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PRESERVING THE U.S. UNDERGROUND AND ALTERNATIVE PRESS OF THE 1960S AND '70S: HISTORY, PROSPECTS, AND MICROFORM SOURCES

Daniel C. Tsang

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What constitutes the underground or alternative press of the 1960s and 1970s is a matter of dispute. Various compilers or observers have defined the press in different ways. Robert H. Muller subtitled his classic two-volume study, *From Radical Left to Extreme Right*, as follows: "A bibliography of current periodicals of protest, controversy, advocacy, or dissent..."¹ The *Alternative Press Index* in 1969 was subtitled: "An index to the publications which amplify the cry for social change and social justice."² Danky, in his introduction to *Undergrounds: A Union List...*, noted that "no two definitions are likely to be the same."³ Lutz preferred "alternativepress," since the periodicals attempted to "present an alternative to the establishment press."⁴ In a subsequent edition of what he continued nonetheless to call *Underground Press Directory*, Lutz dismissed "underground" as a "poor word" to describe the publications, since they are "certainly very open and above ground."⁵ Furthermore, Cook, in a critical essay, argued that the "underground press of the late 1960s...was not written for workers," but instead "appealed primarily to middle-class youth who had the money and leisure time to explore 'lifestyles' that posed alternatives to the 'nine to five' work week that threatened to engulf them." The term was "an inaccurate name used mostly for its romantic connotations," according to Cook.⁶ What seems clear is that underground press, as contemporaries defined it, applied to the publications generated by the social and political upheavals that erupted in the 1960s; Spiers argued that before 1965 the underground press just did not exist.⁷ It did, of course, but not in the way we later understood it. Zald and Whitaker have gone even further, arguing that, in the United States, the underground press of the Vietnam era never existed, since the

publishers were not "secretive, covert organizations," except for the Weather Underground.⁸

In this essay, the focus is on social change or radical publications in the United States published during the 1960s and 1970s. Unlike most studies of the period that betray a cultural bias by focusing only on papers edited by white men, I will aim to be more ecumenical and include among the underground and alternative press those published by and for ethnic, feminist, and gay communities.

THE CASE FOR MICROFILMING THE UNDERGROUND AND ALTERNATIVE PRESS

Why should one attempt to preserve the underground or alternative press in microform? Very simply it is because film, under archival conditions, lasts much longer than newsprint. But that answer, of course, is inadequate. Is the press *worth* preserving?

Xerox University Microfilms [now University Microfilms International] apparently felt that some of the underground press material of the time was "in poor taste" and initially stopped microfilming it, according to then-UMI official Stevens Rice, who was an instructor of reprography at the University of Michigan when he made this remark. Indeed, Muller has noted that:

A great obstacle is the traditional concern of librarians about quality. The main purpose of book selection, in professional rhetoric, is to choose the good, screen out the shoddy, and build up a "choice" collection that will educate and elevate the public by offering them the "best." Yet, considerations of "quality" may be inappropriate when it comes to choosing polemic tracts. How important, after all, is the style in which an opinion is expressed? What if a viewpoint be printed on poor paper, with bad typography, many errors in spelling, inelegant language, and much profanity? What if the reasoning be illogical? The drawings lacking in artistry? What if this viewpoint so shoddily tricked out is, furthermore, read eagerly by only a few hundred or a few thousand people? A tract, though half-literate, is still a document. If it puts forward myths or lies, with intent to deceive, should it be excluded? On such grounds many librarians reject astrology, numerology, palmistry, descriptions of dubious medical cures, etc. It is hard to know where to draw the line. What a librarian should avoid is excluding a point of view because he is offended by the way in which it is presented.⁹

It is incumbent upon librarians and other library workers of today not to act as censors of what future generations may want to read. What is good or poor taste, after all, is a variable across time and among people. Taste should not be the criterion to base a decision on whether or not one should preserve the underground and alternative press. Who are we to prevent future historians from studying the protest movements of the 1960s and its associated ephemera, just because we happen to be hung up over quality? Nor should political correctness dictate our decisions in collection development or preservation.¹⁰ Our role as library workers is to preserve research materials for posterity and to provide service—in public libraries as in academic libraries—to all patrons, whether serious researchers or not. Our role is definitely not to act as guardians of morality or of establishment views.

Several dozen libraries already maintain special collections of underground or alternative publications^{11,12,13} and students and faculty have used these resources for casual reading or serious study.¹⁴ Additional community-based movement archives abound, especially those collecting lesbian and gay periodicals.^{15,16} The fact that only a limited number of academic libraries maintain such collections underscores the need for improved access to the material. Ease of access can be facilitated if these materials are preserved and microform copies distributed.

Judith F. Krug, who directs the American Library Association's Office for Intellectual Freedom, was quoted (in an undated Bell and Howell advertisement for the Underground Newspaper Microfilm Collection circulating in the 1970s) as follows: "In the long run, the newspapers will have great historical and research value. Unfortunately, the stock on which they are printed is not of the best quality, and immediate attempts to preserve them must be made. If this is not done, the whole period of turmoil that we are currently experiencing will be lost to history." In the same brochure, Herbert Finch, curator and archivist at Cornell University, was quoted as saying:

I think that a compilation of these newspapers, easily available on microfilm, should become an outstanding source of information for scholars who wish to study in this era of student unrest and rebellion which has been so influential on contemporary history. Since these papers, even at the time of publication, are very difficult to acquire through ordinary channels, I think that it is most important that you try to make your filmed set as comprehensive as possible.

The fact that many institutions of higher education have deemed it important to collect and preserve such

"ephemera" attests to the necessity of preserving such material on film, as well as facilitating access to the material (through sale and loan of film).

Beyond preservation and ease of access, there are several more reasons why the alternative press should be microfilmed. In those libraries that currently subscribe to such publications, space can be a problem, which would be partly resolved by keeping the material on film. A more important factor would be that wear and tear will cause the material to deteriorate. Another major consideration is the risk of loss, through fire, damage, or theft. A microfilm master of a periodical, stored safely, will thus ensure that the serial is not lost forever.

The passion of the underground and alternative press has also been preserved, so to speak, in sporadic reprint editions, or in collected essays. The 1991 facsimile edition of the *San Francisco Oracle* is a welcome development, but many other alternative titles have been reprinted in full runs or in selected anthologies (see appendix A).

Finally it is often suggested that maintaining microfilmed copies rather than hard copies of a run of periodicals will be less costly,¹⁷ especially taking into consideration the cost of binding the latter. These days, one would not want to recommend binding newsprint. Big business, however, will not be rushing to microfilm the alternative press, unless it can make a profit off the product. When I enquired of UMI in 1980 if it was interested in filming a publication I edited, *Gay Insurgent*, the response was: UMI was interested in indexed titles with "high circulation" in libraries. Otherwise, "we ask that a list of customers and their firm orders be provided so that we can determine whether a real need exists to justify the cost of filming."¹⁸ The title *did* get filmed for the Underground Press Collection, but it is not available separately on film.

Marshall suggests that if profit-making is the only reason big business is willing to microfilm these titles, then library workers need to take action and organize to pressure the American Library Association to do the preservation work.¹⁹

PROGRESS TO DATE

What has been done in the microreproduction on film of the underground and alternative press? Two contrasting projects are illustrative.

Underground Press Collection (Bell & Howell/UMI)

The first, indeed massive, attempt to microfilm the alternative press was undertaken in the late 1960s by the Microphoto Division of Bell and Howell. Its

Underground Newspaper Microfilm Collection [subsequently called Underground Press Collection, see appendix B] was heralded as an "unbiased view of the '60s and '70s" in its promotional literature, and comprised initially some 600 titles. However, reviewers to a person panned the initial release of the collection.

The basic criticism was over the lack of a system. Ed Weber, longtime curator of the University of Michigan's Labadie Collection, believes the firm apparently at the time filmed only what they could get their hands on. He had spent two days examining some rolls from the collection, borrowed from the Center for Research Libraries. The notes he took at that time, preserved in the Labadie Collection, give ample proof to the charge that the collection was haphazardly compiled. A number of titles were thrown together in a roll, and some titles only were represented by one issue. Indeed, the circulation librarian for the Center for Research Libraries felt impelled to issue a memo (dated 8 February 1971) stating:

A few words of explanation might save you from the utter confusion (of) the microfilm of the Underground Newspaper Collection. The holdings for each title are very incomplete and appear on different roles (sic).

Despite the firm's claim that "an exhaustive effort was made by both Bell & Howell and the office of the Underground Press Syndicate in an attempt to find any and all missing issues and titles," it was clear that the firm merely filmed what the syndicate happened to have available.²⁰ Ed Weber found that the Labadie Collection had more complete runs of some of the titles initially filmed sporadically in the B&H Collection.

It was also found that in spite of a claim of maintaining "the highest possible quality of readability," one reviewer had to constantly refocus the microfilm reader.²¹ Weber found the first page of the *Baltimore Free Press* (roll 5) to be "very black, no volume or number distinguishable." Pages appeared to be missing, and it was unclear if this was due to an error in filming, or if the pages were actually missing from the original. Obviously the absence of explanatory targets (e.g., PAGES LACKING) compounded the problem.

In a devastatingly critical review titled "Bawl & Howl,"²² Marshall blasted the poor quality of the filming, the gaps in long runs, sparsely represented number of titles, and the total absence of any subject access. She levelled her sharpest barbs against B&H for trying to place profit over quality. Indeed, the entry for her review in the index to volume one of *Bookleggers* says it all: PUBLISHING—MICROFORM RIP-OFFS.

The reviewer for *Microform Reviews*, while congratulating B&H for undertaking the project, pointed out similar flaws in the collection, including missing issues and pages. Dorothy Martin concluded by calling the collection "both expensive and frustrating."²³

The table of contents provided with the collection did not provide sufficient ease of access. Later, various attempts were made to index titles in the collection, to supplement titles already indexed in the *Alternative Press Index*.

In 1970 B&H had made an effort to provide subject access to the collection through the indexing efforts of the volunteers who were then compiling the *Alternative Press Index*. The bid did not succeed, as Mary McKenney of the index staff subsequently reported:

[t]he problem was that the publications they microfilmed weren't necessarily the ones we indexed. So they had another bright idea: we could microfilm them, and then "give" away the Index with the package. When we asked what we were to get out of the deal, they said, we'd get *not only* all that good (?) publicity for being connected with them, but also a free copy of the film! This was supposed to make up for all the extra expense of printing enough copies of the Index to accommodate them...and we knew no one would benefit from the deal except B&H.²⁴

Subsequently, the American Library Association's Social Responsibilities Round Table was solicited by B&H to produce a subject index to the collection. Space was provided at the ALA convention to solicit volunteers. Dependent as it was on unpaid labor, the indexing never materialized. Marshall blames B&H for not wanting to spend the money to index the collection, citing Block in his letter to the Bay Area SRRT: "We find that librarians sometimes forget that organizations like ours must answer to a corporate entity. The name of what we are trying to do here is 'make profit'."²⁵

Overall, while the number of titles microfilmed is impressive, the fact that individual titles are not available for purchase (in addition to the flaws already described) reduces the usefulness of the collection.

In the 1990s with Bell & Howell having taken over UMI, and with UMI distributing this collection, supplementing it with additional titles, and filling in gaps, such as with issues from the Hoover Institution and from the University of Missouri holdings, there is some optimism that a renewed effort to preserve these ephemeral materials is again upon us. UMI has also begun filming a new set, Alternative Press Collection, with issues dating from 1986. Fortunately, the problems that plagued the earlier B&H collection appear to have

been largely resolved today; the technical quality should be greatly improved, now that UMI is filming it. Some libraries, however, especially those belonging to the Association for Research Libraries, already subscribe to many if not most of the titles in the new collection, and may not feel they can justify expending more money to acquire this set. At one ARL institution, the University of California, Irvine, the majority of the 1980s titles were already in the collection, often backed up with individual microfilm subscriptions. However, in 1991, the University of California, Santa Cruz, acquired the Alternative Press Collection through the UC-system's shared acquisitions program, meaning the collection will be loanable among UC-campuses and Stanford, with access via reel guides placed on all campuses.

Harvester Press Collections

Although this essay focuses on the underground and alternative press in the United States, a look at what has occurred abroad is appropriate here. In contrast to what has happened in the United States, from England has emerged a very different microfilming enterprise, the filming of current and retrospective runs of Britain's underground and alternative press. The project was everything (almost) that the B&H project was not. Every attempt was made to locate the materials, and separate fiches or roll films are used for separate titles. Explanatory targets are utilized, and an external finding aid (including location designations and a bibliographic essay) is provided. The collection resides mostly on silver halide standard microfiche, with some parts on 35mm silver halide roll film, where merited by reduction size.

The relevant collection included *The Underground and Alternative Press in Britain since 1961* and its various updates, *The Left in Britain*, *The Anarchist Press in Britain*, and *Sexual Politics in Britain*, containing publications of the women's and gay liberation movements.

Reviewers have consistently praised the collection. "Harvester Press has performed the Herculean task of collecting and assembling a comprehensive set of "underground" newspapers, which it has made available in a well-packaged microform edition. An exemplary bibliographical guide, including an illuminating introductory essay by John Spiers, testifies to the richness and diversity of the assortment," wrote Koss in *Microform Review*.²⁶

Martin was likewise effusive in his praise of Harvester Press for "the comprehensiveness...(and) meticulous work evident in the production of this microform collection of British underground and

alternative newspapers. Congratulations, Harvester Press, for a job well done!"²⁷

Indeed, the Harvester Press collections appear to be many times superior to the original B&H collection, with its usefulness enhanced by the bibliographic guide compiled by Spiers.²⁸ The ability to acquire individual titles, without purchasing the set, is another attractive feature. It is not surprising that Harvester was given the Queen's Award for Export Achievement in 1986.²⁹

Other Projects

A brief comment is appropriate here about other projects. Women's liberation movement publications have been preserved in the massive Herstory Collection (see appendix C), produced by the Women's History Research Center in Berkeley. The initial release of the collection merited a congratulatory review by Piddington in *Microforms Review*, who called it a "remarkably complete collection," although excitement at the availability of such a comprehensive source (especially of U.S. women's liberation periodicals) was tempered by frustration at the inadequate finding aids.³⁰ Access was improved subsequently with the cataloging of titles in the supplements to this collection.³¹ Related microform collections produced by the Women's History Research Center comprise *Women and Law* and *Women and Health/Mental Health*. The National Women's History Project (7738 Bell Road, Windsor, CA 95492), is currently handling distribution of these collections.³²

Other micropublishers have engaged in filming radical publications dating from even before the 1960s turmoil, and "underground press" materials are often included in their collections, as is the case with *Radical Periodicals in the United States, 1880-1960* (Greenwood Press) and *Socialist Party of America Papers* (Microfilming Corporation of America) both released in 1975. Greenwood also has released *Black Journals: Periodicals Resources for Afro-American and African Studies*, in 1971. Furthermore there are projects filming special collections at libraries. Clearwater and MCA filmed Native American periodicals at various libraries (UPA now distributes them); a selection appears in appendix D. Right-wing titles from 1918-1977 were filmed at the University of Iowa by University Microfilm Corporation of America, as the *Right Wing Collection*; and radical pamphlets have been filmed at the University of Michigan (see below). Finally, individual contracts have been made with individual alternative press publishers to micropublish their titles.

Among libraries or archives with active microfilming programs concerning radical periodicals, the State Historical Society of Wisconsin is without peer. In fact, it is the only major library to aggressively seek out, collect, and preserve underground and alternative press

material, all over the United States, and has done so since 1967.³³ A clue to its holdings can be found in its publication, *Periodicals and Newspapers Acquired by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin Library*.³⁴ The periodicals listed are accessible by subject (e.g., "Alternatives") with an indication as to whether it is filmed by the society (see appendix E). Individual titles on microform are also cataloged on OCLC.

The University of California is another institution that has participated in efforts to preserve these publications, especially Chicano movement publications, those of the lesbian/gay liberation movement, and leaflets distributed on the Berkeley campus. The holdings of Berkeley's Chicano Studies Library have been filmed by Library Microfilms of Sunnyvale, California (see appendix F). Quotes for individual reels are available.

Further, as a result of a joint project between the university and the Gay and Lesbian Historical Society of Northern California, Bay Area lesbian and gay periodicals have been preserved on microfilm by the university library on the Berkeley campus. The latter project was supported with the university system's shared acquisitions funds, and the film is shareable among UC and Stanford campuses and beyond.³⁵ (Berkeley's holdings of these lesbian and gay titles are most accessible through its GLADIS catalog, now searchable by remote access. The UC-system catalog, MELVYL, also contains the records. MELVYL is also accessible remotely. The full Chicano Studies Library serials collection, however, is not on MELVYL.)

UC Berkeley's University Archives has also microfilmed its "Sather Gate Handbill Collection," which includes leaflets passed out on the Berkeley campus during the Free Speech Movement in 1964 through the turmoil of the Vietnam War protests. The five-reel collection is available for purchase.^{36,37} While not microfilmed, selected issues of periodicals from the period also form part of the Bancroft Library's Social Protest Collection at UC Berkeley, according to the finding aid for the collection.³⁸

The Labadie Collection at the University of Michigan has microfilmed its pamphlets on anarchism and communism, including those published in the 1960s and 1970s. The microform sets form part of a series, *Radical Pamphlets in American Collections*, produced by Chadwyck Healey.

The New York Public Library is well known among connoisseurs of the genre for its select collection of erotica, acquired from nearby 42nd Street magazine dealers during regular forays by librarians into the neighborhood. Selections of these magazines, many from the 1960s and 1970s, have been microfilmed for posterity and are accessible through its catalog and on RLIN.^{39,40} In addition, at the initiative of Keith McKinney, periodicals librarian at NYPL, a project was begun

to microfilm selected lesbian and gay periodicals from around the United States and abroad.⁴¹ With the imminent arrival of Father Timothy Healy as NYPL president, the fear that his anti-gay record (while he was Georgetown University president) would put an end to the project resulted in the staff reportedly scurrying to finish the project before that happened.^{42,43}

Of course, research libraries routinely back up newsprint material on microform, but locating what has been filmed is a difficult task, unless the library itself issues microforms holdings lists. Since not all libraries notify the office of the National Register of Microform Masters about their filming, there is, in effect, no central directory that lists all library-filmed serials. *Guide to Microforms in Print* remains an indispensable source, and more and more libraries are cataloging their microform serials on OCLC or RLIN. Micropublishers also need to be more concerned about bibliographic control of microform sets, and seek better ways of having their microform masters registered.⁴⁴

Because there is no consensus on subject cataloging of even individual serials in microform, title access is often the only way to locate these holdings. Searching by series title (e.g., "San Francisco Bay Area Lesbian and Gay Periodicals Collection") is another option where there are distinct series tracings. As more and more libraries opt for local computerized cataloging systems, title access should continue to be provided for the alternative press that form part of microform sets. Subject access needs to be improved, but in the meantime the best printed guide to a library's print and film holdings of underground, alternative, and ethnic periodicals is one put out by John Liberty at California State University Library in Sacramento: entries in his *Journals of Dissent and Social Change* take up 518 pages.⁴⁵ It is a worthy project even in these days of online catalogs.

Temple University's Contemporary Culture Collection has preserved on film some of the alternative titles for which it could not get commercially filmed copies,⁴⁶ including a number of gay titles⁴⁷ (see appendix G). Quotes on individual reels are also available. But as budget woes affect more and more research collections, the monies available to do preservation microfilming are fast disappearing.

Empirical Findings

In a mid-1970s attempt to compile data on the extent of micropublishing of alternative media, publications indexed by the Alternative Press Centre (leaving out earlier indexed titles, but including titles listed in its *Alternative Press Index* for 1975, which had just appeared) were compared with titles reported as being available for purchase in microform, using standard

sources. Of the 151 titles then being indexed by the center, only 66, or 44 percent, were found to be available individually in microform.⁴⁸ (Titles in the B&H Collection, for instance, were not counted.)

More recent research undertaken for this article indicates that less than a third of the approximately 240 titles indexed in the October/December 1989 issue of *Alternative Press Index* are preserved as individually available microfilmed titles. Interestingly, the findings indicate that most publications are being microfilmed by UMI, despite its earlier apparent abhorrence of "bad taste."

HOW ALTERNATIVE PUBLICATIONS CAN GET TO BE PRESERVED

A brief biographical digression may be illustrative here. This author's graduate education at the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor in the 1970s was intertwined with passionate participation in the radical student and alternative press movements. Those were days of turmoil, as striking teaching assistants practically closed down the university in a month-long walkout, and Third World students took over the administration building and camped out for days in the president's office. In those heady times, I was freelancing for and then employed regularly as a reporter by the weekly *Michigan Free Press* (until it stopped paying its writers). I edited *Gay Space* and also the *Midwest Gay Academic Journal*, which became *Gay Insurgent*. My immersion in the Ann Arbor-Detroit alternative scene placed me in the unique position to witness the fall and demise of a number of important alternative publications, including *Gay Liberator*, *The Ann Arbor Sun*, *Michigan Free Press*, and *Her-self*.

How have these titles fared, preservation-wise? *Gay Liberator* is contained in UMI's Underground Press Collection, but the title cannot be purchased individually from UMI. However, the New York Public Library has preserved the entire run of the *Gay Liberator* on microfilm; portions were also preserved on film by Temple University.

The *Sun* and *Gay Insurgent* (issues 4-7) are also part of the Underground Press Collection, but the latter title is not available for individual purchase on film. The *Sun* was also filmed by UMI as a separate title. In the interest of full disclosure, I will reveal I did get a few dollars in royalty payments from the Alternative Press Syndicate, which had arranged for the filming of *Gay Insurgent* by UMI. While I was at *Michigan Free Press*, I arranged to have copies of the weekly sent to UMI to be microfilmed, but UMI declined to sell the title until enough libraries requested it. Being defunct, the title is no longer listed by UMI as currently

available in the latest *Serials in Microform*, but it is still listed in *Guide to Microforms in Print*.⁴⁹ Even though I was refused a microfilm copy in return, I also lent the State Historical Society of Wisconsin a complete run of the *Michigan Free Press*, including its short-lived "Mid-Michigan edition," to be filmed. That the society did, and the paper copies were mailed back to me. It is now available from the society. *Her-self* is, of course, available as part of the Herstory Collection and also incompletely filmed separately by UMI. Most of the defunct titles were indexed in the *Alternative Press Index*. As for *Michigan Free Press*, which I did begin indexing for the *Alternative Press Index*, it never made it into print—the paper was already defunct. *Gay Space* was never filmed, nor was *Midwest Gay Academic Journal*. New York Public Library planned to microfilm *Gay Insurgent* as well as *Midwest Gay Academic Journal*, but as of this writing that has not come to pass.

Subsequently, while working as an adult reference librarian at the Free Library of Philadelphia, a question I raised at a staff meeting as to why local gay papers were not acquired led to the immediate decision to microfilm three such titles, one defunct, with help from the local gay archive. It helped that the National Newspapers Program was being implemented locally, but elsewhere, alternative newspapers are not likely to have been included in the program. Alternative publishers and micropublishers need to be reminded of the urgency to preserve these materials, and if they fail to do that, library workers, libraries, or activists must take "direct action" to see that it is done.

