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Peer reviewed

Chantyal Discourses

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Chantyal: Introduction and typological sketch¹

1. Introduction to the Chantyal people

The Chantyal [ts^həntjal] people² are a relatively small ethnic group, numbering no more than 10,000. They can be divided into two groups, the Myagdi Chantyal and the Baglung Chantyal, named for the districts they inhabit within the Dhaulagiri Zone of central Nepal. Until the recent immigration to towns and cities, the interaction between the two groups was, in general, quite limited. The Baglung Chantyal ceased to speak the Chantyal language some time in the 19th century and now know only the national language, Nepali; the majority of the Myagdi Chantyal continue to speak Chantyal in their home villages.³ There are approximately 2000 or so who still speak the Chantyal language.

The Chantyal language belongs to the Tamangic group of the Bodish languages, which in turn constitute a branch of the Bodic Division of Tibeto-Burman. The other Tamangic languages are Gurung, Manangba, Nar-Phu, Tamang, and Thakali. A fairly complete listing of the literature on Tamangic languages can be found in the bibliography.

¹ I would like to thank Ram Bhulanja for his untiring assistance in the production of the materials published here. All of the material was discussed with and/or checked by him: any remaining mistakes are entirely my responsibility. Jagman Chantyal transcribed a number of the texts from tape. Bill Pagliuca was active in the research project in its early stages. I would like to thank also Gyöngyi Boldog, Mary Brehm, Cassandra Stephens, and Amber Rogowski for production assistance.

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² The history and ethnography of the Chantyal are discussed in Noonan (1996) and in Noonan & Bhulanja (forthcoming).

³ The Chantyal speaking villages are: Məŋgəle Khani, Dwari, Ghyās Khərka, Cəwra Khani, Kwine Khani, Thara Khani, Patle Khərka, Malampħar, and Məlkabaŋ.

2. Typological sketch⁴

2.1. Phonology and morphophonemics

Chantyal has a regionally typical vowel system consisting of six vowel positions with contrastive length and nasalization. Distinctive vowel length is a marginal part of the system, however, and long nasal vowels are quite rare: in general, vowel length is the product of fairly recent – and still rather unstable – processes of syllabic coalescence.

	Front	Central	Back
High	i, ii ĩ, ãĩ		u, uu ũ, (ũũ)
Mid	e, ee ẽ, ẽẽ	ə, əə ã, ãã	o, oo õ, õõ
Low			a, aa ã, ãã

As for consonants, Chantyal contrasts four points of articulation: bilabial, dental, alveolar/alveolo-palatal, and velar. The dental point of articulation is lamino-dental. The alveolar/alveolo-palatal series contains of a set of oral affricates whose stop portions are alveolar and whose fricative portions are alveolo-palatal before front vowels (/ci/ = [tɕi]) and alveolar elsewhere (/ca/ = [tsa]); the fricatives show a similar distribution in being alveolo-palatal before front vowels and alveolar elsewhere. The nasals in this series are postalveolar, whereas the tap approximants are apico-alveolar.

The Chantyal consonant inventory is rich in contrasts involving voice onset time and murmur. Typical of the South Asian speech area, Chantyal contrasts voiceless, voiceless aspirated, voiced, and murmured stops. In addition, Chantyal has stops with voiceless and voiceless aspirated onsets followed by murmur.⁵ Nasals, approximants, fricatives, and glides also contrast murmured and non-murmured phonemes. In the transcription used here, <h> indicates aspiration, <ɦ> murmur.

⁴ All the points mentioned in this section are discussed in great detail in Noonan & Bhulanja (in preparation) and in Noonan (1999b).

⁵ An alternate view of this situation is that there are three sorts of oral stops – voiceless, voiceless aspirated, and voiced – and two sorts of syllabic nuclei: murmured and non-murmured. The view presented in the text reflects the intuitions of Chantyals, though the transcriptional system employed here, with {ɦ} representing murmur, is compatible with either view.

Unaspirated Stop	p	t	c	k
Aspirated Stop	ph	th	ch	kh
Voiced Stop	b	d	j	g
Murmured Stop	bʱ	dʱ	jʱ	gʱ
Murmured Stop with Voiceless Onset	ph̥	th̥	ch̥	kh̥
Murmured Stop with Voiceless Aspirated Onset		thʰ		khʰ
Voiced Nasal Stop	m	n	ny	ŋ
Murmured Nasal Stop	mʱ	nʱ	nʱy	
Voiced Lateral Approximant		l		
Murmured Lateral Approximant		lʱ		
Voiced Tap Approximant			r	
Murmured Tap Approximant			rʱ	
Voilcess Fricatives			s	
Murmured Fricatives with Voiceless Onsets			sh̥	ʃ̥
Glides			y	w
Murmured Glides			ʃy	fw

As the chart above shows, there are gaps in this system: /ph̥/ and /ch̥/ are unattested, and while /thʰ/ and /khʰ/ are attested, they are rare. The lack of attested /ŋʱ/ likely reflects the absence of /ŋ/ morpheme initially: murmured consonants are generally restricted to morpheme-initial position, except in some borrowings.

Geminate consonants occur and are distinctive, but they are found only intervocally within morphemes.

Retroflex consonants are heard very occasionally in a few N borrowings.

There are few phonological or morphonological processes commonly encountered in moderately careful speech. Of these, the most important are the reduction of /wa/ in suffixes to [o], and /wã/ and /ma/ to [õ], and the weakening of morpheme initial /s/ to [h] in suffixes.

2.2 Morphology

Chantyal is overwhelmingly suffixing and agglutinative. There are only two native prefixes – the negative prefixes {a-} and {tha-} on verbs and adjectives.

Nouns are inflected for number (singular and plural) and case. The singular is unmarked, the plural has the suffix {-ma}, which precedes the case affixes. The case affixes are, in fact, NP-final clitics. Below is a list of case clitics and a set of descriptive labels⁶ used to identify them. Major variants are listed, as are common case clitic combinations. Nepali borrowings are identified by (N):

⁶ See Noonan & Bhulanja (forthcoming) for discussion of these labels.

Absolute	-Ø
Ergative/Instrumental	-sə, -hə
Ablative	-gəm-sə, -ŋ-sə, -sə, -gəm, -ŋ, -kəm, -kam, -kyam
Elative	-nɦa-ri-gəm-sə
Abessive-proximal	-nasa-w
Dative	-ra
Allative	-nas
Locative	-ri -əŋ [with a few common nouns, deictics, case clitics] -chə [with the noun <i>mɦun</i> 'night'] -ra [in a few special expressions]
Inclusive	-muwa
Adessive	-muwa-ri
Inessive	-nɦa-ri
Genitive	-ye, -yi, -i
Allative/Comitative	-siŋ, -səŋ, -səŋə, -səŋgə (N, except? -siŋ)
Comitative	-ru
Circumlative	-mar, -wǎr
Subessive	-pɦiri
Sublative	-pɦiri-ŋ-sə, -pɦiri-ŋ
Superessive	-phyara-ŋ-sə, -phyara-ŋ
Temporal	-ma, -wǎ (N)
Comparative/Temporal	-bɦənda (N)
Comparative/Temporal	-dɦin, -dɦikhin (N)
Comparative/Temporal	-rasə, -ras
Essive/Comparative	-thöy, -thwǎy

There is no case or number agreement on modifiers of nouns.

Verbs are inflected for aspect, tense, and mood. There are also numerous non-finite verbal forms. Verbal suffixes are listed below, including a few morphologically complex forms:

Non-past	-m, -mu
Non-past Interrogative	-m-ě, -ě
Perfective	-ji, -i
Perfective Interrogative	-la
Imperfective	-ma, -wǎ, -ō
Negative Anterior Imperfective	-s-are, -s-ere
Past Anterior	-sěě
Anterior	-si-
Hypothetical	-Ø
Suppositional	-ndə, -nnə, -n

Suppositional	-t
Hypothetical	-rə
Desiderative	-to
Imperative	-o
Polite Imperative	-ne
Hortative	-ye
Optative	-kəy, -gəy, -ge
Nominalization	-wa
Infinitive	-nu (N?)
Cotemporal	-khiri, -khir, -khi (N)
Progressive converb	-kəy, -gəy, -ge
Sequential converb	-si-rə, -si-r, -si
Resultative	-nə
Conditional	-la
Negative conditional	-khəre, -ghəre
Remote Conditional	-la-i

Only one verb, *fiya-* 'go', has an honorific counterpart, *ba-*, which is defective in having only imperative forms.

There is little derivational morphology native to C, apart from the extensive use of the NOM suffix {-wa}. Some derivational processes have been borrowed from N, however, along with the lexical items that included them. The most important of these are the stem extensions {-i-} for intransitive verbs and {-ə-} for transitive verbs.

2.3 Syntax

C is overwhelmingly head final, even in spontaneous speech. Case-marking patterns are consistently ergative in all aspects, tenses, and moods. There is no agreement, either within NPs or between arguments and verbs. There are no grammatical voice distinctions and no argument-raising processes. Interrogative pronouns are not fronted; the special interrogative verb affixes are used with information questions as well as with 'yes/no' questions.

Subordinate clauses are non-finite, save direct speech complements of *bhi-* 'say'.

Nominalization with the morpheme {-wa} is used for a number of grammatical functions, including the following:⁷ simple nominalization [i.e. naming activities and states], verb complementation, noun complementation, purpose clauses, relative clauses, non-relative attributives [e.g. adverbs, locative nouns, case-marked nouns used attributively], agent and patient nominals, attributive nominals [i.e. nominals formed from attributive expressions], the expression of the semantic predicate in verbal periphrasis, and, under certain conditions, as main verbs.

⁷ See Noonan 1997 for discussion and exemplification.

Additive or sequential conjunction of clauses is possible, but is a feature borrowed from Nepali and is very rarely used. Temporal sequence is typically expressed by means of a construction involving the sequential converb [conjunctive participle].⁸ Disjunctive coordination of clauses is both possible and commonly used.

Ellipsis of arguments [zero anaphora], in particular the ellipsis of subject and object arguments, is very common where these can be recovered from preceding discourse or supplied by world-knowledge. Therefore, subject pronouns are typically found only where contrast is intended.

⁸ See Noonan 1999a for discussion and exemplification.

