | 0.28                                 | 0.43                             | 0.55                                         | 0.28                     | 0.24                  | 0.33                  | 0.33                  | 0.37                    | 0.40                                  | 0.51    | 0.35    | 0.36    | 0.27   |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.09                                 | 0.05                                 | 0.08     | 0.03                  | 0.03                  | 0.14                                     | 0.11                            | 0.05                                 | 0.04                             | 0.03                                         | 0.13                     | 0.09                  | 0.05                  | 0.05                  | 0.03                    | 0.02                                  | 0.01    | 0.04    | 0.08    | 0.08   |

Table 16: Q23(1) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today? — People voting or casting ballots illegally in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Marital status |                                               |                                         |                                  | Voting in Nov 2020 election |                |                |                |                | Party identification |                         |                                |                     |                                |                                       |                               |                       | Lean<br>Re-<br>pub-<br>lican | Pure<br>Inde-<br>pend-<br>ent/other |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|              |         | Married        | Not<br>mar-<br>ried/<br>live<br>to-<br>gether | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>wid-<br>owed | Single/<br>never<br>mar-<br>ried | Non-<br>voter               | Voted<br>(net) | Biden<br>voter | Trump<br>voter | Other<br>voter | Democrat<br>(net)    | Strong<br>Demo-<br>crat | Not<br>strong<br>Demo-<br>crat | Republican<br>(net) | Strong<br>Re-<br>pub-<br>lican | Not<br>strong<br>Re-<br>pub-<br>lican | Independent<br>other<br>(net) | Lean<br>Demo-<br>crat |                              |                                     |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3688.00        | 677.00                                        | 1138.00                                 | 2049.00                          | 970.00                      | 6632.00        | 4950.00        | 1148.00        | 534.00         | 5211.00              | 2896.00                 | 2309.00                        | 1542.00             | 589.00                         | 948.00                                | 2544.00                       | 1148.00               | 569.00                       | 826.00                              |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3749.00        | 680.00                                        | 1174.00                                 | 1982.00                          | 1572.00                     | 6030.00        | 3824.00        | 2056.00        | 150.00         | 4258.00              | 2120.00                 | 2132.00                        | 2391.00             | 1024.00                        | 1362.00                               | 2705.00                       | 1013.00               | 749.00                       | 943.00                              |
| Major threat | 0.39    | 0.42           | 0.32                                          | 0.45                                    | 0.31                             | 0.39                        | 0.39           | 0.20           | 0.74           | 0.30           | 0.22                 | 0.24                    | 0.21                           | 0.72                | 0.79                           | 0.66                                  | 0.37                          | 0.16                  | 0.75                         | 0.30                                |
| Minor threat | 0.21    | 0.19           | 0.23                                          | 0.19                                    | 0.24                             | 0.24                        | 0.20           | 0.21           | 0.18           | 0.31           | 0.21                 | 0.18                    | 0.23                           | 0.19                | 0.15                           | 0.22                                  | 0.22                          | 0.22                  | 0.17                         | 0.26                                |
| Not a threat | 0.35    | 0.34           | 0.35                                          | 0.32                                    | 0.36                             | 0.27                        | 0.37           | 0.54           | 0.04           | 0.29           | 0.53                 | 0.54                    | 0.52                           | 0.06                | 0.03                           | 0.08                                  | 0.33                          | 0.59                  | 0.07                         | 0.26                                |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.04           | 0.09                                          | 0.05                                    | 0.08                             | 0.10                        | 0.04           | 0.04           | 0.04           | 0.09           | 0.04                 | 0.04                    | 0.04                           | 0.04                | 0.03                           | 0.04                                  | 0.07                          | 0.03                  | 0.01                         | 0.17                                |

Table 17: Q23(2) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today? — People trying to overturn or change election results (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|              |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento/Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Major threat | 0.64    | 0.65               | 0.56             | 0.62          | 0.63          | 0.61          | 0.64                   | 0.62              | 0.66               | 0.69        | 0.68               | 0.75               | 0.49       | 0.60      | 0.57   | 0.61    | 0.68          | 0.57             |
| Minor threat | 0.21    | 0.18               | 0.29             | 0.25          | 0.19          | 0.27          | 0.22                   | 0.27              | 0.18               | 0.18        | 0.21               | 0.16               | 0.29       | 0.22      | 0.23   | 0.21    | 0.19          | 0.24             |
| Not a threat | 0.10    | 0.10               | 0.10             | 0.10          | 0.12          | 0.08          | 0.10                   | 0.09              | 0.11               | 0.08        | 0.09               | 0.06               | 0.17       | 0.10      | 0.13   | 0.10    | 0.09          | 0.11             |
| No opinion   | 0.05    | 0.07               | 0.05             | 0.04          | 0.07          | 0.04          | 0.04                   | 0.03              | 0.05               | 0.04        | 0.02               | 0.03               | 0.05       | 0.08      | 0.07   | 0.08    | 0.03          | 0.08             |

Table 18: Q23(2) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People trying to overturn or change election results (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                             |                                       |        |                |                          |                        |                           | Nativity |                 | Union member in household |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|
|              | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dom-i-nant (Latino) | English dom-i-nant/bilingual (Latino) | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer In-dian/Native Amer | Tribal af-fi-li-a-tion | No tribal af-fi-li-a-tion | US       | Another country | Yes                       | No      |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00                      | 1449.00                               | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                   | 48.00                  | 94.00                     | 6213.00  | 1373.00         | 1648.00                   | 5915.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00                      | 1394.00                               | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                   | 59.00                  | 62.00                     | 6068.00  | 1529.00         | 1424.00                   | 6164.00 |
| Major threat | 0.64    | 0.63    | 0.65    | 0.58    | 0.58    | 0.68    | 0.67    | 0.70      | 0.72    | 0.64   | 0.65               | 0.65         | 0.74                        | 0.60                                  | 0.67   | 0.64           | 0.61                     | 0.68                   | 0.54                      | 0.63     | 0.71            | 0.67                      | 0.64    |
| Minor threat | 0.21    | 0.21    | 0.21    | 0.27    | 0.24    | 0.19    | 0.18    | 0.18      | 0.15    | 0.22   | 0.22               | 0.18         | 0.10                        | 0.22                                  | 0.19   | 0.23           | 0.23                     | 0.27                   | 0.19                      | 0.22     | 0.15            | 0.21                      | 0.21    |
| Not a threat | 0.10    | 0.11    | 0.08    | 0.09    | 0.11    | 0.07    | 0.11    | 0.10      | 0.10    | 0.10   | 0.10               | 0.09         | 0.07                        | 0.10                                  | 0.10   | 0.08           | 0.16                     | 0.05                   | 0.26                      | 0.10     | 0.08            | 0.09                      | 0.10    |
| No opinion   | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.06    | 0.06    | 0.07    | 0.04    | 0.03      | 0.03    | 0.03   | 0.03               | 0.09         | 0.09                        | 0.08                                  | 0.04   | 0.05           | 0.00                     | 0.00                   | 0.00                      | 0.05     | 0.07            | 0.04                      | 0.05    |

