UC Santa Barbara

UC Santa Barbara Previously Published Works

Title

Ethnicity: Constructions of Self and Other in Ancient Egypt

Permalink

https://escholarship.org/uc/item/40g8b6rv

Journal

Journal of Egyptian History, 11(1-2)

ISSN

1874-1657

Author

Smith, Stuart Tyson

Publication Date

2018

DOI

10.1163/18741665-12340045

Copyright Information

This work is made available under the terms of a Creative Commons Attribution License, available at https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Peer reviewed

copy-editor's queries: chapter 17

general

Many of these queries relate to the general nature of some of the references/cross-references. It is not always clear whether a cross-reference just given as **above** or **below** is to something previously referred to here or, in some cases, to another chapter in this volume. As similar cross-references in other chapters have been more detailed, I thought it best to ask for more clarity in this one. I hope it won't be too tiresome to deal with. In the case of references to specific passages elsewhere in this chapter, it may be best to insert **p.** 000–00-style cross-references, and then add in the page numbers on the proofs. If you would like to do this, just let me know where this would be appropriate and I will add in the XRs.

text

para. 2, first sentence, ... or at least commonly used by their owners for that purpose, as Wegner suggests above: Is this a reference to Wegner's chapter in our volume or to Wegner's chapter in this volume and Wegner 2001, as referenced a couple of paragraphs earlier? = cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.

504 (495) para. 1 (after heading), end of second sentence, ... the first true signets (see Wegner above): Is this a reference to Wegner's chapter in our volume or to Wegner's chapter in this volume and Wegner 2001, as referenced a number of paragraphs earlier? = cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.

para. 1 (after heading), end of third sentence, ... the last uncommon before the Amarna period (Marianne Eaton-Krauss in Brovarski, Doll, and Freed 1982: 244–47, nos. 328–37): Presumably Brovarski, Doll, and Freed 1982 is the work listed in the bibliography as Brovarski et al. eds., 1982? If so, then presumably this is a chapter by Eaton-Krauss in this edited volume, and if so, should we list it separately in the bibliography, as we are doing for other chapters in edited volumes? Perhaps I could have full details so that I can make all the necessary changes and updates.

Not exactly a chapter, since the volume is the catalog of an exhibit, but the section authored by Marianne Eaton-Kraus is titled "Rings".

For the bibliography, the full citation for the book is:

Brovarski, Edward, Susan K. Doll, and Rita E. Freed, eds. 1982. *Egypt's golden age: the art of living in the New Kingdom 1558-1085 B.C.* Boston: Museum of Fine Arts.

504 (495) para. 2, beginning of fourth sentence, **Ben-Tor** (above and 1989) observes that scarabs with royal names ...: Is this a reference to Ben-Tor's chapter in our volume or

to one of the Ben-Tor works cited earlier in this chapter? It will help our readers if we can be more specific here. Above = cross reference for Ben-Tor's chapter in this volume.

para. 2, end of last sentence, **other deities are also represented in inscriptions like "when Bastet is strong, do not fear" (Ben-Tor 1989)**: Would it be helpful to include a page or figure/plate reference here?

Pages 34, 71-72.

para. 1, second sentence, Younger suggests similarly below that the religious scenes appearing on rings made of exotic materials, in particular gold, used for sealing in the Aegean conveyed the high status of their owners (cf. Rakic above): Should there be a bibliographical citation for the Younger reference here? And does Rakic above refer to her chapter in our volume, or to something in the bibliography?

Both = cross references for their respective chapters in this volume.

507 (498) para. 1, end of first sentence, ... which appears in large and small sizes (see Wegner above): Is this a reference to Wegner's chapter in our volume or to one of the Wegner works cited in the bibliography and mentioned earlier in this chapter?

= cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.

509 (500) para. 2, end of first sentence, ... large box closures could potentially produce a similar sealing (see Wegner above): Could we be more specific as to what this refers to?

= cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.

509 (500) para. 2, fourth to sixth sentences, Thus, as von Pilgrim points out, the association of large peg sealings with magazines and granaries requiring the regular opening and closing of doors and bins, as is the case in particular at Elephantine and more generally in Nubia, supports their identification as door sealings. Younger argues similarly below that the correlation of peg sealings and doorways at Phaistos is indicated by the fact that 1,300 sealings sealed only 11 different pegs, with only 5 constantly sealed and unsealed. This study underlines the importance of a thorough documentation and analysis of the sealing matrix, as noted by Pittman above: The von Pilgrim reference should perhaps have a citation, and the Younger and Pittman ones should perhaps be more specific than just below and above.

Von Pilgrim 2001 should be cited.

Pittman and Younger = cross references for their chapters in this volume.

513 (504) para. 2 (before heading), final sentence, ... or hanging sealings (see Younger above), without obvious signs of attachment ...: Could we be more specific as to what this refers to?

= cross reference for Younger's chapter in this volume.

para. 2, Although the absence of publication of Keller's reanalysis hampers their use, the fact that the seals were most likely often used to seal rooms ...:

I'm not sure what their refers to in this sentence, but would suggest rephrasing anyway (assuming that it means the seals), perhaps e.g. Although a full understanding of their use has been hampered by the fact that Keller's reanalysis was never published, the fact that the seals were most likely often used to seal rooms ...?

I like the revised wording, so please change.

The two largest assemblages came from West Villa B and the West Storehouse complex ... A comparison between the frequency of seal use in West Villa B and the Palace West Stores not surprisingly shows a strong hierarchical pattern for the Storehouse: Should all three be Storehouse, or are Storehouse and Stores used interchangeably for this area?