MICROFILMING PRIORITIES

Very few places have complete runs of the titles indexed in the *Alternative Press Index*, and every attempt should be made to microfilm titles—especially those on newsprint—that have been indexed by the *Alternative Press Index* before they disintegrate or disappear. University Microfilms International can be commended for filming the bulk of the titles indexed by the *Alternative Press Index*, which are available for individual purchase. Most noteworthy is the title's notation in *Serials in Microform* indicating it is indexed in the *Alternative Press Index*. If any priorities need to be set, it would make sense to attempt to microfilm material that is already indexed, giving that material a priority over and above other alternative publications. But many important, if obscure or controversial titles never even get indexed; the contemporary explosion of "zines" and other alternative papers, as documented by the listings in such serials as *Factsheet Five*, *Anarchy*, *Feminist Collections*, or the activist *MSRRT Newsletter* from the Minnesota Social Responsibilities

Round Table, exposes the lie behind the myth that the alternative press has died. It is, in fact, flourishing in the Bush era, with a panel on 'zines packing a standing-room audience at the March 1991 Outwrite conference in San Francisco.

In a recessionary period, additional attempts should be made to increase the sharing of the work of preserving such publications, with the University of California-system shared acquisition filming of the San Francisco area lesbian and gay periodicals a good prototype. A number of union lists have been published,^{50,51} but none specifically on microform collections of such material. After all, it is unlikely that libraries would lend their hard copies of the *Black Panther* to other libraries, but a microform copy would be more likely to circulate.

In reference to the national foreign newspaper microfilming program, Cole has written, "The most efficient means of making a greater number of titles available is to concentrate resources on the microfilming of titles never before filmed, rather than on producing duplicate positive copies for a number of institutions."⁵² In the case of such ephemeral publications as the alternative press, his advice is even more relevant.

Because there are a number of collections of such publications in libraries, it would make sense for libraries to agree to microfilm specific titles. Cole thinks that "librarians prefer to encourage microfilming by a library or a research institution" rather than a commercial micropublisher. It will, I think, depend on which micropublisher is involved. A library may not have the technical expertise to film, but a micropublisher may not have the same concern for bibliographic control as a library. Apart from its pamphlet collection, the bulk of the Labadie Collection's materials has not been microfilmed because of shortage of staff, according to its curator, even though the University of Michigan runs its own small microfilming operation.

COPYRIGHT CLEARANCES

It is of course incumbent for copyright clearances to be secured from any alternative or underground publisher (where locatable) before engaging in any microfilming project. An earlier attempt by Bell and Howell to film major portions of alternative titles in Temple University's Contemporary Culture Collection was aborted when it "turned out that such clearances were in many cases impossible to obtain, largely because of the fugitive nature of many of the publications." In addition, B&H lawyers were "concerned that some of the publications might be libellous and result in damage suits. For these reasons, the contract was

cancelled."⁵³ Subsequently, the library did its own preservation on film of selected titles.

More successful was the University of California's recent project to film northern California lesbian and gay periodicals. While a number of titles were not able to be filmed, some 61 (including partial runs) were successfully filmed after obtaining copyright clearances.⁵⁴

REDUNDANCY OR NOT?

To avoid duplication of effort, libraries (and micropublishers) owning masters should have them cataloged in OCLC or RLIN, or reported to *Guide to Microforms in Print* and the office of the National Register of Microform Masters at the Library of Congress (which is now being published in the *National Union Catalog*). Appendix H lists additional microforms of underground and alternative press titles of the 1960s and 1970s that are available for individual purchase. Care should be taken to ensure that coverage is complete (or if incomplete, to find out what is missing). Duplication of effort is wasteful if another library or commercial firm has already created an archivally sound microform master for the run of the desired title. Such was the case with the gay paper, *The Advocate*, which I discovered was being sent out for filming by my library, even when the University of Southern California was already doing a better job preserving it on microfilm. Purchasing the USC microform edition meant we did not need to claim missing issues or seek to replace defaced issues for filming.

However, some redundancy is appropriate, since titles available as parts of microform sets are usually not available individually. In such a case, individual serial titles can justifiably be filmed. In addition, if there is no guarantee that microform masters are being kept in archival conditions, or that the original filming was done to preservation standards, then another master should be made. In addition, what happens to the masters when the firms go under (or are taken over)? A microform master that is not preserved according to exacting archival standards does not deserve the name.⁵⁵

In her overview of Women's Studies materials on microform, Patterson notes the trend against large-scale microform projects, with micropublishers now opting for small projects such as papers of individuals.⁵⁶ Marshall's early concern about big business rip-offs is worth keeping in mind.⁵⁷ Although UMI is now marketing a new series on the alternative press in microform, a more productive (and economically feasible) route to follow is suggested by the University of California project to film lesbian and gay periodicals

of northern California. That project is worth emulating, for it took advantage of alternative periodicals archived by a local resource (Gay and Lesbian Historical Society of Northern California), systemwide collection development monies were spent on funding the filming, and the resulting microforms will be shareable, findable through online catalogs.

In a recessionary period of the New World Order, it is perhaps not so bad to "think small." Regional and local preservation efforts are perhaps the best way to tackle such alternative and ephemeral serials. The National Newspaper Program, funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities, is not likely to include much of alternative materials, given the uproar over funding of controversial art and artists by its sister organization, National Endowment for the Art.

As a federally funded research librarian on Temple University's Alternative Acquisitions Project in the late 1970s, I believe one should not be overly dependent on government grants; I was unemployed for a year after the "soft" money dried up. Those of us who believe in library activism, and in social change, must reach out into our communities and organize alternative publishers to preserve their publications, utilizing local resources, especially local libraries, library workers, and community activists.

The moral panic over taboo sex and its related paraphernalia has resulted in the enactment of poorly but hastily written federal and state legislation banning what is deemed today to be "child pornography," including its possession and reproduction. The most recent federal incarnation of this type of repressive legislation assaulting the First Amendment continues to mandate burdensome recordkeeping procedures for "producers" of any sexually explicit material, whatever the age of the person portrayed.^{58,59,60,61}

Although the American Library Association and the Freedom to Read Foundation are leading the legal battle against these recordkeeping regulations, the library profession has yet to take up the battle against the possession and duplication provisions of these statutes, refusing for the most part to acknowledge their potentially devastating impact on libraries. It is especially worrisome that the federal statute does not exempt libraries or legitimate researchers from these provisions. According to U.S. Justice Department officials, this omission is intentional. One official, Doug Tillet, could not understand why libraries should be allowed to possess illegal material: "Describe for us if you can what legitimate research purpose is served," he asked.⁶² First Amendment attorney David Ogden, who has represented the ALA and the Freedom to Read Foundation in many legal fights, is not at all confident libraries are immune. He compares the illegal possession of pornography to that of illegal drugs and

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states: "I can certainly see how there might be some risk for libraries...and the penalties are astronomical."⁶⁴ However, ALA and its legal arm are waiting for a case to happen before taking any action. They may not have long to wait.

Libraries such as New York Public Library, which have been routinely microfilming erotica titles (which included "child pornography"), remain at high risk of being hauled into court, just as Cincinnati's Contemporary Arts Center was prosecuted for exhibiting Robert Mapplethorpe's photographs of naked minors. Even more vulnerable are the community-based lesbian and gay archives that dot the landscape; many contain erotic periodicals of the 1960s and 1970s now banned by state or federal law.^{64,65} Today's preservation library worker needs not only an open mind but also education in what is legally permissible to reproduce (or even admit to possessing) so that one does not end up in jail or place the employing institution at risk of a police raid. Ironically, it is in the 1990s that a truly underground press is developing, one that is banned, *ex post facto*, by law.

Activists are rarely archivists and much of what they put out will be lost to their contemporaries and to future generations unless a systematic attempt is made, especially by those of us in the library profession, to preserve the periodicals and other ephemera of the underground and alternative press, while speaking out for the right to challenge and dissent from the establishment.

NOTES

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2. *Alternative Press Index*. (Northfield, MN: Radical Research Center, 1969).

3. James P. Danky, comp., *Undergrounds: A Union List of Alternative Periodicals in Libraries of the U.S. and Canada*. (Madison: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1974).

4. William D. Lutz, *Underground Press Directory*, 2d ed. (Stevens Point, WI: Counterpoint, 1969).

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6. John Cook, "The 'Underground' Press: Once in Its Heyday Is Now in Decline," *Guardian* [New York] (14 March 1973): 8.

7. John Spiers, *The Underground and Alternative Press in Britain: A Bibliographic Guide with Historical Notes*. (Hassocks, England: Harvester Press, 1974).

8. Anne E. Zald and Cathy Seitz Whitaker, "The Underground Press of the Vietnam Era: An Annotated Bibliography," *Reference Services Review* 18, no. 4 (Winter 1990): 77-96.

9. Muller, Spahn, and Spahn, vol. I, xxii-xxiii.

10. Daniel Tsang, "Censorship of Lesbian and Gay Materials by Library Workers," in *Gay and Lesbian Library Service*, ed. by Cal Gough and Ellen Grøenbergh. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1990), 166-70.

11. Richard Akeroyd and Russell Benedict, eds., "A Directory of Ephemeral Collections in a National Underground Network," *Wilson Library Bulletin* 48, no. 3 (November 1973): 236-54.

12. Patricia J. Case, comp., "Collections of Contemporary Alternative Materials in Libraries: A Directory," in *Alternative Materials in Libraries*, ed. by James P. Danky and Elliott Shore. (Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1982), 122-49.

13. Ellen Embardo, "Directories of Special Collections on Social Movements Evolving from the Vietnam Era," *Reference Services Review* 18, no. 3 (Fall 1990): 59-98.

14. Roger C. Palmer, "Alternative Research Center, a Proposal." (Washington, DC: ERIC Clearinghouse on Library and Information Science, 1973). ED 072 830.

15. Embardo, 59-98.

16. Daniel Tsang, "Homosexuality Research Collections," in *Libraries, Erotica, Pornography*, ed. by Martha Cornog. (Phoenix: Oryx, 1991), 199-210.

17. Jutta R. Reed, "Cost Comparison of Periodicals in Hard Copy and on Microform," *Microform Review* 5, no. 3 (July 1976): 185-92.

18. Rachel R. Bacon, letter to the author, 11 February 1980. Bacon was UMI serials project coordinator.

19. Joan K. Marshall, "Bawl & Howl," *Booklegger* 1, no. 5 (July/August 1974): 25.

20. Marshall, 23.
21. Marshall, 22.
22. Marshall, [21]-25.
23. Dorothy Martin, "Underground Newspapers [sic] Microfilm Collection," *Microform Review* 1, no. 4 (October 1972): 311-14.
24. Marshall, 23.
25. Marshall, 24.
26. Stephen Koss, "The Underground and Alternative Press in Britain since 1961," *Microform Review* 4, no. 3 (July 1975): 222-23.
27. Dorothy Martin, "The Underground and Alternative Press in Britain—1973 Update," *Microform Review* 6, no. 2 (March 1977): 116-17.
28. Spiers, *The Underground*....
29. "Harvester Receives Queen's Award," *Microform Review* 15, no. 4 (Fall 1986): 206.
30. Pamela Piddington, "Herstory," *Microform Review* 2, no. 1 (January 1973): 48-49.
31. "Herstory Cataloging Project," *Microform Review* 7, no. 2 (March 1978): 76.
32. "Items of Note," *Feminist Collections* 12, no. 1 (Fall 1990): 36. (Item on Herstory collection)
33. James Danky and Eleanor McKay, "Not So Silent," *Wilson Library Bulletin* 48, no. 5 (January 1974): 383-84. (Letter responding to Akeroyd and Benedict; see note 11)
34. James P. Danky and Clifford W. Bass, eds., *Periodicals and Newspapers Acquired by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin Library, July 1974-December 1985*. (Madison: The Society, 1986). *January-June 1986 Supplement* (June 1986).
35. Bill Walker, *Lesbian and Gay Periodicals of Northern California: A Guide to the Microfilm Collection*. (Berkeley: The University of California and San Francisco: The Gay and Lesbian Historical Society of Northern California, forthcoming).
36. J.R.K. Kantor, "Sources in the Streets: The Sather Gate Handbill Collection of the University of California Archives," *California Historical Quarterly* 55, no. 3 (Fall 1976): [270]-73.
37. William M. Roberts, letter to the author, 1 May 1990. Roberts is university archivist at University of California, Berkeley.
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39. Gwendolyn L. Pershing, "Erotica Research Collections," in *Libraries, Erotica, Pornography*, ed. by Martha Cornog. (Phoenix: Oryx, 1991), 196.
40. Tsang, "Homosexuality...", 201-2.
41. Keith McKinney, letter to Bill Walker, 5 January 1988. Attachments included RLIN printouts.
42. Alisa Solomon, "Scholar or Bigot? Is Father Healy Fit to Run Our Public Library?" *Village Voice* (28 March 1989): 11.
43. Tsang, "Homosexuality...", 202.
44. Shirley W. Leung, "Bibliographic Control of Microform Sets: Some Recent Accomplishments and Concerns," *Microform Review* 18, no. 2 (Spring 1989): 74.
45. John Liberty, comp., *Journals of Dissent and Social Change: A Bibliography of Titles in the California State University, Sacramento, Library*, 6th ed. (Sacramento: California State University, Sacramento, Library, 1986).
46. See Elliott Shore, "Microfilming Project," *Temple University Libraries Special Collections Newsletter* 2, no. 1 (May 1976): 7 and *Alternative Press Periodicals: A Catalog of Those Periodicals Held in the Contemporary Culture Collection Which Have Been Filmed for Preservation by Temple Universities Libraries*. (Philadelphia: Temple University Libraries, 1976).
47. Daniel Tsang, "The Gay Press," *Gay Insurgent*, nos. 4 and 5 (Spring 1979): 18-21.
48. Daniel Tsang, "The Alternative Press in Microform." (Washington, DC: ERIC Clearinghouse on Library and Information Science, 1977). ED 143 340.
49. *Guide to Microforms in Print*. (Westport, CT: Meckler, 1990).

50. Danky, *Undergrounds*....
51. Joanne V. Akeroyd, *Alternatives, a Guide to the Newspapers in the Alternative Press Collection in the Special Collections Department of the University of Connecticut Library*, 2d ed. (Storrs: University of Connecticut Library, 1976).
52. John Y. Cole, "Developing a National Foreign Microfilming Program," in *Microforms in Libraries: A Reader*, ed. by Albert James Diaz. (Weston, CT: Microform Review, 1975), [298]-310.
53. *Alternative Press Periodicals*....
54. Chuck Eckman, telephone conversation with author, 5 March 1991.
55. RobertDeCandido, "Considerations in Evaluating Searching for Microform Availability," *Microform Review* 19, no. 3 (Summer 1990): 116-18.
56. Elizabeth Patterson, "Women's Studies Resources in Microform: An Update," *Microform Review* 18, no. 2 (Spring 1989): 94-97.
57. Marshall, [21]-25.
58. Daniel Tsang, "Broad New Porn Laws Planned," *Update: Southern California's Gay Newspaper* [San Diego] no. 313 (23 December 1987): A1, A3, A14.
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60. "Librarians in Court, Again," *The Washington Post* (26 February 1991): A20. Editorial.
61. Allan Parachini, "Child Pornography Law Won't Be Pressed—for Now," *Los Angeles Times* (Orange County ed.) (27 February 1991): F5, F9.
62. Bill Andriette, "New Weapons for the Sex Police," *The Guide: Gay Travel, Entertainment, Politics, & Sex* (Boston) 11, no. 2 (February 1991): 24.
63. Andriette, 24.
64. Andriette, 24.
65. Tsang, "Homosexuality....," 205-6.

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Appendix A: Anthologies or Reprint Editions of the U.S. Underground and Alternative Press of the 1960s-1970s

Aphrodisiac: Fiction from Christopher Street. New York: G. P. Putnam's, 1980.

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Blacklisted News, Secret History: From Chicago, '68, to 1984: The New Yippie! Book. New York: Bleecker Publications, 1983.

First Love/Last Love: Non-Fiction from Christopher Street. Michael Denny, Charles Ortleb and Thomas Steele. New York: G. P. Putnam's, 1980.

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Lesbians Lives: Biographies of Women from The Ladder. Edited by Barbara Grier and Coletta Reid. Baltimore: Diana Press, 1976.

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Seeing Through the Shuck. Edited by Richard Kostelanetz. New York: Ballantine Books, 1972.

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The Underground Reader. Edited by Mel Howard and Thomas King Forcade. New York: New American Library, 1972.

Youth Liberation: News, Politics, and Survival Information Put Together by Youth Liberation of Ann Arbor. Washington, NJ: Times Change, 1972.

Appendix B: Underground Press Collection (UMD): 1960s-1970s U.S. Titles

A A P A Newspaper, Berkeley, CA
A B A S, Newark, NJ
Abdala El Futuro Sera Nuestro, Elizabeth, NJ*
About Face, Los Angeles, CA
Activist, The, Buffalo, NY*
Activist, The, Oberlin, OH#
Access, Washington, DC
Adult Reporter, The, Culver City, CA*
Adventures of FUB, The, Oakland, CA*
Advocate, The, Los Angeles, CA*
Aft, San Francisco, CA*
Against the Grain, Stanford, CA*
Ahisma, Malaga, NJ#
A I M, New Haven, CT
A I M S Newsletter, New York, NY#
Ain't I a Woman, Iowa City, IA
Akwasne Notes, Roosevelttown, NY
Marvin, SD
Alaska Free Press, Anchorage, AK#
Albany Liberator, The, Albany, NY
Alchemist, Manhattan, KS
Alice, Blacksburg, VA
All Together, Chicago, IL
All You Can Eat, New Brunswick, NJ
Ally, The, Berkeley, CA
Alternative, Beverly Shores, IN
Alternative, Naperville, IL
Alternative, The, Long Beach, CA
Alternative Features Service, Berkeley, CA
Alternative Journalism Review, The, New York, NY
Alternative Magazine, The, Indianapolis, IN

Alternative Media, New York, NY
Alternative Newspaper, The, Santa Barbara, CA
Alternative Sources of Energy, Milaca, MN
Alternatives Journal, Los Angeles, CA
Altus, Atlanta, GA
Amazing Grace, Tallahassee, FL
American Avatar, Boston, MA
New York, NY
American Civil Liberties Union News, San Francisco, CA#
American Communist, Oakland, CA#
American Dream, Tempe, AZ
Anarchos, New York, NY
Andromeda, Stillwater, OK*
Andy Warhol's Interview, New York, NY#
Anemic Traveler, The, Woodside, NY
Ann Arbor Argus, Ann Arbor, MI
Ann Arbor Sun, Ann Arbor, MI
Detroit, MI
Anti Fascist Front, Oakland, CA*
Anti-Brass, Los Angeles, CA*
Antiwarrior, Washington, DC
Anvil, The, Sacramento, CA*
Appalachian Lookout, Prestonsburg, KY*
Appalachian Student Press, Greeneville, TN*
Appleseed, New York, NY
Appleseed Weekly Bulletin, New York, NY
Aquarian, Temple Terrace, FL
Aquarian Arts Weekly, Fairfield, NJ
Montclair, NJ
Passaic, NJ

