### UCLA

# **American Indian Culture and Research Journal**

#### **Title**

A Special Literary Tribute to Paula Gunn Allen

#### **Permalink**

https://escholarship.org/uc/item/35g891xs

#### **Journal**

American Indian Culture and Research Journal, 32(4)

#### ISSN

0161-6463

#### **Authors**

Hogan, Linda Allen, Suleiman Churchill, Mary et al.

#### **Publication Date**

2008-09-01

#### DOI

10.17953

## **Copyright Information**

This work is made available under the terms of a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial License, available at https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/

# A SPECIAL LITERARY TRIBUTE TO PAULA GUNN ALLEN

# Paula Gunn Allen and Grandmother Spider

It would be easy to write about Paula Gunn Allen as a scholar, but that information is everywhere, from books and interviews to student graduate dissertations. Even with her many accomplishments, such as her defining book *The Sacred Hoop* and her often humorous and dead-serious book *Pocahontas*, I love Paula's poem about Grandmother Spider the most. That's what Paula was, a weaver of connections between the world, between people, between word and word. From the work that follows, it seems more important to write about her as a human being. Poet, scholar, teacher, writer, her warm heart seems to be, finally, what people love this strong story-woman for the most, at least until her words reach future readers and scholars.

I first met Paula when I had written my first book and knew nothing about the world of writing, books, or educated Indian women. Paula took me into her web. Before I knew it I was on a talk show and in over my head. Fortunately, Paula was articulate enough to cover for me. Then I gave a reading at a salon she took me to in New York, a first reading for me, a young writer. First, she took me to her home and fed me eggs and salsa. Hot salsa! How could I not adore her? We shared our growing worlds, relationships, poetry, then also our losses: children, loves, work.

She was a real human being, a kind and beloved woman. She, in many ways, represented the meaning of her book, which will be out in January from West End Press, *American the Beautiful*. I will always think of her as a spider woman, weaving, reweaving, leaving filaments of silk for us to follow.

One friend of hers, Charlotte Gullick, was with her before she changed worlds and describes Paula, "I come back to find her eyes closed, but her left hand is in the air, and she's shaking it as if she holds a rattle. Her lips dance out silent words and I watch for a few minutes before she opens her eyes. . . . I wish I had enough knowledge of her tribal connections to know what kind

of rattle would be the right one. There's incredible power in her stance, her motions, and the air tightens with clarity. I silently thank her for the faith she has shown in my writing, teaching, and parenting. I wonder what words dance inside her brains as she weaves worlds together."

Weaving, always weaving. That was our Paula. She never faltered in those lifelines of words and care, the magic caught in her web, still there.

Linda Hogan

The following poems begin with a poem by Paula's son.

#### "Puff"

My mother's name was Shimanna
Which means "raincloud" in our language.
It was a name bestowed upon her
By a wise old elder
Steeped in secret lore.
It was a ceremonial token
Of her entrance to his sacred lodge
The secret gathering place of the tribe.
But it was not an indian name.
The tradition was not Laguna.
The tradition was not Sioux.
The one who named her was gay
And the token he gave bespoke,
Years ahead of its time,
Her admittance to that tribe.

Suleiman Allen

#### **Long-Distance Gifts**

For Paula Gunn Allen

Look into the palms of these hands my hands were so young and inexperienced, she took them gently, my teacher, my auntie professor, my grandmother the whole way from California she took my hands into her hands so she could look into the lines and marks of my birth, my dreams, my failures and joys. Into the depths of what I brought with me through my mother, what my ancestors, Natives of the East and Jews from the Mediterranean wrote on my hands, she read their messages.

All the way from California, Professor Auntie Paula looked into my hands that she had taken into her hands the month before, and declared "Ah, you're a traditional." "You better shake them up, girlfriend!" "Jewish Indian women are dangerous, you know!" Across the phone lines our voices travelled, from sea to shining sea: half laughter and half Indian talk. Across purple mountains' majesty: Laughing and culture women's mixed blood laughter together with women's mixed blood culture together with women's mixed blood education together with women's love. Mother and daughter. Teacher and student. Grandmother of Ancient Wit and Tricks, and Granddaughter learning the Women's Traditions written in eternity, caught among college culture, blood politics, phone wires, and the last time we hugged.

Now I am standing under the white pine who has cradled twenty-foot canes of pink rose blossoms in my front yard. December's tornado pushed over every oak in its path, but she still rises. My hands are turned to the sky. It is June and I am weeping at the loss of my treasured teacher covered in fallen petals and honeysuckle perfume in the dark I pray for her.

On Friday, with my hands still open I light Sabbath candles and set a place for Auntie Paula at our dinner meal. In a vase there are peony blossoms. To the empty chair, to her spirit, I tell jokes, then sit on the porch with my drum and sing.

Stephanie A. Sellers

#### First Language

for PGA

Tectonic plates crush words together, syllables pulse in Earth's crust, pressure rises in rifts of memory and dream held in Earth's mind, smoothed by wind, rain Burst of language, Her torn skin rock-fired words, micaceous glisten clay hardening around sound and sense but hollowed, porous like Earth Herself An urn of stardust we emerge, our voice—Her mind, Her breath, Her image

Mary Churchill

#### **Deer Woman**

For Paula, who knew to beware

#### 1.

I see her in the gathers of autumn's grey veil the timid stare, ear twitch then stillness

She bows her satin head to nibble near the stalks now rows of stubble after the harvest

Her soft flanks press against the cold

Startled, she darts through brittle grasses haunches pushing, hooves reaching her breath a trailing cloud

#### 2.

Air catches in the trap of my throat, palms cup sweat unwicked by my gloves, gut twists and chews itself raw

#### 3.

I had pursued her through four seasons, led on by the soft undercoat of her voice, lost track of everything longitude and latitude birthdays, due dates, appointments with the dentist

What about us, I asked Where are we?