Table 19: Q23(2) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People trying to overturn or change election results (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Political ideology                   |                                      |          |                       |                       | Education                                |                                 |                                      |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       | Tenure  |         |         |        |
|--------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|              |         | Strongly con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat lib-<br>eral | Strongly lib-<br>eral | Not a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trade<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 517.00                               | 943.00                               | 2303.00  | 1841.00               | 1960.00               | 85.00                                    | 556.00                          | 1933.00                              | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 822.00                               | 1398.00                              | 2483.00  | 1468.00               | 1401.00               | 174.00                                   | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                              | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Major threat | 0.64    | 0.50                                 | 0.51                                 | 0.62     | 0.74                  | 0.79                  | 0.73                                     | 0.65                            | 0.61                                 | 0.66                             | 0.69                                         | 0.60                     | 0.62                  | 0.67                  | 0.64                  | 0.66                    | 0.67                                  | 0.67    | 0.65    | 0.64    | 0.63   |
| Minor threat | 0.21    | 0.23                                 | 0.26                                 | 0.23     | 0.18                  | 0.15                  | 0.12                                     | 0.17                            | 0.24                                 | 0.20                             | 0.19                                         | 0.21                     | 0.22                  | 0.20                  | 0.22                  | 0.19                    | 0.21                                  | 0.20    | 0.20    | 0.22    | 0.21   |
| Not a threat | 0.10    | 0.17                                 | 0.18                                 | 0.08     | 0.06                  | 0.04                  | 0.05                                     | 0.09                            | 0.10                                 | 0.10                             | 0.11                                         | 0.09                     | 0.09                  | 0.09                  | 0.09                  | 0.11                    | 0.10                                  | 0.12    | 0.12    | 0.08    | 0.09   |
| No opinion   | 0.05    | 0.10                                 | 0.05                                 | 0.06     | 0.02                  | 0.03                  | 0.10                                     | 0.09                            | 0.06                                 | 0.04                             | 0.01                                         | 0.10                     | 0.07                  | 0.04                  | 0.05                  | 0.04                    | 0.02                                  | 0.01    | 0.04    | 0.06    | 0.06   |

Table 20: Q23(2) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People trying to overturn or change election results (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Marital status |         |                               |                                    |                          | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |               |                 |                        |
|--------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|              | Total          | Married | Not married/<br>live together | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>widowed | Single/<br>never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Lean Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n | 7602.00        | 3688.00 | 677.00                        | 1138.00                            | 2049.00                  | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00       | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00        | 3749.00 | 680.00                        | 1174.00                            | 1982.00                  | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00       | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Major threat | 0.64           | 0.65    | 0.58                          | 0.71                               | 0.61                     | 0.62                        | 0.65        | 0.75        | 0.48        | 0.35        | 0.76                 | 0.81            | 0.72                | 0.49             | 0.54              | 0.45                  | 0.57                    | 0.77          | 0.40            | 0.50                   |
| Minor threat | 0.21           | 0.21    | 0.24                          | 0.15                               | 0.24                     | 0.20                        | 0.21        | 0.17        | 0.27        | 0.40        | 0.16                 | 0.13            | 0.20                | 0.28             | 0.22              | 0.33                  | 0.24                    | 0.18          | 0.35            | 0.23                   |
| Not a threat | 0.10           | 0.10    | 0.11                          | 0.09                               | 0.09                     | 0.10                        | 0.10        | 0.05        | 0.18        | 0.14        | 0.05                 | 0.04            | 0.06                | 0.17             | 0.18              | 0.17                  | 0.12                    | 0.05          | 0.21            | 0.12                   |
| No opinion   | 0.05           | 0.04    | 0.07                          | 0.05                               | 0.06                     | 0.08                        | 0.04        | 0.03        | 0.06        | 0.11        | 0.02                 | 0.02            | 0.02                | 0.06             | 0.07              | 0.05                  | 0.07                    | 0.01          | 0.05            | 0.15                   |

Table 21: Q23(3) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— Organized efforts aimed at making it harder for Americans to vote in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|              |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Major threat | 0.63    | 0.64               | 0.60             | 0.55          | 0.57          | 0.57          | 0.62                   | 0.59              | 0.64               | 0.71        | 0.62               | 0.79               | 0.32       | 0.61      | 0.52   | 0.64    | 0.65          | 0.59             |
| Minor threat | 0.15    | 0.14               | 0.18             | 0.17          | 0.12          | 0.19          | 0.15                   | 0.21              | 0.11               | 0.15        | 0.09               | 0.12               | 0.20       | 0.16      | 0.20   | 0.15    | 0.14          | 0.17             |
| Not a threat | 0.17    | 0.15               | 0.17             | 0.21          | 0.24          | 0.20          | 0.18                   | 0.18              | 0.18               | 0.09        | 0.28               | 0.05               | 0.42       | 0.15      | 0.18   | 0.14    | 0.18          | 0.14             |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.07               | 0.04             | 0.07          | 0.07          | 0.04          | 0.05                   | 0.03              | 0.07               | 0.04        | 0.01               | 0.04               | 0.07       | 0.08      | 0.10   | 0.07    | 0.03          | 0.10             |

Table 22: Q23(3) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— Organized efforts aimed at making it harder for Americans to vote in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                             |                                       |        |                |                           |                       | Nativity                 |         | Union member in household |         |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
|              | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dom-i-nant (Latino) | English dom-i-nant/bilingual (Latino) | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer In-dian/Na-tive Amer | Tribal af-fili-a-tion | No tribal af-fili-a-tion | US      | Another coun-try          | Yes     | No      |
|              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |        |                    |              |                             |                                       |        |                |                           |                       |                          |         |                           |         |         |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00                      | 1449.00                               | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                    | 48.00                 | 94.00                    | 6213.00 | 1373.00                   | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00                      | 1394.00                               | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                    | 59.00                 | 62.00                    | 6068.00 | 1529.00                   | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Major threat | 0.63    | 0.60    | 0.65    | 0.61    | 0.64    | 0.63    | 0.62    | 0.63      | 0.65    | 0.59   | 0.61               | 0.61         | 0.67                        | 0.57                                  | 0.73   | 0.69           | 0.71                      | 0.83                  | 0.60                     | 0.62    | 0.67                      | 0.67    | 0.61    |
| Minor threat | 0.15    | 0.15    | 0.15    | 0.20    | 0.14    | 0.14    | 0.13    | 0.15      | 0.12    | 0.20   | 0.14               | 0.16         | 0.14                        | 0.18                                  | 0.11   | 0.17           | 0.14                      | 0.12                  | 0.16                     | 0.15    | 0.15                      | 0.11    | 0.16    |
| Not a threat | 0.17    | 0.20    | 0.14    | 0.13    | 0.16    | 0.16    | 0.20    | 0.18      | 0.19    | 0.16   | 0.21               | 0.14         | 0.07                        | 0.17                                  | 0.11   | 0.08           | 0.15                      | 0.05                  | 0.23                     | 0.18    | 0.11                      | 0.18    | 0.17    |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.05    | 0.06    | 0.07    | 0.06    | 0.08    | 0.05    | 0.04      | 0.03    | 0.05   | 0.04               | 0.09         | 0.12                        | 0.08                                  | 0.04   | 0.06           | 0.00                      | 0.00                  | 0.00                     | 0.05    | 0.08                      | 0.03    | 0.06    |

Table 23: Q23(3) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— Organized efforts aimed at making it harder for Americans to vote in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Political ideology                   |                                      |          |                       |                       | Education                                |                                 |                                                 |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       | Tenure  |         |         |        |
|--------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|              |         | Strongly con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat lib-<br>eral | Strongly lib-<br>eral | Not a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trad-<br>itional<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 517.00                               | 943.00                               | 2303.00  | 1841.00               | 1960.00               | 85.00                                    | 556.00                          | 1933.00                                         | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 822.00                               | 1398.00                              | 2483.00  | 1468.00               | 1401.00               | 174.00                                   | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                                         | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Major threat | 0.63    | 0.35                                 | 0.39                                 | 0.59     | 0.81                  | 0.88                  | 0.65                                     | 0.58                            | 0.60                                            | 0.67                             | 0.67                                         | 0.60                     | 0.60                  | 0.66                  | 0.65                  | 0.60                    | 0.67                                  | 0.62    | 0.59    | 0.66    | 0.66   |
| Minor threat | 0.15    | 0.14                                 | 0.20                                 | 0.19     | 0.11                  | 0.09                  | 0.13                                     | 0.17                            | 0.16                                            | 0.13                             | 0.15                                         | 0.16                     | 0.15                  | 0.15                  | 0.16                  | 0.15                    | 0.15                                  | 0.14    | 0.16    | 0.14    | 0.17   |
| Not a threat | 0.17    | 0.41                                 | 0.36                                 | 0.14     | 0.05                  | 0.01                  | 0.12                                     | 0.17                            | 0.19                                            | 0.15                             | 0.16                                         | 0.12                     | 0.15                  | 0.15                  | 0.15                  | 0.21                    | 0.16                                  | 0.22    | 0.22    | 0.13    | 0.10   |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.10                                 | 0.05                                 | 0.08     | 0.03                  | 0.02                  | 0.10                                     | 0.09                            | 0.06                                            | 0.05                             | 0.02                                         | 0.12                     | 0.09                  | 0.04                  | 0.04                  | 0.04                    | 0.02                                  | 0.02    | 0.04    | 0.08    | 0.06   |