Aquarian Age, the Albany, NY
 Aquarius, Berkeley, CA#
 Arab Student Bulletin, East Lansing, MI*
 Arena, The, Stanford, CA#
 Argo, Isla Vista, CA
 Santa Barbara, CA
 Argo, Pomona, NJ
 As You Were, Fort Ord, CA
 Aspects, Eugene, OR#
 Asterisk, Omaha, NE
 Athens News, Athens, OH
 Atlanta Gazette, Atlanta, GA
 Atlantis, Dayton, OH
 Atlantis News, The, Saugerties, NY
 Attica News Service, Buffalo, NY
 Attitude Check, Vista, CA*
 Austin Sun, Austin, TX
 Avatar, Boston, MA
 New York, NY
 Aware, Los Angeles, CA
 AWIN Newsletter, Atlanta, GA
 A W O L, Lawrence, KS
 Manhattan, KS
 Kansas City, MO
 Ball & Chain Review, Berkeley, CA*
 Baltimore Free Press, Baltimore, MD
 Bandersnatch, Tucson, AZ
 Basta Ya!, San Francisco, CA*
 Bauls, West Lafayette, IN
 Berkeley Barb, Berkeley, CA
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 Berkeley Facist, Berkeley, CA#
 Berkeley Monitor, The, Berkeley, CA
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 Big Muddy Gazette, Carbondale, IL
 Big River News, Mendocino, CA
 Big Us, Cleveland, OH
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 Black Circles, West Somerville, MA
 Black Collegian, St. Louis, MO#
 Black Fire, San Francisco, CA*
 Black Liberator, The, Chicago, IL
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 Black Panther, San Francisco, CA
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 Black Star, Evanston, IL
 Milwaukee, WI
 Black Vanguard, The, Danville, IL
 Blade, The, Oshkosh, WI
 Blimp, New York, NY
 Blue Bus, The, Newton Square, PA
 Blue-Tail Fly, Lexington, KY*
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 Bond, New York, NY
 Borrowed Times, Missoula, MT
 Boston Phoenix, Boston, MA
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 Boulder, Boulder, CO*
 Bragg Briefs, Fort Bragg, NC
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 Briarpatch, Reno, NV*
 Broadside, New York, NY
 Broadside & The Free Press, Cambridge, MA
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 Brother, Berkeley, CA
 Brown Shoes, Norfolk, VA
 Buddhist ThirdClassJunkMail Oracle, Cleveland, OH
 Buffalo Chip, Omaha, NE
 Buffalo Insider, Buffalo, NY
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 Calypso, Phoenix, AZ
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 Candle, Ann Arbor, MI
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 Carbunkle Review, Connecticut Valley, MA*
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 Cause, Chicago, IL
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 Cherokee Examiner, Pasadena, CA
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 Le Chronic, Roxbury, MA
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 Citizen, The, Berkeley, CA#
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 College Press Service, Denver, CO
 Colonist, Stanford, CA*
 Colorado Daily, The, Boulder, CO*
 Columbia Missouri Free Press, Columbia, MO#
 Columbus Free Press, Columbus, OH
 Come Unity, St. Petersburg, FL
 Common Ground, Los Angeles, CA#
 Common Sense, Bloomington, IN
 Common Sense, San Francisco, CA
 Common Sense, Springfield, MA
 Common Sense, Washington, DC
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 Louisa, VA
 Community Press Service, Cambridge, MA
 Community Sun, Columbia, MO#
 Congress Watcher, The, Washington, DC
 Connections, Madison, WI
 Connections, Washington, DC
 Connexions, Oakland, CA
 Conspiracy, The, San Francisco, CA*
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 Counter Attack, New York, NY#
 Counterdraft, Los Angeles, CA#
 Counterpoint, Stevens Point, WI
 Courier, Oakland, CA*
 Coyote, Tucson, AZ
 Creative Loafing, Atlanta, GA
 Creem, Birmingham, MI
 Detroit, MI
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 Critical Mass Bulletin, Washington, DC
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 Croatian Times, The, Omaha, NE#
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 Cross Currents, Palo Alto, CA*
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 Current, The, Newburyport, MA
 Daily Blotter, State College, PA
 Daily Bruin, Los Angeles, CA*
 Daily California, Berkeley, CA*
 Daily Planet, Coconut Grove, FL
 Miami, FL
 Daily Rag, Washington, DC
 Daily Reveille, The, Baton Rouge, LA#
 Daily World, New York, NY*
 Dallas News, Dallas, TX
 Dallas Notes, Dallas, TX
 Damascus Free Press, Damascus, MD
 Dawn, Wichita Falls, TX
 D.C. Gazette, Washington, DC
 Deathburger, Baltimore, MD*
 Delaware Alternative Press, Newark, DE
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 Deserted Times, The, San Francisco, CA
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 Detroit Gay Liberator, Detroit, MI
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 Digger Papers, The, San Francisco, CA#
 Dine' Baa Hani', Fort Defiance, AZ
 Direct Action, Voluntown, CT*
 Dispatcher, The, San Francisco, CA#
 Distant Drummer, The, Philadelphia, PA
 Dock of the Bay, San Francisco, CA#
 Doing It!, Worthington, OH
 Door, San Diego, CA
 Door to Liberation, San Diego, CA
 Dragon, Berkeley, CA
 Dragon Seed, Baltimore, MD
 Lutherville, MD
 Dreamshore, Bloomington, IN
 Druid Free Press, The, Tempe, AZ
 Drummer, The, Philadelphia, PA
 Duck Power, San Diego, CA*
 Earth, San Francisco, CA#
 East Village Eye, New York, NY
 East Village Other, New York, NY
 Edcentric, Washington, DC
 Eugene, OR
 Eden, Fountain Valley, CA
 Eggman, The, Monterey Park, CA
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 Employee's Organize, Stanford, CA*
 Enlisted Times, San Francisco, CA
 Eugene Augur, Eugene, OR
 Every Other Weekly, The, Berkeley, CA*
 Exit Nine, New Brunswick, NJ*
 Exponent, Huntsville, AL
 Express, Hicksville, NY
 Merrick, NY
 Extra, Providence, RI
 Eye of the Beast, Tampa, FL*
 Eyes Left, San Francisco, CA
 Faculty Peace News, Columbus, OH
 Family Voice, Elmhurst, NY
 Feraferia, Altadena, CA
 Fertilizer, Charleston, IL
 Fifth Estate, Detroit, MI
 Finger, New Orleans, LA
 Fire, Chicago, IL
 Firing Line, The, Chicago, IL
 First Issue, Ithaca, NY
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Flag in Action, New Providence, TN
 Flambeau, Tallahassee, FL
 Flatlands, The, Oakland, CA#
 Flint Voice, Burton, MI
 Flint Women's Press, Flint, MI
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 Focal Point, Santa Monica, CA*
 Focus, Des Moines, IA
 Focus, Garden Grove, CA
 Focus, Oakland, CA*
 Folly, Bethlehem, PA
 Food Monitor, Mineola, NY
 New York, NY
 Fordham Ram, The, Bronx, NY
 A Four Year Bummer, Champaign, IL
 Fox Valley Kaleidoscope, Oshkosh, WI
 FPS/Youth Liberation News Service, Ann Arbor, MI
 Fred, Chicago, IL
 Free Aquarian, The, Hackensack, NJ
 Free Campus News, Washington, DC*
 Free For All, Madison, WI
 Free Pagna Press, Kansas City, KS
 Free Palestine, Washington, DC
 Free Press, Philadelphia, PA#
 Free Press Boston, Boston, MA
 Free Press of Springfield, Springfield, MA
 Free Press of U.C. Davis, Davis, CA*
 Free Press Underground, Columbia, MO
 Free Ranger Intertribal News Service, New York, NY
 Free Spaghetti Dinner, Santa Cruz, CA
 Free Spirit, Brooklyn, NY
 Free Statesman, The, St. Cloud, MN
 Free Student, Los Angeles, CA
 Free Student, New York, NY
 Free University of Berkeley, Berkeley, CA*
 Free Valley Advocate, Amherst, MA
 Free Venice Beachhead, Venice, CA
 Free You, Menlo Park, CA
 Palo Alto, CA
 Free You, Minneapolis, MN
 Freedom, Hollywood, CA*
 Freedom News/East Bay Bridge, Richmond, CA
 Fresh Air, Freeport, IL
 Front Line, Washington, DC
 Front Range/People's Press, Boulder, CO
 F T A, Fort Knox, KY
 F T E, Los Angeles, CA
 Fun City, Bloomington, IN
 Fuse, The, Oneonta, AL
 Fusion, Boston, MA
 La Gaceta Chibcha, New York, NY
 Gambit, Tempe, AZ
 Gar, Austin, TX
 El Gaucho, Santa Barbara, CA*

Gay Insurgent, Philadelphia, PA
 Gayzette Adz, San Francisco, CA*
 Gazette Guide, The, Washington, DC
 GE Registor, Philadelphia, PA*
 Gentle Strength, Berkeley, CA*
 Gest, Southfield, MI
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 Ghent Free Press, Norfolk, VA
 GI Press Service, New York, NY
 Gidra, Los Angeles, CA*
 Gigline, El Paso, TX
 Glyptodon News, Austin, TX
 Gold Coast Free Press, Coconut Grove, FL*
 Golden Bear, The, Berkeley, CA*
 Good Morning Teaspoon, San Diego, CA
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 Goodfellow Review of Crafts, The, Berkeley, CA
 Gothic Blimp Works, New York, NY
 Graffiti, Philadelphia, PA
 Granpa, New York, NY
 Grapevine, Palo Alto, CA*
 Grass Roots, Washington, DC
 Grass Roots Forum, San Gabriel, CA
 Grass Roots Gazette, Vallejo, CA
 Great Speckled Bird, Atlanta, GA
 Greece Today, Chicago, IL
 Green Egg, St. Louis, MO
 Green Fuse, Chattanooga, TN
 Green Revolution, Freeland, MD
 Louisa, VA
 York, PA
 Green Solution, Brookville, OH
 Greenfeel, Barre, VT
 Greenhouse, Kansas City, MO
 Grinding Stone, Terre Haute, IN
 Growing Seasons, Lincoln, NE
 La Guardia, Milwaukee, WI
 Guardian, New York, NY
 Guatemala!, York, PA
 Guerrilla, Detroit, MI
 Gulf Coast Fish Cheer, Pensacola, FL
 Haight Ashbury Tribune, San Francisco, CA
 Hair, Minneapolis, MN
 Harambee, Los Angeles, CA
 Harbinger, Columbia, SC
 Harbinger, New York, NY
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 Hard Core, The, New York, NY
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 Henderson Station, State College, PA
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 Heterodoxical Voice, Newark, DE
 High Gauge, Tuscaloosa, AL
 High School Independent Press, New York, NY
 High Times, New York, NY
 Home Cookin, Oklahoma City, OK
 Honky Times, San Antonio, TX
 Hooka, Dallas, TX*
 Horseshit, Hermosa Beach, CA*
 Hot Potato, Indianapolis, IN
 Humantis, Los Angeles, CA
 Humboldt Independent News, Humboldt County, CA
 Hundred Flowers, Minneapolis, MN
 Iconoclast, Dallas, TX
 Illustrated Paper, The, Mendocino, CA
 Image, New York, NY
 Imola News, The, Imola, CA
 Impact, Danville, IL
 In Arcane Logos, New Orleans, LA
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 In Between, Hamilton, OH
 Independent American, The, New Orleans, LA*
 Independent Californian, The, Berkeley, CA*
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 Indian Head, Santa Ana, CA
 Indianapolis Free Press, The, Indianapolis, IN
 Indigena, Berkeley, CA
 Indochina Chronicle, Washington, DC
 Indochina Crisis, Philadelphia, PA*
 Indochina Issues, Washington, DC
 Industrial Worker, Chicago, IL
 Washington, DC
 Inferno, San Antonio, TX
 Informed Source, New York, NY
 Inner City Light, New York, NY
 Innovator, Los Angeles, CA
 Inquisition, Charlotte, NC
 Instant News Service, Berkeley, CA#
 Institute for the Study of Nonviolence, Palo Alto, CA#
 Inter View, New York, NY#
 Iron Cage, Mendocino, CA
 I. S./International Socialist, Berkeley, CA
 Island Surfing, Lindenhurst, NY
 Israel Horizons, New York, NY
 Issue, Columbia, MO*
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 Joint Issue, Lansing, MI
 Journal, The, Rochester, NY
 Journal of Socialist Party in Illinois, Skokie, IL
 Ka Huliau, Honolulu, HI
 Kaleidoscope, Hazleton, PA
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 Milwaukee, WI
 Kaleidoscope, Omaha, NE
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 Kansas Free Press, Lawrence, KS*
 Kelsie, Reno, NE
 Kerista Tribe, San Francisco, CA*
 Know, Pittsburgh, PA
 Korythalia, Altadena, CA#
 Kudzu, Jackson, MS
 Labor Newsletter, San Francisco, CA
 Labor Notes, Detroit, MI
 Lancaster Free Press, Lancaster, PA
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 Las Vegas Free Press, Las Vegas, NV
 Lebanon Free Press, Lebanon, PA
 Left Face, Washington, DC
 Left Speak Out, Peoria, IL
 Leviathan, San Francisco, CA
 New York, NY
 Liar, The, St. Petersburg, FL
 Liberated Guardian, New York, NY
 Liberation, New York, NY
 Liberation News Service, Washington, DC
 Montague, MA
 New York, NY
 Liberator, The, Morgantown, WV
 Libertarian, San Antonio, TX
 Lifestyle, Unionville, OH
 Lightning, Storrs, CT*
 Lincoln Gazette, Lincoln, NE
 Little Free Press, The, Minneapolis, MN*
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 Maverick, Santa Clara, CA*
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 M D S Newsletter, New Orleans, LA
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 New York, NY
 Measure, New York, NY*
 Mega Middle Myth, Beloit, WI
 Merip Reports, Washington, DC
 Cambridge, MA
 New York, NY
 Metro, The, Detroit, MI
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 Miami Free Press, Coconut Grove, FL
 Miami, FL
 Michigan Voice, Burton, MI
 Middle Earth, Iowa City, IA
 Middle Earth Free Press, Greenville, SC
 Midnight Special, New York, NY*
 Midpeninsula Observer, The, Palo Alto, CA
 Mile High under Ground, Denver, CO
 Militant, The, New York, NY
 Mill Hunk Herald, The, Pittsburgh, PA
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 Minisink Bull, Dingman's Ferry, PA
 Minne Ha! Ha!, Minneapolis, MN
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 Minority Report, Dayton, OH
 Mississippi Freelance, Greenville, MS#
 Missouri Valley Socialist, Sioux City, IA
 Omaha, NE
 Mockingbird, Houston, TX
 Modern Times, New Haven, CT*
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 Mom...Guess What!, Sacramento, CA
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 Moniebogue Press, Westhampton, NY
 Morning Desert Free Press, University of Nevada-
 Reno, Reno, NV*
 Morning Star, Oshkosh, WI
 Mother Earth News, Madison, OH
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 Motive, Nashville, TN
 Mountain Free Press, Denver, CO
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 Mountain News Real, Tucson, AZ
 Movement, The, San Francisco, CA
 Movin' Together, New York, NY*
 Los Muertos Hablan, Laredo, TX
 Muhammad Speaks, Chicago, IL*
 Nashville Breakdown, Nashville, TN
 Nation, The, Los Angeles, CA
 National Strike Information Center, Waltham, MA*
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 Needle, The, New York, NY
 Network, Tucson, AZ
 Neuk, Princeton, NJ
 New Advocate, The, Staten Island, NY
 New Almanac, Bloomington, IN
 New America, New York, NY*
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 New Approach, Haverstown, PA#
 New Banner, The, Columbia, SC
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 New Patriot, Ithaca, NY
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 Greenfield, MA
 New Solidarity, New York, NY*
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 New Voice, Chester, PA
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 Nexus, Santa Barbara, CA*
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 1984, Alternative News for Naptown, Indianapolis, IN
 N M A & M Conscience, Las Cruces, NM
 Nola Express, New Orleans, LA
 Nomad, New York, NY
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 North Star, Del Mar, CA
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 North Valley Free Press, Chico, CA
 Northcoast Ripsaw, The, Eureka, CA
 Northern Sun News, Minneapolis, MN
 Northwest Passage, Bellingham, WA
 Seattle, WA
 Notes from the Underground, Dallas, TX
 Nova Media, Lafayette, IN
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 N U C Newsletter, Chicago, IL#
 Nuclear Opponents, Allendale, NJ
 Observation Post, New York, NY
 Observer, Annadale-on-Hudson, NY
 Ocean Beach Rag, Ocean Beach, CA
 Ocooch Mountain News, The, Gillingham, WI
 Richland Center, WI
 off our backs, Washington, DC
 Old Market Press, The, Paducah, KY
 Old Mole, Cambridge, MA
 OM, Washington, DC
 OP, Olympia, WA
 Open City, Los Angeles, CA
 Open City Press, San Francisco, CA#
 Open Door, Milwaukee, WI
 Open Process, San Francisco, CA
 Option, Los Angeles, CA
 Oracle, San Francisco, CA
 Oracle of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
 Oscar's Underground Chetto Press, Madison, WI
 Osmosis, Tulsa, OK
 Other Other, The, Brooklyn, NY
 Other Scenes, New York, NY
 Our Daily Bread, Minneapolis, MN
 Out City, Berkeley, CA
 Out of the Ashes Flashfood Service, Portland, OR
 Outlaw, St. Louis, MO
 Outlaw, San Francisco, CA
 Overthrow, New York, NY
 Ozark Digest, Eureka Springs, AR
 Pac-O-Lies, New York, NY
 Pack Rat, Berkeley, CA
 Pamoja Venceremos, East Palo Alto, CA*
 Pandora, Seattle, WA
 Paper, The, East Lansing, MI
 Paper, The, Mendocino, CA
 Paper, The, Santa Cruz, CA*
 Paper Highway, Schenectady, NY
 Partisan, New York, NY
 Patriot Peoples News Service, The, New York, NY*
 Pax, New York, NY
 Peace & Democracy News, New York, NY
 Peace & Freedom News, Baltimore, MD
 Peace Balloon, Santa Ana, CA
 Peace News Letter, Syracuse, NY
 Peacemaker, The, Cincinnati, OH#
 Peninsula Bulletin, The, East Palo Alto, CA*
 Peninsula Metro Reporter, San Francisco, CA*
 Peninsula Observer, Palo Alto, CA
 Penny Press, Jacksonville, FL
 People & Energy, Washington, DC
 People & Taxes, Washington, DC
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 Petal Paper, The, Fairhope, AL*
 Phaque, Gary, IN
 Philadelphia Action Report, Philadelphia, PA*
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 Pittsburgh Fair Witness, Pittsburgh, PA
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 Planet, San Francisco, CA#
 Planet People, San Francisco, CA
 Plowshare Press, The, Palo Alto, CA*
 Polar Star, Fairbanks, AK
 Post Amerikan, Bloomington, IL
 Normal, IL
 Prairie Sun, Peoria, IL
 Rock Island, IL
 Preview, Lawrence, MA
 Prick, Tempe, AZ
 Primo Times, Bloomington, IN
 Indianapolis, IN
 Primo Times, Terre Haute, IN
 Probe, Santa Barbara, CA
 Progressive, The, Madison, WI
 Progressive Platter, Boston, MA

Progressive Review, The, Washington, DC
 Prospectus, Charleston, IL
 Protean Radish, Chapel Hill, NC
 Protos, Chicago, IL*
 Los Angeles, CA*
 Provincial Press, Spokane, WA
 Provo, Los Angeles, CA
 Pterocactyl, Grinnell, IA
 Public Citizen People & Taxes, Washington, DC
 Public Eye, The, Chicago, IL
 Washington, DC
 Public Occurance, Burlington, VT
 Punch, The, Worcester, MA
 Punk Research, San Diego, CA
 Questionable Cartoons, New York, NY
 Quicksilver Times, Washington, DC
 Rabid One, The, Berkeley, CA
 Radical America, Somerville, MA
 Radical Rag, The, Palo Alto, CA*
 Radicals in the Profession, Ann Arbor, MI
 Rag, Austin, TX
 Guadalupe, TX
 Rage, Jacksonville, NC*
 Raisin Bread, Minneapolis, MN
 Ramparts Wall Poster, The, Chicago, IL
 Rap!, Columbus, GA*
 Raritan Peace News, New Brunswick, NJ
 Rat, New York, NY
 La Raza, Los Angeles, CA
 Razzberry, The, Dayton, OH
 Razzberry Street Sheet, Dayton, OH
 Real Fun, Philadelphia, PA
 Real News, The, Stanford, CA*
 Real Paper, Cambridge, MA
 Real Times, Bloomington, IN
 Real Times Weekly, Bloomington, IN
 Realist, New York, NY
 Rebirth, Phoenix, AZ
 Reconstruction, Topeka, KS
 Reflector, Jackson, MS
 Reliable Source, New York, NY
 Renaissance, Santa Barbara, CA
 Renewable Energy News, Harrisville, NH
 Syracuse, NY
 RE/Search, San Francisco, CA
 Resist, Somerville, MA
 Resister, Philadelphia, PA*
 Resistance, Boston, MA
 RE:Sources, Washington, DC
 Resurrection, Tucson, AZ
 Revolution, Chicago, IL*
 Revolution, New York, NY
 Revolution, San Diego, CA
 Revolutionary Youth Movement, Chicago, IL#
 R F D, Bakersville, NC
 Richmond Chronicle, Richmond, VA
 Right On!, Berkeley, CA*
 Right-on Post, Seaside, CA*
 Rising Tide, The, Washington, DC*
 Rising Up Angry, Chicago, IL
 River City Review, Memphis, TN
 River City Sun, Austin, TX
 River Courant, Oshkosh, WI
 Roach, Eau Claire, WI
 Roach, Great Neck, NY
 Roach, Haleiwa, HI
 Rochester Patriot, Rochester, NY
 Rochester Peoples Paper, Rochester, MI*
 Rocket, The, Seattle, WA
 Roosevelt Torch, Chicago, IL
 Root, Memphis, TN
 Rough Draft, Norfolk, VA
 Route One Gazette, College Park, MD*
 R T, West Somerville, MA
 Ryder, The, Bloomington, IN
 R Y M, Chicago, IL
 Sabot, Seattle, WA
 Sagebrush, Reno, NV*
 Sagebrush Chronicle, Reno, NV*
 St. Louis Free Press, St. Louis, MO
 Saint Louis Today, St. Louis, MO
 San Antonio Gazette, San Antonio, TX
 San Diego Door, San Diego, CA
 San Diego Door to Liberation, San Diego, CA
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 San Diego Free Press, San Diego, CA
 San Francisco Bay Guardian, San Francisco, CA*
 San Francisco Dock of the Bay, San Francisco, CA
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 San Francisco Gay Free Press, San Francisco, CA*
 San Jose Maverick, San Jose, CA*
 San Jose Red Eye, San Jose, CA
 Sanity Now, La Puente, CA
 Sansculottes, New York, NY
 Santa Barbara News & Review, Santa Barbara, CA
 Satirist, Chicago, IL
 Schuylkill River Express, Philadelphia, PA*
 Science for the People, Cambridge, MA
 Scimitar, Ithaca, NY
 Screw, The, Kansas City, MO
 Search and Destroy, San Francisco, CA
 Searcher, The, Wellesley, MA
 Second City, Chicago, IL
 Second City, Indianapolis, IN
 Second Coming, Ypsilanti, MI
 Second Page, The, San Francisco, CA*
 Sediton, San Jose, CA
 Seed, The, Chicago, IL
 Seer's Catalogue, Albuquerque, NM

See's, Albuquerque, NM
 Serve the People, location not listed*
 Seventy-Nine Cent Spread, Carmel, CA
 S.F. Oracle, San Francisco, CA#
 Shelter, Kansas City, MO
 Shelterforce, East Orange, NJ
 Shmate, Berkeley, CA
 Short Times, The, Columbia, SC
 Sierra Review, Quincy, CA*
 Sipapu, Winters, CA
 Socialist Action, San Francisco, CA*
 Socialist Forum, New York, NY*
 Socialist Voice, New York, NY*
 Something Else, Ann Arbor, MI
 Son of Jabberwock, The, New York, NY
 S O S News, Oakland, CA*
 South Baltimore Voice, Baltimore, MD*
 South End, The, Detroit, MI
 Southeast Asia Chronicle, Berkeley, CA
 Southern Agitator, New Orleans, LA
 Southern Flyer, Dunedin, FL
 Southern Free Press, Carbondale, IL
 Southern Libertarian Messenger, The, Florence, SC
 Southern Patriot, The, Louisville, KY
 Southern Struggle, Atlanta, GA
 Space City, Houston, TX
 Space City News, Houston, TX
 Spark, Boston, MA*
 Spark, Takoma, MD
 Spartacist West, Berkeley, CA#
 Speak Easy, Attleboro, MA
 Spectator, The, Berkeley, CA
 Spectator, The, Bloomington, IN
 Spectrum, Little Rock, AR
 Spinal Column, Davenport, IA
 Spirit, Nashville, TN
 Spokane Natural, Spokane, WA
 Spotlight, The, Washington, DC*
 S R A Federation Bulletin, San Francisco, CA
 Staff, The, Hollywood, CA*
 Stanford Daily, The, Stanford, CA*
 Star Spangled Pentangle, The, New Orleans, LA*
 Star Toot, Redway, CA
 Store Front Classroom, The, San Francisco, CA
 Storrs Weekly Reader, Storrs, CT*
 Straight Creek Journal, Boulder, CO
 Denver, CO
 Strategic Hamlet, Santa Barbara, CA*
 Strawberry Fields, Miami, FL
 Street Journal, San Diego, CA
 Street Wall, Journal, Stanford, CA*
 Strike, Chapel Hill, NC
 Strike Newspaper, New Haven, CT*
 Struggle, Boston, MA*
 Student Action, San Bernadino, CA#
 Student Mobilizer, The, Chicago, IL
 New York, NY
 Washington, DC
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, San
 Francisco, CA*
 Subersive Scholastic, Columbus, OH
 Sun, Ann Arbor, MI
 Detroit, MI
 Sun, The, Chapel Hill, NC
 Sun Flower, The, Richmond, VA
 Sun Rise, Macob, IL
 Sunburst, Tucson, AZ*
 Sundaze, Santa Cruz, CA
 Sun/Evening Sun, Albuquerque, NM
 Supplement, The, Santa Fe, NM
 Survival Press Review, Boulder, CO*
 Swamp Erie Pipe Dream, Cleveland, OH
 Sweet Fire, Albany, NY
 Synapse, Ithaca, NY
 Tablet, Kansas City, KS
 Take Over, Madison, WI
 Takin' Union, Takoma Park, MD
 Tapestry, Maryland, MA
 Tartuffles, Madison, WI
 Task Force, San Francisco, CA*
 Tasty World, Athens, GA
 Teaspoon & the Door, San Diego, CA
 Temple Free Press, Philadelphia, PA#
 Tenants Rising, Berkeley, CA*
 Testube, Columbus, OH
 Texas Observer, The, Austin, TX*
 Third Paper, The, Shreveport, LA
 Third World News, Davis, CA*
 Thorn, New York, NY
 Thrust, Pittsburgh, PA
 Thursday's Drummer, Morgantown, WV
 Times Change, Columbus, OH
 Tin Drum, Washington, DC*
 Together, Palo Alto, CA
 Top Secret, Cambridge, MA
 Torch, Chicago, IL
 Trashman, Berkeley, CA
 Tri-County Clarion, Yakima, WA
 Tribal Messenger, The, Albuquerque, NM
 True Free Press, Indio, CA*
 Trumpet, The, Goleta, CA
 Trumpet, The, Rockford, IL
 Tucson Teen, Tucson, AZ
 Tulsa Free Press, Tulsa, OK
 Turning Point, State College, PA
 Twentieth Century Anonymous, Cincinnati, OH
 Ultimate Weapon, Philadelphia, PA
 Under Current, Buffalo, NY
 Underground Digest, New York, NY
 Underground Flick, Southfield, MI

