

# HAZE

*for large orchestra*

SHAUN CHEN



## ABOUT THE MUSIC

In late 2019, the world experienced a drastic increase in the occurrence of forest fires on more than half the globe's continents. The composer's home country of Malaysia was heavily affected by the resultant smog from the fires in Borneo, with Air Pollution Index (API) readings rising well over the levels considered to be hazardous. Haze is a single movement tone poem written as an emotional response to these events. The piece features a virtuosic solo violin part which plays the role of a least pygmy squirrel, native to the rainforests of Borneo. We see the effects of the fire through its eyes in this short snapshot of the final moments of its life as its home is ravaged by the insatiable, unforgiving wrath of the flames consuming all in its path.

## ABOUT THE COMPOSER



Drawing from his passion for film, theatre, and immersive experiences, Shaun Chen's concert works often carry with them an air of drama and a strong emotional pull that projects listeners into idiosyncratic sound worlds. He has most notably received premieres of his string quartet "6 Impossible Things Before Breakfast" by the JACK Quartet (2018), his ballet "The Ladder" at The Boston Conservatory's Winterworks (2019), and his graphic scores "Dreamscapes I, II, III" by Richard Carrick's Neither/Nor Ensemble (2020). Other composers he has studied with include Dennis Leclaire, Andrew List, Marti Epstein, David Lang, Maria Schneider, George Lewis, and Norman Ludwin.

Born in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia where he grew up playing the violin, Chen relocated to the United States in 2017 to further his studies in composition, film scoring, and conducting at the Berklee College of Music in Boston, Massachusetts. He is the recipient of the 2019 Jim Reyes award for outstanding achievement in vocal composition and the 2020 Tibor Puszta award for outstanding achievement in conducting. Chen currently resides in Los Angeles, California.

## INSTRUMENTATION

2 Flutes

Piccolo (doubling Alto Flute)

2 Oboes

English Horn

2 Clarinets in Bb

Bass Clarinet in Bb

2 Bassoons

4 Horns in F

3 Trumpets in Bb

(3rd doubling Trumpet in D)

2 Tenor Trombones

Bass Trombone

Tuba

Timpani

Xylophone

Bass Drum

Snare Drum

Suspended Cymbals

Crash Cymbals

Tam-Tam

Piano

Harp

Solo Violin

Violin I (12-17)

Violin II (10-14)

Violas (8-12)

Cellos (6-9)

Basses (4-6)

Haze  
for large orchestra

Shaun Chen

**3**  
**2** Dark and foreboding  $\text{♩} = 55$

**4**  
**2**

**3**  
**2**

**4**  
**2**

Flutes 1, 2  
Picc.  
Oboe 1, 2  
C. A.  
Clarinets in B♭ 1, 2  
B. Cl. in B♭  
Bassoons 1, 2  
Horns in F 1, 2  
3, 4  
Trumpets in B♭ 1, 2  
3  
Trombones 1, 2  
B. Tbn  
Tuba  
Timpani  
Xylophone  
Bass Drum  
Snare Drum  
Cymbals  
Tam-tam  
Piano  
Harp  
Solo Violin  
Violin I  
Violin II  
Viola  
Violoncello  
Contrabass

**3**  
**2** Dark and foreboding  $\text{♩} = 55$

**4**  
**2**

**3**  
**2**

**4**  
**2**

1                    2                    3

4  
2

Fl.

Picc.

Ob.

C. A.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hns.

Tpts.

Tbns.

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

Xyl.

B. D.

S. D.

Cym.

T-t.

Pno.

Hp.

Vln.

3  
24  
2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

3  
2



**3****4****4**  
**A****Building**  $\text{♩} = 110$ **3**

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Tpts. 1  
Tpts. 2  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Tim.  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T.-f.  
Pno.  
Hp.  
Vln.

**A****4**  
**Building**  $\text{♩} = 110$ **3**

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

5

**3**

**4**

Fl.

Picc.