Table 24: Q23(3) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— Organized efforts aimed at making it harder for Americans to vote in elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |               |                 |                        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|              |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Lean Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3688.00        | 677.00                    | 1138.00                    | 2049.00              | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00       | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3749.00        | 680.00                    | 1174.00                    | 1982.00              | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00       | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Major threat | 0.63    | 0.62           | 0.62                      | 0.63                       | 0.65                 | 0.63                        | 0.63        | 0.80        | 0.31        | 0.39        | 0.81                 | 0.85            | 0.78                | 0.34             | 0.37              | 0.32                  | 0.58                    | 0.87          | 0.29            | 0.50                   |
| Minor threat | 0.15    | 0.15           | 0.17                      | 0.12                       | 0.16                 | 0.14                        | 0.15        | 0.13        | 0.20        | 0.28        | 0.12                 | 0.08            | 0.16                | 0.19             | 0.18              | 0.20                  | 0.15                    | 0.11          | 0.17            | 0.18                   |
| Not a threat | 0.17    | 0.19           | 0.14                      | 0.17                       | 0.13                 | 0.14                        | 0.17        | 0.04        | 0.41        | 0.23        | 0.04                 | 0.04            | 0.04                | 0.40             | 0.40              | 0.40                  | 0.19                    | 0.02          | 0.44            | 0.18                   |
| No opinion   | 0.06    | 0.04           | 0.07                      | 0.08                       | 0.06                 | 0.09                        | 0.05        | 0.03        | 0.08        | 0.09        | 0.03                 | 0.03            | 0.03                | 0.07             | 0.05              | 0.08                  | 0.08                    | 0.01          | 0.10            | 0.15                   |

Table 25: Q23(4) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People threatening political violence if they do not get what they want (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|              |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Major threat | 0.73    | 0.72               | 0.71             | 0.67          | 0.72          | 0.74          | 0.72                   | 0.70              | 0.74               | 0.77        | 0.72               | 0.81               | 0.58       | 0.71      | 0.65   | 0.73    | 0.75          | 0.68             |
| Minor threat | 0.17    | 0.15               | 0.16             | 0.24          | 0.14          | 0.18          | 0.19                   | 0.22              | 0.17               | 0.17        | 0.22               | 0.12               | 0.26       | 0.17      | 0.21   | 0.16    | 0.16          | 0.18             |
| Not a threat | 0.06    | 0.07               | 0.11             | 0.05          | 0.09          | 0.06          | 0.05                   | 0.05              | 0.05               | 0.03        | 0.03               | 0.03               | 0.12       | 0.06      | 0.09   | 0.05    | 0.06          | 0.05             |
| No opinion   | 0.04    | 0.06               | 0.03             | 0.04          | 0.06          | 0.03          | 0.03                   | 0.02              | 0.04               | 0.03        | 0.02               | 0.03               | 0.04       | 0.06      | 0.06   | 0.06    | 0.02          | 0.09             |

Table 26: Q23(4) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People threatening political violence if they do not get what they want (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Gender  |         |         | Age       |           |           |           |              |           |        | Race                      |                 |                                           |                                                     |        |                       |                                             |                                            | Nativity                                   |         | Union member<br>in household |         |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|
|              | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-<br>29 | 30-<br>39 | 40-<br>49 | 50-<br>64 | 65+<br>(net) | 65-<br>74 | 75+    | White<br>non-<br>Hispanic | Latino<br>(net) | Spanish<br>dom-<br>i-<br>nant<br>(Latino) | English<br>dom-<br>i-<br>nant/bilingual<br>(Latino) | Black  | Asian/<br>Pac<br>Isle | Amer<br>In-<br>dian/<br>Na-<br>tive<br>Amer | Tribal<br>af-<br>a-<br>fili-<br>a-<br>tion | No<br>tribal<br>af-<br>fili-<br>a-<br>tion | US      | Another<br>coun-<br>try      | Yes     | No      |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00   | 1274.00   | 1168.00   | 1966.00   | 1880.00      | 1202.00   | 678.00 | 3961.00                   | 1894.00         | 432.00                                    | 1449.00                                             | 693.00 | 891.00                | 140.00                                      | 48.00                                      | 94.00                                      | 6213.00 | 1373.00                      | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00   | 1364.00   | 1164.00   | 1816.00   | 1816.00      | 1205.00   | 611.00 | 3956.00                   | 2122.00         | 719.00                                    | 1394.00                                             | 448.00 | 984.00                | 120.00                                      | 59.00                                      | 62.00                                      | 6068.00 | 1529.00                      | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Major threat | 0.73    | 0.70    | 0.75    | 0.72      | 0.71      | 0.73      | 0.70      | 0.76         | 0.76      | 0.75   | 0.72                      | 0.73            | 0.75                                      | 0.72                                                | 0.74   | 0.76                  | 0.76                                        | 0.85                                       | 0.67                                       | 0.72    | 0.76                         | 0.77    | 0.72    |
| Minor threat | 0.17    | 0.19    | 0.15    | 0.18      | 0.19      | 0.17      | 0.16      | 0.16         | 0.15      | 0.18   | 0.20                      | 0.12            | 0.08                                      | 0.15                                                | 0.14   | 0.15                  | 0.16                                        | 0.15                                       | 0.18                                       | 0.18    | 0.12                         | 0.16    | 0.17    |
| Not a threat | 0.06    | 0.07    | 0.05    | 0.04      | 0.07      | 0.05      | 0.09      | 0.06         | 0.05      | 0.06   | 0.06                      | 0.07            | 0.06                                      | 0.08                                                | 0.09   | 0.04                  | 0.08                                        | 0.00                                       | 0.15                                       | 0.06    | 0.07                         | 0.04    | 0.07    |
| No opinion   | 0.04    | 0.03    | 0.05    | 0.06      | 0.03      | 0.06      | 0.04      | 0.02         | 0.03      | 0.01   | 0.02                      | 0.07            | 0.10                                      | 0.06                                                | 0.02   | 0.06                  | 0.00                                        | 0.00                                       | 0.00                                       | 0.04    | 0.06                         | 0.02    | 0.05    |

Table 27: Q23(4) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People threatening political violence if they do not get what they want (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Political ideology |                                         |                                         |          |                          |                          |                                             | Education                       |                                                 |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       |         | Tenure  |         |        |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|              | Total              | Strongly<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat<br>lib-<br>eral | Strongly<br>lib-<br>eral | Not<br>a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trad-<br>itional<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n | 7602.00            | 517.00                                  | 943.00                                  | 2303.00  | 1841.00                  | 1960.00                  | 85.0                                        | 556.00                          | 1933.00                                         | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00            | 822.00                                  | 1398.00                                 | 2483.00  | 1468.00                  | 1401.00                  | 174.0                                       | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                                         | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Major threat | 0.73               | 0.62                                    | 0.63                                    | 0.71     | 0.81                     | 0.83                     | 0.8                                         | 0.69                            | 0.72                                            | 0.74                             | 0.74                                         | 0.69                     | 0.70                  | 0.78                  | 0.74                  | 0.74                    | 0.73                                  | 0.70    | 0.71    | 0.73    | 0.76   |
| Minor threat | 0.17               | 0.19                                    | 0.23                                    | 0.18     | 0.14                     | 0.12                     | 0.0                                         | 0.15                            | 0.17                                            | 0.18                             | 0.19                                         | 0.16                     | 0.16                  | 0.13                  | 0.15                  | 0.17                    | 0.23                                  | 0.22    | 0.18    | 0.16    | 0.15   |
| Not a threat | 0.06               | 0.11                                    | 0.11                                    | 0.06     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.1                                         | 0.07                            | 0.07                                            | 0.04                             | 0.06                                         | 0.05                     | 0.08                  | 0.06                  | 0.07                  | 0.06                    | 0.03                                  | 0.07    | 0.07    | 0.06    | 0.05   |
| No opinion   | 0.04               | 0.08                                    | 0.04                                    | 0.06     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.1                                         | 0.09                            | 0.04                                            | 0.03                             | 0.02                                         | 0.10                     | 0.06                  | 0.03                  | 0.04                  | 0.03                    | 0.01                                  | 0.01    | 0.03    | 0.05    | 0.04   |