Ungarbled World, The, New Orleans, LA
 Universal Life, Modesto, CA*
 University Review, New York, NY
 Up Against the Wall Street Journal, Ann Arbor, MI*
 Up Front, Los Angeles, CA
 U P S News Service, New York, NY
 U R, New York, NY
 Urban Underground, New York, NY
 Utopian Classroom, The, San Francisco, CA
 Utopian Eyes, San Francisco, CA
 Valley Advocate, Amherst, MA
 Hartford, CT
 Valley Advocate / Springfield Edition, Springfield, MS
 Vanguard, San Francisco, CA
 V D R S V P, San Francisco, CA
 Venceremos, Palo Alto, CA*
 Venceremos, Redwood City, CA*
 Veteran Stars & Stripes for Peace, Chicago, IL
 Viet Report, New York, NY
 Vietnam GI, Chicago, IL
 Vieux Carre Courier, New Orleans, LA*
 View from the Bottom, New Haven, CT
 Vision, Berkeley, CA
 Vista, Chicago, IL
 Vocations for Social Change, Canyon, CA
 Voice from the Mother Country, Washington, DC*
 Voice of Black Community, The, Decatur, IL
 Voice of the City, Phoenix, AZ
 Vortex, Kansas City, MO
 Lawrence, KS
 Waco Organizer, San Francisco, CA*
 Walrus, Champaign-Urbana, IL
 War Bulletin, Berkeley, CA
 War Tax Monthly, San Francisco, CA*
 Warpath, San Francisco, CA*
 Warren Free Press, Warren, OH
 Washington Blade, The, Washington, DC
 Washington Free Press, Washington, DC
 Washington Weekly, Washington, DC
 Wassaja, San Francisco, CA
 Watcher, The, Winter Park, FL
 Water Tunnel, State College, PA
 Weakly Citizen Harold, Santa Barbara, CA
 Weather Report, San Marcos, TX
 Weekly People, Brooklyn, NY*
 Weekly People, The, Palo Alto, CA#
 Wei Min, San Francisco, CA*
 Well, Bethlehem, PA
 West Side News, New York, NY
 West Side Story, Iowa City, IA
 Western Activist, Kalamazoo, MI
 Western Prisoners, Venice, CA
 Western Star, The, Missoula, MT
 Westport Trucker, Kansas City, MO
 Whippersnapper, Mc Connellsburg, PA

Whipping Post/Starship, Nelsonville, WI
 Stevens Point, WI
 White Lightning, Bronx, NY
 White Power, Arlington, VA*
 Whole Earth Catalog, Menlo Park, VA*
 Wilcox Report, The, Kansas City, MO*
 Wild Currents, Duluth, MN
 Wild Flowers, Stow, MA
 Wildcat, San Francisco, CA*
 Willamette Bridge, Portland, OR
 Willamette Valley Observer, Eugene, OR
 Win, Brooklyn, NY
 New York, NY
 Rifton, NY
 Winds, Stanford, CA*
 Winter Soldier, Chicago, IL*
 Wisconsin Patriot, The, Madison, WI*
 Witzend, New York, NY
 Women, Baltimore, MD
 Women's Liberation, New York, NY
 Woodwind, Washington, DC*
 Worker's Power, Detroit, MI
 Highland Park, MI
 Workers Vanguard, New York, NY*
 Workers World, New York, NY*
 Workforce, Oakland, CA
 World Countdown, Los Angeles, CA
 W R L, New York, NY#
 Xanadu, St. Louis, MO
 XEX Graphix, Memphis, TN
 Yarrow Stalks, Philadelphia, PA
 Yellow Dog, Berkeley, CA
 Yellow Silk, Albany, CA
 Yipster, Staten Island, NY
 Yipster Times, New York, NY
 El Young Lord, Milwaukee, WI*
 Young Socialist, New York, NY
 Young Spartacus, New York, NY
 Youth and Nation, New York, NY
 Youth Awareness Press, Tucson, AZ
 Der Zeitgeist, Phoenix, AZ
 Zig Zag, Montague, MA

*Indicates new title in Hoover Institution supplement.
 #indicates new title in Missouri supplement.

Sources: *Underground Press Collection, Listing of Contents, 1963-1985*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International, 1986; *Underground Newspaper Collection: UM* [University of Missouri-Columbia] *Libraries* (n.d.); *Underground Press Collection: A Guide to the Microfilm Collection, Hoover Institution Supplement*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International, 1988.

Appendix C: Herstory Microfilm Collection: 1960s-1970s U.S. Titles

- Abogada Internacional, New York, NY*
- Abogada Newsletter, New York, NY*
- ACDS (Assn. for Children Deprived of Support), Northridge, CA
- Action for Children, Los Angeles, CA*
- Advocates for Women Newsletter, San Francisco, CA*
- Ain't I a Woman?, Iowa City, IA
- Akamai Sister (Hawaii Women's Liberation), Honolulu, HI
- ALA/SRRT (Status Women in Librarianship), Chapel Hill, NC
- Alert: Federation of Organizations for Professional Women, Washington, DC#
- Alert: Women's Legislative Review, Middletown, CT*
- Amazon, The, Milwaukee, WI*
- Amazon - National Newsletter, The, Milwaukee, WI*
- American Association of Women in Community and Junior Colleges Newsletter, Phoenix, AZ#
- American Education Research Association Women's Caucus Newsletter, San Francisco, CA*
- American Friends Service Committee Women's Newsletter, San Francisco, CA*
- American Library Association - Social Responsibilities Round Table - Task Force on the Status of Women in Librarianship, Seattle, WA*
- American Negro Woman, The, Cleveland, OH#
- American Society for Psychoprophylaxis in Obstetrics Bay Area (ASPO News), Berkeley, CA*
- American Society for Public Administration - Task Force on the Status of Women and Minorities - Bay Area, Oakland, CA*
- And Ain't I a Woman!, Seattle, WA
- Another Mother for Peace, Beverly Hills, CA
- Antioch College Women's Liberation, Yellow Springs, OH
- Aphra, New York, NY
- Aradia (Pittsburgh Women's Union), Pittsburgh, PA
- Asian Women, U.C. Berkeley, CA
- Asian Women's Center Newsletter, Los Angeles, CA*
- Association for Women in Mathematics Newsletter, Washington, DC*
- Association for Women in Psychology Newsletter, New York, NY*
- Association of American Colleges - Project on the Status and Education of Women, Washington, DC*
- Association of American Colleges - Project on the Status and Education of Women (on Campus with Women), Washington, DC*
- Association of American Law Schools, Washington, DC*
- Association of Faculty Women Newsletter, Madison, WI#
- Association of Married Women, Arlington, VA*
- Association to Repeal Abortion Laws, San Francisco, CA
- Atlanta Women's Club Bulletin, Atlanta, GA*
- Aurora, Suffern, New York, NY
- Awake and Move, Philadelphia, PA
- A.W.I.S. (Assn. of Women in Science), New York, NY
- AWP (Assn. for Women in Psychology), St. Louis, MI
- Battle Acts, New York, NY
- Bay Area Women's Liberation, San Francisco, CA
- Bella Abzug Reports, Washington, DC*
- Berkeley Women's Liberation, Berkeley, CA
- Berkeley/Oakland Women's Union: A Socialist/Feminist Organization, Berkeley, CA#
- Best Friends, Albuquerque, NM
- Big Mama Rag, Denver, CO*
- Birthright, Tampa, FL*
- Bitch, Milwaukee, WI
- Black Maria, River Forest, IL*
- Bloomington Women's Liberation, Bloomington, IN
- Born a Woman, Los Angeles, CA*
- Bread and Roses, Boston, MA
- Bread and Roses Newsletter, Cambridge, MA*
- Breakthrough, Lawrence, KS*
- Bridge, The, Boston, MA
- Broadside, Berkeley, CA*
- Broadside, New York, NY
- Calafia Clarion, Santa Monica, CA#
- California Division - American Association of University Women, San Jose, CA*
- California Personnel and Guidance Association Women's Caucus Newsletter, Fullerton, CA#
- California Service Worker, Sacramento, CA#
- Cape Cod Women's Liberation Newsletter, East Sandwich, MA*
- Capitol Alert (Legislative Committee of NOW Sacramento), Sacramento, CA
- Capitol: Woman, Lansing, MI*
- Career Newsletter, Lawrence, KS#
- Cassandra, Chicago, IL
- Caucus for Women in Statistics, Washington, DC*
- Caucus of Women in History, Chapel Hill, NC*
- Caucus of Women in History of the S.H.A., Atlanta, GA
- CCWHP (Coordinating Committee on Women in the Historical Profession), Chicago, IL
- Center for Continuing Education of Women, Ann Arbor, MI
- Change Is Gonna Come, A, San Francisco, CA
- Changing Woman, Portland, OR*

- Chicana Service Action Center News, Los Angeles, CA#
- Chisholm Trail, The, San Francisco, CA*
- Church Women United State News, Whittier, CA*
- City Wide Women's Liberation Newsletter, New York, NY*
- Cleveland Feminist, The, Cleveland, OH#
- Cold Day in August, A, Baltimore, MD*
- College Park: Women's Studies Newsletter, College Park, MD#
- Coming Out, Oberlin, OH*
- Comisión Femenil Mexicana Report, Los Angeles, CA*
- Comment, Cambridge, MA*
- Commission on the Status of Women - California, Sacramento, CA#
- Commission on the Status of Women - District of Columbia, Washington, DC#
- Commission on the Status of Women News - Pennsylvania, Harrisburg, PA*
- Commission on the Status of Women Report - Pennsylvania, Harrisburg, PA*
- Common Sense, Portland, OR*
- Common Woman, Berkeley, CA*
- Common Woman Is the Revolution, The, Berkeley, CA
- Concern for Health Options: Information Care and Education Resource and News Bulletin, Philadelphia, PA#
- Concerns (Women's Caucus for the Modern Languages), Charleston, IL
- Congress to Unite Women, New York, NY
- Connecticut Woman, Bristol, CT#
- Connections, San Francisco, CA
- Consciousness Up, Smithtown, NY#
- Continuing Currents, Honolulu, HI*
- Continuing Education for Women - Temple University, Philadelphia, PA*
- Continuing Education for Women - University of Delaware, Newark, DE*
- Continuing Education for Women - Newsletter - Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN#
- Coordinating Committee on Women in the Historical Profession, Woodside, CA*
- Council for Women's Equality, Portland, OR
- Country Women, Albion, CA*
- Cowrie, New York, NY*
- Coyote, San Francisco, CA*
- Cries from Cassandra, Chicago, IL*
- Cry Out, Roanoke, VA*
- CWSS (Center for Women's Studies and Services), San Diego, CA
- Daughters of Bilitis - Boston, Boston, MA*
- Daughters of Bilitis - Dallas (The Monthly DOB'R), Dallas, TX#
- Daughters of Bilitis - Detroit (Reach Out), Detroit, MI*
- Daughters of Bilitis, New York, NY
- Daughters of Bilitis - San Francisco (Sisters) San Francisco, CA*
- Dayton Women's Liberation Newsletter, Dayton, OH*
- Definitely Biased, Santa Cruz, CA*
- Denver Women's Newsletter, Denver, CO*
- Distaff, New Orleans, LA*
- Earth's Daughters, Buffalo, NY
- East Bay Feminists, Berkeley, CA
- East Bay Women for Peace, Berkeley, CA
- Echo of Sappho, Brooklyn, NY*
- Ecumenical Women's Centers, Chicago, IL#
- Electra, Rochester, NY
- Elizabeth Blackwell's Women's Health Center Newsletter, Minneapolis, MN#
- Employee Press, Berkeley, CA
- Equal Times Newsletter, Washington, DC#
- Eve, Playa Del Rey, CA*
- Eve News, The, Union, NJ
- Everywoman, Los Angeles, CA
- Everywoman, Omaha, NE*
- Everywoman's Center Newsletter, Amherst, MA*
- Executive Woman, New York, NY#
- Fair Employment Practice Commission News, San Francisco, CA*
- Familia, Kingston, NY#
- Family in Historical Perspective, The, Cambridge, MA*
- Federally Employed Women's News and Views, Washington, DC*
- Feelings, Brooklyn, NY
- Female Liberation, Berkeley, CA
- Female Liberation, Boston, MA
- Female Liberation, Minneapolis, MN
- Feminine Focus, Lansing, MI
- Feminist, Wallingford, PA*
- Feminist Art Journal, Brooklyn, NY*
- Feminist Bulletin, The, Scarborough, NY#
- Feminist Coalition Newsletter, New Brunswick, NJ#
- Feminist Forum, Tacoma, WA*
- Feminist Journal, The, Minneapolis, MN
- Feminist Media Project Newsletter, Washington, DC#
- Feminist News, Sacramento, CA*
- Feminist Party, San Francisco, CA#
- Feminist Party News, New York, NY*
- Feminist Studies, New York, NY*
- Feminist Voice, Chicago, IL
- Feminist Women's Health Center - Oakland, Oakland, CA#
- Feminist Women's Health Center Report - Los Angeles, CA#
- F.E.W.'s (Federally Employed Women), Washington, DC
- FEW'S News and Views, Washington, DC*
- 51%: A Paper of Joyful Noise, Lomita, CA*

- Focus, Boston, MA
 Focus on Women, Orange, NJ*
 Foote and Schoe, Norwalk, CT*
 Fourth World, Oakland, CA
 Frankly Female, Knoxville, TN*
 Free and Proud, Tallahassee, FL
 From the Bench, San Jose, CA*
 Front Page, Bloomington, IN*
 Full Moon, Northampton, MA*
 Furies, The, Washington, DC*
 Gay Blade, The, Washington, DC*
 Gay People and Mental Health; a Monthly Bulletin,
 Minneapolis, MN*
 Gay Teacher's News, Chicago, IL#
 Gay Women's Newsletter, Champaign, IL*
 Gayly Forward, Seattle, WA*
 Genesis III (Philadelphia Task Force on Women in
 Religion), Philadelphia, PA
 Geographers for Women's Achievement Newsletter,
 Syracuse, NY*
 Getting on Women Collective, East Lansing, MI
 Give a Sister a Lift, Santa Cruz, CA*
 Gold Flower, Minneapolis, MN*
 Goodbye to All That, San Diego, CA
 Grail, The, Grailville, OH*
 Half of Brooklyn Newsletter, Brooklyn, NY*
 Hand That Rocks the Rock, The (formerly Lysistrata),
 Slippery Rock, PA
 Harrisburg's Women's Rights Movement Newsletter,
 Harrisburg, PA*
 Her Own Right, New Orleans, LA
 Her-self: Community Women's Newsletter, Ann
 Arbor, MI*
 Hightschool Women's Newsletter, Mill Valley, CA*
 Hijas de Cuahatemoc, Long Beach, CA*
 Human Equality, Honolulu, HI*
 Human Rights for Women, Washington, DC
 Hysteria, Boston, MA
 IAWS (Intercollegiate Assn. of Women Students), East
 Lansing, MI
 In Touch, Trenton, NJ#
 Indiana Abortion Law Repeal Coalition, Bloomington,
 IN
 Indianapolis Women's Liberation, Indianapolis, IN
 Inter-Studio Feminist Alliance Newsletter (Ms. on
 Scene), Hollywood, CA*
 It Ain't Me Babe, Berkeley, CA
 Jeanette Rankin Brigade, San Francisco, CA
 Joint Strategy and Action Committee (JSAC
 Grapevine), New York, NY*
 Journey, The, Des Moines, IA,*
 Joyous Struggle, Albuquerque, New Mexico*
 Junior League Fogcutter, San Francisco, CA
 Just Like a Woman, Atlanta, GA
 Kaliflower, San Francisco, CA
 Killer Dyke, Chicago, IL
 Know, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA*
 Know News, Pittsburgh, PA
 Labor Pains Newsletter, The, Cambridge, MA
 Ladder, The, Kansas City, MO
 Ladder, The, San Francisco, CA
 Lancaster Women's Liberation, Lancaster, PA*
 Lavender Vision, Cambridge, MO
 Lavender Woman: A Lesbian Newspaper, Chicago,
 IL*
 L.A. Women's Liberation, Los Angeles, CA
 League of Associated Women, Berkeley, CA*
 Lesbian Feminist, New York, NY#
 Lesbian Tide (D.O.B.), Los Angeles, CA
 Lesbians Fight Back, Philadelphia, PA*
 Libera, Berkeley, CA*
 Liberated Space for the Women of the Haight, San
 Francisco, CA
 Liberator, Fort Worth, TX*
 Lilith, Fresno, CA*
 Lilith, Seattle, WA
 Lilith's Rib, Chicago, IL#
 Link, The, Chicago, IL#
 Lobbyist, The, Los Angeles, CA
 Maine Freewoman's Herald, Brunswick, ME#
 Majority Report, New York, NY
 Marin Women's News Journal, San Rafael, CA*
 Matrix, Los Angeles, CA*
 Matrix, Washington, DC
 Media Report to Women, Washington, DC*
 Media Women's Monthly, New York, NY
 Memo, Washington, DC, and New York, NY
 Midwest Women's Legal Group Newsletter, Chicago,
 IL*
 Modern Language Assn. Commission on the Status of
 Women, New York, NY
 Modern Language Association - Commission on the
 Status of Women in the Profession/Women's
 Caucus for the Modern Languages (Convention
 Publication), Slippery Rock, PA*
 Modern Language Association - Women's Caucus for
 the Modern Languages (Concerns), West Lafay-
 ette, IN*
 Modern Language Association - Women's Caucus for
 the Modern Languages (Research in Progress),
 Pittsburgh, PA*
 Momma: The Newspaper Magazine for Single Mothers,
 Venice, CA*
 Momma - The Organization for Single Mothers,
 Venice, CA*
 Monthly Extract: An Irregular Periodical, The, Stam-
 ford, CT*
 Moonshadow, Miami Beach, FL#
 Mother, Stanford, CA
 Mother Jones Gazette, Knoxville, TN*

Mother Lode, San Francisco, CA
Mothers for Fair Child Support, Forestville, NY*
Mountain Moving Day, Carbondale, IL*
Moving Out, Detroit, MI
Ms., New York, NY*
Ms. Archivist, Columbus, OH
Muthah, Sacramento, CA
Napa Valley Women's Center Newsletter, Napa, CA*
N.A.R.A.L. (National Assn. for the Repeal of Abortion
Laws), New York, NY
Nassau Herald's Sisterhood Week, Far Rockaway, NY*
National Ad Hoc Committee for ERA (Equal Rights
Amendment), Falls Church, Virginia
National Association for Women Deans, Admin-
istrators and Counselors, Washington, DC#
National Council of Administrative Women in Educa-
tion (NCAWE News), Washington, DC*
National Lesbian Information Service, San Francisco,
CA*
N.C.H.E. (National Committee on Household Employ-
ment) News, Washington, DC
NOW (National Organization for Women) Acts, Los
Angeles, CA
NOW Albuquerque, Albuquerque, NM*
NOW Ann Arbor, Ann Arbor, MI#
NOW Annapolis, Annapolis, MD#
NOW Anne Arundel County, Annapolis, MD*
NOW Atlanta, Atlanta, GA*
NOW Bakersfield, Bakersfield, CA*
NOW Baton Rouge, Baton Rouge, LA
NOW Beach Cities, Manhattan Beach, CA#
NOW Berkeley, Berkeley, CA
NOW Berks County, Reading, PA#
NOW Boston (News about NOW), Boston, MA*
NOW Boulder, Boulder, CO*
NOW Bronx, Bronx, NY*
NOW Brooklyn, Brooklyn, NY
NOW Buffalo, Buffalo, NY
NOW Butler County (Up to NOW), Fairfield, OH#
NOW Caddo-Bossier City (Press On), Shreveport, LA*
NOW California, San Diego, CA*
NOW Central Connecticut, West Hartford, CT*
NOW Central New Jersey, Princeton, NJ
NOW Central New York (NOW News and Notes),
Syracuse, NY*
NOW Central Savannah River Area (Applecort),
Augusta, GA*
NOW Chicago, Chicago, IL
NOW Cincinnati (NOW News), Cincinnati, OH*
NOW Clark Campus, Worcester, MA
NOW Cleveland, Cleveland, OH
NOW Columbus, Columbus, OH*
NOW Committee to Promote Women's Studies (The
News Sheet), Cherry Hill, NJ#
NOW Conejo Valley, Thousand Oaks, CA*

NOW Connecticut, Elmwood, CT
NOW Contra Costa County, Walnut Creek, CA*
NOW Dade County, Coconut Grove, FL
NOW Dallas County (Now Hear This), Dallas, TX#
NOW Denver, Denver, CO
NOW Des Moines, Des Moines, IA
NOW Detroit (As We See It NOW), Detroit, MI*
NOW Dupage (The Torch), Glen Ellyn, IL*
NOW Durham, Durham, NC*
NOW Eastern Massachusetts, Boston, MA
NOW El Paso County, Colorado Springs, CO*
NOW Erie County, Hiler, NY#
NOW Essex County, Maplewood, NJ*
NOW Fort Worth, Fort Worth, TX
NOW Fox Valley/Elgin, Elgin, IL#
NOW Fresno, Fresno, CA*
NOW Fullerton, Fullerton, CA*
NOW Genesee Valley (The Forum), Rochester, NY*
NOW Great Falls and Missoula (Around and about
NOW), Great Falls, MT#
NOW Greater Kansas City (Here and NOW) Kansas
City, MO*
NOW Greater Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA
NOW Green Bay, Green Bay, WI*
NOW Harbor-South Bay, San Pedro, CA*
NOW Houston, Houston, TX
NOW Indianapolis, Indianapolis, IN*
NOW Jacksonville, Jacksonville, FL*
NOW Kansas City, Kansas City, MO
NOW Kitsap County, Bremerton, WA*
NOW Laguna Beach, Newport Beach, CA*
NOW Las Vegas, Las Vegas, NV*
NOW Lehigh Valley, Bethlehem, PA*
NOW Lincoln (Lincoln NOWsletter), Lincoln, NE*
NOW Long Beach, Long Beach, CA#
NOW Long Island, Great Neck, NY
NOW Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
NOW Madison (Equality NOW), Madison, WI*
NOW Maine (Mainely NOW), Portland, ME#
NOW Marin, San Rafael, CA
NOW Martha's Vineyard Task Force in the Image of
Women, Martha's Vineyard, MA
NOW Michigan, Detroit, MI
NOW Middlesex County, Iselin, NJ#
NOW Midland, (AnNOWncements), Midland, MI*
NOW Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI
NOW Monmouth County, Red Bank, NJ*
NOW Monterey, Monterey, CA
NOW Montgomery (From NOW On), Montgomery,
AL#
NOW Montgomery County (From NOW On), Rock
ville, MD*
NOW Muncie, Muncie, IN
NOW National Federal Communications Commission
Task Force, Chicago, IL*