All three should be Storehouse.

516 (507) para. 1, last sentence (before caption for Fig. 17.3), **As von Pilgrim suggested for the Middle Kingdom at Elephantine, this pattern suggests**: Should there be a citation for this here?

Von Pilgrim 2001 should be cited.

517 (508) para. 2 (after heading), first sentence, ... although jars continued to be closed as before with sealed mud stoppers and fabric tied with string and sealed (see Wegner above): Could we be more specific about this reference?

= cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.

518 (509) para. 1, first full sentence on page, **the tomb of Parennefer at Thebes** (**TT 188**): I'm not sure what this refers to.

TT stands for Theban Tomb, not a problem to spell it out.

520 (511) para. 1 (before heading), last sentence, **Kaper suggests that a span of up to five year's difference from original label to final sealing is possible** ...: Presumably this is **Kaper 1993**, the last-mentioned reference and therefore probably okay to leave as is?

Correct.

520 (511) para. 2 (after heading), first sentence, ... through the reign of Amasis (see Wegner above and Kaper 1993): Could we be more specific about this reference? = cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.

para. 1, end of last sentence (just before displayed extract), ... although it is not clear just which seal was used (Zonhoven 1979): Should we give a page number for this quotation?

Pages 89-91

para. 1, end of second sentence, ... an example showing Horus as a falcon wearing the double crown and a lion dominating a prisoner, types familiar from Malqata and other sites (e.g. Fig. 17.1e): Should this be 17.1f?

yes

523 (514) Table 17.4, left-hand column heading, **Figure 7**: What does this refer to? If it is to one of the books in the bibliography, should we note this somewhere? I couldn't see it in the chart figure mentioned in the note at the end of the figure.

Sorry, that was the original figure number before we changed them to tables

525 (516) Table 17.5, left-hand column heading, **Figure 8**: What does this refer to? If it is to one of the books in the bibliography, should we note this somewhere? I couldn't see it in the chart figure mentioned in the note at the end of the figure.

Same as above

- para. 1, fourth sentence, **Wegner (above)** notes that the use of screens in modern times might favor recovery: Could we be more specific about this reference? = cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.
- 527 (518) para. 1, end of penultimate sentence, ... the sealings would be used to corroborate paper records and then be thrown away (see Younger below for the practice in the Near East and Aegean): Is this a reference to Younger's chapter in our volume or to one of the Younger works cited in the bibliography and mentioned elsewhere in this chapter?

= cross reference for Younger's chapter in this volume.

527 (518) para. 2, first sentence, **Widely accepted by Aegeanists and Near Eastern archaeologists (e.g. Younger, this volume, and Ferioli, Fiandra, and Fissore 2000**): Is this the item listed in the bibliography as **Ferioli et al. 2000**? If not, could I have full details of this one so that I can add it?

yes

- 528 (519) para. 1, second sentence (first full sentence on page), **As Younger points out below, however, the practice of archiving sealings is attested in other literate societies in the region**: Is this a reference to Younger's chapter in our volume or to something later on in this chapter?
- = cross reference for Younger's chapter in this volume.
- 528 (519) para. 1, end of third sentence, ... archival sealing was practiced in Egypt during the Middle Kingdom (Leclant and Clarc 1993; Smith 1998; von Pilgrim 2001;

Jacquet-Gordon 2012): I couldn't find either Leclant and Clark or Jacquet-Gordon in the bibliography; could I have full details so that I can add them?

Jacquet-Gordon, Helen. 2012. *Le trésor de Thoutmosis Ier: la céramique, Karnak-Nord*. Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale.

Leclant, Jean, and Gisële Clarc. 1993. "Fouilles et travaux en ...gypte et au Soudan." *Orientalia* 62:175-295.

528 (519) para. 1, fourth sentence, ... Wegner's (2001) counterargument, echoed by Ben-Tor above, that the sealings could have been stored in the jar for recycling ...: Is this a reference to Ben-Tor's chapter in our volume or to something earlier in this chapter? = cross reference for Ben-Tor's chapter in this volume.

para. 1, first sentence on page, (e.g. P. Boulaq: see Griffith 1891), a sealing archive could be used as a check against such documents when periodic summary ledgers were compiled (e.g. P. Reisner: see Simpson 1963; P. Louvre E 3226; Megally 1976): It looks as if P. Boulaq is a papyrus mentioned in Griffith 1891 and P. Reisner a papyrus mentioned in Simpson 1963; I have reworded slightly to make this clearer. I couldn't find Megally 1976 in the bibligoraphy; could I have full details so that I can add it? It may be that it deals with P. Louvre E 3226, in which case I can again rephrase accordingly.

Correct for Boulaq and Reisner. Megally does deal with with P. Louvre E3226 Megally, M. 1976. *Recherches sur l'Economie, l'administration et la comptabilité Egyptiennes à la XVIIIe Dynastie, d'après le papyrus E. 3226 du Louvre*. Cairo: Institut française d'archéologie orientale.

para. 2 (after heading), first sentence, **As noted by Wegner above, the**institutional and private-name seals so characteristic of the Middle Kingdom disappear:
Could we be more specific about this reference?

= cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.

530 (521) para. 1, second sentence, The centralizing reforms of the later Middle Kingdom would have required tight administrative control over commodities (see Wegner above): Could we be more specific about this reference?

= cross reference for Wegner's chapter in this volume.