Table 28: Q23(4) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— People threatening political violence if they do not get what they want (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |               |                 |                        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|              |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Lean Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3688.00        | 677.00                    | 1138.00                    | 2049.00              | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00       | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3749.00        | 680.00                    | 1174.00                    | 1982.00              | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00       | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Major threat | 0.73    | 0.73           | 0.73                      | 0.73                       | 0.72                 | 0.72                        | 0.73        | 0.82        | 0.58        | 0.53        | 0.82                 | 0.85            | 0.79                | 0.61             | 0.62              | 0.60                  | 0.68                    | 0.80          | 0.59            | 0.61                   |
| Minor threat | 0.17    | 0.18           | 0.12                      | 0.16                       | 0.18                 | 0.14                        | 0.18        | 0.14        | 0.25        | 0.28        | 0.13                 | 0.10            | 0.16                | 0.24             | 0.22              | 0.26                  | 0.19                    | 0.18          | 0.25            | 0.16                   |
| Not a threat | 0.06    | 0.06           | 0.10                      | 0.06                       | 0.05                 | 0.07                        | 0.06        | 0.02        | 0.12        | 0.10        | 0.03                 | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.11             | 0.11              | 0.10                  | 0.08                    | 0.02          | 0.14            | 0.10                   |
| No opinion   | 0.04    | 0.03           | 0.05                      | 0.05                       | 0.04                 | 0.08                        | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.04        | 0.09        | 0.02                 | 0.02            | 0.02                | 0.04             | 0.05              | 0.04                  | 0.05                    | 0.01          | 0.02            | 0.13                   |

Table 29: Q23(5) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— Foreign interference in U.S. elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|              |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Major threat | 0.53    | 0.52               | 0.49             | 0.54          | 0.53          | 0.51          | 0.55                   | 0.51              | 0.59               | 0.54        | 0.58               | 0.59               | 0.46       | 0.48      | 0.51   | 0.48    | 0.55          | 0.48             |
| Minor threat | 0.30    | 0.29               | 0.34             | 0.33          | 0.25          | 0.36          | 0.28                   | 0.37              | 0.21               | 0.33        | 0.24               | 0.28               | 0.31       | 0.32      | 0.31   | 0.33    | 0.31          | 0.28             |
| Not a threat | 0.10    | 0.10               | 0.09             | 0.08          | 0.13          | 0.09          | 0.10                   | 0.10              | 0.10               | 0.09        | 0.18               | 0.08               | 0.14       | 0.11      | 0.11   | 0.11    | 0.09          | 0.13             |
| No opinion   | 0.07    | 0.08               | 0.08             | 0.05          | 0.09          | 0.05          | 0.06                   | 0.02              | 0.10               | 0.05        | 0.00               | 0.05               | 0.08       | 0.08      | 0.07   | 0.09    | 0.05          | 0.11             |

Table 30: Q23(5) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— Foreign interference in U.S. elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Gender  |         |         | Age       |           |           |           |              |           |        | Race                      |                 |                                           |                                                     |        |                       |                                             |                                      | Nativity                                   |         | Union member<br>in household |         |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|
|              | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-<br>29 | 30-<br>39 | 40-<br>49 | 50-<br>64 | 65+<br>(net) | 65-<br>74 | 75+    | White<br>non-<br>Hispanic | Latino<br>(net) | Spanish<br>dom-<br>i-<br>nant<br>(Latino) | English<br>dom-<br>i-<br>nant/bilingual<br>(Latino) | Black  | Asian/<br>Pac<br>Isle | Amer<br>In-<br>dian/<br>Nati-<br>ve<br>Amer | Tribal<br>af-<br>fi-<br>lia-<br>tion | No<br>tribal<br>af-<br>fi-<br>lia-<br>tion | US      | Another<br>coun-<br>try      | Yes     | No      |
|              |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |              |           |        |                           |                 |                                           |                                                     |        |                       |                                             |                                      |                                            |         |                              |         |         |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00   | 1274.00   | 1168.00   | 1966.00   | 1880.00      | 1202.00   | 678.00 | 3961.00                   | 1894.00         | 432.00                                    | 1449.00                                             | 693.00 | 891.00                | 140.00                                      | 48.00                                | 94.00                                      | 6213.00 | 1373.00                      | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00   | 1364.00   | 1164.00   | 1816.00   | 1816.00      | 1205.00   | 611.00 | 3956.00                   | 2122.00         | 719.00                                    | 1394.00                                             | 448.00 | 984.00                | 120.00                                      | 59.00                                | 62.00                                      | 6068.00 | 1529.00                      | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Major threat | 0.53    | 0.51    | 0.55    | 0.46      | 0.52      | 0.53      | 0.57      | 0.55         | 0.61      | 0.43   | 0.50                      | 0.55            | 0.56                                      | 0.54                                                | 0.57   | 0.58                  | 0.53                                        | 0.66                                 | 0.42                                       | 0.52    | 0.56                         | 0.54    | 0.53    |
| Minor threat | 0.30    | 0.32    | 0.29    | 0.31      | 0.30      | 0.28      | 0.29      | 0.33         | 0.28      | 0.42   | 0.36                      | 0.23            | 0.19                                      | 0.24                                                | 0.28   | 0.25                  | 0.29                                        | 0.23                                 | 0.35                                       | 0.32    | 0.23                         | 0.29    | 0.31    |
| Not a threat | 0.10    | 0.13    | 0.08    | 0.14      | 0.10      | 0.10      | 0.10      | 0.07         | 0.07      | 0.08   | 0.10                      | 0.11            | 0.11                                      | 0.11                                                | 0.11   | 0.08                  | 0.13                                        | 0.06                                 | 0.19                                       | 0.10    | 0.11                         | 0.12    | 0.10    |
| No opinion   | 0.07    | 0.04    | 0.09    | 0.09      | 0.08      | 0.09      | 0.05      | 0.04         | 0.03      | 0.06   | 0.04                      | 0.11            | 0.14                                      | 0.10                                                | 0.04   | 0.09                  | 0.05                                        | 0.05                                 | 0.04                                       | 0.06    | 0.09                         | 0.05    | 0.07    |