- NOW National Headquarters (NOW Acts), Chicago, IL*
- NOW National Task Force: Marriage, Divorce, and Family Relations, New York, NY*
- NOW New Jersey (Newsletter NOW New Jersey), Tenafly, NJ#
- NOW New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM
- NOW New Orleans (Here and NOW), New Orleans, LA*
- NOW New York (The NOW York Woman), New York, NY*
- NOW New York City, New York, NY
- NOW New York State, Skaneateles, NY
- NOW Norfolk, Norfolk, VA#
- NOW North Palm County (The Liberator), Lake Worth, FL*
- NOW North Shore Massachusetts, Beverly, MA
- NOW North Suburban Chicago (NOW North), Northbrook, IL*
- NOW Northeast Bucks, Pennel, PA*
- NOW Northern California, San Francisco, CA*
- NOW Northern Chautauqua County (NOW NEWS), Fredonia, NY#
- NOW Northern Nevada (Androgyny), Sparks, NV#
- NOW Northern New Jersey, Westwood, NJ
- NOW Northern Prince George's County (Shakti), Greenbelt, MD#
- NOW Northern Virginia, Falls Church, VA
- NOW Notes, Atlanta, GA
- NOW Orange County, Fullerton, CA
- NOW Orlando (News for NOW), Orlando, FL#
- NOW Palo Alto, Palo Alto, CA*
- NOW Passaic County (NOW News), Passaic, NJ*
- NOW Peninsula Women's Coalition, Rolling Hills Estates, CA*
- NOW Peoria, Peoria, IL#
- NOW Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA
- NOW Phoenix, Phoenix, AZ
- NOW Pomona Valley (Pomona Valley Newsletter), Claremont, CA*
- NOW Portland, Portland, OR
- NOW Princeton, Princeton, NJ*
- NOW Quad Cities, Moline, IL*
- NOW Regional News West, Costa Mesa, CA
- NOW Rhode Island, Providence, RI*
- NOW Riverside, Riverside, CA
- NOW Roanoke Valley (Moving), Salem, VA#
- NOW Rochester (The Freedom Press), Rochester, MN#
- NOW Rockford (Muliebrity Majority), Rockford, IL*
- NOW Rockport (Essecondsex), Rockport, MA*
- NOW Sacramento, Sacramento, CA
- NOW St. John's County, St. Augustine, FL*
- NOW St. Louis, St. Louis, MO
- NOW Salem, Salem, OR
- NOW San Antonio, San Antonio, TX*
- NOW San Diego, San Diego, CA
- NOW San Fernando Valley, Sherman Oaks, CA
- NOW San Francisco, San Francisco, CA
- NOW San Gabriel Valley, La Crescenta, CA#
- NOW San Joaquin, Stockton, CA*
- NOW San Jose (NOW News), San Jose, CA#
- NOW San Mateo County, San Mateo, CA
- NOW Santa Barbara (NOW Newsletter), Santa Barbara, CA*
- NOW Santa Cruz (Here and NOW), Soquel, CA*
- NOW Schoolcraft/Livonia Chapter, Farmington, MI#
- NOW Seattle, Seattle, WA
- NOW Snohomish County, Montlake Terrace, WA
- NOW Solano County (Lysistrada), Fairfield, CA*
- NOW Somerset County, Martinsville, NJ#
- NOW South Bay, Sunnyvale, CA
- NOW Southeastern Connecticut, Stonington, CT*
- NOW Southern Prince George's County (Nowletter), Temple Hills, MD#
- NOW Southwest Cook County (NOW or Never), Worth, IL*
- NOW Springfield, Springfield, IL#
- NOW Staten Island, Staten Island, NY*
- NOW Suffolk County, Stony Brook, NY*
- NOW Sunnyvale-South Bay, Sunnyvale, CA*
- NOW Tacoma (NOW Notes), Tacoma, WA*
- NOW Task Force: Education, La Mesa, CA#
- NOW Task Force: Women and Arts, Rowayton, CT#
- NOW Texas (Broadside), Bellaire, TX*
- NOW Thurston (NOW Is the Time), Olympia, WA*
- NOW Tippecanoe, West Lafayette, IN#
- NOW Trenton, Trenton, NJ#
- NOW Tri-Cities, Richland, WA#
- NOW Tri-State, Evansville, IN#
- NOW Tucson, Tucson, AZ*
- NOW Twin Cities (NOW Newsletter), Minneapolis, MN*
- NOW Union County, Mountainside, NJ*
- NOW Ventura, Ventura, CA*
- NOW Virginia Beach Chapter (Right NOW), Virginia Beach, VA*
- NOW Washington County (Washington County Woman), Hagerstown, MD#
- NOW Washington DC, Washington, DC
- NOW Western Connecticut, Stratford, CT
- NOW Western Region, Seattle, WA*
- NOW Wichita, Wichita, KS
- NOW Willamette Valley, Oregon (News and Views), Salem, OR*
- National Women's Political Caucus, Alameda County, Berkeley, CA*
- National Women's Political Caucus, Arizona, Phoenix, AZ*
- National Women's Political Caucus, Contra Costa County, Walnut Creek, CA#

- National Women's Political Caucus, Los Angeles Metro, Los Angeles, CA*
- National Women's Political Caucus, Orange County, Irvine, CA#
- National Women's Political Caucus, Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA*
- National Women's Political Caucus, San Diego, La Jolla, CA*
- National Women's Political Caucus, San Fernando Valley, North Hollywood, CA*
- National Women's Political Caucus, Santa Clara County, San Jose, CA*
- National Women's Political Caucus, Texas, Austin, TX#
- National Women's Political Caucus, Washington, DC - National Headquarters, Washington, DC*
- National Women's Political Caucus, Wichita, Wichita, KS*
- New American Movement: Women's Newsletter on Socialist Feminism, Durham, NC*
- New Broom, The, Boston, MA
- New Carolina Woman, Knightdale, NC
- New Directions for Women in Delaware, Newark, DE#
- New Directions for Women in New Jersey, Dover, NJ*
- New Womankind, Louisville, KY#
- New York Radical Feminists Newsletter, New York, NY*
- New York Women Strike for Peace Peaceletter, New York, NY
- New York Women's Liberation, New York, NY
- New Yorkers for Abortion Law Repeal, New York, NY
- Newsletter: Center for Continuing Education of Women - University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*
- Newsletter of the Association of Women in Science, Bronx, NY*
- Newsletter of the Women's Liberation Center of Nassau County, The, Hempstead, NY*
- 9 to 5: Newsletter for Boston Area Office Workers, Boston, MA
- No More Fun and Games, Cambridge, MA
- North Dakota Women's Liberation, Minot, ND
- Notes from the First Year, New York, NY
- Notes from the Second Year, New York, NY
- Notes from the Third Year, New York, NY
- Notes to Sisters in Social Work, Urbana, IL*
- Now York Times, New York, NY
- Now York Woman, New York, NY
- Oakes Newsletter, The, Philadelphia, PA*
- Oakland Women's Liberation, Oakland, CA*
- off our backs, Washington, DC
- Ohio Woman, Columbus, OH*
- Ombudswoman, Tucson, AZ#
- On Our Way, Cambridge, MA*
- On Our Way, Waterbury, CT#
- On the Way, Anchorage, AK
- One to One: A Lesbian Feminist Journal, New York, NY*
- Opening, The, Pittsburgh, PA
- Orange County Women's Coalition, Costa Mesa, CA
- Oregon Council for Women's Equality, Portland, OR*
- O.S.U. Women's Liberation, Columbus, OH
- Our Country Newsletter, San Francisco, CA#
- Our Sisters, Ourselves, Palo Alto, CA*
- Page One, Atlanta, GA*
- Paid My Dues, Milwaukee, WI#
- Pandora, Seattle, WA
- Pandoras Box, San Diego, CA
- Panorama Preview, New York, NY*
- Paraclete, The, San Francisco, CA#
- Penn Women's News, Philadelphia, PA#
- Pennsylvanians for Women's Rights, Lancaster, PA*
- Philadelphia Women's Center, Philadelphia, PA*
- Pioneer Woman, New York, NY#
- Pittsburgh Women's Center, Pittsburgh, PA*
- Plainfield Organization for Women's Equal Rights, Plainfield, NJ*
- Planned Parenthood - World Population Washington Memo, Washington, DC#
- Planner, The, Minneapolis, MN
- Plexus, Berkeley, CA#
- Portcullis, Los Angeles, CA*
- Poughkeepsie Women's Center Newsletter, Poughkeepsie, NY#
- Prime Time, Piermont, NY*
- Pro Se: National Law Women's Newsletter, Boston, MA*
- Professional Women's Caucus, New York, NY*
- Progressive Woman, Middlebury, IN
- Proud Woman, Stanford, CA*
- Purple Rage, New York, NY*
- Purple Star, Ann Arbor, MI
- Raising Cain, Washington, DC*
- Rapport, Evanston, IL#
- Rat Women's Liberation, New York, NY
- La Razón Mestiza, San Francisco, CA#
- Reach Out (D.O.B.), Dearborn, MI
- Real Women, St. Louis, MO
- Red Star, New York, NY
- Remember Our Fire, Berkeley, CA
- Research Committee on Sex Roles in Society, Boulder, CO*
- Research in Progress (Women's Caucus for Modern Languages), Slippery Rock, PA
- Restless Eagle, The, Goleta, CA
- Revolution within the Revolution, Cambridge, MA*
- Rock, The, Rockwell City, IA
- Room of Our Own, Baltimore, MD#
- Rutgers Women's Caucus Newsletter, New Brunswick, NJ*

- Sabot, Seattle, WA*
- Sacramento Women for Peace, Sacramento, CA
- Sacramento Women's Center and Bookstore, Sacramento, CA*
- Saint Joan's Alliance Newsletter, Milwaukee, WI
- Saint Joan's International Alliance, Milwaukee, WI*
- St. Louis Organization for Women's Rights, St. Louis, MO*
- San Francisco Bay Area Women in the Technical Trades, Berkeley, CA
- San Francisco Women for Peace, San Francisco, CA
- San Francisco Women's Centers, San Francisco, CA
- San Francisco Women's Liberation, San Francisco, CA
- Santa Fe Women's Community Magazine, Santa Fe, NM#
- Sapphire, San Francisco, CA
- Scarlet Letter, Madison, WI
- Seattle Women Act for Peace, Seattle, WA*
- Second Coming, Austin, TX
- Second Page, San Francisco, CA*
- Second Revolution, The, San Diego, CA
- Second Wave, Boston, MA*
- Second Wave, The, Ann Arbor, MI
- Sheryns Nufty Newsletter, Berkeley, CA
- Siren, Chicago, IL
- Sister: Los Angeles Feminist Newspaper, Venice, CA*
- Sister News, Storrs, CT*
- Sister Switchboard, Denver, CO#
- Sisterhood, New York, NY
- Sisterlife, Columbus, OH*
- Sisters, Tallahassee, FL
- Sisters in Poverty (Now New Mexico) Albuquerque, NM
- Sisters in Solidarity, Denver, CO
- Sisters in Struggle, Oakland, CA*
- Sisters Stand, Salt Lake City, UT*
- Sisters Unite, Houston, TX
- Skirting the Capitol, Sacramento, CA
- Smogbelly, Riverside, CA#
- Society for Humane Abortion, San Francisco, CA
- Society for the Study of Social Problems, El Cajon, CA*
- Society for Women in Philosophy, Malcomb, IL*
- Society of Women Engineers, New York, NY*
- Sociologists for Women in Society, San Francisco, CA
- So's Your Old Lady, Minneapolis, MN*
- Source: A Feminist Newsletter, The, Newtown, PA*
- Spare Rib, The, Chicago, IL
- Spazm, Berkeley, CA
- Speak Out Sisters, Philadelphia, PA*
- Speakout: A Feminist Journal, Albany, NY*
- Speakout: News Views, Boston, MA*
- Spectre, Ann Arbor, MI
- Speculator, Honolulu, HI#
- Spokeswoman, The, Chicago, IL
- Sportswoman, Culver City, CA*
- Statutes of Liberty, Rochester, NY
- Stephanies Office Service, Syracuse, NY
- Stewardesses for Women's Rights, New York, NY*
- Street Paper, Salt Lake City, UT*
- Sunbury, New York, NY#
- Switchboard, New York, NY
- Tell-A-Woman, Philadelphia, PA*
- Texan Woman, The, Austin, TX#
- Through the Looking Glass, Philadelphia, PA
- Tide, The, Los Angeles, CA*
- Title VIII Report, New York, NY
- To, for, by and about Women, Charlotte, NC
- Together, Los Angeles, CA*
- Tooth and Nail Journal, Palo Alto, CA
- Traffic Jam, Seattle, WA
- Trans Sister, Chicago, IL
- Trial, Chicago, IL
- Triple Jeopardy, New York, NY
- Turn of the Screwed, Dallas, TX
- Twin Cities Women's Union, Minneapolis, MN*
- Udder Side, New York, NY*
- Underground Woman, St. Louis, MO
- Union W.A.G.E. (Women's Alliance to Gain Equality), Berkeley, CA
- Unitarian Universalist Women's Federation, Boston, MA
- United Auto Workers Women's Department Special Bulletin, Detroit, MI*
- United Women's Contingent, Washington, DC
- University Women's Association, Chicago, IL
- Up from the Basement, San Jose, CA#
- Up from Under, New York, NY
- "U.S." (United Sisters), Tampa, FL*
- Valley Women's Center, The, Northampton, MA*
- Vassar Newsletter, San Francisco, CA
- Velvet Glove, Livermore, CA
- Vocational Center for Women, Carle Place, NY*
- Voice of Women, New England, Newtonville, MA
- Voice of the Women's Liberation Movement, Chicago, IL
- Washington Newsletter for Women, Washington, DC
- Washington State Women's Political Caucus, Tacoma, WA#
- Way We See It, The, Springfield, MA
- WEAL (Women's Equity Action League), Silver Springs, MD
- West Coast Association of Women Historians Newsletter, Sacramento, CA*
- West East Bag, Washington, DC#
- West East Coast Bag, Oakland, CA*
- West-East Bag, Los Angeles, CA, and New York, NY
- What She Wants, Cleveland Heights, OH*
- Whirlwind, Chicago, IL#
- Whole Woman, Madison, WI*

- Whole Woman Catalog, The, Portsmouth, NH*
- WICCE - A Lesbian/Feminist Newspaper, Philadelphia, PA#
- Wildcat Women, Baltimore, MD#
- Wildflowers, Isla Vista, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. (Women's International League for Peace and Freedom) - Baltimore, Baltimore, MD
- W.I.L.P.F. - Berkeley East Bay, Berkeley, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Fresno, Fresno, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Livermore, Livermore, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Marin, Corte Madera, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Monterey, Seaside, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - National, Philadelphia, PA
- W.I.L.P.F. - New England, Boston, MA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Northern California, Monterey, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Palo Alto, Palo Alto, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Paterson/Wayne, Paterson, NJ#
- W.I.L.P.F. - Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA#
- W.I.L.P.F. - San Francisco, San Francisco, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - San Gabriel Valley, Monterey Park, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - San Jose, San Jose, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - San Mateo, Millbrae, CA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Seattle, Montlake Terrace, WA
- W.I.L.P.F. - Union County Newsletter, Fanwood, NJ#
- W.I.L.P.F. - Washington, Washington, DC
- Wisconsin Women's Newsletter, Madison, WI
- Wise (Women for the Inclusion of Sexual Expression), New York, NY
- Wisp, La, Los Angeles, CA
- Woman Activist, The, Falls Church, VA
- Woman Becoming, Pittsburgh, PA*
- Woman - Berkeley, Berkeley, CA*
- Woman Constitutionalist, The, Summit, MS
- Woman - Davis, Davis, CA*
- Woman - Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo, MI*
- Woman - Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA*
- Woman Worker, Los Angeles, CA*
- Womankind, Chicago, IL
- Womankind, Detroit, MI
- Womankind, Louisville, KY
- Womanpower, Brookline, MA
- Woman's Journal, The, Northampton, MA
- Woman's Voice, Boston, MA*
- Woman's Way, San Anselmo, CA*
- Woman's World, New York, NY
- Womanspace Journal, Los Angeles, CA*
- Women, Philadelphia, PA
- Women - A Berkshire Feminist News Journal, Lenox, MA*
- Women - A Journal of Liberation, Baltimore, MD
- Women and Art, New York, NY*
- Women and Film, Santa Monica, CA*
- Women and Revolution, San Francisco, CA
- Women and Work, Washington, DC*
- Women Are Human, Columbus, OH*
- Women As Women As Women, Kansas City, MO*
- Women for Change Center, Dallas, TX*
- Women for Legislative Action Bulletin, Los Angeles, CA*
- Women Historians of the Midwest Newsletter (WHOM), St. Paul, MN*
- Women in Action, Washington, DC*
- Women in Cell Biology, New Haven, CT#
- Women in City Government United, New York, NY
- Women in Geography, Syracuse, NY#
- Women in Struggle, Winneconne, WI
- Women in the Arts Newsletter, New York, NY*
- Women in the Church, Los Angeles, CA*
- Women in the World, Washington, DC#
- Women Lawyers Journal, San Francisco, CA*
- Women Mobilized for a Change, Chicago, IL
- Women on Top, Richmond, IN#
- Women Organized Against Rape Newsletter, Philadelphia, PA#
- Women Strike for Peace - National Headquarters (Memo), New York, NY*
- Women Strike for Peace - New York (Peaceletter), New York, NY*
- Women Studies Abstracts, Rush, NY*
- Women (To, by, of, for, and About), Stamford, CT
- Women Today, Washington, DC
- Women United, Washington, DC*
- Women United for Action, New York, NY*
- Women United for November 6, San Francisco, CA*
- Women West, El Monte, CA
- Women's Abortion Coalition Newsletter - Western Branch of WONAAC, San Francisco, CA*
- Women's Ad-Hoc Abortion Coalition, San Francisco, CA
- Women's Almanac, Cambridge, MA#
- Women's Caucus for Modern Languages - Midwest Newsletter, Whitewater, WI#
- Women's Caucus for Political Science, Gainesville, FL
- Women's Caucus for Political Science Newsletter, Ithaca, NY*
- Women's Caucus Newsletter, Wellesley, MA#
- Women's Caucus of the New University Conference, Chicago, IL
- Women's Caucus Religious Studies Newsletter, Berkeley, CA*
- Women's Center - Baltimore, Baltimore, MD#
- Women's Center Bulletin - Tampa, Tampa, FL*
- Women's Center Bulletin - Honolulu, HI*
- Women's Center Newsletter - New York City, New York, NY*
- Women's Center Newsletter - Poughkeepsie, Poughkeepsie, NY*
- Women's Center Newsletter - Stanford, Stanford, CA*

- Women's Center Newsletter - University of Idaho, Moscow, ID*
- Women's Communication Network, Madison, WI#
- Women's Equity Action League - National Newsletter, Washington, DC#
- Women's Equity Action League - New Jersey, Wrightstown, NJ*
- Women's Equity Action League - Pennsylvania, State College, PA*
- Women's Equity Action League - Texas, Dallas, TX*
- Women's Equity Action League - Washington Report, Washington, DC*
- Women's Forum, Bloomington, IN#
- Women's Forum, Davis, CA
- Women's Free Express, Nashville, TN#
- Women's Information Center Newsletter, De Witt, NY*
- Women's Information Network Bulletin, Ann Arbor, MI*
- Women's Institute, The, Paramus, NJ#
- Women's Interart Center Newsletter, New York, NY*
- Women's International Network (WIN), Lexington, MA*
- Women's Law Center, New York, NY#
- Women's Liberation, Cambridge, MA
- Women's Liberation Center, New York, NY
- Women's Liberation Coalition, Detroit, MI
- Women's Liberation News, Dayton, OH
- Women's Liberation News, Providence, RI
- Women's Liberation Newsletter, Kansas City, MO
- Women's Liberation Newsletter - San Francisco, San Francisco, CA*
- Women's Liberation of Michigan, Detroit, MI*
- Women's Liberation Union of Rhode Island, Providence, RI*
- Women's Media Project, Memphis, TN*
- Women's National Abortion Action Coalition Newsletter, New York, NY*
- Women's News Exchange, Boca Raton, FL*
- Women's Newsletter, Berkeley, CA
- Women's Newsletter for, by, and about Woman, North Dartmouth, MA*
- Women's Opportunities Center Newsletter, Irvine, CA*
- Women's Page, San Francisco, CA
- Women's Pages, Richmond, VA#
- Women's Press, Eugene, OR
- Women's Rights, Los Angeles, CA
- Women's Rights Law Reporter, New York, NY
- Women's Rights Law Reporter, Newark, NJ*
- Women's Studies, an Interdisciplinary Journal, Flushing, NY*
- Women's Studies Newsletter, Old Westbury, NY*
- Women's Universal Movement, Inc., New York, NY*
- Women's Voices, Buffalo, NY*
- WONAAC (Women's National Abortion Action Coalition), Washington, DC
- Worcester Women's Press, Worcester, MA#
- Working Mother, The, New York, NY
- W.S.P. at the United Nations, New York, NY
- W.S.P. National, New York, NY
- W.S.P. National, Washington, DC
- W.S.P. Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA
- Yale Break, New Haven, CT
- Yellow Ribbon, The, Evanston, IL*
- Young Women's Christian Association - Atlanta, Atlanta, GA#
- Young Women's Christian Association - Berkeley, Berkeley, CA#
- Young Women's Christian Association in Motion, San Francisco, CA*
- Young Women's Christian Association - Women's Resource Center - Natick, Natick, MA*
- Your Cue from CCEW (Council for the Continuing Education of Women) - Miami Dade Community College, Miami, FL*

* New title in supplement I
New title in supplement II

Sources: *Herstory Microfilm Collection: Table of Contents*. Berkeley, CA: Women's History Library, n.d.; *Reel Guide to Herstory Supplementary Set I....* Berkeley, CA: Women's History Research Center, 1976; *Reel Guide to Herstory Supplementary Set II....* Berkeley, CA: Women's History Research Center, 1976.