Abbreviations

Abbreviations: (N) = Nepali text; (E) = English text

Grammatical abbreviations:

ABES	abessive	INF	infinitive
ADES	adessive	INST	instrumental
ALL	allative	LOC	locative
ANT	anterior	NOM	nominalization
CIRC	circumulative	NOMV	nominalization as main verb
COM	comitative	NPST	non-past
COMP	comparative	PAST+ANT	past anterior
COTEMP	cotemporal	PERF	perfective
DAT	dative	PL	plural
DESID	desiderative	PRES+SUP	present suppositional
DUB	dubitative	PROG	progressive converb
EMPH	emphatic	Q	interrogative
ERG	ergative	RC	remote conditional
ESS	essive	RECIP	reciprocal
GEN	genitive	RSLT	result
HON	honorific	SEQ	sequential converb
HOR	hortative	sp	species
IMP	imperative	SUB	subessive
IMPF	imperfective	SUP	suppositional
INCL	inclusive	SUPER	superessive
INES	inessive	TEMP	temporal

Chantyal Discourses

<i>Discourse</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Number of Clauses</i>
A	Planting maize	6
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A. Recorded 2/8/90

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

Planting Maize [məkəy]

1. *jhəwnu-bhənda pəyla yipa khyala-wa*
 all-COMP first stone throw+away-NOM

pəri-m

happen-NPST

'First of all, you have to throw away stones.'

2. *cəŋsə mwol fi-wa*
 then fertilizer pour+in+mass+quantity-NOM

pəri-m
 happen-NPST
 'Then you have to pour in fertilizer.'

3. *cəŋsə khye-wa pəri-m*
 then plow-NOM happen-NPST
 'Then you have to plow.'

4. *khye-i chin-ji bhi-lanə*
 plow-ANT finish-PERF say-COND
 'After having finished plowing,

5. *byu kara-wa pəri-m*
 seed put+in-NOM happen-NPST
 'you must sow seed.'

6. *cəŋsə gori-wa pəri-m*
 then weed-NOM happen-NPST
 'And then you have to weed.'

B. Recorded 2/14/90

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

Moving Animals in Winter and Summer

1. *hyunda-ri goth kyeles-ri kha-m*
 winter-LOC cowshed field-LOC bring-NPST
 'In the winter, we bring the animals to the fields.'

2. *barkha-ri goth lekh-ri pfi-o-m*
 summer-LOC cowshed high+mountains-LOC take-NPST
 'In the summer, we take the animals high up in the mountains.'

C. Recorded 2/14/90

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

Chantyal History

1. *chəntyal-ma pəyla jhin-khani-ri mu-ō ro*
chantyal-PL first Jhin-mine-LOC be-IMPF inference
'The Chantyal were first in Jhinkhani, people say.'
2. *cəŋsə koi-ma pəchyū-nas hya-i ro*
then some-PL west-ALL go-PERF inference
'Then some went west, people say.'
3. *koi-ma purba-nas hya-i ro*
some-PL east-ALL go-PERF inference
'Some went east, they say.'
4. *nhi-ma purba-nasaw hin tə*
we-PL east-ABES be+NPST fact
'We are from the east, I know.'

D. Recorded 2/14/90

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

Making pñəkən

1. *pəyla məkəy hō-wa pəri-m*
first maize toast-NOM be-NPST
'First you must toast the maize.'
2. *hō-i chin-lanə*
toast-PERF finish-COND
'When you finish toasting,
3. *pñara pñara-wa pəri-m*
flour grind-NOM happen-NPST
'you must grind the flour.'

4. *cəŋsə pʰəkən ban čʰu-wa pəri-m*
 then porridge pot set-NOM happen-NPST
 'Then you must set the porridge on the stove.'
5. *pʰəkən ban wumli-lanə*
 dough pot boil-COND
 'When the porridge on the stove is boiled,'
6. *pʰəkən cyara-wa pəri-m*
 porridge make-NOM happen-NPST
 'you must make the porridge.'
7. *cəŋsə pʰəkən ca-la yã-m*
 then porridge eat-COND find-NPST
 'Then you can eat the porridge.'

E. Recorded 2/21/90

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

Hunting

1. *əyɾa kyalõ-khi naku-rə bənnu cay*
 hunt play-COTEMP dog-and gun need

mu
 be-NPST
 'When hunting, you need a dog and a gun.'
2. *pʰarabi-nə yes-si-rə*
 morning-early get+up-ANT-SEQ
 'Getting up early in the morning'
3. *naku-rə bənnu pʰo-si-rə*
 dog-and gun take+away-ANT-SEQ
 'and taking your dog and gun,'
4. *gʰyaŋ-ri fya-wa pəri-m*
 forst-LOC go-NOM be-NPST
 'you go to the forest.'

5. *cəŋsə naku layo-wa pəri-m*
then dog make+chase-NOM happen-NPST
'Then, you must put the dog on the scent.'
6. *rə yək jəna mənchi bənnu chij-si-rə*
and one person person gun hold-ANT-SEQ
'And one person holds a gun'
7. *bəthan ci-wa pəri-m*
waiting+place sit-NOM happen-NPST
'and sits in the waiting place.'
8. *naku-sə mirgə wuthə-ysi-rə*
dog-ERG prey pick+up-ANT-SEQ
'When the dog flushes the prey'
9. *kha-i bhi-lanə*
bring-PERF say-COND
'and brings it,'
10. *bənnu-sə lfi-si-rə*
gun-INST hit-ANT-SEQ
'you have to hit it with the gun'
11. *sar-wa pəri-m*
kill-NOM happen-NPST
'and kill it.'

F. Recorded 3/28/90

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

Coming Home from Kathmandu

1. *Kadmandu-ri bəs-ri cəri-si-rə*
Kathmandu-LOC bus-LOC climb-ANT-SEQ
'We boarded the bus in Kathmandu'
2. *Pwakhəra-ri kha-i*
Pokhara-LOC come-PERF
'and came to Pokhara.'

3. *Pwakhəra-ri tʰo kha-wa*
Pokhara-LOC arrive come-NOM
'To arrive in Pokhara,'
4. *ath ghəntə lagi-i*
eight hour take-PERF
'it took eight hours.'
5. *cəŋsə arko bəs-ri cəri-si-rə*
then next bus-LOC climb-ANT-SEQ
'Then, next, we boarded the bus,'
6. *yek ghəntə ligam Nəwdara-ri*
one hour after Nawdara-LOC

jhəri-si-rə,
get+off-ANT-SEQ
'and one hour later we got off'
7. *capa ca-i*
meal eat-PERF
'and ate a meal.'
8. *capa ca-wa-ye ligam*
meal eat-NOM-GEN after
'After eating a meal,'
9. *phara-si-wa*
walk-ANT-PERF
'we walked;
10. *cu-ri tʰo kha-wa*
this-LOC arrive come-NOM
'to arrive at this place,'
11. *tin din tharləŋŋə lagi-i*
three day full take-PERF
'it took three full days.'

G. Recorded 4/4/90

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

Going to Kathmandu for the First Time

1. *Bini-ri baṅ-gəm-sə na-ye tələb*
Beni-LOC bank-ABL I-GEN money

tfiur-si-rə
remove-ANT-SEQ
'In Beni, I withdrew my money from the bank'
2. *tthem-əṅ pəthə-i*
home-LOC send-PERF
'and sent it home.'
3. *na-siṅ jəmmə dwi səye rupəyā mu-ō ki ta*
I-COM total two hundred rupee be-IMPF or what
'I had maybe a total of two hundred rupees.'
4. *gāw-ri-wa pərdhian-rə fhitman bhyanā-ru*
village-LOC-NOM mayor-and Hitman brother+in+law-COM

Kadmandu-ri hya-wa bhi-si-rə phara-i
Kathmandu-LOC go-NOM say-ANT-SEQ walk-PERF
'With the village mayor and fellow villager Hitman, I walked to Kathmandu.'
5. *dwi din ligam Pwakhəra-ri tfiə kha-si-rə*
two day after Pokhara-LOC arrive come-ANT-SEQ
'After two days, we arrived in Pokhara'
6. *capa ca-i*
meal eat-PERF
'and ate a meal.'
7. *capa ca-wa-ye ligam,*
meal eat-NOM-GEN after
'After eating,'

8. *"na yek chin Bəgər-ri fya-si-rə*
I one moment Bagar-LOC go-ANT-SEQ
9. *kha-m,*
come-NPST
"In one moment, I'll come and we'll go to Bagar",'
10. *bfi-si-wa fin*
say-ANT-NOM be-NPST
'I said.'
11. *phərki kha-wa-khi nə*
return-perf come-NOM-COTEMP topic
'When I returned,'
12. *cu-ō nə fiare-ō*
this-PL topic be-NEG-IMPF
'these guys weren't there.'
13. *na nə chekkə-y pəri*
I topic surprised-very become-PERF
'I was very surprised.'
14. *cəŋsə na palo bəs-ye tikət tha-si-rə*
then I as+a+result bus-GEN ticket cut-ANT-SEQ
'So, as a result, I bought a ticket'
15. *yekləy kadmandu-ri fya-i*
alone Kathmandu-LOC go-PERF
'and went to Kathmandu alone.'
16. *khyam-əŋ bini-ri-wa yəwta cini-si-wa*
way-LOC Beni-LOC-NOM one know-ANT-NOM

mastər-ra dho-si-rə
teacher-DAT meet-ANT-SEQ
'On the way, I met a teacher I knew from Beni'
17. *cə-ye ligam lagi-i*
this-GEN after follow-PERF
'and followed him.'

18. *nḥwathasə nḥi-ye jilla-ri-wa məntəri-ye*
 next+day we-GEN district-ABES minister-GEN
tḥem-əŋ tḥo-i
 home-LOC arrive-PERF
 'The next day we arrived at the house of our district minister.'
19. *yek chin ligam nə cə dwita pəni*
 one moment after topic that two also
cənnə tḥo kha-si-wa
 same+place arrive come-ANT-NOMV
 'After a minute, those two guys showed up'

H. Recorded 4/18/90

Speaker: Ram Prəsad Bhulanja

Returning Home

1. *na tḥem-əŋ fya-si-rə*
 I home-LOC go-ANT-SEQ
 'I'll go home'
2. *bəw-ra dḥo-wa fɪn*
 father-DAT meet-NOM be+NPST
 'and see my father.'
3. *nə-ye kyatə-rə buri-ra pəni dḥo-wa pəri-i*
 I-GEN boy-and woman-DAT also meet-NOM happen-PERF
 'I'll also see my wife and son'
4. *cəŋsə yəwta gārāwa kḥyar cari-wa fɪn-si-n*
 then one good job search-NOM be-ANT-NPST+SUP
tə
 fact
 'Then I will probably have to look for a nice job.'

5. *khyar yã-i bhi-lanə*
 job find-PERF say-COND
 'If I find a job,'
6. *kadmandu-ri ci-wa pəri-i tə*
 Kathmandu-LOC sit-NOM happen-PERF fact
 'I will stay in Kathmandu.'