Where I'm going, I'm going alone was all she said

but she does not know it's too late I can't go back

#### 4.

There are stories told in loud bars from Oakland to Tulsa in hushed voices on dark porches lit by fireflies and cigarettes, from mother to daughter and daughter to cousin stories of our sisters and brothers and their encounters with doe-eyed girls how entranced by deer they follow her into mountains of solid mist they never return quite the same

#### 5.

How is it that the dream that is deer that is woman calls you by your own secret names seduces you breath by breath to that place where you feel her in the tender flesh of softened cattails you know her in the soft brown turn
of river's bend
you open to her aching
as an old red barn
agape on all floors, doors
unhinged and fallen
windows long gone
How is it that she takes you
out there leaves you out there
wanting it all and all
that is left to you
is the way
of all
breath
home

Mary Churchill

#### shawl poem

for paula

you wove yourself a shawl of words wrapped it tight about you lifted your chin and high-stepped in to kick off the grand entry

you wove yourself a shawl of names tsechenako kochinnenako hwame porivo koshkalaka pocahontas

you wove yourself a shawl of thoughts gynocratic theosophic cosmic profane sacred fearsome funny

you pierced the edges with your awl, your sharp eyesight, your anger, your fierce love for the thoughtworlds destroyers could not claim

you leapt right in, a riot of fringe, a fractal trail of pollen, a spiral of stars, your laugh a revolt against drought and boredom

we all fell in behind you

some of us looked both ways first some of us kept an ancient rhythm some of us tripped along in shiny black heels and some sulked backwards in muddy boots too proud to call you auntie

we are cree sioux cherokee osage breed pinoy dykes and white girls who just love a drum we are women who wear the shawl of words you wove against oblivion

joanna brooks

#### May 18, 2008

My friend is dying not my friend just my mother teacher guide inspiration unlocked the unknown undiscovered unlit passages that carried me here so many worlds open.

Where to place my foot is clear now she gave me keys to locks unseen or the car I often can't remember which, but her voice words remind from a book deep in a stack office floor strewn numbers figures results those words carry me forward now to where I wanted to be before.

#### **Home Calling**

(for Paula Gunn Allen)

Lately New Mexico calls to me. Maybe it's the friends, maybe mesas or some purity of light that never left my heart when I waved Vaya con Dios to Taos. I still see that young woman blaze like dawn along canyon walls, believing warmth will soften any hardness. She comes as a stranger now, her face in mirrors rock, no sun touching the shadow places with holy fire.

Here in the East I've grown too sad, eyes clouded with falling towers on a stolen island –

here, after you died in the night, Paula, I recalled winter's conversation, you lilting *Lately New Mexico calls to me* in 1940's gin & cigarette voice, lung cancer and chemo further roughening the mix. Certainly we spoke about mixings, two mixed bloods, breeds, yearning for home, some steady earth balancing our feet. And I'll carry forever

understandings you gifted to me from north California beach – Many mixed bloods, especially women, feel chronic fatigue.

The "bloods" war against each other inside our bodies. My Scots-Laguna mother taught me that. We half-laughed about others failing to notice our terrible tiredness. You joked Yeah, they think we're normal, never suspect we're about to faint, or worse, we're poets.

Lately friends urge me to write happy poems and odes of joy call to me as New Mexico calls –

New Mexico called you all the way, Paula. In my grief I dance with you, your beloved trumpet vines in bloom, hummingbirds whirring deep into orange flowerings of happiness, you a pain-free girl blossomed with bird energy. Sparkly eyed daughter of dawn, I hear you – laughter of last stars, dreams of turquoise, sage-fragrant limbs flying, shining.

Paula, it's over, the split life, the wars inside and out, the human cruelties, stupidities. Sister to so many of us, welcome home.

Susan Deer Cloud

#### **Spider Woman**

Here in your house amongst the pretty laced china cup, silk scarves and books lining the shelves, I take comfort in you having slept here, thought new worlds here, breathed fire here, made your enemies drink their own blood, watched the sun rise, the sound of water slowly spreading its fingers in loving prayer. Your beautiful linens, wallpapered borders hand-drawn, woven in color and content, all in one.

I'm not long for this world, you said in a dream of another time, space, life, lace, feathered light and air, yet there you sat, telling me it was time. Then you were gone.

Five hundred miles later, through old haze, children crying, gnarled trunks and congested airways, I lay here, looking for you. A last song of days looms sweetly amongst the tangled web you so carefully spun from your body, fingers dancing, spinning, until time stood still. I lay here, dreaming your voice, watching light and air fall from spinarets and thousand faceted eyes of sky blown clouds.

Last night, frogs sang, calling rain home. The sky opened up, dreaming the dark rimmed edge of night along a rain basted sky, clouds seamless, the only thing missing was you.

Carolyn Dunn

#### Last Supper in Fort Bragg, California

The last supper I shared with my mother: A Tamale from Harvest Market Chicken & cheese, maybe even organic The sauce; a tad spicy

She rallied just for me, I like to imagine. We broke bread together, one last time: Tuesday night May 27th 2008 around 9:30.

Smelling the food and hearing me eat, she opened her eyes in a moment of lucidity, raising her head insisting on two bites; So eager to continue that part of everyday life, to remain among the living—

She managed one small morsel, savoring the taste for at least half a second... we were in Familial eternity

How precious that meal!!
The most nourishing one I can ever remember eating with her Sitting on the edge of her bed
The edge of our physical time together on earth—

I love Tamales.

Lauralee Brown