**Appendix D: Native American Press from the 1960s-1970s:
Selected Titles from the North American Indian Periodicals Collection
(Microfilm Corporation of America—now distributed by UPA)**

- Agenutemagen, 1971-1975
- Albuquerque Area Education Profile, 1971-1975
- American Indian Culture Research Newsletter, 1969-1970
- American Indian Education, 1961-1972
- American Indian Law Newsletter, 1968-1975
- Announcements (Native American Rights Fund), 1972-1975
- Argus, 1967-1975
- Arizoniana, 1960

- Arizoniana, the Journal of Arizona History, 1961-1964
 Attan-Akamik, 1970-1972
 Bear Facts Newsletter, 1973-1975
 Birney Arrow, 1959-1962, 1965, 1968-1970
 Blue Cloud News, 1971-1973
 Calumet, 1973
 Camsell Arrow, 1947-1969
 Chahta Anumpa, 1968-1969, 1971
 Cherokee Boys Club Newsletter, 1970-1975
 Cherokee One Feather, 1969-1975
 Choctaw Community News, 1969-1975
 Crow Agency Flashes, 1968-1972
 Dee-Ha-Nee, 1972
 D.N.A. in Action, 1968-1973
 Drum Beat, 1971-1972
 Elbow Drums, 1971-1975
 E.R.I.C. / C.R.E.S.S. Newsletter, 1966-1973
 Eskimo, 1946-1975
 F.I.S. Newsletter, 1967-1974
 Flandreau Spirit, 1971-1975
 Haa Kusteeyef Aya, 1973
 Halne'ii of the San Juan Mission, 1966-1967, 1969-1973
 Indian Education Club, 1969-1973
 Indian Forerunner, 1971-1973
 Indian Highways, 1945-1975
 Indian Historian, 1967-1975
 Indian Life and Ceremonial Magazine, 1954-1961
 Indian Magazine, 1970
 Indian Record, 1954-1972, 1974-1975
 Indian Trader, 1970-1975
 Indian Travel Newsletter, 1972-1975
 Indian Voice, 1971-1973, 1975
 Inuttituut, 1959-1975
 Journal of Arizona History, 1965-1975
 Little Bronzed Angel, 1924-1932, 1937-1943, 1959-1973, 1975
 Little Sioux, 1975
 Lummi Indian Progress, 1970
 Lummi Indian Review, 1972
 Lummi Squol Quol, 1973
 Many Smokes, 1966-1975
 Messenger (Fasautit), 1966-1970
 Midnight Sun, 1973-1974
 Mission, 1974-1975
 Mission Fields at Home, 1928-1934, 1940-1973
 Morning Star People, 1954-1975
 Native News and B.I.A. Bulletin, 1973, 1975
 Native People, 1973-1975
 Navajo Area Progress Report, 1975
 Navajo Community College Newsletter, 1969-1973
 Navajo Education Newsletter, 1974-1975
 N.C.A.I. Bulletin, 1945-1974
 N.C.A.I. Sentinel Bulletin, 1975
 N.C.I.O. News, 1970-1972
 New Breed News, 1975
 New Mexico, 1931-1936, 1941-1975
 Niagi News, 1969-1974
 Nishnawbe News, 1971-1975
 Northern Lights, 1932-1952, 1954-1972
 Northian, 1972-1975
 Northian Newsletter, 1971-1975
 Northwest Indian News, 1971-1975
 Northwest Indian Times, 1969-1972
 Office of Navajo Economic Opportunity Dee-Ha-Ne', 1973-1975
 Our Native Land, 1970-1974
 Padres' Trail, 1945-1976
 Pioneer News-Observer, 1970-1974
 Powwow Trails, 1946-1970
 Race of Sorrows, 1956-1971
 Raven Speaks, 1968-1972
 Rawhide Press, 1958-1975
 Red Cloud Country, 1963-1975
 Renegade, 1969-1972
 Rough Rock News, 1966-1975
 Science of Man, 1960-1962
 Si Wong Geh, 1973-1975
 Smithsonian Contributions to Anthropology, 1965-1975
 Southern Indian Studies, 1949-1971
 State University of South Dakota / News Report, 1955-1960
 State University of South Dakota Bulletin / News Report, 1961-1963
 Taiga Times, 1971-1974
 Tekawennake, 1973-1975
 Three Tribes Herald, 1975
 Thunderbird Quill Newsletter, 1969-1971
 Tosan, 1971-1975
 U.I.D.A. Reporter, 1972-1975
 University of South Dakota Bulletin (Institute of Indian Studies), 1973-1975
 University of South Dakota / News Report, 1964-1972
 Viltis, 1965-1975
 Voice of Brotherhood, 1972-1973
 Warpath, 1968-1972
 Whispering Wind Magazine, 1971-1975
 Wopeedah, 1937-1975
 Zuni Tribal Newsletter, 1974-1975
 Source: "Native American Periodicals." In *Journals of Dissent and Social Change*, comp. by John Liberty, 211-36. Sacramento: California State University Library, 1986.

**Appendix E: U.S. Underground and Alternative Press from the 1960s-1970s:
Selected Titles on Microform Filmed by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin**

Alternatives

Bay Guardian, San Francisco, CA
 Bayou La Rose, New Orleans, LA
 Come Unity, Saint Petersburg, FL
 Communities, Louisa, VA
 Fifth Estate, Detroit, MI
 Free Venice Beachhead, Venice, CA
 Grassroots, Berkeley, CA
 Green Revolution, Freeland, MD
 Hardrain, Eau Claire, WI
 Issues in Radical Therapy, Springfield, IL
 Lancaster Independent Press, Lancaster, PA
 Michigan Voice, Burton, MI
 Newsreal, Tucson, AZ
 North Country Anvil, Millville, MN
 Northwest Passage, Seattle, WA
 Overthrow, New York, NY
 Post Amerikan, Bloomington, IL
 Santa Barbara News & Review, Santa Barbara, CA
 Shift in the Wind, San Francisco, CA
 Sipapu, Winters, CA
 Spectrum, Tallahassee, FL
 Sun: A Magazine of Ideas, Chapel Hill, NC
 Utopian Classroom: Journal of Do-It-Yourself..., San Francisco, CA
 Weekly Newsmagazine, The, Seattle, WA
 Willamette Week, Portland, OR
 World Citizen, San Francisco, CA

Minorities

A & T Register, Greensboro, NC
 Ahead of the Herd, New Town, ND
 Akwesasne Notes, Middletown, CT
 American Indian Baptist Voice, Okmulgee, OK
 American Indian Culture and Research Journal, Los Angeles, CA
 Ang Katipunan, Oakland, CA
 Arizona Informant, Phoenix, AZ
 Atlanta Inquirer, The, Atlanta, GA
 Bishinik, Durant, OK
 Black News, Brooklyn, NY
 Buckeye Review, Youngstown, OH
 Camagueyano, El, Miami, FL
 Carolina Indian Voice, The, Pembroke, NC
 Carolinian, Raleigh, NC
 Cherokee Advocate, Tahlequah, OK
 Chicago Independent Bulletin, Chicago, IL
 Chicago Metro News, Chicago, IL
 Chickasaw Times, The, Norman, OK
 Choctaw Community News, Philadelphia, MI

Circle (Boston Indian Council), Boston, MA
 Claridad (Edicion De Estados Unidos), New York, NY
 Columbus Times, The, Columbus, GA
 Commission on Indian Services Newsletter, Salem, OR
 Dakota Sun, The, Fort Yates, ND
 Dat Moi/New Land, Seattle, WA
 Daybreak Star, Seattle, WA
 De-Bah-Ji-Mon, Cass Lake, MN
 Delta, Washington, DC
 Dxwhiide, Seattle, WA
 Eagle's Eye, Provo, UT
 Early American, Modesto, CA
 East West: The Chinese-American Journal, San Francisco, CA
 Echo (Ute Mountain Tribe), Towaoc, CO
 Fort Apache Scout, White River, AZ
 Fort Lauderdale Westside Gazette, Fort Lauderdale, FL
 Frente A Frente, Notre Dame, IN
 Gary Crusader, Gary, IN
 Genesee Valley Indian Association Grapevine, Flint, MI
 Herald Dispatch, Los Angeles, CA
 Hispano, El, Sacramento, CA
 Indian Affairs Newsletter, New York, NY
 Indian Center of San Jose Newsletter, San Jose, CA
 Indian Crusader, The, Inglewood, CA
 Indian Leader, Lawrence, KS
 Indian Life, Rapid City, SD
 Indian Progress, Noblesville, IN
 Indian Times, Denver, CO
 Indian Truth, Philadelphia, PA
 Inter-Com (Indian Community Inter-Agency Communication), Chicago, IL
 Inter-Tribal Tribune, Kansas City, MO
 Iowa Orienting Express, The, Des Moines, IA
 Jade: The Asian-American Identity, Los Angeles, CA
 Jicarilla Chieftain, Dulce, NM
 Ka Ri Wen Ha Wi, Hogsansville, NY
 Lac Courte Oreilles Journal, Hayward, WI
 Letan Wankatakiya, Vermilion, SD
 MALDEF: Mexican American Legal Defense & Educational Fund, San Francisco, CA
 Management Memo (California Urban Indian Health Council), Oakland, CA
 Menominee Tribal News, Keshena, WI
 Miccosukee Everglades News, Miami, FL
 Missionary Magazine of the Woman's Missionary Society, Birmingham, AL
 Missionary Seer, The, New York, NY
 Mobile Beacon & Alabama Citizen, Mobile, AL
 Morning Star People, Ashland, MT

Mukluks Hemcunga/Indian Talk, Klamath Falls, OR
Muscogee Nation News, Okmulgee, OK
National Insurance Association, Chicago, IL
National Technical Association Newsletter, Washington, DC
Native Sun, Detroit, MI
Navajo Times, Window Rock, AZ
New Crusader, The, Chicago, IL
New River Times (Fairbanks Native Association), Fairbanks, AK
New York Recorder, Brooklyn, NY
Northwest Indian Fisheries Commission News, Olympia, WA
Now, Detroit, MI
Nuestra Lucha: Hasta La Victoria, Toledo, OH
O He Yoh Noh: Allegheny Indian Reservation Newsletter, Salamanca, NY
Oakland Post, Berkeley, CA
Obreros En Marcha, New York, NY
OKC Camp Crier, The, Oklahoma City, OK
Orange County Indian Center Telegraph, Garden Grove, CA
Paha Sapa Report, Rapid City, SD
Papago Runner, Sells, AZ
Popo Feminil, El, Northridge, CA
Portland Observer, Portland, OR
Puerto Rico Libre!, New York, NY
Qua Toqti, The Eagle's Cry, Oraibi, AZ
Red Cliff Newsletter, Bayfield, WI
Red Cloud Country, Pine Ridge, SD
Renacimiento, El, Lansing, MI
Reporter (United Indian Development Association), Los Angeles, CA
San Francisco Journal, San Francisco, CA
SCLC: Southern Christian Leadership Conference Magazine, Atlanta, GA
Sinta Gleska College News, Mission, SD
Smoke Signals from Bacone College, Muskogee, OK
Smoke Signals News Letter, Baltimore, MD
Snee-Nee-Chum, Deming, WA
Sota Eya Ye Yapi, Sisseton, SD
Source, The, Santa Fe, NM
Southern Ute Drum, Ignacio, CO
Spanish Journal, Milwaukee, WI
Speaking of Ourselves/Ni-Mah-Mi-Kwa-Zoo-Min, Cass Lake, MN
Spilyay Tymoo: Coyote News, Warm Springs, OR
Sun Reporter, San Francisco, CA
Talking Leaf, Los Angeles, CA
Three Tribes Herald, The, New Town, ND
Treaty Council News, San Francisco, CA
Tri-State Defender, Memphis, TN
Tsa'Aszi, Pine Hill, NM
Tulalip See-Yaht-Sub, Tulalip, WA
Turtle, Niagara, NY

Twin Cities Courier, Minneapolis, MN
United Indian Association of Central Washington Newsletter, Yakima, WA
United Methodist Reporter Advocate, The, Dallas, TX
United National Indian Tribal Youth, Oklahoma City, OK
Utah Navajo Baa Hane, Blanding, UT
Ute Bulletin, Fort Duchesne, UT
Vision on the Wind, Minneapolis, MN
Visiones De La Raza, Minneapolis, MN
Voz De Colorado, Denver, CO
Voz Fronteriza, La Jolla, CA
Washington Informer, The, Washington, DC
Watts Star Review, Los Angeles, CA
Wind River Journal, Fort Washakie, WY
Wind River Rendezvous, Saint Stephens, WY
Wotanin Wowapi, Poplar, MT

Politics

American, Lexington, KY
American Foreign Policy Newsletter, New York, NY
American Independent, The, Lemon Grove, CA
American Sentinel, Washington, DC
Anarcho-Syndicalist Ideas and Action, San Francisco, CA
Ann Watson Report, The, San Diego, CA
Answers to Economic Problems, Houston, TX
Appeal to Reason, The, Birmingham, AL
Armed Citizen News, Seattle, WA
Blind Justice, New York, NY
Bulletin (Committee to Restore the Constitution), Fort Collins, CO
California Socialist, Los Angeles, CA
California Statesman, Lemon Grove, CA
Capitol Community Citizens Newsletter, Madison, WI
Catholic Worker, New York, NY
CC: Wisconsin Common Cause News, Madison, WI
CCCO News Notes, Philadelphia, PA
Challenge/Desafio, New York, NY
Citizens for the Republic Newsletter, Santa Monica, CA
Citizens' Governmental Research Bureau Bulletin, Milwaukee, WI
Citizens Informer, Kirkwood, MO
Citizens Party of Minnesota Newsletter, Minneapolis, MN
Citizens' Report, Metairie, LA
Civil Liberties, New York, NY
Civil Liberties Alert: A Legislative Newsletter, Washington, DC
Civil Liberties News, Milwaukee, WI
Clarion Call, The, National City, CA
Clearwater Navigator, Poughkeepsie, NY
Common Cause: Washington, DC

Common Sense: Newsletter for Libertarians & Other Friends, Miami, FL
 Conspiracy, San Francisco, CA
 Controversy, Norbone, MO
 CovertAction Information Bulletin, Washington, DC
 Cultural Correspondence, New York, NY
 Cultural Correspondence, Providence, RI
 Dandelion (Movement for a New Society), Philadelphia, PA
 DCLP News (Dallas County Libertarian Party), Dallas, TX
 Democratic Left, New York, NY
 Dialogue on Liberty, Washington, DC
 Eagle Forum-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI
 Energy News Digest, Allendale, NJ
 Facts for Action, Eureka Springs, AR
 First Principles, Washington, DC
 Focus (Joint Center for Political Studies), Washington, DC
 Forewarned!, Vienna, VA
 Freedom Alert, Springfield, VA
 Freedom Socialist, Seattle, WA
 Friendly Agitator, The, Media, PA
 Gray Panther Network, Philadelphia, PA
 Griffiss Plowshares Update, Syracuse, NY
 Guild Notes, New York, NY
 Hammer and Tongs, Austin, TX
 Illinois Libertarian, Chicago, IL
 Impact Journal, Washington, DC
 Imprimis, Hillsdale, MI
 In the Public Interest, Washington, DC
 Independent American, New Orleans, LA
 Individual Liberty, Warminster, PA
 Industrial Worker, Chicago, IL
 Internationalist Worker, New York, NY
 John Birch Society Bulletin, The, Belmont, MA
 John Herling's Labor Letter, Washington, DC
 Klansman, The, Denham Springs, LA
 Land Leaf, Stevens Point, WI
 Leaflet (National Organization for the Reform of Marijuana), Washington, DC
 League of Women Voters of Madison Bulletin, Madison, WI
 Legislative Bulletin (Women's International League for Peace & Freedom), Washington, DC
 Libertarian Connection, Los Angeles, CA
 Libertas, Sterling, VA
 Massachusetts Liberty: Bimonthly News and Comment, Boston, MA
 Match!, The, Tucson, AZ
 McAlvany Intelligence Advisor, The, Phoenix, AZ
 Midnight Notes, Jamaica Plain, MA
 Midwest Peace and Freedom, Minneapolis, MN
 Militant, New York, NY
 Mobilizer, The, Philadelphia, PA
 National Chronicle, Hayden Lake, ID
 National Educator, Fullerton, CA
 National Fluoridation News, Gravette, AR
 National Pro-Life Journal, The, Fairfax, VA
 National Socialist Mobilizer, Los Angeles, CA
 National Statesman, Kalamazoo, MI
 National Vanguard, Washington, DC
 Nature Conservancy Newsletter, Madison, WI
 New America, New York, NY
 New Indicator, La Jolla, CA
 New Jersey Libertarian Party Newsletter, Far Hills, NJ
 New Order, The, Lincoln, NE
 New Solidarity, New York, NY
 News & Letters, Detroit, MI
 News behind the News, Tulsa, OK
 Northern Lights Glimmer, The, Anchorage, AK
 Northern Sun News, Minneapolis, MN
 NRC Perspective, Madison, WI
 Nuclear Resister, Madison, WI
 Objector, The, San Francisco, CA
 Organizer (National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression), New York, NY
 Orthodox Marxist, The, New York, NY
 Peace Newsletter, Syracuse, NY
 Peace Times (American Friends Service Committee), Austin, TX
 Peace Work: New England Peace Movement Newsletter, Cambridge, MA
 Peacemaker (Peacemaker Movement), Garberville, CA
 People, Food, & Land, Fresno, CA
 People's Tribune, Chicago, IL
 Plain Truth, Pasadena, CA
 Point Blank, Bellevue, WA
 Political Stethoscope, Washington, DC
 Public Expenditure Survey of Wisconsin Newsletter, Madison, WI
 Public Eye (Center for Public Representation), Madison, WI
 Public Justice Report, Washington, DC
 Quash: Newsletter of the Grand Jury Project, New York, NY
 RECON, Philadelphia, PA
 Red Line, The, Saint Louis, MO
 Report from Valley Forge, Valley Forge, VA
 Resist: A Call to Resist Illegitimate Authority, Somerville, MA
 Revolution, Chicago, IL
 Revolutionary Worker (Seattle, WA), Seattle, WA
 Rights, New York, NY
 Shelterforce, East Orange, NJ
 Socialist for Ohioans, Ashtabula, OH
 Socialist Republic, The, New York, NY
 Socialist Tribune, Miami Beach, FL

Socialist Worker: Paper of the International Socialist,
Cleveland, OH
Soil of Liberty, Minneapolis, MN
Sojourner (National Sojourners), Alexandria, VA
Sojourners, Washington, DC
Sounds of Truth and Tradition, New York, NY
Southern Changes, Atlanta, GA
Southern Libertarian Messenger, The, Florence, SC
Sparticist 4 (English Edition), New York, NY
Sparticist 4 (Spanish Edition), New York, NY
Spotlight (American Friends Service Committee),
Pasadena, CA
SRA (Social-Revolutionary Anarchist) Federation
Bulletin for Anarchist Agitators, Mountain View,
CA
Statewatch, Minneapolis, MN
Straight Talk, Gatlinburg, TN
Strike!, Farmingdale, NY
Synthesis: Anti-Authoritarian Newsletter for, San
Pedro, CA
TAP (Technological American Party), New York, NY
Texas Tribune, Houston, TX
Thunderbolt (Savannah, GA), Savannah, GA
Torch (Revolutionary Socialist League), Highland Park,
MI
TRIM (Tax Reform Immediately) Bulletin, Hales
Corners, WI
Trumpet (Clearinghouse on Georgia Prisons & Jails),
Atlanta, GA
U.N. Reform Campaigner, Wayne, NJ
Unity (San Francisco, CA), San Francisco, CA
Update on the Libertarian Movement, Washington, DC
Uus Iilm/New World, Monroe, NY
Veteran, Chicago, IL
Vets Grapevine, Madison, WI
Virginia Association of Pro-Life Nurses Newsletter,
Fairfax, VA
Voice of Freedom, Dallas, TX
Voice of Liberty, Decatur, GA
Volunteer (Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade),
New York, NY
Washington Report (American Security Council),
Boston, VA
Ways and Means, Washington, DC
WEHA News, Middleton, WI
Western Goals Report, Alexandria, VA
Wisp, La, Los Angeles, CA
Women for Peace Bulletin, Chicago, IL
Workbook, Albuquerque, NM
Workers' Advocate, Chicago, IL
Workers Vanguard, New York, NY
Workers World, New York, NY
Workman's Circle Call, New York, NY
Workplace Democracy, Amherst, MA
World Order, Wilmette, IL

WRL (War Resisters League), New York, NY
Young Socialist, New York, NY
Young Spartacus, New York, NY
Young Worker, New York, NY

Women

Advocate (United Society of Friends Women), Colum-
bus, OH
ARC (Abortion Rights Council), Minneapolis, MN
Association of Libertarian Feminists News, New York,
NY
Broomstick, San Francisco, CA
CCWHP (Coordinating Committee/Women in History)
Newsletter, Woodside, CA
CLUW (Coalition of Labor Union Women) News, New
York, NY
Common Ground: The Women's Coalition Monthly
News, Milwaukee, WI
Comparable Worth Project Newsletter, Oakland, CA
Equality Now!, Madison, WI
Exponent II, Arlington, MA
Feminist Bookstore News, San Francisco, CA
Force, The, Albany, NY
Forward (League of Women Voters of Madison),
Madison, WI
Friendly Woman, Seattle, WA
GFWC (General Federation of Women's Clubs) Club-
woman, Washington, DC
Media Report to Women, Washington, DC
Michigan Women, Lansing, MI
Minnesota Working Women Memo, Minneapolis, MN
Moteru Dirva (Women's Field), Brookfield, WI
Motor, Ripon, WI
NCJW (National Council of Jewish Women) Journal,
New York, NY
New D.A.W.N., Ypsilanti, MI
NOW Newsletter, Eau Claire, WI
off our backs, Washington, DC
Our OWN (Older Women's Network), Santa Barbara,
CA
Pioneer Woman, New York, NY
Plainswoman, Grand Forks, ND
Plexus, Berkeley, CA
Polka (Polish Woman), Scranton, PA
Reproductive Rights News, Madison, WI
SAA Women's Caucus Newsletter, Cambridge, MA
Soundings (Girl Scouts of the Milwaukee Area Inc.),
Milwaukee, WI
Thesmophoria, Los Angeles, CA
Transit Home Companion, Madison, WI
WEAL (Women's Equality Action League) Washington
Report, Washington, DC
What NOW (National Organization for Women),
Milwaukee, WI

WHOM (Women Historians of the Midwest) Newsletter, Saint Paul, MN
 WIC Status Report, Columbus, OH
 Wisconsin Clubwoman, Sheboygan, WI
 Womankind, Indianapolis, IN
 Women and Revolution, New York, NY
 Women Today, Washington, DC
 Womenews (Pennsylvania Commission for Women), Harrisburg, PA
 Women's Press, Eugene, OR
 Women's International League for Peace & Freedom Newsletter, Madison, WI

WomenWise: The N.H. Feminist Health Center Quarter, Concord, NH

Note: For exact coverage and prices of individual rolls of 35-mm microfilm, contact The Society. See also Appendix H.

Source: *Periodicals and Newspapers Acquired by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin Library*. Edited by James P. Danky and Clifford W. Bass. Madison, WI: The Society, 1986.