Table 31: Q23(5) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
— Foreign interference in U.S. elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Political ideology                   |                                      |          |                       |                       | Education                                |                                 |                                                 |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       |         | Tenure  |         |        |
|--------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|              |         | Strongly con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat lib-<br>eral | Strongly lib-<br>eral | Not a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trad-<br>itional<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | Own     | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 517.00                               | 943.00                               | 2303.00  | 1841.00               | 1960.00               | 85.00                                    | 556.00                          | 1933.00                                         | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00 | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 822.00                               | 1398.00                              | 2483.00  | 1468.00               | 1401.00               | 174.00                                   | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                                         | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00  | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Major threat | 0.53    | 0.49                                 | 0.50                                 | 0.55     | 0.54                  | 0.54                  | 0.57                                     | 0.53                            | 0.53                                            | 0.55                             | 0.49                                         | 0.51                     | 0.52                  | 0.51                  | 0.54                  | 0.55                    | 0.55                                  | 0.55    | 0.55    | 0.51    | 0.50   |
| Minor threat | 0.30    | 0.25                                 | 0.31                                 | 0.28     | 0.33                  | 0.33                  | 0.16                                     | 0.23                            | 0.29                                            | 0.32                             | 0.39                                         | 0.22                     | 0.29                  | 0.31                  | 0.30                  | 0.33                    | 0.33                                  | 0.33    | 0.32    | 0.29    | 0.29   |
| Not a threat | 0.10    | 0.14                                 | 0.13                                 | 0.09     | 0.08                  | 0.08                  | 0.07                                     | 0.11                            | 0.11                                            | 0.08                             | 0.10                                         | 0.12                     | 0.10                  | 0.10                  | 0.11                  | 0.08                    | 0.08                                  | 0.10    | 0.09    | 0.12    | 0.10   |
| No opinion   | 0.07    | 0.11                                 | 0.06                                 | 0.08     | 0.05                  | 0.05                  | 0.20                                     | 0.13                            | 0.06                                            | 0.05                             | 0.03                                         | 0.15                     | 0.09                  | 0.08                  | 0.05                  | 0.04                    | 0.03                                  | 0.02    | 0.05    | 0.08    | 0.11   |

Table 32: Q23(5) Do you consider each of the following to be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to democracy in the United States today?  
 — Foreign interference in U.S. elections (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Marital status |         |                               |                                    |                          | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |               |                 |                        |
|--------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|              | Total          | Married | Not married/<br>live together | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>widowed | Single/<br>never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Lean Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n | 7602.00        | 3688.00 | 677.00                        | 1138.00                            | 2049.00                  | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00       | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00        | 3749.00 | 680.00                        | 1174.00                            | 1982.00                  | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00       | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Major threat | 0.53           | 0.56    | 0.52                          | 0.52                               | 0.49                     | 0.51                        | 0.54        | 0.58        | 0.47        | 0.33        | 0.58                 | 0.61            | 0.55                | 0.48             | 0.49              | 0.48                  | 0.48                    | 0.53          | 0.47            | 0.43                   |
| Minor threat | 0.30           | 0.30    | 0.28                          | 0.31                               | 0.31                     | 0.25                        | 0.32        | 0.31        | 0.33        | 0.38        | 0.30                 | 0.28            | 0.32                | 0.32             | 0.30              | 0.33                  | 0.32                    | 0.37          | 0.34            | 0.26                   |
| Not a threat | 0.10           | 0.09    | 0.12                          | 0.10                               | 0.12                     | 0.14                        | 0.09        | 0.07        | 0.13        | 0.18        | 0.07                 | 0.06            | 0.08                | 0.13             | 0.13              | 0.14                  | 0.12                    | 0.06          | 0.15            | 0.15                   |
| No opinion   | 0.07           | 0.05    | 0.08                          | 0.08                               | 0.08                     | 0.11                        | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.07        | 0.11        | 0.04                 | 0.05            | 0.04                | 0.07             | 0.08              | 0.06                  | 0.08                    | 0.04          | 0.04            | 0.16                   |

Table 33: Q24 How confident are you that voting machine tallies of election results are counted accurately? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                      |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|                      |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | South Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n         | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00               | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n           | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00               | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Confident (net)      | 0.71    | 0.71               | 0.71             | 0.71          | 0.61          | 0.75          | 0.63                   | 0.74              | 0.54                 | 0.82        | 0.67               | 0.86               | 0.45       | 0.69      | 0.69   | 0.69    | 0.73          | 0.66             |
| Very confident       | 0.41    | 0.40               | 0.37             | 0.37          | 0.33          | 0.46          | 0.33                   | 0.41              | 0.27                 | 0.53        | 0.39               | 0.57               | 0.12       | 0.37      | 0.31   | 0.39    | 0.46          | 0.30             |
| Somewhat confident   | 0.30    | 0.31               | 0.34             | 0.34          | 0.28          | 0.29          | 0.30                   | 0.33              | 0.27                 | 0.29        | 0.28               | 0.29               | 0.32       | 0.32      | 0.38   | 0.29    | 0.27          | 0.36             |
| Not confident (net)  | 0.25    | 0.24               | 0.24             | 0.25          | 0.33          | 0.24          | 0.33                   | 0.25              | 0.41                 | 0.15        | 0.33               | 0.11               | 0.52       | 0.25      | 0.26   | 0.25    | 0.25          | 0.26             |
| Not too confident    | 0.15    | 0.15               | 0.17             | 0.14          | 0.14          | 0.14          | 0.21                   | 0.13              | 0.28                 | 0.09        | 0.21               | 0.09               | 0.27       | 0.15      | 0.15   | 0.15    | 0.15          | 0.16             |
| Not at all confident | 0.10    | 0.09               | 0.07             | 0.11          | 0.19          | 0.10          | 0.12                   | 0.12              | 0.13                 | 0.06        | 0.12               | 0.02               | 0.25       | 0.10      | 0.10   | 0.10    | 0.10          | 0.10             |
| No opinion           | 0.04    | 0.05               | 0.05             | 0.04          | 0.06          | 0.02          | 0.03                   | 0.01              | 0.05                 | 0.03        | 0.00               | 0.03               | 0.03       | 0.06      | 0.05   | 0.07    | 0.02          | 0.08             |

Table 34: Q24 How confident are you that voting machine tallies of election results are counted accurately? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                                  |                                            |        |                |                         |                    |                       | Nativity |                 | Union member in household |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|
|                      | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant i-nant (Latino) | English dominant i-nant/bilingual (Latino) | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer Indian/Native Amer | Tribal affiliation | No tribal affiliation | US       | Another country | Yes                       | No      |
| unweighted n         | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00                           | 1449.00                                    | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                  | 48.00              | 94.00                 | 6213.00  | 1373.00         | 1648.00                   | 5915.00 |
| weighted n           | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00                           | 1394.00                                    | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                  | 59.00              | 62.00                 | 6068.00  | 1529.00         | 1424.00                   | 6164.00 |
| Confident (net)      | 0.71    | 0.71    | 0.71    | 0.71    | 0.70    | 0.68    | 0.71    | 0.74      | 0.72    | 0.79   | 0.74               | 0.64         | 0.60                             | 0.65                                       | 0.77   | 0.75           | 0.62                    | 0.73               | 0.52                  | 0.71     | 0.71            | 0.72                      | 0.71    |
| Very confident       | 0.41    | 0.42    | 0.40    | 0.30    | 0.37    | 0.40    | 0.43    | 0.50      | 0.51    | 0.49   | 0.45               | 0.32         | 0.29                             | 0.33                                       | 0.41   | 0.42           | 0.35                    | 0.39               | 0.31                  | 0.41     | 0.41            | 0.39                      | 0.41    |
| Somewhat confident   | 0.30    | 0.30    | 0.31    | 0.41    | 0.33    | 0.28    | 0.28    | 0.24      | 0.21    | 0.30   | 0.29               | 0.32         | 0.31                             | 0.32                                       | 0.36   | 0.33           | 0.27                    | 0.34               | 0.21                  | 0.30     | 0.30            | 0.34                      | 0.30    |
| Not confident (net)  | 0.25    | 0.25    | 0.25    | 0.20    | 0.27    | 0.29    | 0.27    | 0.24      | 0.27    | 0.20   | 0.25               | 0.29         | 0.31                             | 0.28                                       | 0.18   | 0.20           | 0.30                    | 0.27               | 0.34                  | 0.26     | 0.23            | 0.25                      | 0.25    |
| Not too confident    | 0.15    | 0.14    | 0.16    | 0.13    | 0.19    | 0.16    | 0.14    | 0.15      | 0.15    | 0.15   | 0.13               | 0.19         | 0.25                             | 0.16                                       | 0.12   | 0.15           | 0.16                    | 0.14               | 0.17                  | 0.15     | 0.16            | 0.13                      | 0.16    |
| Not at all confident | 0.10    | 0.11    | 0.09    | 0.07    | 0.08    | 0.13    | 0.13    | 0.09      | 0.11    | 0.05   | 0.11               | 0.10         | 0.07                             | 0.11                                       | 0.06   | 0.05           | 0.15                    | 0.13               | 0.16                  | 0.11     | 0.07            | 0.11                      | 0.10    |
| No opinion           | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.09    | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.02      | 0.02    | 0.01   | 0.01               | 0.07         | 0.08                             | 0.07                                       | 0.05   | 0.06           | 0.07                    | 0.00               | 0.14                  | 0.03     | 0.06            | 0.03                      | 0.04    |