I. Recorded 12/89 in Mangale Khani, Nepal.

Speaker: Pə Bəhadur Bhulanja

The Wild Goat

1. *rumə-ye thapla-ri goth mu-ō*
 Ruma-GEN crown-LOC cowshed be-IMPF
 'The animals were at Ruma's crown.'
2. *thar khěk-khěk la-wa thas-ji*
 mountain+goat khěk-khěk do-NOM hear-PERF
 'I heard the khěk-khěk of the mountain goat'
3. *cə bhuluŋ-ye sãyesəpət təy a-thãy-i*
 that leopard-GEN noise nothing NEG-know-PERF
 'I wasn't aware of that leopard's noise'
4. *ruma-ri jhəri-wa khyam-gəm khyam khyam*
 Ruma-LOC go+down-NOM road-ABL road road
 'From the road which I went down to Ruma following the path.'
5. *ruma-ri cecere kacapat mu-ō*
 Ruma-LOC a+little tobacco be-IMPF
 'There was a little bit of tobacco in Ruma.'
6. *a:: cã-war fya-wa pəri-i*
 ah that-CIRC go-NOM happen-PERF
 'Ah, I happened to go around there;'
- 6a. *ley:: bfi-wa mən ta-si-rə*
 emph say-NOM desire become-ANT-SEQ
 'well, which is to say, I felt like going there,'

7. *əcənək-ri mar kha-wa-khi nə -- acce --*
 instant-LOC downward come-NOM-COTEMP topic shock
 'and all of a sudden, while I was going down -- My God!' --
8. *na kha-wa khyam khənnə dwandrəŋŋə*
 I come-NOM path right+there large+body

thar pəlti-si-wa
 mountain+goat fall-ANT-NOMV
 'the path where I was coming, right there, a goat had fallen!'
9. *chə:: shyə-i*
 carefully/slowly look+at-PERF
 'I looked carefully.'
10. *cə wən-ri-wa phale-ra chij-ji*
 that front-LOC-NOM foot-DAT hold-PERF
 'I held its front feet.'
11. *a:: cu samra nə təy*
 ah this thigh topic nothing

ta-sere ley
 become-ANT+NEG+NPST emph
 '"This thigh had not yet become nothing!'
12. *gəjjab-ri-wa sya mu ley*
 nice-LOC-NOM meat be-NPST emph
 'Wow, it is good meat!'
13. *əy, thar ley, bhuluŋ-sə sar-si-wa,*
 surprise goat emph leopard-ERG kill-ANT-NOM

təy nə a-ta-si-wa tə
 nothing topic NEG-become-ANT-NOMV fact
 'The goat that the leopard had killed, nothing had happened to it!
 [i.e. it hadn't rotted or been eaten]

- [Ram Prasad Bhulanja]
14. *khəre-wā sar-si-wa hin-si-n tə*
 how+much-time kill-ANT-NOM be-ANT-NPST+SUP fact
 'When had it been killed?'
- [Pə Bəhadur Bhulanja]
15. *mfiun-chə khyāk-khyāk la-ō nu*
 night-LOC khyāk-khyāk do-IMPF reminder
 'At night, it was going k-k -- remember?'
- [Ram Prasad Bhulanja]
16. *hə-cə thar nə nhe ki*
 that-that goat topic be+Q or
 'Is that the goat that was killed or not?'
- [Pə Bəhadur Bhulanja]
17. *cə bhuluŋ-ye səŋka yā-si-rə*
 that leopard-GEN distress find-ANT-SEQ
 'It was distressed about that leopard,'
18. *khēk-khēk la-si-wa hin-si-m*
 khēk-khēk do-ANT-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'and it had been going k-k.'
19. *khēk-khēk khēk-khēk la-wa-khi nə*
 khēk-khēk khēk-khēk do-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While it was going k-k,'
20. *cə khyannə bhuluŋ-sə chij-si-wa*
 that exact+place leopard-ERG catch-ANT-NOM
- hin-si-m tane*
 be-ANT-NPST confirm
 'right there the leopard caught it, don't you think?'
21. *chəə sfiya-wa-khi nə, cə*
 gradual+motion look+at-NOM-COTEMP topic that
- mara-wa dwita samra-ye phəlcini*
 down-NOM two thigh-GEN muscle

- cāy* *ca-si-wa*
aforementioned eat-ANT-NOMV
'When I slowly looked at it, [I saw that] the lower two thigh muscles
had been eaten.'
22. *mære təy* *a-la-si-wa*
rest nothing NEG-do-ANT-NOMV
'As for the rest, nothing had been done to it!'
23. *cə wəna-wa phale-ō, cə kərəŋ-ma, mutuk,*
that front-NOM leg-PL that rib-PL heart

mirkaylo, cə kəlico, təy nə
kidney that liver nothing topic

a-la-si-wa *tə*
NEG-do-ANT-NOMV fact
'Those front legs, those ribs, heart, kidneys, that liver, nothing had been
done to them!'
24. *cə, sirap, ligə-wa samra-ye phəlce*
that only back-NOM thigh-GEN muscle

cāy *la-si-wa*
aforementioned do-ANT-NOMV
'Only the back thigh muscles had been done [eaten]!'
25. *mære cāy* *təy* *a-la-si-wa*
rest aforementioned nothing NEG-do-ANT-NOMV
'The rest of that one, nothing had been done to it!'
26. *hāa gəjjab-ri-o* *sya mu-si-m* *ley*
ah goodness-LOC-NOM meat be-ANT-NPST emph
'Ah, there was good meat!'
27. *pho-wa* *bfi-wa mən ta-i*
take+away-NOM say-NOM desire become-PERF
'I wanted to take it away.'

28. *cəŋsə ghisari-la a-khaŋ nu*
 then drag-COND NEG-be+able reminder
 'Then I wasn't able to drag it.'
29. *hə-jə nə cə chala tara-wa*
 that-that topic that skin extract-NOM
- hayn nu*
 NEG-be-NPST reminder
 'That right there, I didn't [bother to] skin it.'
30. *cə ənnarabhūri thuti-si-rə*
 that viscera pull+out-ANT-SEQ
 'I pulled out the viscera,'
31. *cə cakal-cikil la-si-wa samra-nas*
 that eating-sloppily do-ANT-NOM thigh-ALL
- nə lərkə-i*
 topic slide-PERF
 'and then I pulled it toward the mangled thigh.'
32. *cə-rasə āsi-sə chala reti-si-rə*
 that-TEMP sickle-INST skin saw-ANT-SEQ
 'I sawed through the skin,'
33. *hə-ju kərəŋ-ye jurni khyannə āsi-sə*
 that-this rib-GEN joint right+there sickle-INST
- tuktuk-tuktuk la-si-rə*
 hack-hack do-ANT-SEQ
 'And then I hacked this rib joint right there with my sickle,'
34. *thuŋkə-i*
 break-PERF
 'and broke it.'

35. *rə cə mara-wa kfiəre mar*
 and that down-NOM how+much down

pəltə-i pin-ji tə
 knock+down-ANT give-PERF fact
 'And I knocked down however much lower stuff.'
36. *cə bhuluŋ-sə cakal cikil la-si-wa*
 that leopard-ERG sloppily+eating do-ANT-NOM

pətti, cə torə-wa pətti-ra, tor kha pətti-rə
 side that up-NOM side-DAT up neck side-and

mar kərəŋ pətti barabər ta-i nu
 down rib side equal become-PERF reminder
 'That side that the leopard ate sloppily was equal to the upper side, up (to) the neck side and down (to) the rib side.'
37. *cə dwita cə səpito-ye əntər pəri-ji*
 that two that haunch-GEN middle happen-PERF

nu
 reminder
 'It happened to the middle of the two legs.'
38. *te-r-sə-ŋ-sə yəwta daŋla bərio*
 that+place-LOC-LOC-ABL one cord tumpline

ca-r-sə-ŋ-sə yowta daŋla bərio la-si-rə
 this+place-LOC-LOC-ABL one cord tumpline do-ANT-SEQ
 'I did one tumpline cord from there and one from here, and'
39. *na-wa-khir nə*
 carry-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'while I was carrying it,'

40. *thar yep-si-wa-thōy ta-wa*
goat stand-ANT-NOM-ESS become-NOM

hin-si-m tane
be-ANT-NPST confirm
'the goat appeared as if standing.'
41. *məŋ cə thar-ye khuri-sə yi-cu-muwa-ri*
down that goat-GEN hoof-INST this-this-ADES

cə ləcchari-wa-nhā-ri p̄hō-i tə
that rub-NOM-INES take+away-PERF fact
'Down there, that goat hoof was rubbing me right here as I carried it.'
42. *p̄hō-i tə*
tak+away-PERF fact
'I carried it.'
43. *həya bəw həya ama la-gəy, khuy khuy*
oh father oh mother do-PROG pant pant

la-gəy la-wa-nhā-ri
do-PROG do-NOM-INES
'While going "Oh father, oh mother" and panting,'
44. *tu-ŋ p̄hō-i tə*
up-LOC take+away-PERF fact
'I carried it up.'
45. *tu-ŋ p̄hō-wa-khi nə*
up-LOC take+away-NOM-COTEMP topic
'When I took it up,'
46. *bəncoro-sə la-m rə*
axe-INST do-NPST and
'I'm doing it with an axe,'
47. *pəni chərə-wa nə*
also same-NOM topic
'and the same result;'

48. *khwaja-sə la-m rə*
 knife-INST do-NPST and
 'I'm doing it with the knife,'
49. *pəni chəṛə-wa nə*
 also same-NOM topic
 'and the same result;'
50. *āsi-sə la-m rə*
 sickle-INST do-NPST and
 'I'm doing it with a sickle,'
51. *pəni chəṛə-wa nə*
 also same-NOM topic
 'and the same result;'
52. *cə chala tara-wa la-m tə*
 that skin extract-NOM do-NPST fact
 'I'm trying to extract that skin.'
53. *rəw tha-lanə hin sə cə*
 fur cut-COND be-NPST frustration that

wonə-wa phale-yi
 front-NOM leg-GEN
 'If only I could cut the fur! That front leg's.'
54. *cə ligəm-wa phale cāy mə-ŋ nə*
 that back-NOM leg aforementioned down-LOC topic

khyala-i
 throw+away-PERF
 'The back leg, I threw away below.'
55. *cə wonə-wa cə dwita phale-ye chala*
 that front-NOM that two leg-GEN skin

tara-wa bhī-si cə gyēri-wa la-wa-khi
 extract-NOM say-ANT that cut-NOM do-NOM-COTEMP
 'When I was trying to cut around and peel off the skin of the two front legs,'

56. *aay! kattay talay tha-i nə*
gosh no+matter+what cut-PERF topic

a-tha-wa tane
NEG-cut-NOMV confirm
'Gosh! No matter what it wouldn't even cut!'
57. *acce cə ghyawa nə dhin nyāsə sãõ la-si-rə*
huh that early topic since evening until do-ANT-SEQ
'Huh! From early until evening I worked,'
58. *cə bəllə bəllə la-si*
that great+effort do-ANT
'and I worked with great effort,'
59. *chala tar-ji*
skin extract-PERF
'I peeled off the skin.'
60. *chala tara-wa-khi*
skin extract-NOM-COTEMP
'While I peeled off the skin,'
61. *khənə cāy-ye kartos-ye goli*
which aforementioned-GEN cartridge-GEN bullet

hin-sēē
be-PAST+ANT
'[I said,] "Whose bullet was this?"'
62. *cillo la-si-rə kūri-si-wa goli cə yi-cu*
smooth do-ANT-SEQ shape-ANT-NOM bullet that this-this

khyāra cə phirpata khyāra yā-i
right+there that shoulder+blade right+there find-PERF
'I found it right there in the shoulder blade, right there, a smoothly shaped bullet,'
63. *rə korsili-ri kar-si thñan-ji*
and hanging+basket-LOC put-ANT keep-PERF
'and kept it, putting it in the hanging basket.'