Ob.

C. A.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hns.

Tpts.

Tbns.

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

Xyl.

B. D.

S. D.

Cym.

T.-t.

Pno.

Hp.

Vln.

**3**

**4**

Fl.

Picc.

Ob.

C. A.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hns.

Tpts.

Tbns.

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

Xyl.

B. D.

S. D.

Cym.

T.-t.

Pno.

Hp.

Vln.

**3**

**4**

Fl.

Picc.

Ob.

C. A.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hns.

Tpts.

Tbns.

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

Xyl.

B. D.

S. D.

Cym.

T.-t.

Pno.

Hp.

Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

**4B**  
**4** Playful

**3**  
**4**

**4**  
**4**

**5**  
**4**

Fl. 1 ff  
Fl. 2 ff  
Picc. ff  
Ob. 1 ff  
Ob. 2 ff  
C. A. ff  
Cl. 1 ff  
Cl. 2 ff  
B. Cl. ff  
Bsn. 1 ff  
Bsn. 2 ff  
Hns. 1 ff  
Hns. 2 ff  
Hns. 3 ff  
Hns. 4 ff  
Tpts. 1 ff  
Tpts. 2 ff  
Tpts. 3 ff  
Tbns. 1 ff  
Tbns. 2 ff  
B. Tbn. ff  
Tba. ff  
Tim. ff  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T.-t.  
Pno.  
Hpf.  
Vln.

**4B**  
**4** Playful

**3**  
**4**

**4**  
**4**

**5**  
**4**

Vln. I ff mp  
Vln. II ff mp  
Vla. ff  
Vc. ff  
Cb. ff  
Vln. I f fp — mf — mf  
Vln. II pizz. mf pizz. mf pizz. mf  
Vla. pizz. mf pizz. mf pizz. mf  
Vc. pizz. mf pizz. mf pizz. mf  
Cb. pizz. mf pizz. mf pizz. mf

**5****4**

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A. 1  
C. A. 2  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl. 1  
B. Cl. 2  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2

This section of the score covers measures 21 through 24. It features woodwind entries from Flute 1, Flute 2, Piccolo, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, and Bassoon 2. The instrumentation is primarily woodwind, with brass entries starting in measure 24.

Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Hns. 3  
Hns. 4  
Tpts. 1  
Tpts. 2  
Tpts. 3  
Tpts. 4  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Timpani  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T-t.

This section continues the woodwind entries from the previous page. It includes brass instruments like Horns 1-4, Trombones 1-2, Bass Trombone, and Tuba. Percussion instruments like Xylophone, Bass Drum, Snare Drum, Cymbals, and Timpani are also present. The brass entries begin in measure 24.

Pno.

The piano section is present throughout the score, providing harmonic support. It is shown here in its entirety across the four staves.

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

**5**

**4**

The string section consists of Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass. They enter with rhythmic patterns in measure 21. In measure 22, Violin II has a dynamic marking of *mf*. In measure 23, the strings play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *p* and *mf*. In measure 24, they play sixteenth-note patterns with dynamics *ff*, *mp*, *p*, *mf*, and *ff*.

**C**

fluttetongue

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Hns. 3  
Hns. 4  
Tpts. 1  
Tpts. 2  
Tpts. 3  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Timp.  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T.-t.  
Pno.  
Hpt.  
Vln.

C

ord





4D

## 4a tempo

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10. The score is divided into three systems.

**System 1 (Measures 1-4):**

- Fl. 1
- Fl. 2
- Picc.
- Ob. 1
- Ob. 2
- C. A.
- Cl. 1
- Cl. 2
- B. Cl.
- Bsn. 1
- Bsn. 2

**System 2 (Measures 5-8):**

- Hns. 1
- Hns. 2
- Hns. 3
- Hns. 4
- Tpts. 1
- Tpts. 2
- Tbns. 1
- Tbns. 2
- B. Tbn.
- Tba.