Table 35: Q24 How confident are you that voting machine tallies of election results are counted accurately? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                         | Total   | Political ideology                      |                                         |          |                          |                          | Education                                   |                                 |                                                 |                                  |                                              | Household income         |                       |                       |                       |                         |                                       | Tenure           |         |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|
|                         |         | Strongly<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat<br>con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat<br>lib-<br>eral | Strongly<br>lib-<br>eral | Not<br>a<br>high<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | High<br>school<br>grad-<br>uate | Some<br>col-<br>lege/trad-<br>itional<br>school | College<br>grad-<br>uate<br>(BA) | Post<br>grad-<br>uate<br>edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Less<br>than<br>\$20,000 | \$20,000-<br>\$39,999 | \$40,000-<br>\$59,999 | \$60,000-<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000-<br>\$149,999 | \$150,000-<br>\$199,999<br>or<br>more | \$200,000<br>Own | Rent    | Other   |        |
| unweighted n            | 7602.00 | 517.00                                  | 943.00                                  | 2303.00  | 1841.00                  | 1960.00                  | 85.00                                       | 556.00                          | 1933.00                                         | 2606.00                          | 2398.00                                      | 602.00                   | 749.00                | 893.00                | 1526.00               | 1406.00                 | 866.00                                | 1352.00          | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n              | 7602.00 | 822.00                                  | 1398.00                                 | 2483.00  | 1468.00                  | 1401.00                  | 174.00                                      | 1003.00                         | 3187.00                                         | 2034.00                          | 1191.00                                      | 905.00                   | 1022.00               | 1125.00               | 1475.00               | 1299.00                 | 708.00                                | 906.00           | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Confident (net)         | 0.71    | 0.40                                    | 0.57                                    | 0.67     | 0.87                     | 0.93                     | 0.52                                        | 0.60                            | 0.68                                            | 0.76                             | 0.84                                         | 0.67                     | 0.69                  | 0.71                  | 0.72                  | 0.71                    | 0.73                                  | 0.76             | 0.70    | 0.71    | 0.73   |
| Very confident          | 0.41    | 0.16                                    | 0.22                                    | 0.38     | 0.57                     | 0.61                     | 0.31                                        | 0.28                            | 0.35                                            | 0.46                             | 0.59                                         | 0.35                     | 0.35                  | 0.36                  | 0.40                  | 0.41                    | 0.45                                  | 0.55             | 0.43    | 0.39    | 0.35   |
| Somewhat<br>confident   | 0.30    | 0.24                                    | 0.35                                    | 0.30     | 0.30                     | 0.31                     | 0.21                                        | 0.32                            | 0.33                                            | 0.30                             | 0.25                                         | 0.31                     | 0.34                  | 0.36                  | 0.32                  | 0.30                    | 0.27                                  | 0.21             | 0.27    | 0.32    | 0.38   |
| Not confident<br>(net)  | 0.25    | 0.57                                    | 0.41                                    | 0.26     | 0.10                     | 0.05                     | 0.42                                        | 0.30                            | 0.29                                            | 0.21                             | 0.14                                         | 0.24                     | 0.24                  | 0.25                  | 0.26                  | 0.27                    | 0.27                                  | 0.23             | 0.28    | 0.24    | 0.19   |
| Not too<br>confident    | 0.15    | 0.24                                    | 0.22                                    | 0.19     | 0.08                     | 0.04                     | 0.32                                        | 0.18                            | 0.18                                            | 0.12                             | 0.09                                         | 0.15                     | 0.17                  | 0.16                  | 0.15                  | 0.13                    | 0.17                                  | 0.15             | 0.16    | 0.16    | 0.10   |
| Not at all<br>confident | 0.10    | 0.33                                    | 0.19                                    | 0.08     | 0.02                     | 0.01                     | 0.10                                        | 0.12                            | 0.12                                            | 0.10                             | 0.05                                         | 0.09                     | 0.07                  | 0.09                  | 0.11                  | 0.14                    | 0.10                                  | 0.08             | 0.12    | 0.08    | 0.09   |
| No opinion              | 0.04    | 0.03                                    | 0.02                                    | 0.06     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.06                                        | 0.10                            | 0.03                                            | 0.03                             | 0.02                                         | 0.09                     | 0.07                  | 0.04                  | 0.02                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                                  | 0.01             | 0.02    | 0.05    | 0.07   |

Table 36: Q24 How confident are you that voting machine tallies of election results are counted accurately? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Marital status |                               |                                    |                          | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |               |                 |                        |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                      |         | Married        | Not married/<br>live together | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>widowed | Single/<br>never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Lean Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n         | 7602.00 | 3688.00        | 677.00                        | 1138.00                            | 2049.00                  | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00       | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n           | 7602.00 | 3749.00        | 680.00                        | 1174.00                            | 1982.00                  | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00       | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Confident (net)      | 0.71    | 0.70           | 0.72                          | 0.69                               | 0.74                     | 0.65                        | 0.72        | 0.90        | 0.41        | 0.60        | 0.89                 | 0.91            | 0.87                | 0.45             | 0.40              | 0.49                  | 0.66                    | 0.92          | 0.46            | 0.54                   |
| Very confident       | 0.41    | 0.42           | 0.43                          | 0.43                               | 0.35                     | 0.31                        | 0.43        | 0.62        | 0.10        | 0.25        | 0.60                 | 0.67            | 0.54                | 0.11             | 0.09              | 0.13                  | 0.34                    | 0.59          | 0.11            | 0.26                   |
| Somewhat confident   | 0.30    | 0.28           | 0.29                          | 0.26                               | 0.39                     | 0.35                        | 0.29        | 0.28        | 0.31        | 0.35        | 0.29                 | 0.25            | 0.33                | 0.34             | 0.30              | 0.36                  | 0.32                    | 0.33          | 0.35            | 0.28                   |
| Not confident (net)  | 0.25    | 0.28           | 0.24                          | 0.28                               | 0.19                     | 0.28                        | 0.25        | 0.07        | 0.56        | 0.33        | 0.08                 | 0.06            | 0.10                | 0.52             | 0.57              | 0.48                  | 0.29                    | 0.07          | 0.53            | 0.35                   |
| Not too confident    | 0.15    | 0.16           | 0.13                          | 0.18                               | 0.13                     | 0.16                        | 0.15        | 0.06        | 0.31        | 0.22        | 0.07                 | 0.05            | 0.08                | 0.27             | 0.27              | 0.27                  | 0.17                    | 0.06          | 0.28            | 0.22                   |
| Not at all confident | 0.10    | 0.12           | 0.11                          | 0.11                               | 0.06                     | 0.11                        | 0.10        | 0.01        | 0.25        | 0.11        | 0.01                 | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.24             | 0.30              | 0.20                  | 0.12                    | 0.01          | 0.26            | 0.13                   |
| No opinion           | 0.04    | 0.02           | 0.04                          | 0.03                               | 0.08                     | 0.07                        | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.07        | 0.03                 | 0.03            | 0.03                | 0.03             | 0.03              | 0.03                  | 0.05                    | 0.01          | 0.01            | 0.11                   |