64. *goli ca-si-wa thar hin-si-m tə*
bullet eat-ANT-NOM goat be-ANT-NPST fact
'It's the goat that was shot.'
65. *khinə cə dhyassə gaccə ta-si-n tə*
but that weak+shot only happen-ANT-NPST+SUP fact
'But it was only a weak shot.'
66. *āt a-ca-si-wa*
insides NEG-eat-ANT-NOMV
'The innards weren't hit [by the bullet].'
67. *chala pher-si-wa*
skin penetrate-ANT-NOMV
'It penetrated the skin.'
68. *hə-cənnə cə həjyarə-sə cə*
that-same+place that scar+tissue-INST that

sya-ma-sə beri-si-rə
meat-PL-INSTR wrap+around-ANT-SEQ
'There the scar tissue and the muscles wrapped around it'
69. *ci-si-wa*
sit-ANT-PERF
'and it sat there'
70. *dhio-i*
meet-PERF
'[and] I found it.'
71. *hə-cə korsili-ri kar-ji*
that-that hanging+basket-LOC put-PERF
'I put it in that hanging basket.'
72. *cənnə bəllə bəllə chala tar-ji*
then great+effort skin extract-PERF
'Then with great effort I pulled off the skin'

73. *rə cə chala cāy bar*
 and that skin aforementioned fence

te-r-s-əŋ khyala-i
 that+place-LOC-LOC-LOC throw+away-PERF
 'and I threw away that skin to the other side of the [cowshed's] fence.'
74. *cannə cə kəpal-ra khāra-i*
 then that head-DAT singe-PERF
 'Then I singed the head.' [to remove the hair]
75. *khāra-i*
 singe-PERF
 'I singed it'
76. *yi-cu-muwa-ri yek kəptyara ə̃ə̃ yi-cə la-si-rə*
 this-this-ADES one portion uh this-that do-ANT-SEQ
 'Around here I did one piece [of the head, which had been quartered],'
77. *tin kəptyara la-si-rə*
 three portion do-ANT-SEQ
 'and I did three pieces,'
78. *yi-cu-ri jhunta-i*
 this-this-LOC hang-PERF
 'and I hung it here.'
79. *cannə wonə-wa dwita səpito cənnə jhunta-i*
 then front-NOM two haunches right+there hang-PERF
 'Then I hung the front two haunches.'
80. *cannə gərdən nhe-rə*
 then thick+neck Q+be-and
 'Then the thick neck, right?'
81. *cə sədde bir thar hin-si-m nu*
 that true mature+male goat be-ANT-NPST reminder
 'That was a real bull goat.'

82. *ahã, jhən a-ta bhi-si-rə*
 ahh, more NEG-happen say-ANT-SEQ
 'Ahh, as if that weren't enough,'
83. *cə bhuluy-sə kha-ra nə jhi-si-rə*
 that leopard-ERG neck-DAT topic bite-ANT-SEQ
 'that leopard bit the neck,'
84. *sāra-ysi-wa*
 swell-ANT-NOMV
 'and it swelled.'
85. *yi-sər-wa sāra-ysi-wa mu-ō nu*
 this-manner-NOM swell-ANT-NOM be-IMPf reminder
 'It had swelled like this [demonstrating].'
86. *mãã hə-cə sya-ma lacchi-gəy*
 great+effort that-that meat-PL strip-PROG
 'Stripping those pieces of meat with great effort,'
87. *ləra ləra pari-gəy*
 small+strip small+strip happen+caus-PROG
 'making small strips,'
88. *tuŋ jhüntə-gəy*
 up hang-PROG
 'and hanging them up:'
89. *hə-sə la-i nu*
 that-manner do-PERF reminder
 'I did it that way.'
90. *cannə, hə-cə ləra ləra*
 then that-that small+strip small+strip

pari-wa-khi
 happen+caus-NOM-COTEMP
 'While I was making those small strips,'

91. *na-sə tam thas-si-wa mu-ō*
I-ERG talk hear-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
'[I remember] I heard people say:'
92. *aa chala pəkə-ysi-rə*
ah skin cook-ANT-SEQ
'Ah, "You cook the skin, and'
93. *ca-wa*
eat-NOM
'eating it,'
94. *syam syam baṅra buri-wa*
bite+into+something+tender tooth sink-NOM

ta-m
happen-NPST
'you sink your teeth into something tender,"'
95. *bfi-wa tam thas-si-wa mu-ō nu*
say-NOM talk hear-ANT-NOM be-IMPF reminder
'so they say.'
96. *cə jātha dewri-ri pəkə-ysi-rə*
that pubic+hair small+pot-LOC cook-ANT-SEQ
'If I cooked it in that useless pot,'
97. *chala tala syam syam baṅra*
skin why bit+into+something+tender tooth

buri-wa hin
sink-NOM be-NPST
'how could it become tender?'
98. *din chələṅṅə dewri-ri chala pəkə-i*
day clear pot-LOC skin cook-PERF
'All day I cooked the skin in the pot'
99. *jun pyā-si-rə chələṅṅə wujəlo mu*
moon shine-ANT-SEQ clear bright be-NPST
'The moon is shining brightly' ['the moon having shown, it's clear bright']

100. *ligəm ca-wa la-wa-khi,*
back eat-NOM do-NOM-when
'When I tried to eat,'
101. *baŋra na-si-rə*
tooth hurt-ANT-SEQ
'my teeth hurt, and'
102. *cet ta-i tə*
awareness become-PERF fact
'I got fed up.'
- [Ram Bhulanja]
103. *māre kuro, sya nə, ca-lanə*
other thing meat topic eat-COND
'If you eat other things,'
104. *ta-wa hin nə*
become-NOM be-NPST topic
'it would be fine.'
105. *tala chala*
why skin
'Why eat skin?'
- [Pə Bəhadur Bhulanja]
105. *dimag-sə kam la-lanə*
mind-INST work do-COND
'If I used my head,'
106. *hin sə*
be-NPST frustration
'it would have been fine.'
107. *hə-cə baŋra na-nə la-i*
that-that tooth hurt-RSLT do-PERF
'That [skin] made my teeth hurt.'

108. *chənnəy khyala-i nu*
pointlessly throw+away-PERF reminder
'I threw it away for no reason.'
109. *na-ra cə tha-wa-nhə-ri mas*
I-DAT that cut-NOM-INES black+lentil

lagi-i nu
follow-PERF reminder
'While cutting it, I got sick of it.'
110. *cənnə car pan din-ō nə cə ləra pari-wa-ma*
then four five day-PL topic that strip prepare-NOM-PL

gətilo ləra a-ta-si-n tə
good strip NEG-become-ANT-NPST+SUP fact
'Then four or five days later the strips that I made didn't become good strips.'
111. *cə duŋŋ duŋŋ thhəŋkha-wa ta-i tə*
that stinking stinking stink-NOM become-PERF fact
'It came to stink terribly.'
112. *shya-wa-khi*
look-NOM-COTEMP
'While looking,'
113. *hə-cə jəwnu shya-lai*
that-that whichever look-RC
'whichever one I looked at,'
114. *cə nə həriyo mara-wa ta-i tə*
that topic green see-NOM become-PERF fact
it became green.'
115. *cə səpito-ma pəni həriyo ta-i tə*
that thigh-PL also green become-PERF fact
'Those thighs also became green.'

116. *cənnə cə səpito-ri-wa, cə wonə-wa*
 then that thigh-LOC-NOM that front-NOM

phale-ye səpito, sya lucchi-wa-khi
 leg-GEN thigh meat tear+off-NOM-COTEMP
 'While tearing off the thigh meat, that from the front leg thigh,'
117. *"yi hə yi-ddyo-dhin a-kha-m nu"*
 hey y'know this-big-COMP NEG-come-NPST reminder
 "'hey, y'know, bigger than this they don't come.'"
118. *hə-cə cyāy-ra luchsi-rə*
 that-that small-DAT tear+off-ANT-SEQ
 'I tore off those small ones and'
119. *cə ləra pari-ji tə*
 that strip make-PERF def
 'I made those strips.'
120. *cə kha-ri-wa, cə gərdən-ri-wa, cə*
 that neck-LOC-NOM that back+neck-LOC-NOM that

yaduyta ləra rə cə ligəŋ-sə na luchsi-wa
 one+two strip and that back-ABL I tear+off-ANT-NOMV
 'Those from the neck, those from the back of the neck, and one or two strips
 after that I tore off,'
121. *cə wonə-wa səpito-ri-wa cə hə yi-ddyo*
 that front-NOM thigh-LOC-NOM that y'know this-much

hə yi-ddyo kam lagi-ji tə
 y'know this-much work follow-PERF fact
 'those from the front legs become useful.'
122. *cə phwaksa kam lagi-ji tə*
 that lung work follow-PERF fact
 'The lung became useful.'
123. *ma-r kha-i tə*
 down-LOC bring-PERF fact
 'I brought it down [to the village].'

124. *māre təy kam nə a-lagi-ji tə*
 other anything work topic NEG-follow-PERF fact
 'The others didn't become useful.'
125. *cə kəpal tin kəptyara pari*
 that head three piece make-PERF
 'The head made three pieces.'
126. *jhuntə-ysi-wa*
 hang-ANT-NOMV
 'They had hung.'
127. *hə-cə-ŋ nə cə əwsiya*
 that-that-ABL topic that green+fly+egg

təyə-wa ta-i nu
 fall+down-NOM become-PERF reminder
 'From right there, green fly eggs fell down.'
128. *əwsiya hāyn*
 green+fly+egg NEG-be-NPST
 'There weren't green fly eggs;'
129. *kiwā nə təyə-wa ta-i nu*
 maggot topic fall+down-NOM become-PERF reminder
 'it was the maggots that fell down.' [self-correction to 127]
130. *pḥana nə thhāŋkha-wa ta-i nu*
 hard topic stink-NOM become-PERF reminder
 'Boy, did it stink!'
131. *cəŋ thur-si a-ta bḥi-si-rə*
 then remove-ANT NEG-become say-ANT-SEQ
 'Then, removing it wasn't enough;'
132. *ma-r khyala-i*
 down-LOC throw+away-PERF
 '[so] I threw it away.'