**System 3 (Measures 9-12):**

- Tim.
- Xyl.
- B. D.
- S. D.
- Cym.
- T.-t.
- Pno.
- Hp.
- Vln.

Dynamics and performance instructions:

- ff (Measure 12)
- pizz. (Measure 12)
- arco (Measure 12)
- mp (Measure 12)

4 D

**4**  
**4 a tempo**

**4** a tempo

Vln. I pizz. ff

Vln. II pizz. ff

Vla. pizz. ff

Vc. pizz. ff

Cb. pizz. ff

38

32

68

Fl. 2 fluttetongue  
mf 3  
fluttetongue  
mf 3

Ob. 2

C. A.

Cl. 2 mf 3

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1 3  
mf 3 f 3  
2 3  
mf 3 f 3

Hns. 1 3  
ff 3  
2 3  
3 3  
4 3 ff 3

Tpts. 1 3  
2 3

Tbns. 1 3  
2 3

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Tim. sfz 3  
p 3 f 3  
p 3 f 3  
p 3 f 3

Xyl.

B. D.

S. D.

Cym.

T.-t.

Pno.

Hp.

Vln. ff pizz. 3 arco 3 col legno  
Vln. II pizz. 3 mp 3 col legno  
Vla. pizz. 3  
Vc. pizz. 3 arco p 3 f 3  
Cb. pizz. 3 arco p 3 f 3

38
32
68

**68**

**32** fluttertongue

**98**

**128**

Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 2  
Hns. 3  
Tpts. 1  
Tpts. 2  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Timp.  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T.-t.  
Pno.  
Hp.  
Vln.

**68** *f*

**32** col legno

**98** *ff*

**128**

Fl. 1  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Tpts. 1  
Tpts. 2  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Timp.  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T.-t.  
Pno.  
Hp.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vcl.  
Cb.

**13**

47 48 49 50 51

A detailed musical score page featuring ten staves of music for a full orchestra. The instruments listed on the left are: Flute 1, Flute 2, Piccolo, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Horn 1, Horn 2, Horn 3, Horn 4, Trumpet 1, Trumpet 2, Trombone 1, Trombone 2, Bass Trombone, Tuba, Timpani, Xylophone, Bass Drum, Snare Drum, Cymbals, Triangle, Piano, Harp, Violin, Viola, Cello, Double Bass, and Bassoon. The score includes dynamic markings such as *f*, *ff*, *fp*, and *p*. Measure 1 starts with a forte dynamic from woodwind and brass sections. Measures 2-3 show a transition with woodwind entries and dynamic changes. Measures 4-5 feature sustained notes and rhythmic patterns. Measures 6-7 continue with woodwind and brass interactions. Measures 8-9 show a return to earlier patterns with woodwind entries. Measure 10 concludes with a final dynamic marking.

98

*poco rit.***E** = 96

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2

*To A. Fl.*  
*dolce*  
*p — mf — mp*  
*p — mf — mp*  
*p — mf — mp*  
*p — mf — mp*

Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Tpts. 1  
Tpts. 2  
D Tpt.  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Tim. *ff*  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T-t.

*senza sord.*  
*mp*  
*mp*  
*mp*  
*mp*  
*ff*  
*ff*

Pno.  
Hp.  
Vln. *ff*  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

*poco rit.*  
*powerfully*  
**E** = 96  
*dolce*  
*p — mf — mp*  
*dolce*  
*p — mf — mp*  
*dolce*  
*p — mf — mp*  
*p — mf — mp*  
*p — mf — mp*

98

98

12  
8

98

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
Picc.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2

This section shows the woodwind and brass sections. The woodwinds play sustained notes with dynamics *p*, *mf*, and *mp*. The brass section plays eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mf* and *mp*.

Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Tpts. 1  
Tpts. 2  
D Tpt.  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Timp.  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T-t.

This section shows the brass and percussion sections. The brass play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mf* and *mp*. The timpani plays eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mf* and *mp*. The xylophone has a single note.