Table 37: Q25 Do you believe election security in the United States is strong or do you feel it is under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             |                    | Party Registration |            |           |        |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|              |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Democrat           | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00             | 4470.00            | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00       | 1630.00          |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00             | 3564.00            | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00       | 2605.00          |
| Strong       | 0.35    | 0.36               | 0.37             | 0.34          | 0.33          | 0.30          | 0.30                   | 0.35              | 0.25               | 0.41        | 0.32               | 0.44               | 0.18       | 0.34      | 0.28   | 0.36    | 0.36          | 0.32             |
| Under threat | 0.52    | 0.48               | 0.53             | 0.53          | 0.54          | 0.59          | 0.57                   | 0.52              | 0.61               | 0.48        | 0.62               | 0.44               | 0.74       | 0.46      | 0.49   | 0.45    | 0.55          | 0.45             |
| No opinion   | 0.13    | 0.16               | 0.10             | 0.13          | 0.14          | 0.12          | 0.13                   | 0.13              | 0.14               | 0.12        | 0.06               | 0.12               | 0.08       | 0.20      | 0.22   | 0.19    | 0.08          | 0.22             |

Table 38: Q25 Do you believe election security in the United States is strong or do you feel it is under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |        | Race               |              |                             |                                       |        |                |                         |                      | Nativity                |         | Union member in household |         |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
|              | Gender  |         | Age     |         |         |         |         |           |         |        |                    |              |                             |                                       |        |                |                         |                      |                         |         |                           |         |         |
|              | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74   | 75+    | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dom-i-nant (Latino) | English dom-i-nant/bilingual (Latino) | Black  | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer Indian/Native Amer | Tribal af-fil-a-tion | No tribal af-fil-a-tion | US      | Another country           | Yes     | No      |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00 | 3961.00            | 1894.00      | 432.00                      | 1449.0                                | 693.00 | 891.00         | 140.00                  | 48.00                | 94.00                   | 6213.00 | 1373.00                   | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00 | 3956.00            | 2122.00      | 719.00                      | 1394.0                                | 448.00 | 984.00         | 120.00                  | 59.00                | 62.00                   | 6068.00 | 1529.00                   | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Strong       | 0.35    | 0.37    | 0.33    | 0.32    | 0.35    | 0.37    | 0.36    | 0.35      | 0.36    | 0.32   | 0.36               | 0.33         | 0.40                        | 0.3                                   | 0.39   | 0.35           | 0.20                    | 0.20                 | 0.21                    | 0.34    | 0.40                      | 0.34    | 0.35    |
| Under threat | 0.52    | 0.52    | 0.52    | 0.43    | 0.50    | 0.47    | 0.57    | 0.58      | 0.58    | 0.59   | 0.56               | 0.46         | 0.38                        | 0.5                                   | 0.49   | 0.47           | 0.63                    | 0.71                 | 0.55                    | 0.54    | 0.44                      | 0.56    | 0.51    |
| No opinion   | 0.13    | 0.11    | 0.16    | 0.25    | 0.14    | 0.16    | 0.07    | 0.07      | 0.06    | 0.09   | 0.08               | 0.20         | 0.22                        | 0.2                                   | 0.13   | 0.19           | 0.17                    | 0.09                 | 0.25                    | 0.12    | 0.16                      | 0.10    | 0.14    |

Table 39: Q25 Do you believe election security in the United States is strong or do you feel it is under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Total   | Political ideology      |                         |          |                  |                  | Education                  |                      |                     |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     |                             |                   | Tenure  |         |        |
|--------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|
|              |         | Strongly con-ser-vative | Somewhat con-ser-vative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | Not a high school graduate | High school graduate | Some college/school | College graduate (BA) | Post graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$149,999 | \$150,000-\$199,999 or more | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent    | Other  |
| unweighted n | 7602.00 | 517.00                  | 943.00                  | 2303.00  | 1841.00          | 1960.00          | 85.00                      | 556.00               | 1933.00             | 2606.00               | 2398.00                 | 602.00             | 749.00            | 893.00            | 1526.00           | 1406.00             | 866.00                      | 1352.00           | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00 | 822.00                  | 1398.00                 | 2483.00  | 1468.00          | 1401.00          | 174.00                     | 1003.00              | 3187.00             | 2034.00               | 1191.00                 | 905.00             | 1022.00           | 1125.00           | 1475.00           | 1299.00             | 708.00                      | 906.00            | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Strong       | 0.35    | 0.19                    | 0.25                    | 0.36     | 0.44             | 0.44             | 0.34                       | 0.29                 | 0.31                | 0.38                  | 0.47                    | 0.30               | 0.35              | 0.35              | 0.34              | 0.35                | 0.38                        | 0.41              | 0.36    | 0.35    | 0.30   |
| Under threat | 0.52    | 0.68                    | 0.67                    | 0.49     | 0.43             | 0.44             | 0.45                       | 0.49                 | 0.56                | 0.52                  | 0.45                    | 0.45               | 0.46              | 0.49              | 0.57              | 0.57                | 0.53                        | 0.53              | 0.55    | 0.50    | 0.45   |
| No opinion   | 0.13    | 0.13                    | 0.08                    | 0.16     | 0.14             | 0.12             | 0.21                       | 0.21                 | 0.14                | 0.10                  | 0.08                    | 0.25               | 0.19              | 0.16              | 0.10              | 0.08                | 0.08                        | 0.06              | 0.09    | 0.15    | 0.25   |

Table 40: Q25 Do you believe election security in the United States is strong or do you feel it is under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|              | Marital status |         |                                            |                                    |                          | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |          |                 |                        |
|--------------|----------------|---------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------------|
|              | Total          | Married | Not married/<br>divorced/<br>live together | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>widowed | Single/<br>never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n | 7602.00        | 3688.00 | 677.00                                     | 1138.00                            | 2049.00                  | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00  | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n   | 7602.00        | 3749.00 | 680.00                                     | 1174.00                            | 1982.00                  | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00  | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Strong       | 0.35           | 0.36    | 0.36                                       | 0.33                               | 0.33                     | 0.35                        | 0.35        | 0.47        | 0.13        | 0.28        | 0.46                 | 0.49            | 0.44                | 0.18             | 0.16              | 0.19                  | 0.32                    | 0.47     | 0.17            | 0.27                   |
| Under threat | 0.52           | 0.55    | 0.50                                       | 0.57                               | 0.45                     | 0.45                        | 0.54        | 0.41        | 0.77        | 0.46        | 0.42                 | 0.41            | 0.42                | 0.72             | 0.76              | 0.69                  | 0.53                    | 0.42     | 0.74            | 0.48                   |
| No opinion   | 0.13           | 0.09    | 0.14                                       | 0.10                               | 0.22                     | 0.19                        | 0.12        | 0.12        | 0.10        | 0.26        | 0.12                 | 0.09            | 0.15                | 0.10             | 0.08              | 0.12                  | 0.15                    | 0.10     | 0.09            | 0.25                   |

Table 41: Q26 Do you believe voting rights in the United States are well protected or do you feel they are under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                | Region  |                    |                  |               |               |               |                        |                   |                    |             | Party Registration  |          |            |           |        |         |         | Likely Voters |                  |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------------|------------------|
|                | Total   | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sierras | Democrat | Republican | NPP/other | Other  | NPP     |         | Likely voter  | Not likely voter |
| unweighted n   | 7602.00 | 3665.00            | 510.00           | 385.00        | 505.00        | 350.00        | 722.00                 | 427.00            | 295.00             | 1340.00     | 125.00              | 4470.00  | 1186.00    | 1946.00   | 498.00 | 1448.00 | 5972.00 | 1630.00       |                  |
| weighted n     | 7602.00 | 1971.00            | 669.00           | 623.00        | 872.00        | 463.00        | 1327.00                | 613.00            | 714.00             | 1512.00     | 165.00              | 3564.00  | 1822.00    | 2216.00   | 510.00 | 1706.00 | 4997.00 | 2605.00       |                  |
| Well protected | 0.30    | 0.29               | 0.38             | 0.34          | 0.35          | 0.26          | 0.30                   | 0.34              | 0.27               | 0.25        | 0.23                | 0.23     | 0.41       | 0.32      | 0.32   | 0.33    | 0.29    | 0.31          |                  |
| Under threat   | 0.61    | 0.59               | 0.53             | 0.57          | 0.54          | 0.66          | 0.59                   | 0.60              | 0.57               | 0.69        | 0.73                | 0.70     | 0.53       | 0.51      | 0.52   | 0.51    | 0.65    | 0.52          |                  |
| No opinion     | 0.09    | 0.12               | 0.08             | 0.09          | 0.11          | 0.08          | 0.11                   | 0.06              | 0.16               | 0.05        | 0.04                | 0.07     | 0.06       | 0.16      | 0.16   | 0.16    | 0.06    | 0.17          |                  |