133. *ca-wa buddi fiayn tə*
 eat-NOM mind NEG-be-NPST fact
 'It never occurred to me to eat it.'
134. *thajinj fin-lanə*
 these+days be-COND
 'If it were these days,'
135. *kfiəre gəjjab-sinj ca-wa mu-ō*
 how+much goodness-COM eat-NOM be-IMPF
 'I would eat it with relish.'
136. *sukuti bənə-wa fin*
 dried+meat make-NOM be-NPST
 'I would make dried meat [jerky].'
137. *təy kam a-lagi*
 anything work NEG-follow-PERF
 'Nothing was useful.'
138. *khərkə jəmməy thfiəŋkha-wa ta-i tə*
 clearing all stink-NOM become-PERF fact
 'The clearing came to stink.'
139. *gārawa la-si-rə khar-si-m akhir-ri*
 good do-ANT-SEQ dry-ANT-NPST end-LOC
 'They dried well, in the end,'
140. *cə gərdən-ri-wa cə pholce rə cə*
 that back+of+the+neck-LOC-NOM that muscle and that

wonə-wa samra-ri-wa cyāy pholce fiə-jəgər
 front-NOM thigh-LOC-NOM small muscle that-much

rə phwobsa gārawa la-si-rə khar-si-m tə
 and lung good do-ANT-SEQ dry-ANT-NPST fact
 'That meat from the back of the neck, that small muscle from the front
 thigh, that much and the lung dried well.'

141. *malday nhe ki su nhe*
 second+brother be+Q+NPST or who be+Q+NPST

hya-si-rə
 go-ANT-SEQ
 'The second brother or somebody went,'

142. *mar jabi-ri kar-si-rə*
 downward bag-LOC put+in-ANT-SEQ

kha-sēē nu
 bring-PAST+ANT reminder
 'and put the meat in a bag and brought it down.'

[Ram Bhulanja]

143. *malday hin-si-n*
 second+brother be-ANT-NPST+SUP
 'It must have been second brother.'

[Pə Bəhadur Bhulanja]

144. *hə-cə-i su nhe dōr-ma*
 that-that-also who be+Q+NPST public+servant-PL

kha-si-rə
 come-ANT-SEQ
 'Also that -- some bureaucrats or other came'

145. *bəw-sə cū-i*
 father-ERG sell-PERF
 'and father sold it to them,'

146. *bhi-wa tam thasa-ō nu*
 say-NOM talk hear-IMPF reminder
 'I was told.'

147. *yadwita cakki-wa cə phwaksa*
 one+or+two taste-NOM that lung

ta-si-n tə
 become-ANT-NPST+SUP fact
 'One or two pieces of lung got tasted.'

148. *khərkə nə thhəŋkha-wa ta-si-wa*
clearing topic stink-NOM become-ANT-NOM

hin tane
be-NPST confirm
'The clearing had become really stinky.'
149. *tu-ŋ khərkə nə buŋ buŋ thhəŋkha-wa*
up-LOC clearing topic puff puff stink-NOMV
'Up there, the stink came continuously in puffs!'
150. *gəjjab-ri-wa thar yā-si-wa hin*
excellence-LOC-NOM wild+goat find-ANT-NOM be+NPST
'I had found that really good goat.'
- [Ram Bhulanja]
151. *nhwatha-sə*
next+day-INST
'Next day'
- [Pə Bəhədur Bhulanja]
152. *ta ro*
what inference
'What did you say?'
153. *ligəm-wa bərsə-ri hya-wa-khiri*
back-NOM year-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP
'Following year, when we went back,'
154. *haar gəjjə ghigrikkə mu-ō tane*
bone only sharp+ugly+cluster be-IMPF confirm
'there were only the sharp, ugly bones.'
155. *ə ... kəpal-ye haar-ma*
ah head-GEN bone-PL
'Ah...head bones.' [i.e. skull & jawbones]

J. Recorded 5/3/91

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

The Jackal's Ruse

1. *yəwta syal mu-si-m ro*
one jackal be-ANT-NPST inference
'Once there was a jackal.'
2. *cə syal nə nhaka ca-wa pəlki-si-wa*
that jackal topic chicken eat-NOM lust-ANT-NOM

hin-si-m
be-ANT-NPST
'The jackal loved to eat chickens.'
3. *jəyle hin-lai*
whenever be-RC
'Whenever it was'
4. *chəkal chəkal ta-wa-khiri*
noon noon become-NOM-COTEMP
'that it become noon,'
5. *cə syal gāw-muwa-ri luki-si-rə*
that jackal village-ADES hide-ANT-SEQ
'the jackal hid near the village'
6. *"cil ayo, cil ayo" bhi-wa hin-si-m*
eagle comes eagle comes [Nepali] say-NOM be-ANT-NPST
'and said: "The eagle is coming, the eagle is coming."'
7. *cəŋ nə, gāw-ri-wa mənchi-ō jəmməy*
then topic village-LOC-NOM person-PL all

cə tuŋ akas-ri shya-wa-khiri
that up sky-LOC look-NOM-COTEMP
'Then, while all the villagers looked up to the sky,'

8. *cə syal-sə yowta nfiaka tyappə thu-si-rə*
 that jackal-ERG one chicken snatching pick+up-ANT-SEQ
 'the jackal snatched up one chicken'
9. *dugri-wa fin-si-m*
 run-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'and ran away.'

K. Recorded December 1989, Cəwra Khani, Nepal
 Speaker: Mən Prəsad Gfərəmja

Why the Chantyal Gave Up Mining

- [Ram Bhulanja]
1. *pəyla khani kho-wa tala bən la-si-wa nfi?*
 first mine dig-NOM why close do-ANT-NOM be+NPST+Q
 'First of all, why did mining have to be closed?'
2. *nuwə-ra thaa mu-ě hare*
 you-DAT knowledge be+Q+NPST be+NEG+NPST
 'Do you know or not?'
- [Mən Prəsad Gfərəmja; Ram Bhulanja's wife's uncle, aged about 55]
3. *khani bən ta-si-wa cāy*
 mine close become-ANT-NOM aforementioned
 'As for the mine closing,'
4. *abə cecere mənchi kisan-ri lagi-i chin-ji*
 now few man farming-LOC follow-ANT finish-PERF
 'at that time, few people had taken up farming;'
5. *phappə phuppə khəre thəwə ca-i*
 scattered+over+surface how+many they eat-ANT
- chin-ji*
 finish-PERF
 'that which was easily collected they had used up.'

6. *abə tharaŋ fiya-i khan*
 now far go-PERF ore
 'The ore went further.'
7. *abə dfiatu khan nə kho-gəy kho-gəy*
 now metal ore topic dig-PROG dig-PROG
- fiya-wa-khi*
 go-NOM-COTEMP
 'While they were digging and digging.'
8. *tharaŋ fiya-i*
 far go-PERF
 'the ore went further.'
- [Ram Bhulanja]
9. *thəwə səri-si-rə a-fiya khani-ru*
 they move-ANT-SEQ NEG-go-PERF mine-COM
 'Didn't they follow the vein?'
- [Ghərəmja]
10. *ə̃ fiə-sərə-wa ta-si-rə*
 Yeah distal-manner-NOM become-ANT-SEQ
 'Yeah, for that reason it transpired [that]'
11. *thəwə "abə pir-ye; ta-i" bfi-wa*
 they now leave-HOR become-PERF say-NOM
12. *əbəstha-ri tfo-si-wa mu-ō*
 situation-LOC arrive-ANT-NOM be-IMP
 'they arrived at a situation where they said: "Now, let's leave; it's enough."
13. *cə byala-ri səllay-ye səsurə cə*
 that time-LOC 3rd+brother-GEN father+in+law that
- dwari-ri-wa game-ye baje tarik-wala*
 Dwari-LOC-NOM Game-GEN grandfather date-person
 'At that time the third brother's father-in-law, that Game from Dwari, his grandfather [was a] court-date-person.'

14. *cə byala nfi ijara rə məwlo-ye*
 that time we legal+charge and post-GEN
jhəgəra mu-ō
 litigation be-IMPF
 'That time we had a court case involving a legal charge and a post [?].'
15. *cə jhəgəra mu-ō*
 that litigation be-IMPF
 'There was litigation.'
16. *byala-ri khi cə kadmandu-ri fya-wa-khiri nə*
 time-LOC he that Kathmandu-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'During the time he was going to Kathmandu,'
17. *"ləw nfi nə jhinqhani-ri khani*
 OK we topic Jhing Khani-LOC mine
mina la-wa fin
 commutation do-NOM be-NPST
 '"Let us give up mining in Jhing Khani.'
18. *abə a-kham mu*
 now NEG-be+able be-NPST
 'Now we're not able,"'
19. *bfi-si*
 say-ANT
 'saying [this]'
20. *kərə-ysi-m tane, cə nə*
 appeal-ANT-NPST confirm that topic
 'he has appealed, that guy.'
21. *juluŋ juluŋ te-ŋ rajya-muwa-ri*
 intrusive+manner there-LOC king-ADES
tʰo-si-ō ro tane kərə-gəy
 arrive-ANT-IMPF inference confirm appeal-PROG
 'Intrusively, he arrived there at the king's, appealing...'

- [Ram Bhulanja]
22. *"mina la-wa" bhi-wa cāy*
 commutation do-NOM say-NOM aforementioned
 'What you meant by saying "to do the commutation"'
23. *kər a-ləgə-wa*
 tax NEG-compel-NOMV
 'was not to compel the tax?'
- [Ghərəmja]
24. *ǎǎ... " abə kər a-ləgə-wa*
 yeah now tax NEG-compel-NOM
 'Yeah, now don't compel the tax.'
25. *nfi a-kham mu abə nfi"*
 we NEG-be+able be-NPST now we
 'Now, we're not able,"
26. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said and'
27. *kərə-ysi-m tə*
 appeal-ANT-NPST fact
 'he appealed.'
28. *cə-rasə te-r chin-ji tə*
 that-TEMP that+place-LOC finish-PERF fact
 'From that time on, it [mining] was finished.'
29. *hə-sə la-si-wa*
 that-manner do-ANT-NOM
 'Since doing that,'
30. *ca-r khənəŋ kho-wa pir-ji*
 this+place-LOC mine dig-NOM leave-PERF
 'from that time on we left mining.'
31. *khənəŋ kho-wa pir-ji tə*
 mine dig-NOM leave-PERF fact
 'We left mining.'