Appendix F: Chicano Press from the 1960s-1970s on Microform:
 Selected Titles from the Chicano Studies Library, University of California, Berkeley

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| <p>Actualidad, La, Huntington Park, CA, 1971
 Adelante, Riverside, CA, 1969 complete
 Adelante, San Jose, CA, 1968
 Adelante, Topeka, KS, 1972-1977 complete
 Adobe, San Luis, CO, 1974-1977 complete
 Agenda, Washington, DC, 1971-1976 complete
 Agenda, Washington, DC, 1976-1980
 Aguila, El, Santa Monica, CA, 1971-1972 complete
 Aguila, El, Susanville, CA, 1971-1974
 Alacran, El, Long Beach, CA, 1970-71
 Alambtes de N.E.L., Oakland, CA, 1975-1978 complete
 America, San Francisco, CA, 1968-1970
 Amigos, Tucson, AZ, 1975-1977 complete
 Atisbos, Stanford, CA, 1975-1978 complete
 Aztlan, Leavenworth, KS, 1971
 Barrio, Corpus Christi, TX, 1972
 Basta Ya, San Francisco, CA, 1969-1971
 Bautista Mexicano, El, San Antonio, TX, 1939-1978 complete
 Bilingual Journal, Cambridge, MA, 1979-1984 complete
 Bilingual Review, The/La Revista Bilingue, Binghamton, NY, 1974-1984
 Books for Children, Latin Times, East Chicago, IN, 1956-1975
 Borderlands, Brownsville, TX, 1978-1983 complete
 Bronce, Oakland, CA, 1969 complete
 Bronze, Oakland, CA, 1968-1969 complete
 Camino, El, Cutler, CA, 1971
 Campesino, El, San Juan, TX, 1973-1974
 Caracol, San Antonio, TX, 1974-1977
 Caracol, San Antonio, TX, 1977-1979
 Carta Abierta, Seattle, WA, 1975-1978 complete
 Cartel, Austin, TX, 1973-1976
 Catolicos por la Raza, Los Angeles, CA, 1970
 Causa, La, Los Angeles, CA, 1969-1972
 Centro, Santa Barbara, CA, 1973-1974</p> | <p>Centro Chicano Cultural, El, Woodburn, OR, 1973-1974
 Centro Tiburcio Vasquez Noticias/Newsletter, Santa Barbara, CA, 1972
 C.F.M. Report, Los Angeles, CA, 1973
 Chicana Service Center, Los Angeles, CA, 1973
 Chicano, El, Colton, CA, 1968-1975
 Chicano, El, San Diego, CA, 1973
 Chicano de Riverside, El, Riverside, CA, 1975
 Chicano Federation Newsletter, San Diego, CA, 1970-1977
 Chicano Law Review, Los Angeles, CA, 1972-1977 complete
 Chicano-Pomona Edition, El, Colton, CA, 1974
 Chicano Student, Los Angeles, CA, 1968 complete
 Chicano Student Movement, Los Angeles, CA, 1968-1969 complete
 Chicano Student News, Los Angeles, CA, 1968 complete
 Chismearte, Los Angeles, CA, 1976-1984
 CHPAOC, Santa Barbara, CA, 1972-1973
 Clamor del Pueblo, El, Santa Barbara, CA, 1972 complete
 Clarin Chicano (el), Chicago, IL, 1974-1975
 Clarin Chicano/Clarin, Chicago, IL, 1974-1975
 Columnas Newsletter, Davenport, IA, 1971-1972
 Compass, Houston, TX, 1968-1972
 Con Safos, Los Angeles, CA, 1968-1972 complete
 Confluencia, La, Santa Fe, NM, 1976-1978
 Coraje, Tucson, AZ, 1969
 Cry of Color, San Jose, CA, 1970 complete
 Cuaderno, El, Dixon, NM, 1971-1976 complete
 Cuadernos de Actividades, El Paso, NM, 1961-1976
 Deadline, New York, NY and Berkeley, CA, 1974-1977 complete
 Deganawidah Quetzacoatl, Davis, CA, 1971
 Despertador de Tejas, El, Austin, TX, 1971</p> |
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- Despierten-Pueblo y Campo, Hayward, CA, 1970 complete
- Diario de La Gente, Boulder, CO, 1972-1977
- D.Q.U. Report, Davis, CA, 1971
- Echo, Austin, TX, 1970-1974 complete
- Editorial, El Paso, TX, 1973
- Encuentro Femenil, San Fernando, CA, 1973-1974
- Enterado, The, Richmond, CA, 1970-1973
- Es Tiempo, Los Altos Hills, CA, 1971-1973
- Excentrico, San Jose, CA, 1949-1977,
- Familia Center Newsletter, San Rafael, CA, 1974-1977 complete
- Farm Labor, Berkeley, CA, 1966
- Farm Labor: Equal Rights for Agricultural Workers, Berkeley, CA, 1963-1967
- Fuego de Aztlan, El, Berkeley, CA, 1970-1977 complete
- Gente de Aztlan, La, Los Angeles, CA, 1971-1986
- Golpe Avisá, El, Waco, TX, 1970-1971
- Grafica, Hollywood, CA, 1949-1977 complete
- Grito, El, (bilingual), Berkeley, CA, 1967-1974
- Grito de Aztlan, San Diego, CA, 1970 complete
- Grito del Norte, Las Vegas, NM, 1968-1973 complete
- Grito del Sol, Berkeley, CA, Jan. 1976-1979
- Griton de M.E.C.H.A., El, Porterville, CA, 1972 complete
- Guardia, La, Milwaukee, WI, 1969-1977
- Guia Para Maestros de Niños, El Paso, TX, 1957-1972
- H.A.B.L.E., New York, NY, 1972
- Hijas de Cuauhtemoc, Long Beach, CA, 1971 complete
- Hispanic Business, Santa Barbara, CA, 1979-1986
- Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences, Los Angeles, CA, 1979-1985
- Hispano, El, Sacramento, CA, 1968-1976
- Hormiga, La, Oakland, CA, 1968 complete
- Hoy, San Juan, CA, 1969 complete
- Ideal, Coachella, CA, 1969-1977
- Impacto, San Francisco, CA, 1970 complete
- Independent-El Exito, Beeville, TX, 1973
- Indigena, El, Berkeley, CA, 1974-1977 complete
- Informador, Fresno, CA, 1969-1976
- Informador-Post, El, Berkeley, CA, 1967
- Inmigrante Militante, El, San Jose, CA, 1974 complete
- Inside Eastside, Los Angeles, CA, 1968-1969
- Inside the Beast, San Diego, CA, 1972-1974
- Interracial Digest; Interracial, New York, NY, 1976-1977
- Jalamate, San Francisco, CA, 1971-1977 complete
- Joaquin, Fort Wayne, CA, 1972
- Journal of Mexican American Studies, Anaheim, CA, 1970-1972
- Juntos (Annuals of the Presbyterian Pan American School), Kingsville, TX, 1958-1978
- Justicia O. . . ?, Los Angeles, CA, 1970-1975
- L.A.D.O., Chicago, IL, 1967-1971
- L.A.D.O.-Voz de Nuestro Pueblo, Chicago, IL, 1967-1971
- Latin America & Empire Report, New York, NY, 1971-1976 complete
- Leno, El, San Diego, CA, 1968 complete
- Luz, La, Denver, CO, 1972-1978
- Machete, El, San Jose, CA, 1968
- Maize, San Diego, CA, 1977-1983 complete
- Malcriada de Santa Clara, La, Santa Clara, CA, 1973 complete
- Malcriado, El, McAllen, TX, 1967
- Malcriado-English Edition, El, Delano & Keene, CA, 1969-1976, 10 years complete
- Malcriado-Spanish Edition, El, Delano & Keene, CA, 1969-1975, 10 years complete
- Mano a Mano, Houston, TX, 1972-1977 complete
- Mayo Newsletter, San Antonio, TX, 1971 complete
- M.E.Ch.A., Los Angeles, CA, 1971-1972 complete
- Melus, Houston, TX, 1976-1985
- Mestizo, El Paso, TX, 1973-1976 complete
- Metamorfosis, Seattle, WA, 1977-1983 complete
- Mexican-American, National City, CA, 1964
- Mexican-American, The, Odessa, TX, 1972
- Mexicanista, El, San Diego, CA, 1973
- Mexicoameicano De Colores, Albuquerque, NM, 1973-1980 complete
- Minority Voices, University Park, PA, 1977-1981
- Mision del Valle, La, Northridge, CA, 1971 complete
- Mundo, El (includes, El Informador 1967, La Prensa Libre 1967 Mundo Hispano 1967-1970 as predecessor titles), Oakland, CA, 1967-1976
- Mundo Hispano, Berkeley, CA, 1970
- N.A.C.L.A. Newsletter, New York, NY, 1967-1970
- Nosotros, Detroit, MI, 1971-1972
- Noticias de la Semana, Washington, DC, 1972-1977
- Nuestra Cosa, Riverside, CA, 1973-1975
- Nuestra Lucha, Naco, AZ, 1973 complete
- Nuestras Palabras, Seattle, WA, 1971 complete
- Nuestros: The Magazine for Latinos (Bilingual), New York, NY, 1977-1980
- Nueva Mission, San Francisco, CA, 1968-1969
- Obrero, El, Los Angeles, CA, 1973
- Palabra, La, Phoenix, AZ, 1979-1981 complete
- Papel, El, Albuquerque, NM, 1969
- Papel Chicano, Houston, TX, 1971-1973
- Papel-San Diego Times, El, San Diego, CA, 1973
- Pastor Evangelico, El, El Paso, TX, 1959-1972
- Pensamientos de Aztlan, Los, Visalia, CA, 1971
- Periodico Bilingue, Garden City, KS, 1974-1976
- Prensa, La, Berkeley, CA, 1970
- Prensa, La, San Antonio, TX, 1959-1963
- Prensa de Bronce, Los Angeles, CA, 1969 complete
- Prensa Grafica, Hartford, CT, 1975
- Prensa Libre, La, Berkeley, CA, 1969
- Prensa Popular, La Jolla, CA, 1973-1975

- Presbyterian Panamericana, Kingsville, TX, 1956-1978
 Que Tal, San Jose, CA, 1970-1976
 Raices, Fresno, CA, 1970-1971
 Rayas, Albuquerque, NM, 1978-1979
 Raza, La, Los Angeles, CA, 1967-1970
 Raza, La, Los Angeles, CA, 1968-1974
 Raza Cosmica, La, Azusa, CA, 1972
 Raza de Bronce, San Diego, CA, 1973 complete
 Raza de Bronce, La, Ontario, CA, 1972-1973
 Raza Habla, La, Las Cruces, NM, 1976-1986
 Raza Newsletter, La, U.C. San Francisco, CA, 1972 complete
 Recent Additions to Chicano Studies Library, U.C. Berkeley, CA, 1973-1977
 Regeneracion, Los Angeles, CA, 1970-1975
 Relampago, El, Woodburn, OR, 1970-1971 complete
 Renacimiento, El, Lansing, MI, 1970-1973
 Renacimiento, El, Lansing, MI, 1970-1975
 Reportero, El, Morgan Hill, CA, 1973
 Revista Chicano Riquena, Gary, IN, 1973-1980
 Rural Tribune, Hillsboro, OR, 1972-1976 complete
 Ruta de Libertad, Los Angeles, CA, 1969
 Sal Si Puedes, Santa Barbara, CA, 1970-1971
 San Francisco Mission News, San Francisco, CA, 1970 complete
 Sangre de la Raza, Cal State Hayward, Hayward, CA, 1970 complete
 Si Se Puede, Santa Barbara, CA, 1973-1980
 Simon Ese, Oakland, CA, 1972 complete
 Sol, El, Salinas, CA, 1968-1976
 Somos, San Bernardino, CA, 1978-1980
 Somos Aztlan, Boulder, CO, 1972 complete
 Spanish American News, San Francisco, CA, 1970
 Speak up Chicanos, Oakland, CA, 1970 complete
 Sueno, El, Sacramento, CA, 1971 complete
 Teatro, El, Fresno, CA, 1970-1971
 Tejidos, Austin, TX, 1973-1975
 Tejidos, Austin, TX, 1976-1977 complete
 Telpuchcalli y Calpulli, Berkeley, CA, 1970 complete
 Tenaz, El, San Juan Bautista, CA, 1971-1972
 Tezcatlipoca, Madison, WI, 1975
 Tiempo, El, Oakland, CA, 1972
 Trabajadores de la Raza, Los Angeles, CA, 1969-1978 complete
 Ultreya, Dallas, TX, 1972-1977
 Venceremos, Redwood City, CA, 1970-1971
 Verdad, La, Crystal City, TX, 1972-1974
 Verdad, La, San Diego, CA, 1969-1971
 Vida Nueva, La, Los Angeles, CA, 1969-1970
 Visitante Dominical, Huntington, IN, 1974-1979
 Vocero Informativo, San Ysidro, CA, 1974
 Voz, La, Minneapolis, MN, 1972-1977
 Voz Catolica, La, Oakland, CA, 1973 complete
 Voz Chicana, La, San Juan, TX, 1972
 Voz de Alianza, La, Albuquerque, NM, 1970-1971
 Voz de Joaquin, La, Albuquerque, NM, 1970 complete
 Voz de La Raza, La, Stockton, CA, 1970-1973
 Voz de La Tierra, La, Fresno, CA, 1972
 Voz de Los Llanos, La, Lubbock, TX, 1970
 Voz del Consejo, San Antonio, TX, 1972
 Voz del Pueblo, Hayward, CA, 1970-1972 complete
 Voz Latina, La, Newark, CA, 1973-1974
 Ya Mero, Pharr, TX, 1969-1972 complete
 Yaqui/Compass, Houston, TX, 1968-1970
 Zapatista, El, Pueblo, CO, 1968 complete

Source: "Chicano Studies Library Serial Collection." In *Library Microfilms Annual 1989-1990*, 194-202. Sunnyvale, CA: Library Microfilms, n.d. These titles are available on 35-mm roll microfilm from Library Microfilms (Sunnyvale, CA).

Appendix G: Underground and Alternative Press of the 1960s-1970s:
Selected Titles in Microform from the Contemporary Culture Collection, Temple University

Jesus People, Religious Groups, the Occult, the Extraterrestrial

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| <p> Acorn, 1971
 Ahimsa, 1972-1974
 And It Is Divine, 1974
 Awake, 1974
 Back to Godhead, 1969-1971
 The Catacomb Press, 1972
 Centerline, 1971-1973
 Continuum, 1972
 The Cosmic Echo, 1973
 Crystal Well (was Waxing Moon), 1970-1974
 Diaspora, 1971-1973
 The East West Journal, 1972-1975 </p> | <p> ECK World News, 1972-1975
 ESP Orbit, 1971-1972
 Feraferia, 1967
 Flying Saucer Review, 1960-1962, 1964, 1966-1974
 Flying Saucer Review: Case Histories, 1970-1973
 Gandalf's Garden, 1968-1969
 Genesis - 3, 1971, 1974
 Gnostica News, 1971-1975
 Grapevine, 1975
 Hashachar, 1972
 Hollywood Free Paper, 1971-1972, 1974
 Homecoming, 1971 </p> |
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The Ichthus, 1971-1972
 Illuminator, one issue
 Insight, 1972-1973
 Jesus People, 1972-1973
 Korytbalia, 1970
 The Ley Hunter, 1972
 New Age Interpreter, 1972-1974
 New Age Journal, 1975
 New Broom, 1973
 Occult Americana, vol. 2, nos. 2 and 3
 Occult Oracle, vol. 1, no. 2
 Omega (was Nicap Journal), 1970, 1972-1973
 Nicap Journal, vol. 1, no. 5
 Psychic Register International, 1972
 Rejoice, vol. 1, nos. 1 and 2
 Rosicrucian Digest, 1968
 The Rosicrucian Fellowship Magazine, 1968, 1971
 The Word, vol. 1, nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4
 Zen Bow, 1967-1969
 Zodiac Circle, 1970

Gay Liberation

Agape and Action, 1970-1971
 The Body Politic, 1971-1975
 California Scene, 1972-1974
 Chicago Gay Crusader, 1973
 Come Together, vol. 12, no. 15
 Come Out!, 1969-1972
 The Crusader, 1972
 Dignity, 1973
 Echo of Sapho, 1972-1973
 Ecstasy, 1971
 The Effemist, 1971
 Fag Rag, 1971-1975
 The Furies, 1972
 Gay Activist, 1972-1973
 The Gay Alternative, 1972-1973
 The Gay Canadian, 1972
 The Gay Christian, 1973-1974
 Gay Dealer, 1971
 Gay Flames, 1970-1971
 Gay Liberator (was Detroit Gay Liberator), 1971-1975
 Gay Peoples Union News, 1971-1975
 Gay Sunshine, 1970
 Gayzette Phila., 1974-1975
 The Griffin, 1970-1971
 Homophile Action League Newsletter, 1968-1970,
 1972-1973
 The Ladder, 1971-1972
 Lavender Woman, 1973-1975
 Lesbian Tide, 1971-1973
 Lesbians Fight Back, 1972
 Mattachine Midwest Newsletter, 1972
 MPLS Free, 1970

New York Mattachine Times, 1973
 Open Doors, 1972
 Radical Caucus Gay Liberation Front Newsletter, 1971
 Sisters by and for Gay Women, 1974-1975
 Spectre, 1971-1972
 Tangents, 1965-1970
 Uranian Mirror, n.d.
 Vector, 1972-1973
 WICCE, 1974

Military Underground

About Face (Germany), 1970
 About Face (New York), 1971-1973
 About Face: The EM News, 1969
 Aboveground, 1969-1970
 Act, 1969-1971
 Aerospaced, 1969-1970
 All Hands Abandon Ship, 1970
 All Ready on the Left, 1970-1971
 The Ally, 1969-1971
 Anchorage Troop, 1970
 Anti-Brass, 1970
 Antithesis, 1970
 As You Were, 1969-1970
 Attitude Check, 1969-1970
 The Awol Press, 1969
 Black Unity, 1970
 Bragg Briefs, 1969-1975
 Broken Arrow, 1969-1971
 Charleston G.I., one issue
 Common Sense, 1971
 Counter Point, 1969
 The Destroyer, 1970-1971
 Duck Power, 1969-1971
 Dull Brass, 1969
 Eat the Apple, 1969-1970
 Fall in at Ease, 1972
 Fed Up, 1970
 Fort Yuma. C.A.P. News, 1971
 Forward, 1971-1972
 A Four Year Bummer, 1969-1971
 Fragging Action, 1972
 Fun, Travel, & Adventure, (FTA), 1968-1971
 GAF, 1969
 GI Organizer, 1969
 GI Press Service, 1969-1971
 GI Voice, 1969
 Gigline, 1972
 The Graffiti, 1970
 The Green Machine, 1970
 Harass the Brass, vol. 1, no. 1
 Head On, 1969
 Helping Hand, 1971-1974
 Korea Free Press, 1971

The Last Incurion, one issue
 Lewis-McChord Free Press, 1970-1973
 Liberated Barracks, 1972
 Marine Blues, 1974
 Napalm, 1970
 The Obligore, 1969-1970
 Offul Times, 1972
 Om, 1969-1970
 Open Ranks, 1969-1970
 The Paper Grenade, 1970-1971
 The Pawn, 1969-1970
 Potemkin, 1970
 Proper Gander, 1970
 Rage, 1972
 Rap!, 1970-1971
 The Raw Truth, 1971
 Redline, 1970-1974
 Rough Draft, 1969
 Shakedown, 1969-1970
 Short Time, 1970, 1972
 SPD News, 1969
 The Star Bungled Beggar, 1972
 The Star Spangled Bummer, vol. 10
 Top Secret, 1969
 Toronto American Deserters' Committee, 1970
 The Ultimate Weapon, 1969-1970
 Underwood, 1971
 Up Against the Bulkhead, 1970-1973
 Up Against the Wall (formerly Where It's At), 1970
 Up Front, 1969
 Venceremos, 1970
 Veterans Stars & Stripes, For Peace, 1967-1970
 We Got the Brass, 1969
 Your Military Left, 1969-1970, 1972

Radical Approaches to Education

Act, 1971
 Alternatives for Education Newsletter, 1972-1975
 Big Rock Candy Mountain, 1970-1971
 Centerpeace, 1971-1973
 C.H.O.I.C.E., 1971-1975
 Free School Press, 1970-1971
 Inequality in Education, 1975
 The Innovative Education Newsletter, 1972-1974
 Intercom, 1972
 Journal of Educational Change, 1969-1972
 Journal of the Experimental College, 1972
 Journal of World Education, 1972
 Media Mix, 1972-1975
 New School Movement Newsletter, 1971-1973
 New School of Education Journal, 1970-1973
 New Schools Exchange Newsletter, 1969-1974
 New Ways in Education, 1972-1975
 No More Teacher's Dirty Looks, 1970-1973

Outside the Net, 1970-1973
 The Red Pencil, 1969-1972
 The Red Pencil Bulletin, 1970-1972
 Rio Grande Education Association News, 1971-1974
 The Summerhill Society of California, 1972
 The Teacher Paper, 1971-1973
 Teachers and Writers Collaborative Newsletter, 1970-1972
 This Magazine Is about Schools, 1971-1973
 Zephyros, vol. 4, no. 9

High School Publications

The Alternative, 1971
 The Beverly Stash, 1971
 Bird, 1971
 Brass Tacks, 1970
 Brook, 1972
 Changes, 1972
 Chelmsford Free Press, 1972
 Desiderata, 1971
 Do It, 1972
 The Dungeon, 1972
 Family, 1972
 First Amendment, 1972
 The Fist, 1972
 Fly by Night, 1971
 FPS, 1970-1975
 Free Pest, [n.d.]
 Fusion, 1969
 Grass High, 1971
 Great Society, 1971
 Hamilton Gazette, 1972
 Happy Trails, 1971
 Here and Now, 1971
 High School Student Press, 1972
 Individual, 1969-1970
 Inter-High, 1971
 Jailbreak, 1971
 Jive Times, 1972
 The Liberator, vol. 2 and 3, no. 5
 Madison Area H.S. Free Press, 1972
 Mark and Charlie Do It Again, 1969
 The Midnight Special, 1970-1971
 Milestones, 1971
 Minor's Lamp, 1968-1969
 My Yellow Submarine, 1972
 The New Free Press, 1970-1971
 New Improved Tide, 1971-1972
 New Morning Free Press, 1971
 Oracle, 1972
 Pack Rat, 1969-1970
 El Papel, vol. 2, no. 5
 The Paper, 1970
 Paper Tiger, 1972-1973

Peach, 1971-1972
The Phantom Press, 1970
Rebel's Voice, 1971-1972
Red Army, 1971
Revelations, 1970
The Running Dog, 1971
A Salty Dog, 1971
The SCS Paper, 1972
Smash, 1970
Stand, 1972
Stand Together, 1970
Star Spangled Revolutionary Press, 1972
Stomp, 1971-1973
Student Independent Press, 1969-1971
Surgery, 1972
Synergy, 1971
The Time Machine, 1972
Twinkle News, 1972
Underneath Metuchen High, 1972
The Unity Paper, 1971-1972
Uprising, 1971
The Vast Minority, 1969
Volunteers, 1970
Voyce, 1972
We Dare Be Free, 1971
W.S.U. Newsletter, 1972

Alternative Lifestyles

Acres, U.S.A., 1971-1975
Alternate Society, 1970-1972
Alternate Sources of Energy, 1971-1974
Alternative to Alienation, 1974
Alternatives, 1971-1975
Alternatives! Foundation Newsletter, 1970
Alternatives Journal, 1971-1973
Alternatives Newsletter, 1971
Amorphia Report, 1973-1974
Arts Labs Newsletter, 1970-1971
Back to the Sticks, 1971
Black Bart Brigade, 1971
The Budget, 1972-1973
The Canadian Whole Almanac, 1970-1972
Clear Creek, 1971-1972
c/o: The Journal of Alternative Human Services, 1974
Co Evolution Quarterly, 1974-1975
Come out to the Good Life, 1974
Communes: Journal of the Commune Movement, 1969-1971
Communication, 1972-1975
Communitarian, 1972
Communitas, 1972
Communities: Journal of the Commune Movement, 1972-1974
Cormallen, 1970-1971