Table 42: Q26 Do you believe voting rights in the United States are well protected or do you feel they are under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                | Gender  |         |         | Age     |         |         |         |           |         |                    | Race         |                             |                                       |         |                |                         |                    |                       | Nativity |                 | Union member in household |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
|                | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29   | 30-39   | 40-49   | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 75+     | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish i-dominant (Latino) | English i-dominant/bilingual (Latino) | Black   | Asian/Pac Isle | Amer Indian/Native Amer | Tribal affiliation | No tribal affiliation | US       | Another country | Yes                       | No      |         |
| unweighted n   | 7602.00 | 3689.00 | 3912.00 | 1314.00 | 1274.00 | 1168.00 | 1966.00 | 1880.00   | 1202.00 | 678.00             | 3961.00      | 1894.00                     | 432.00                                | 1449.00 | 693.00         | 891.00                  | 140.00             | 48.00                 | 94.00    | 6213.00         | 1373.00                   | 1648.00 | 5915.00 |
| weighted n     | 7602.00 | 3685.00 | 3916.00 | 1442.00 | 1364.00 | 1164.00 | 1816.00 | 1816.00   | 1205.00 | 611.00             | 3956.00      | 2122.00                     | 719.00                                | 1394.00 | 448.00         | 984.00                  | 120.00             | 59.00                 | 62.00    | 6068.00         | 1529.00                   | 1424.00 | 6164.00 |
| Well protected | 0.30    | 0.34    | 0.26    | 0.31    | 0.29    | 0.32    | 0.31    | 0.27      | 0.27    | 0.26               | 0.28         | 0.36                        | 0.48                                  | 0.30    | 0.23           | 0.28                    | 0.27               | 0.31                  | 0.23     | 0.28            | 0.37                      | 0.25    | 0.31    |
| Under threat   | 0.61    | 0.59    | 0.62    | 0.51    | 0.61    | 0.58    | 0.62    | 0.68      | 0.69    | 0.66               | 0.66         | 0.48                        | 0.31                                  | 0.57    | 0.69           | 0.62                    | 0.63               | 0.68                  | 0.59     | 0.63            | 0.49                      | 0.68    | 0.59    |
| No opinion     | 0.09    | 0.08    | 0.11    | 0.18    | 0.10    | 0.11    | 0.06    | 0.05      | 0.04    | 0.07               | 0.06         | 0.16                        | 0.21                                  | 0.13    | 0.08           | 0.10                    | 0.10               | 0.02                  | 0.18     | 0.08            | 0.14                      | 0.07    | 0.10    |

Table 43: Q26 Do you believe voting rights in the United States are well protected or do you feel they are under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                | Political ideology |                                      |                                      |          |                       |                       | Education                  |                      |                     |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     |                             |                   | Tenure  |         |        |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|
|                | Total              | Strongly con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Somewhat con-<br>ser-<br>va-<br>tive | Moderate | Somewhat lib-<br>eral | Strongly lib-<br>eral | Not a high school graduate | High school graduate | Some college/school | College graduate (BA) | Post graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$149,999 | \$150,000-\$199,999 or more | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent    | Other  |
| unweighted n   | 7602.00            | 517.00                               | 943.00                               | 2303.00  | 1841.00               | 1960.00               | 85.00                      | 556.00               | 1933.00             | 2606.00               | 2398.00                 | 602.00             | 749.00            | 893.00            | 1526.00           | 1406.00             | 866.00                      | 1352.00           | 3978.00 | 2898.00 | 697.00 |
| weighted n     | 7602.00            | 822.00                               | 1398.00                              | 2483.00  | 1468.00               | 1401.00               | 174.00                     | 1003.00              | 3187.00             | 2034.00               | 1191.00                 | 905.00             | 1022.00           | 1125.00           | 1475.00           | 1299.00             | 708.00                      | 906.00            | 3686.00 | 3079.00 | 830.00 |
| Well protected | 0.30               | 0.43                                 | 0.42                                 | 0.33     | 0.25                  | 0.10                  | 0.37                       | 0.31                 | 0.31                | 0.29                  | 0.27                    | 0.27               | 0.35              | 0.34              | 0.28              | 0.29                | 0.26                        | 0.30              | 0.31    | 0.29    | 0.30   |
| Under threat   | 0.61               | 0.50                                 | 0.49                                 | 0.53     | 0.67                  | 0.84                  | 0.50                       | 0.52                 | 0.59                | 0.64                  | 0.67                    | 0.53               | 0.50              | 0.56              | 0.65              | 0.68                | 0.65                        | 0.66              | 0.63    | 0.59    | 0.54   |
| No opinion     | 0.09               | 0.07                                 | 0.09                                 | 0.13     | 0.08                  | 0.05                  | 0.13                       | 0.18                 | 0.10                | 0.06                  | 0.06                    | 0.20               | 0.16              | 0.10              | 0.07              | 0.04                | 0.08                        | 0.04              | 0.06    | 0.12    | 0.16   |

Table 44: Q26 Do you believe voting rights in the United States are well protected or do you feel they are under threat? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                | Marital status |         |                               |                                    |                          | Voting in Nov 2020 election |             |             |             |             | Party identification |                 |                     |                  |                   |                       |                         |          |                 |                        |
|----------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                | Total          | Married | Not married/<br>live together | Separated/<br>divorced/<br>widowed | Single/<br>never married | Non-voter                   | Voted (net) | Biden voter | Trump voter | Other voter | Democrat (net)       | Strong Democrat | Not strong Democrat | Republican (net) | Strong Republican | Not strong Republican | Independent/other (net) | Democrat | Lean Republican | Pure Independent/other |
| unweighted n   | 7602.00        | 3688.00 | 677.00                        | 1138.00                            | 2049.00                  | 970.00                      | 6632.00     | 4950.00     | 1148.00     | 534.00      | 5211.00              | 2896.00         | 2309.00             | 1542.00          | 589.00            | 948.00                | 2544.00                 | 1148.00  | 569.00          | 826.00                 |
| weighted n     | 7602.00        | 3749.00 | 680.00                        | 1174.00                            | 1982.00                  | 1572.00                     | 6030.00     | 3824.00     | 2056.00     | 150.00      | 4258.00              | 2120.00         | 2132.00             | 2391.00          | 1024.00           | 1362.00               | 2705.00                 | 1013.00  | 749.00          | 943.00                 |
| Well protected | 0.30           | 0.32    | 0.29                          | 0.30                               | 0.28                     | 0.34                        | 0.29        | 0.22        | 0.41        | 0.41        | 0.22                 | 0.22            | 0.23                | 0.43             | 0.37              | 0.48                  | 0.30                    | 0.16     | 0.48            | 0.31                   |
| Under threat   | 0.61           | 0.62    | 0.59                          | 0.61                               | 0.59                     | 0.51                        | 0.63        | 0.71        | 0.51        | 0.39        | 0.71                 | 0.73            | 0.69                | 0.47             | 0.55              | 0.42                  | 0.57                    | 0.78     | 0.43            | 0.46                   |
| No opinion     | 0.09           | 0.07    | 0.11                          | 0.09                               | 0.14                     | 0.16                        | 0.08        | 0.07        | 0.08        | 0.20        | 0.07                 | 0.05            | 0.08                | 0.09             | 0.07              | 0.11                  | 0.12                    | 0.06     | 0.09            | 0.22                   |