32. *cə-ra[-sə]* *te-r* *kheti-ri*
 that-TEMP that+place-LOC farming-LOC

lagi-si-wa *hin*
 follow-ANT-NOM be-NPST
 'Since that time we've taken up farming.'
33. *hə-sərə-wa* *nə ... ə̃ə̃ ... na jərmi-wa-ye*
 that-manner-NOM topic ah I be+born-NOM-GEN

lək *pəchi-wār nə hin-si-n*
 immediately after-CIRC topic be-ANT-NPST+SUP
 'It must have been right after the time I was born.'
34. *pīr-si-wa*
 leave-ANT-NOMV
 'We left.'
35. *malday* *na-rasə ath bərsə jetho mu-ō*
 second+brother I-TEMP 8 year old be-IMPF
 'Second brother was eight years older than me.'
36. *tə-sə̃* *na jərmi-wa lukun*
 I+don't+know I be+born-NOM by+the+time

pīr-si-ō *ki*
 leave-ANT-IMPF or
 'I don't know whether I was born by the time we had left.'
37. *abə, pəcas pəcpənnə bərsə-ri nə mu*
 now 50 55 year-LOC topic be-NPST
 'Now it's fifty or fifty-five years'
38. *tala bhi-wa-khi nə*
 why say-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'Because...'

39. *malday... i-ju te-r-sə*
 second+brother... this-this that+place-LOC-LOC
dəlla khənəŋ bhi-wa
 Dəlla mine say-NOM
 'Second brother...this over there was called Dalla mine,'
40. *nhi-ye i-ju te-r-sə mu-ō*
 we-GEN this-this that+place-LOC-LOC be-IMPF
 'it was ours right over there.'
41. *hə-jə khənəŋ kho-wa-khiri*
 that-that mine dig-NOM-COTEMP
 'While we were working that mine,'
42. *malday te-ŋ khənəŋ-mar fiya-si*
 sec+bro that+place-LOC mine-CIRC go-ANT
 'second brother went around the mine there'
43. *kha-wa hin*
 come-NOM be-NPST
 '[and] came,'
44. *bhi-ō na-ra*
 say-IMPF I-DAT
 'he told me.' [41-4: 'Second brother told me that, while we were working the mine, he went around the mine there and came back.']
45. *khi ath bərsə jetho mu-ō*
 he 8 year old be-IMPF
 'He was eight years old.'
46. *la-wa-khiri*
 do-NOM-COTEMP
 'From all this, we can conclude,/'Given all that,'
47. *na jərmi-wa-bhənda cecere won nhe ki*
 I be+born-NOM-COMP little before be+Q or
 'I guess it was a little before I was born.'

48. *səntanəbbe sal-ri cater nfi jhəgara*
 97 year-LOC from-that-time-on we lawsuit
la-wa-khi nfi-a-ri nə cater nfi
 do-NOM-COTEMP around topic from+there we
 'In '97 [i.e. '47] while we were pursuing the lawsuit,'
49. *kholuwa dərta kha-si-rə*
 registration entry come-ANT-SEQ
 'the kholuwa registration came into effect.'
50. *tis khalta ...ee... yek tis khalta nfi ki ta*
 30 valley uh one 30 valley be+Q or what
 'There were thirty ..no.. thirty-one valleys, or what?'
51. *abə fiə-jəgər səntanəbbe sal-ri-wa dərta*
 now that-much 97 year-LOC-NOM entry
la-si-wa fiin
 do-ANT-NOM be-NPST
 'The registration of '97 registered those.'
52. *cə dərta la-si-wa cāy-ri*
 that entry do-ANT-NOM aforementioned-LOC
tejam-wa sirkhərkə, cajam-wa sirkhərkə,
 far+side-NOM Sirkharka near+side-NOM Sirkharka
ratopani, chūy-phiri, phyarəŋ-wa yaŋle, ...əə... chəri,
 Ratopani Chuyngphiri over-NOM Yangle uh Chari
cə-gəm-sə kwine manekhərkə, məə jhu-wa-ma ta
 that-ABL Kwine-Manekharka honey divide-NOM-PL what
ta nfi bfi-wa-ma la-si-rə
 what be+Q+NPST call/say-NOM-PL do-ANT-SEQ
 'Among those registered: Far-side Sirkharka, Near-side Sirkharka, Ratopani, Chuyngphiri [Under-Chuyng], Over-Yangle, ...uh... Chari, from that Kwine-Manekharka, Maang-Jhuwa, etc. and what-do-you-call-them's were registered,'

53. *khənə-wār nfiə la-si-rə*
 which-CIRCUM be+Q+NPST do-ANT-SEQ
 'around wherever they did it,'
54. *khəre khərkə nfiə tə-sə*
 how+many valley be+Q+NPST don't+know
 'I don't know how many valleys.'
55. *la-wa-khiri*
 do-NOM-COTEMP
 'From this we can conclude'
56. *fiə-sə la-si*
 that+way do-ANT
 'they did it that way'
57. *la-si-wa səntanəbbe sal-ri fiin*
 do-ANT-NOM 97 year-LOC be+NPST
 'it was done in '97.' [56-7: 'they did it that way in '97]
58. *cə-ma-rasə won fiin cu khani pir-si-wa*
 that-PL-TEMP before be+NPST this mine leave-ANT-NOMV
 'It was before these things that the mine was abandoned.'
59. *səntanəbbe sal-ra ... abə na nə yakanəbbe*
 97 year-LOC now I topic 91
- sal-ri-wa fiin*
 year-LOC-NOM be+NPST
 'In '97 I am of '91.'
60. *səntanəbbe sal kha-wa-khi nə*
 97 year come-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While '97 was coming,'
61. *na nə sat bərsə ta-i*
 I topic 7 year become-PERF
 'I became seven.'

62. *la-wa-khi* *nə*
do-NOM-COTEMP topic
'From this we can conclude,'
63. *cə-ras* *won* *hin*
that-TEMP before be+NPST
'it was before that.'
- [Om Bhulanja -- Ram's wife]
64. *səntanəbbe-gəm-sə* *hə-jə* *səye* *katti-si-rə*
97-ABL that-that 100 exceed-ANT-SEQ
'One hundred exceeded ninety-seven, and'
65. *thāy* *phiri* *nəbbe* *sal* *mu* *nhi*
nowadays again 90 year be+NPST right?
'these days it's the '90's, isn't it?' [She confused the Western & Nepali calendars.]
66. *kha-wa* *nhe* *rə*
how be+Q+NPST and
'Or how is it, really?'
- [Ghərəmja]
67. *səntanəbbe* *sal-gam-sə* *səye* *sal* *ye-i* *tə*
97 year-ABL hundred year be+enough-PERF fact
'From the year '97, the year 100 [i.e. 2000] is complete' [He's talking about the passage of time between '97 & 100.]
68. *cə-gam-sə* *jhya-gəy* *kha-si* *thāy*
that-ABL count-PROG come-ANT nowadays
- chyalis* *tho-kha-i* *tə*
'46 arrive-PERF fact
'by that reckoning, we're now at '46.'
- [Ram Bhulanja]
69. *chyalis* *sal* *nəbbe* *sal* *nə* *inlif* *sal* *hin*
'46 year 90 year topic English year be-NPST
'The year '46 is the English year '90.'

70. [Om Bhulanja]
yee, ə, tə nfi
 yeah uh fact tag
 'Yeah, you're right.'
71. [Ghərəmja]
la-wa-khiri, pəyle-wa bura-ō, batha
 do-NOM-COTEMP before-NOM old+man-PL smart

fi-ye ta bfi-lanə,
 say-HOR what say-COND
 'As a result, let's say the men from times past were clever,'
72. *lata bfi-ye bfi-lanə*
 stupid say-HOR say-COND
 '[or] let's say they were stupid,'
73. *təyla-wa bura-ō nfin-kha-wa batha*
 yesterday-NOM old+men-PL fear-come-NOM smart
 'yesterday's men were frightfully clever.' [The implication here is that they weren't so clever in arranging for the Chantyal to live in such a barren place in the mountains, but that they were clever in manipulating the '97 registration.]
74. *abə, purbə panja-ye ghāāti nhəkəldāra pəcchyū*
 now east Panha-GEN throat Nhakadara west

lukur khwala dhukkur bisawna əə... dəkkin
 Lukur river Dhukkur Bisauna uh south

bəyalidhira chipchipe-pani uttər dhəwlagiri
 Bayalidara Chipchipe-Pani north Dhaulagiri
 'Now to the east, Panja Pass [and] Nhakaldara; to the west, the Lukur River, Dhukkur and Bisauna; uh... to the south, Bayalidara and Chipchipe-Pani; and to the north, Dhaulagiri.'

75. *char jilla bhitrə-ko rato pīlo* [Nepali]
 four district inside-GEN red yellow

kfiəre nə abə jəmməy thəwā nə la-si-rə
 how+many topic now all they topic do-ANT-SEQ
 'However many copper mines [red & yellow] there were inside the four districts, they did them all;'
76. *thəwā meribəndi khi-si-wa*
 they deed [??] tie-ANT-NOMV
 'they tied them up separately as their exclusive right.' [Ram Bhulanja believes that Ghərəmja didn't know the proper Nepali and substituted the nonce word '*meribəndi*.']
77. *meribəndi tama pətrə bfi-wa*
 deed copper+plate letter say-NOM

cāy hə-jəgər lhāāwō mu-ō
 aforementioned that+much long be-IMPF
 'The copper plate deed was this long.'
78. *kagər la-wa-khir*
 paper do-NOM-COTEMP
 'When it is done on paper,'
79. *tfiya-m bfi-si-rə*
 wear+out-NPST say-ANT-SEQ
 'it wears out.'
80. *hə-jjyajyara-wa mu-ō*
 that-volume-NOM be-IMPF
 'It was that big in volume.'
- [Ram Bhulanja]
81. *khyor-ye*
 copper-GEN
 'Of copper?'

- [Ghərəmja]
82. *khyor-ye*
copper-GEN
'Of copper.'
83. *hə-ju duyta ya jorə-ysi-wa-bhənda cee*
that-this two hand join-ANT-NOM-COMP little

thyawa mu-ō
big be-IMPF
'It was a little bigger than these two hands joined together.'
84. *yek fiat mu-ō ki khi nə*
one cubit be-IMPF or it topic
'It must have been one cubit, right?'
85. *hə-səra-wa nə mu-si-r*
that-manner-NOM topic be-ANT-NPST+SUP
'It must have been like that.'
86. *yek fiat khəre-thwāy mu-ō*
one cubit how+much-COMP be-IMPF
'It was about as long as one cubit.'
87. *cə thyammə khəre gārāwa la-si-rə*
that fit how+much good do-ANT-SEQ
'How perfectly beautiful it was fashioned, and'
88. *...əhə... abə kagər thya-m*
uh now paper wear+out-NPST
89. *bhi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'because paper wears out,'
90. *thəwā-ye kam nə pəkka hin*
they-GEN work topic high+quality be-NPST
'their work is high quality.'