The Country Bizarre, 1971-1972
Country Senses, 1970-1971
Countryside, 1971
Cynthia, 1972
Domebook, 1971
Domeletter, 1971-1973
Earth, 1971-1972
Earth Conscious, 1970
Earth Journal (was Minnesota Earth Journal), 1973-1975
Earth Times, 1970
Ecologist, 1972-1974
Ecology and Politics Newsletter, 1970
Elysium: Journal of the Senses, 1972-1975
Entitas, vol. 2, no. 5
The Environment, 1971
Environmental Action, 1971-1973
Environmental Defense Fund Newsletter, 1970-1974
Family Life, 1971-1974
Family Store, 1971
Flower Patch Magazine, 1971-1972
Greenfeel, 1970
Guyon Society, 1969
Harrad, 1970
The Homesteader, 1970-1971
Homesteaders-Landcrafters Newsletter, 1972
Hunt Saboteurs Association Newsletter 1971
Impact, 1973
Innerspace, one issue
Journal of the New Harbinger, 1971-1973
La Leche League, 1971-1975
The Last Conspiracy, 1971
The Leaflet, 1972-1975
Leaves of Twin Oaks, 1967-1968, 1970-1975
Lifestyle: A Magazine of Alternatives, 1972-1973
Macrobiotic Messenger, vol. 1, no. 2
Minnesota Earth Journal (see Earth Journal), 1971-1972
Monthly News of Co-Op Communities, 1973
Muir and Friends, 1970
Nasha Envelope on Survival, 1971
National Reporter, 1972
Natural Lifestyles, 1971-1972
New Community Projects Communication, 1972-1975
Northwind, 1972-1973
Not Man Apart, 1970-1973
Omen, 1970-1971
Open End, 1972
Organic Gardening and Farming, 1942, 1972-1973
The Ozarks Mountaineer, 1972-1975
The Questers Newsletter, 1970
Radical Software, 1970-1972
Rags, 1970-1971
Sexual Freedom League of Michigan, 1972-1975
Sierra Review, 1971
Sower, 1970

Survival, 1970
 Third View, [n.d.]
 Toiyabe Trails, 1972-1975
 Vegetarian Voice, 1974-1975
 Vibrations, 1971
 Vibrations: Drug Survival News, 1972
 Vision, 1969-1970
 Vocations for Social Change (see Workforce), 1969-1973
 Well Being, 1972
 Whole Earth Catalogue, 1969-1971
 The Whole Life Catalog, 1970
 The Wildcrafters World, 1971
 The Woodheat Quarterly, vol. 1, no. 1
 The Woodstock Aquarian, 1971
 Workforce (was Vocations for Social Change), 1972-1973

Libertarian

A Is a Newsletter, 1971-1975
 The Atlantis News, 1971-1972
 The Atlantis Quarterly, 1968-1969
 The Ayn Rand Letter, 1971-1974
 Commentary on Liberty, 1969, 1971
 Efficacy (was Innovator), 1969-1971
 Equality, 1965-1976
 Ergo, 1972-1973
 The Fire Bringer, 1971-1973
 The Free Market, 1972-1973
 Independent Libertarian Commentary, 1971-1973
 Individual Liberty, 1974-1975
 Individualist, 1970-1972
 Innovator, 1965-1969
 Invictus, 1970-1973
 Jag, 1971-1975
 Liberator, 1970

Libertarian Analysis, 1970-1971
 The Libertarian Connection, 1972-1973
 Libertarian Option, 1973
 The Match, 1970, 1974-1975
 The New Banner, 1972-1973
 Notes of Fee, 1972-1975
 Preform-Inform, 1968-1970
 Rampart College Newsletter, 1971-1974
 The Shadow, 1973
 Society for Individual Liberty News, 1970-1974
 Sol III, 1971-1972
 Vonu Life (was Preform-Inform), 1973

Radical Health

The Bach Remedy Newsletter, 1957-1958, 1960-1972
 Constructive Action for Good Health Magazine, 1970-1972
 For the People's Health, 1970
 Health/Pac Bulletin, 1970-1971
 Health Rights News, 1968-1973
 Medical Resistance Union Newsletter, 1968-1970
 Occupational Health Project Report, 1972
 The Pharmchem Newsletter, 1972-1973
 Philadelphia Health News, 1971-1972
 Research Network Newsletter, 1972
 Rough Times (was The Radical Therapist), 1970-1972
 Social Action: Newsletter of Psychologists for Social Action, 1971
 Street Medicine, Chicago Style, 1970

Note: 390 titles are preserved on 72 reels of microfilm. All but a few are from the United States. Individual reels are available from Temple University Libraries.

Source: *Alternative Press Periodicals*. Philadelphia: Temple University Libraries, 1976.

Appendix H: U.S. Underground and Alternative Press of the 1960s-1970s: A Selected List of Microform Masters

Advocate (Los Angeles Advocate), Los Angeles, CA, 1967-, USC; 1967-1970, NYP
 ADZ Gayzette, San Francisco, CA, 1970-1972, UCB
 Agape and Action, Berkeley, CA, 1970-1971, UCB
 Ain't I a Woman?, Iowa City, IA, 1970-1973, UMI
 Akwesasne Notes, Mohawk Nation, NY, 1969-, UMI
 Alternative Sources of Energy, Milaca, MN, 1971-1988, UMI
 Alternatives, Oberlin, OH, 1976-1982, UMI
 Amazon Quarterly, Oakland, CA, 1972-1975, UCB
 Amerasia Journal, Los Angeles, CA, 1971-, UMI
 Amerindian: American Indian Review, Chicago, IL, 1952-1974, UMI

Amicus Journal, New York, NY, 1979-, UMI
 Amnesty Action, New York, NY, 1966-, NYP
 Ann Arbor Sun (later, Sun), Ann Arbor, MI, 1971-76, UMI
 ARC [Association for Responsible Citizenship] News, Sacramento, CA, 1966-1967, UCB
 Asian Week, San Francisco, CA, 1979-, LM
 Aztlan Chicano Journal, Los Angeles, CA, 1970-1974, LM
 Babylon, 1971-1972, New York, NY, NYU
 BAR [Bay Area Reporter], San Francisco, CA, 1971-1989, UCB
 Bar Rag, San Francisco, CA, 1967, UCB

- Berkeley Barb, Berkeley, CA, 1975-1980, NYPL
 Berkeley Tribe, Berkeley, CA, 1969-1972, LM
 Bill of Rights Journal, New York, NY, 1968- , UMI
 Bitalian News, Chicago, IL, 1977-1978, LM
 Black Panther, Oakland, CA, 1968-1980, UMI
 Black Scholar, San Francisco, CA, 1969- , UMI
 Blade, The, Irvine, CA, 1975-1989, CMS
 Bridge, New York, NY, 1973-1985, UMI
 Bridge, The, San Jose, CA, 1970-1971, UCB
 Buffalo Insider, The, 1967, MSC
 Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars, Boulder, CO, 1968- , UMI
 Call, The, Chicago, IL, 1974-1982, LM
 Carta Editoriale, Riverside, CA, 1963-1969, LM
 CCCO [Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors] News Notes, Philadelphia, PA, 1949- , UMI
 Center for Cuban Studies Newsletter, New York, NY, 1974-1976, LM
 CHF [Committee for Homosexual Freedom] Newsletter, San Francisco, CA, 1969, UCB
 Chicano, El, San Bernardino, CA, 1968, LM
 Chicano Theatre, San Juan Bautista, CA, 1973-1974, LM
 Cineaste, New York, NY, 1967- , UMI
 Come Out, New York, NY, 1969-1972, NYP
 Coming Up!, San Francisco, CA 1979-1989, UCB
 Communities, Louisa, VA, 1972- , UMI
 Con Safos, Los Angeles, CA, 1968-1969, LM
 Counter-Spy, Washington, DC, 1973-1984, UMI
 CovertAction Information Bulletin, Washington, DC, 1978- , UMI
 CRH [Council on Religion and the Homosexual] Newsletter, San Francisco, CA, 1967, UCB
 Critical Sociology, Eugene, OR, 1988- , UMI
 Cruise News and World Report, San Francisco, CA, 1965-1967, UCB
 Cuba Resource Center Newsletter, New York, NY, 1972-1973, LM
 Cuban Review, New York, NY, 1974-1979, LM
 Daughters of Bilitis, San Francisco, CA, 1959-1978, UCB
 Detroit Sun, Detroit, MI, 1976, UMI
 Dissent, New York, NY, 1954- , UMI
 D.N.A. Newsletter, Window Rock, AZ, 1973-1975, CW
 Dollars and Sense, Somerville, MA, 1974- , UMI
 Dykes and Gorgons, Berkeley, CA, 1973, UCB
 East Bay Gay Men's Newsletter, Oakland, CA, 1973, UCB
 East Village Other, New York, NY, 1965-1972, UMI
 East-West: The Chinese-American Journal, San Francisco, CA, 1967- , LM
 East West Journal, Brookline, MA, 1978- , UMI
 Ecology Center Newsletter, Berkeley, CA, 1971- , UMI
 Effemist, The, Berkeley, CA, 1971, UCB
 Environmental Action, Washington, DC, 1970- , UMI
 Fag Rag, Cambridge, MA, 1971- , NYP
 Feminist Studies, College Park, MD, 1972- , UMI
 Fifth Estate, Detroit, MI, 1965- , UMI
 Food Monitor (later, Why: Changing Hunger and Poverty), New York, NY, 1977- , UMI
 Free Particle, San Francisco, CA, 1969, UCB
 GAA [Gay Activist Alliance] Lifeline, San Francisco, CA, 1971, UCB
 Gallo, El, Denver, CO, 1968-1969, LM
 Gay Bay Newsletter, San Francisco, CA, 1970, UCB
 Gay Community News, Boston, MA, 1973- , NYP; GCN
 Gay Flames, New York, NY, 1970-1971, NYP
 Gay Flames Pamphlet, New York, NY, 19??, NYP
 Gay Liberation Front Bulletin, New York, NY, 1969-1970, NYP
 Gay Liberator [Detroit Gay Liberator], Detroit, MI, 1970-1976, NYP; 1970-?, UWM
 Gay People's Newsletter, Berkeley, CA, 1970, UCB
 Gay Power, New York, NY, 196?, NYP
 Gay Pride Crusader, San Francisco, CA, 1972-1981, UCB
 Gay Radical Rag, San Francisco, CA, 1970, UCB
 Gay Students' Union, Berkeley, CA, 1970, UCB
 Gay Sunshine, San Francisco, CA, 1970-1982, NYP; 1970-1980, CMS; 1970-1971, UCB
 Gay Switchboard, Berkeley, CA, 1970, UCB
 Gay Voice, Sacramento, CA, 1971, UCB
 Gaylife, Chicago, IL, 1975-1986, MML
 GaysWeek, New York, NY, 1977-1979, NYP
 Gayzette, Philadelphia, PA, 1974-1975, FLP
 Gayzette, Salt Lake City, UT, 1975, KCP
 Genesis Two, Cambridge, MA, 1970- , UMI
 Gidra, Los Angeles, CA, 1971-1974, NYP
 GLF [Gay Liberation Front] News, New York, NY, 1970, NYP
 Gotham, New York, NY, 1979-1980, NYP
 Gotham, a Ledger of the Gay Community, New York, NY, 1976, NYP
 Great Speckled Bird, The, Atlanta, GA, 1968-1985, UMI
 Green Revolution, York, PA, etc., 1963- , UMI
 GSU Newsletter, Berkeley, CA, 1971, UCB
 Guardian, New York, NY, 1948- , UMI
 Haight Ashbury Free Press, San Francisco, CA, 1967, UCB
 Health PAC Bulletin, New York, NY, 1968- , UMI
 Hundred Flowers, Minneapolis, MN, 1970-1972, MHS
 I Am, San Francisco, CA, 1971, UCB
 In These Times, Chicago, IL, 1976- , UMI; 1977-1984, LM
 IndianHistorian, San Francisco, CA, 1964-1979, 3MC

- Indian Truth, Philadelphia, PA, 1924- , CW; UMI; KTO
- Industrial Worker, Chicago, IL, 1916- , UMI
- Insurgent Socialist, Eugene, OR, 1972-1982
- International Socialist, Highland Park, CA, 1969-1975, LM
- Interracial Books for Children Bulletin, New York, NY, 1976- , UMI
- Isis, Philadelphia, PA, 1913- , UMI
- Issues in Radical Therapy & Cooperative Power, Berkeley, CA, 1973-1979, UMI
- IITC [Inter Tribal Council of California] Newsletter, Sacramento, CA, 1968-1969, CW
- Journal of Palestine Studies, Washington, DC, 1971-, UMI
- Jump Cut, Berkeley, CA, 1974- , UMI
- Kalendar, San Francisco, CA, 1972-1978, UCB
- Kinesis, Carbondale, IL, 1968- , UMI
- Labor History, New York, NY, 1960- , UMI
- Ladder, The, San Francisco, CA, 1956-1972, UCB
- Latin American Perspectives, Riverside, CA 1974-, UMI
- Lavender Letter, San Francisco, CA, 1971, UCB
- LCE [League for Civil Education] News (later, The News and Citizens News), San Francisco, CA, 1961-1967, UCB
- Lesbian Tide, The, Los Angeles, CA, 1971-1980, NYP
- Lesbian Voices, Campbell, CA, 1974-1981, UCB
- Longest Revolution, The, San Diego, CA, 1977-1983, CMS; 1977-1981- , LM
- Los Angeles Free Press, Los Angeles, CA, 1956, 1966-1978, LM
- Los Angeles Reader, Los Angeles, CA, 1978-1984, LM
- Majority Report, New York, NY, 1971-1979, NYP
- Malcriadito, El, Los Angeles, CA, 1975-1976, LM
- Matchbox, New York, NY, 1978-1983, CMS; 1978-1979, LM
- Mattachine Review, San Francisco, CA, 1955-1966, UCB
- Maverick, San Francisco, CA, 1967, UCB
- Medical Self-Care, Inverness, CA, 1976- , UMI
- Michigan Free Press, Ann Arbor, MI, 1974-1978, UMI, SHWS
- Middle East Research & Information Project (later, MERIP Report), Washington, DC, 1971- , UMI
- Militant, The, New York, NY, 1937-1964, 1968-1972, SHSW; 1947-1951, NYP; 1968-1981, PUL; 1972- , UMI
- Mom...Guess What...!, Sacramento, CA, 1978- , NYP
- Monthly Review, New York, NY, 1949- , UMI
- Mother, Stanford, CA, 1971-1972, UCB
- Mother Jones, San Francisco, CA, 1976- , UMI
- Mothering, Santa Fe, NM, 1976- , UMI
- Muhammed Speaks, Chicago, IL, 1971-1975, LM
- Mundo, El, Oakland, CA, 1971-1977, 1979, LM
- Mundo Hispano, San Francisco, CA, 1970, LM
- NACLA Newsletter, New York, NY, 1967-1969, LM; 1967-1971, UMI
- NACLA Report on the Americas, New York, NY, 1977- , UMI
- NACLA's Latin America & Empire Report, New York, NY, 1971-1977 incomplete, UMI
- Nation, The, New York, NY, 1865- , UMI
- National NOW Times, Washington, DC, 1968- , UMI
- National Reporter, Washington, DC, 1985- , UMI
- Navajo Times, Window Rock, AZ, 1976-1984, LM
- New Age Journal, Brighton, MI, 1974- , UMI
- New Directions for Women, Westwood, NJ, 1975- , UMI
- New Politics, New York, NY, 1961-1978, UMI
- New Women's Times, Rochester, NY, 1979-1983; CMS; LM
- New World Review, New York, NY, 1932-1985, UMI
- News and Letters, Detroit, MI, 1976-1981, LM
- NLIS [National Lesbian Information Service] Newsletter, San Francisco, CA, 1972, UCB
- Notes from Underground, Long Island City, NY, 1970- , UMI
- offour backs, Washington, DC, 1970- , SHSW, NYP; 1971-1984, LM
- One, Los Angeles, CA, 1953-1958, NYP
- Oracle, The, San Francisco, CA, 1966-1969, LM
- Pacific Citizen, Los Angeles, CA, 1929- , LM
- Palante, New York, NY, 1971-1974, NYP
- Papel de la Gente, El, Riverside, CA, 1976-1977, LM
- Paperbag, Los Angeles, CA, 1968, NYP
- Peace & Freedom, Philadelphia, PA, 1941- , UMI
- Peacemaker, Garberville, CA, 1949- , UMI
- Penal Digest International, The, Iowa City, IA, 1971-1972, NYP
- People & Taxes, Washington, DC, 1976, 1979-1982, CMS
- People's World, Berkeley, CA, 1943- , LM; 1938-1986, UMI.
- Philadelphia Gay News (Gay News), Philadelphia, PA, 1971- , FLP
- Plexus, Berkeley, CA, 19??- , LM
- Political Affairs, New, York, NY, 1924- , UMI
- Prensa, La, Los Angeles, CA, 1967-1970, LM
- Progressive, The, Madison, WI, 1929- , UMI
- Radical America, Somerville, MA, 1967- , UMI
- Radical Homosexual Rag, Berkeley, CA, 1970, UCB
- Ramparts, Berkeley, CA, 1962-1975, UMI
- Rayas, Albuquerque, NM, 1978-1979, LM
- Re Vision, Cambridge, MA, 1978- , UMI
- Realist, The, New York, NY, 1958-1974 incomplete, UMI
- Review of Radical Political Economy, New York, NY, 1969- , UMI

RFD, Wolf Creek, OR, etc., 1974- , UWM
 Rising up Angry, Buffalo, NY, 1973-1974, MSC
 Rubyfruit Readher, Santa Cruz, CA, 1976-1978, UCB
 Salt Lick, The, Salt Lake City, UT, 1976, KCP
 San Francisco Bay Guardian, San Francisco, CA,
 1966- , UMI
 San Francisco Free Press, San Francisco, CA, 1969-
 1970, UCB
 San Francisco Gay Free Press, San Francisco, CA,
 1970, UCB
 San Francisco Mattachine Newsletter, San Francisco,
 CA, 1953-1963, UCB
 San Francisco Sentinel, San Francisco, CA, 1974-1989,
 UCB
 San Jose Gay Liberation, San Jose, CA, 1970, UCB
 Sapphire, San Francisco, CA, 1973, UCB
 Science & Society, New York, NY, 1936- , UMI
 Science for the People, Cambridge, MA, 1969- , UMI
 Seattle Gay News, Seattle, WA, 197?- , UWL
 Sebastian Quill, San Francisco, CA, 1970-1972, UCB
 Semana, La, Riverside, CA, 1976-1977, LM
 Seven Days, New York, NY, 1975-1980, UMI
 Sisters, San Francisco, CA, 1970-1975, UCB
 Social Policy, New York, NY, 1970- , UMI
 Socialist Review, Oakland, CA, 1978- , UMI
 Sojourners, Washington, DC, 1976- , UMI
 Sonoma County Gay Alliance News, Santa Rosa, CA,
 1978-1980, UCB
 Southern Exposure, Chapel Hill, NC, 1973- , UMI
 Space City, Houston, TX, 1971-1972 incomplete, NYP
 Stony Hills, Newburyport, MA, 1977- , HUL
 Straightqueer, San Francisco, CA, 1972, UCB
 Tecolote, El, San Francisco, CA, 1970- , LM
 Town Talk, San Francisco, CA, 1964-1966, UCB
 Tribal Spokesmen, The, Sacramento, CA, 1969- ,
 CW; 196?-1977, SHSW
 Tricontinental News Service, Chicago, IL, 1972-1974,
 LM
 Tucson's Mountain Newsreal, Tucson, AZ, 1977-1981,
 SHSW
 Tundra Times, Fairbanks, AK, 1962-1975, UWL
 Underground Press Directory, Stevens Point, WI, 1969,
 NYP
 University Press, Irvine, CA, 1979-1979, CMS
 Uranian Mirror, San Francisco, CA, 1971, UCB
 Vanguard, San Francisco, CA, 1966-1970, UCB
 Vector, San Francisco, CA, 1964-1976, UCB
 Village Voice, New York, NY, 1955- , UMI
 Voice, San Francisco, CA, 1979-1983, UCB
 Voz Mestiza, La, Irvine, CA, 1979-1989, CMS
 Warpath, The, San Francisco, CA, 1968-1973, LM
 Wassaja, San Francisco, CA, 1973-1979, LM; MSU;
 1980, KTO
 Weekly News Bulletin, Miami, FL, 1977-1978, NYP

Weekly Philadelphia Gayzette, Philadelphia, PA, 1974-
 1977, FLP
 Whole Life Times, Newton, MA, 1979- , NYP
 Women's Equality Action Ledger, 1971-1979, LM
 Women's Rights Law Reporter, New Brunswick, NJ
 1971- , UMI
 Women's Studies International Forum, Elmsford, NY,
 1978- , UMI
 Worker's Power, Highland Park, MI, 1970-1975, LM
 Yipster Times, New York, NY, 1972-1978, NYU
 Young Socialist, New York, NY, 1957-1970, AMS

Note: Most titles are available on 35-mm roll micro-
 film; coverage may be incomplete; several titles may
 appear on one roll. Copies may not be available for
 sale for certain titles because of copyright restrictions.
 See also Appendixes E-G.

Preservation Source Codes:

AMS: AMS Press [New York City]
 CMS: Custom Microfilm Systems [Riverside, CA]
 CW: Clearwater [New York]
 FLP: Free Library of Philadelphia
 GCN: Gay Community News [Boston]
 HUL: Harvard University Library [Boston]
 KCP: Kalvar Corporation [Salt Lake City]
 KTO: Kraus-Thomson [Millwood, NY]
 LM: Library Microfilms [Sunnyvale, CA]; see also
 Appendix F
 MHS: Minnesota Historical Society [Minneapolis]
 MML: McLaren Micropublishing, Ltd [Toronto, ON]
 MSC: Microform Systems of Connecticut [New Haven]
 MSU: Mankato State University [MN]
 NYP: New York Public Library [New York City]
 NYU: New York University Libraries [New York City]
 PUL: Princeton University Library [NJ]
 SHSW: State Historical Society of Wisconsin [Madi-
 son]; see also Appendix B
 3MC: 3M Company International Microfilm Press [St.
 Paul, MN]
 UCB: University of California, Berkeley, Library
 USC: University of Southern California Library
 UMI: University Microfilms International [Ann Arbor,
 MI]
 UWL: University of Washington Library [Seattle]
 UWM: University of Wisconsin, Madison, Memorial
 Library

Sources: Micropublishers, OCLC, RLIN, GLADIS,
Microform Review 15, no. 4 (Fall 1986): 206, *Library
 Microfilms Annual 1989-1990, Guide to Microforms
 in Print 1990, 1990 Serials in Microform, Lesbian and
 Gay Periodicals of Northern California* (forthcoming).