Pno.

The piano section is silent in this measure.

Hp.

The harp section is silent in this measure.

Vln. dolce  
98  
powerfully  
12  
8  
aggressively  
98

The violin section plays eighth-note patterns. The first two patterns are labeled "dolce" and "powerfully". The third pattern is labeled "aggressively". The violin section also features slurs and grace notes.

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

This section shows the string section. The violins play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mf*, *fp*, *f*, *più f*, *p*, *mf*, and *mp*. The viola and cello play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mf*, *più f*, *p*, *mf*, and *mp*. The bassoon plays eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mf* and *mp*.

10  
8

**10**  
**8****12**  
**8**

Fl. 2 *mf* *mp* niente

A. Fl. *mf* *mp* niente

Ob. 2

C. A.

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1 2

Hns. 1 2 3 4 *sffz* + *sffz* + *sffz* +

Tpts. 1 2

D Tpt.

Tbns. 1 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

Xyl. *f*

B. D.

S. D.

Cym.

T-t.

Pno.

Hp.

Vln. *mf* *molto espressivo* *mp*

**10**  
**8** *misterioso* *arco* *mp*

Vln. I *arco* *p*

Vln. II *arco* *pp* *p* *mp*

Vla. *p*

Vc. *arco* *pp* *p* *mp*

Cb. *arco* *pp* *p* *mp*

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
A. Fl.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Hns. 3  
Hns. 4  
Tpts. 1  
D Tpt.  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Timpani  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T-t.  
Pno.  
Hpf.  
Vln. 1  
*f*  
2  
*mf*  
*p*  
*mp*  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
*p*  
*mp*  
*p*  
*p*  
Vla.  
Vcl.  
*p*  
*mp*  
*p*  
*p*  
Cb.  
*p*  
*mp*  
*p*  
*p*

9

4 F  
2 = 554  
22  
2

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
A. Fl.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Hns. 3  
Hns. 4  
Tpts. 1  
D Tpt.  
Tbns. 1  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Timpani  
Xyl.  
B. D.  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T-t.  
Pno.  
Hpf.  
Vln.  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
Cb.

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
A. Fl.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A. *f espressivo*  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Hns. 3  
Hns. 4  
Tpts. 1  
D Tpt.  
Tbns. 1  
Tbns. 2  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Tim. *mp*  
Xyl.  
B. D. *mp*  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T.t. *mp*  
Pno. *p*  
Hp. *mf*  
Vln.  
Vln. I *dolce*  
*pp mp* *p pp mp* *p pp mp* *p pp mp*  
Vln. II *dolce*  
*pp mp* *p pp mp* *p pp mp* *p pp mp*  
Vla. *dolce*  
*pp mp* *p pp mp* *p pp mp* *p pp mp*  
Vc. *pp* *pp* *pp* *pp*  
Cb. *pp* *pp* *pp* *pp*

Fl. 1  
Fl. 2  
A. Fl.  
Ob. 1  
Ob. 2  
C. A.  
Cl. 1  
Cl. 2  
B. Cl. *mf*  
Bsn. 1  
Bsn. 2  
Hns. 1  
Hns. 2  
Tpts. 1  
D Tpt.  
Tbns. 1  
B. Tbn.  
Tba.  
Tim. *p* *mp*  
Xyl.  
B. D. *mp*  
S. D.  
Cym.  
T. t. *mp*  
Pno. *p* *p*  
Hpf. *mf* *mf*  
Vln.  
Vln. I *p* *gliss.* *f* *p* *pp* *p* *ppp*  
Vln. II *p* *gliss.* *p* *b>* *p* *pp* *p* *ppp*  
Vla. *p* *gliss.* *p* *b>* *p* *pp* *p* *ppp*  
Vc. *p* *gliss.* *p* *b>* *p* *pp* *p* *ppp*  
Cb. *p* *gliss.* *p* *b>* *p* *pp* *p* *ppp*

88 89 90 91 92 93