91. *cə byala-ri-wa khyewor-ye pata-ra*
 that time-LOC-NOM copper-GEN plate-DAT

lekhi-si-wa tane
 write-ANT-NOMV confirm
 'A copper plate of that time was incised.'
92. *dfholthan-e rajya-ye palo-ri nhe*
 Dholthan-ATTR king-GEN reign-LOC be+Q+NPST

tane khi pəni
 confirm it even
 'It must have been in the reign of the King of Dholthan.'
93. *dfholthane rajya-ye palo mu-ō-i-ta*
 Dholthan king-GEN reign be-IMPF-or-what
 'It was the reign of the Dholthan king.'
94. *cəwbise rajya-ye palo-ri-wa*
 24 king-GEN reign-LOC-NOM
 'Of the reign of the 24 kings,'
95. *abə cə byala-ri nə rajya, cəwbise rajya*
 now that time-LOC topic king 24 king

bfi-wa-khi nə
 say-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'if we say, at that time, the 24 kings,'
96. *abə dfholthan-e rajya-y palo-ri nə*
 now Dholthan-NOM king-GEN reign-LOC topic

hin tə
 be-NPST fact
 'it was the Dholthan king's reign.'
97. *hə-sərə-wa mu-ō mu-ō nu*
 that-manner-NOM be-IMPF be-IMPF reminder
 'And so it was.'

98. *la-wa-khir nə*
do-NOM-COTEMP topic
'Given all this,'
99. *khəy ca te-r nə ... əəh ...*
where that-TEMP that+place-LOC topic uh
'where were we? -- from that time on...uh...'
100. *khəy cəwbise rajya-ye palo-ri ca*
where 24 king-GEN reign-LOC that-TEMP

te-r nə dholthan-ri-wa rajya
that+place-LOC topic Dholthan-LOC-NOM king

mu-wa-nhā-ri nə
be-NOM-INES topic
'In the reign of the 24 kings, from that time forward, there was a king in Dholthan.'
101. *phiri cə pakhpāni rajya thō-i tə*
again that Pakhpāni king go+out-PERF fact
'Again, the Pakhpāni king emerged.'
102. *pakhpāni-ri-wa rajya thō-si-rə*
Pakhpāni-LOC-NOM king go+out-ANT-SEQ
'The Pakhpāni king emerged.'
103. *ca te-r tulku rajya thō-i tə*
that-TEMP that+place-LOC Tulku king go+out-PERF fact
'Then the Tulku king emerged.'
104. *tulku rajya-sə ca te-r,*
Tulku king-ERG that-TEMP that+place-LOC

dholthan-ri-wa rajya, rajya-sə
Dholthan-LOC-NOM king king-ERG
105. *əy, khawa nhē*
wow how be+Q-NPST

106. *pakhpani-ri rajya thō-si-m*
 Pakhpani-LOC king go+out-ANT-NPST
107. *bfi-wa bfi-wa-khi nə*
 say-NOM say-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'The Tulku king then, the Dholthan king, the king [correction] said: "Wow, how is it possible? A king has emerged in Pakhpani." when he said.'
108. *kha-si-m tə*
 come-ANT-NPST fact
 'He has come.'
109. *kha-si-m*
 come-ANT-NPST
 'He has come.'
110. *din-bfiəri fiə-sə la-i*
 day-full that-manner do-ANT
 'The whole day they did it in that manner.'
111. *bat-mari-i ci-si-rə*
 discuss-ANT sit-ANT-SEQ
 'They sat and talked all day.'

L. Recorded 10/10/93

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

The Jackal and the Bear

1. *yəwta ghyaŋ-ri yəwta bfiəlu rə syal*
 one forest-LOC one bear and jackal

mu-si-m ro
 be-ANT-NPST inference
 'In a forest, there was a bear and a jackal.'
2. *thō dwita-sə mit lagə-ysi-m ro*
 they two-ERG friend follow-ANT-NPST inference
 'The two of them were friends.'

3. *syal-sə "bħalu-ra khawa la-si-rə ca-wa*
 jackal-ERG bear-DAT how do-ANT-SEQ eat-NOM
nħe" bħi-wa
 be+Q+NPST say-NOM
 'Jackal wondered "How can I eat Bear?'
4. *buddi kəmə-gəy mu-ō ro*
 mind chisel-prog be-IMPF inference
 'and formed a plan.'
5. *yək din nə syal-sə yəwta səlla-ye*
 one day topic jackal-ERG one conifer-GEN
dħuŋ-ra əriŋŋal-ye dħar-ra dekhə-ysi-rə
 tree-LOC hornet-GEN hive-LOC point-ANT-SEQ
 'One day, Jackal pointed to the hornet's nest on a conifer and'
6. *bħalu-ra bħi-i ro*
 bear-DAT say-PERF inference
 'said to Bear,'
7. *"əy mit-jyu, wu śħya-o bə-thyawa madəl*
 hey friend-HON yonder look+at-IMP big drum
 '"Hey, friend, look over there at the big drum!'
8. *kħi thyawa mənchi ħya-si-rə*
 you big person go-ANT-SEQ
 'You, big person, go and'
9. *dħuŋ-ra cəri-si-rə*
 tree-LOC climb-ANT-SEQ
 'climb the tree, and'
10. *bəjə-lanə*
 play-COND
 'if you play it,'
11. *na-ra khub məjja lagi-wa mu*
 I-DAT very+much satisfaction follow-NOM be-NPST
 'I'll be very satisfied.'"

12. *cəŋsə nə cə lata bħalu səlla-ye*
 then topic that stupid Bear conifer-GEN
dfuŋ-ra cəri-si-rə
 tree-LOC climb-ANT-SEQ
 'Then, that stupid Bear climbed the tree, and,'
13. *əriŋŋal-ye għar-ra madəl bəjə-wa*
 hornet-GEN nest-LOC drum play-NOM
la-wa-khi nə
 do-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'while he played [drummed] on the hornet's nest,'
14. *jħyammə ta-i ro*
 crunching become-PERF inference
 'it made a crunching sound.'
15. *bħalu-ra əriŋŋal-sə jħi-si-rə*
 Bear-DAT hornet-ERG bite-ANT-SEQ
 'Bear was bitten by the hornets and'
16. *chəttəy bippətta ta-i ro*
 quite+a terrible+state become-PERF inference
 'was in quite a terrible state.'
17. *bħalu nə cə əlko dfuŋ-gəm-sə təy-ji ro*
 Bear topic that high tree-ABL fall+down inference
 'Bear fell down from that high tree.'
18. *kħinə si-wa nə a-si-i ro*
 but die-NOM topic NEG-die-PERF inference
 'But, in fact, he didn't die.'
19. *syal nə "ləw abə bħalu-ra ca-la*
 Jackal topic OK now Bear-DAT eat-COND
yǎ-wa ta-i" bħi-si-rə
 find-NOM become-PERF say-ANT-SEQ
 'Jackal said, "Wow, I have the opportunity to eat Bear," and'

20. *rəmə-gəy bħalu-muwa-ri ħya-wa-kħi nə*
 be+happy-PROG Bear-ADES go-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'while happily going up to Bear,'
21. *bħalu nə puli-puli la-wa ro*
 Bear topic wiggling do-NOMV inference
 'Bear wiggled!'
22. *suŋ jəmməy sāra-ysi-rə*
 face all swell-ANT-SEQ
 'His face was all swollen and'
23. *bipətta ta-si-wa ro*
 terrible+state become-ANT-NOMV inference
 'he was in a terrible state.'
24. *"ħəttəre, mit-jyu, kħi nə bipətta*
 oh+my+God friend-HON you topic terrible+state

ta-si-m
 become-ANT-NPST
 '"Oh my God, my friend, you're in a terrible state!'
25. *ləw khə-o, na wəwto thāy-si-m,*
 OK come-IMP I medicine know-ANT-NPST
 'OK, come: I know of a medicine.'
26. *cari-wa-ri ħya-ye"*
 look+for-NOM-LOC go-HOR
 'Let's go look for it!'"
27. *bħi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said, and'

28. *syal-sə bħalu-ra yəwta əlko pħara-ye tawko-ri*
 Jackal-ERG Bear-DAT one high cliff-GEN edge-LOC

pħo-si-rə
 take-ANT-SEQ
 'Jackal took Bear to the edge of a high cliff, and'

29. *bħi-i ro*
 say-PERF inference
 'he said:'

30. *ləw, mit-jyu*
 OK friend-HON
 "'Do it, my friend,'

31. *kħi bə-thyawa mənchi, i-cu wəwto-ye*
 you big person this-this medicine-GEN

buta-ra chij-o-rə
 bush-LOC hold-IMP-and
 'you big person, hold this medicine bush, and'

32. *pħara-ye tawko-nas kənnə phərkə-ysi-rə*
 cliff-GEN edge-ALL back turn-ANT-SEQ
 'turn your back toward the edge of the cliff, and'

33. *bəl la-si-rə*
 strength do-ANT-SEQ
 'with a lot of strength,'

34. *pwəkkə wukkə-o sə*
 plucking prize+up-IMP frustration
 'pull it out!'

- 35a. *cəŋ nə bħalu nə, lata mənchi,*
 then topic Bear topic stupid person
 'Then Bear, that stupid person,'

- 35b. *buta-ra chij-si-rə*
 bush-DAT hold-ANT-SEQ
 'he held the bush, and'

36. *māã byas la-si-rə*
great+effort very+much do-ANT-SEQ
'with a great effort'
37. *tani-wa-khi nə*
pull-NOM-COTEMP topic
'while pulling it'
38. *khi nə tawko-ŋ-sə wucchətti-i ro*
he topic edge-ABL be+flicked-PERF inference
'he was ejected from the edge.'
39. *cəŋ nə syal nə "ləw jātha bhalu bəllə*
then topic Jackal topic OK useless Bear finally
si-i" bhi-gəy
die-PERF say-PROG
'Then Jackal was saying, "Wow, that useless Bear finally died"
40. *rəmə-gəy*
be+happy-PROG
'he was happy'
41. *bə-thyawa raŋŋe bhəri siŋ tha-i*
big basket full firewood cut-ANT
'and having cut a big basket full of firewood'
42. *pɦo-si-rə*
take-ANT-SEQ
'he took it and'
43. *pɦara-ye jəra-ri mi phur-ji ro*
cliff-GEN bottom-LOC fire blow-PERF inference
'lit a fire at the bottom of the cliff.'

44. *cica bacca khwarsani tapke jəmməy*
 salt butter chilies saucepan all

sama la-si-rə
 provisions do-ANT-SEQ
 'He gathered all the provisions — salt, butter, chilies, and a pot — and'
45. *pʰo-si-wa ro*
 take-ANT-NOMV inference
 'he took them.'
46. *"abə bʰalu-ra gʰisari-gəy kʰa-wa pəri-i"*
 now Bear-DAT drag-PROG bring-NOM happen-PERF
 "Now I must bring Bear by dragging him [to the fire]"
47. *bʰi-gəy*
 say-PROG
 'he was saying'
48. *bʰalu-muwa-ri ʰya-wa-kʰi nə*
 Bear-ADES go-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'while he went up to Bear'
49. *bʰalu nə aɟəy puli-puli la-gəy mu-õ ro*
 Bear topic still wiggling do-PROG be-IMPF inference
 'Bear was still wiggling.'
50. *cəŋ nə bʰalu-ra nə tantane pʰoŋ*
 then topic Bear-DAT topic so anger

kʰa-i ro
 come-PERF inference
 'Then Bear became really angry.'
51. *cəŋ nə bʰalu nə dʰəŋ dʰəŋ la-gəy*
 then topic Bear topic staggering do-PROG
 'Then Bear, staggering,'
52. *ni ca-ŋ kʰa-wa-kʰi nə*
 little this+place-LOC come-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'while coming a ways over here,'

53. *syal-sə mi phur-si-wa mara-i ro*
 Jackal-ERG fire blow-ANT-NOM see-PERF inference
 'he saw Jackal light the fire.'
54. *cəŋ nə bɦalu-sə nə "cu syal-sə pəkkəy na-ra*
 then topic Bear-ERG topic this Jackal-ERG for+sure I-DAT

ca-wa kəssi-si-wa ɦin-si-m" bɦi-wa
 eat-NOM tighten-ANT-NOM be-ANT-NPST say-NOM

səŋka lagi-si-rə
 suspicion follow-ANT-SEQ
 'Then Bear said to himself, "This Jackal, for sure, has determined to eat me."
55. *syal-ra surə-i ro*
 Jackal-DAT ask-PERF inference
 'Bear asked Jackal.'
56. *"cu mi tala phur-si-wa nɦe"*
 this fire why blow-ANT-NOM be-Q-NPST
 "'Why did you make this fire?'"
57. *syal-sə bɦi-i ro*
 Jackal-ERG say-PERF inference
 'Jackal said;'
58. *"kɦi, mit-jyu, cɦə thyawa pɦara-ŋ-sə təy-si-wa*
 you friend-HON so big cliff-ABL fall-ANT-NOMV
 "'You, my friend, fell from such a high cliff.'
59. *khāwa kɦa-si-n*
 cold come-ANT-NPST+SUP
 'You might have got cold.'
60. *mi dɦya-m-ě ki*
 fire warm-NPST-Q or
61. *bɦi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'I thought you wanted to warm yourself by the fire,'

62. *phur-si-wa fin*
 blow-ANT-NOM be-NPST
 '[so] I made the fire.'
63. *"chə bhi-lanə*
 thus say-COND
 "'If you say this,'
64. *hə-ju tapke tala kha-si-wa nhe*
 that-this pot why bring-ANT-NOM be-Q-NPST
 'why have you brought the pot?'"
65. *syal-sə bhi-i ro*
 Jackal-ERG say-PERF inference
 'Jackal said:'
66. *"khi-ye jyu na-si-n*
 you-GEN body be+sick-ANT-NPST+SUP
 "'Your body must be aching.'
67. *nun-pani la-si-rə*
 salt-water do-ANT-SEQ
 'After making a salt-water solution,'
68. *chyapi-wa pəri-i*
 dab-NOM happen-PERF
 'I'll dab it on,'
69. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'I thought.'
70. *kha-si-wa fin*
 bring-ANT-NOM be-NPST
 '[And so] I brought it.'
71. *a-pəttə-lanə*
 NEG-believe-COND
 'If you don't believe me,'

72. *yi shya-o*
 hey look+at-IMP
 'hey, look!'
73. *na-sə cica pəni kʰa-si-m*
 i-ERG salt also bring-ANT-NPST
 'I also brought salt.'
74. *cəŋ nə bʰalu-sə*
 then topic Bear-ERG
75. *"chə bʰi-lanə*
 thus say-COND
 "'If you say this,'
76. *yi-cu bacca rə khwarsani tala*
 this-this butter and chilies why

kʰa-si-wa nʰe
 bring-ANT-NOM be-NPST-Q
 'why did you bring the butter and the chilies?'
77. *bʰi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'then Bear said.'
78. *surə-wa-kʰi nə*
 ask-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While he was asking this,'
79. *syal nə kyaccəy pəri-i ro*
 Jackal topic squashed happen-PERF inference
 'Jackal got squashed.' [*ie* he didn't know what to say]

M. Recorded 10/31/93

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

The Water-Jar Seller

1. *yəwta tantane dukho yã-wa lokne*
 one so hard+work find-NOM male

mənchi mu-si-m ro
 person be-ANT-NPST inference
 'Once there was a very poor man.'
2. *khi-ra sa-ye ghəri-ye byapar la-wa*
 he-DAT earth-GEN jar-GEN business do-NOM

mən kha-si-m ro
 desire come-ANT-NPST inference
 'The desire came over him to go into the earthenware jar business.'
3. *cəŋsə nə khi nə Baglung-ri hya-si-rə*
 then topic he topic Baglung-LOC go-ANT-SEQ
 'Then, he went to Baglung and'
4. *sa-ye ghəri kin-si-rə*
 clay-GEN jar buy-ANT-SEQ
 'bought clay jars and'
5. *tor them-əŋ kha-gəy mu-ō ro*
 upward house-LOC bring-PROG be-IMPF inference
 'was bringing them up to the village.'
6. *yəwta phara-ye wukalo-ri sa-ye*
 one slope-GEN downward-LOC clay-GEN

ghəri-ye bhari na-i kha-wa-khir nə
 jar-GEN load carry-ANT bring-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While he was carrying the load of earthenware jars, bringing them on an upward trail,'

7. *khi-sə mən-mən-ri bhi-i ro*
 he-ERG internal+monolog-LOC say-PERF inference
 'he said to himself:'
8. *abə cu ghəri-ma cū-m rə*
 now this jar-PL sell-NPST and
 'Now, I'll sell these jars and'
9. *bhəsəkkəy pəysa la-m*
 a+lot money do-NPST
 'I'll make a lot of money.'
10. *cəŋsə yəwta gārawa swayni kha-m*
 then one good wife bring-NPST
 'Then I'll marry a beautiful wife.'
11. *cəŋsə nhi-ye yəwta gārawa lorke kwala ta-m*
 then we-GEN one good splendid son become-NPST
 'Then we will have a handsome, splendid son.'
12. *cəŋ nə kwala-sə na-ra "bəw!" bhi-si-rə bolə-m*
 then topic son-ERG I-DAT father say-ANT-SEQ call-NPST
 'Then my son will call to me "Father!'"
13. *cəŋ nə na-sə "həw!" la-m*
 then topic I-ERG yeah do-NPST
 'Then I'll say "Yeah!'" [Nb: when you say 'həw' you lift up your head.]
14. *bhi-wa-khi nə*
 say-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While he was saying this,'
15. *thapla-ŋ-sə thā phwattə*
 crown+of+head-ABL tumpline slipping

phutki-si-rə
 slip+off-ANT-SEQ
 'the tumpline slipped off from his head, and'

16. *sa-ye ghəri-ma nə jəmməy*
 clay-GEN jar-PL topic all

ghandraŋ rə ghundruŋ la-gəy pəlti-i ro
 crashing+falling+down do-PROG fall-PERF inference
 'all the earthenware jars crashed down.'
17. *phum-gəm-sə cəlla a-thiō-wa nə səō*
 egg-ABL chick NEG-go+out-NOM topic until
 'Until the chicks leave the eggs,'
18. *nhiaka jhya-wa a-ta-m*
 chicken count-NOM NEG-become-NPST
 'you shouldn't count the chickens,' ['chicken counting doesn't happen']
19. *bhi-wa cə nə hin*
 say-NOM that topic be-NPST
 'that is to say.' [17-9: 'That is to say, you shouldn't count the chickens until the chicks leave the eggs.']

N. Recorded 11/7/93

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

The Curini

1. *wile Jhingkhani-ri yəwta sikari*
 long+ago Jhingkhani-LOC one hunter

mu-si-m ro
 be-ANT-NPST inference
 'Once upon a time, there was in Jhingkhani a hunter.'
2. *yek din nə khi əyra kyāla-wa-ri*
 one day topic he hunt play-NOM-LOC

hya-si-m ro
 go-ANT-NPST inference
 'One day, he went hunting.'

3. *khi-sə yəwta mirgə sar-si-m ro*
 he-ERG one game+animal kill-ANT-NPST inference
 'He killed a deer.'
4. *tʰiem-əŋ kha-wa mʰun ta-si-rə*
 home-LOC come-NOM night become-ANT-SEQ
 'Because it got dark, he couldn't go home, and' [As far as coming home was concerned, it became night.]
5. *ghyaŋ-ri nə basa-ra*
 forest-LOC topic sleeping+place-LOC

ci-si-m ro
 stay-ANT-NPST inference
 'he settled down for the night in the forest.'
6. *mʰun-chə nʰu-wa bʰi-wa-khir nə*
 night-LOC sleep-NOM say-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'At night, when he was about to fall asleep,'
7. *khi-ye swayni-thəwāy ta-wa ro*
 she-GEN wife-ESS become-NOMV inference
 'She was just like his wife,'
8. *yəwta swayni mənchi kha-si-rə*
 one wife person come-ANT-SEQ
 'the woman who came.'
9. *"həttəre, nə-ye bura, din bʰəri əyra*
 oh+my+God I-GEN old+man day full hunt

kyāla-ysi-wa pʰalap-si-n
 play-ANT-NOM tire-ANT-NPST+SUP
 "'Oh my God, my old man, you must be tired from a full day's hunting!'"
10. *bʰi-gəy*
 say-PROG
 'she said,'

11. *pho-mar, chati-mar mari-wa ro*
 stomach-CIRC chest-CIRC rub-NOMV inference
 'giving him a massage on his stomach and chest.'
12. *khi nə cimit cimit la-si cimti-wa pəni*
 she topic pinching do-ANT pinch-NOM also

la-wa ro
 do-NOMV inference
 'Also, she was pinching him.'
13. *cəŋ nə cə mənchi nə "nə-ye swayni*
 then topic that person topic I-GEN wife

tʰiokhor tala kha-wa ʃin?"
 right+now why come-NOM be-NPST
 "'Why is my wife here right now?'"
14. *bʰi-si-rə dəŋŋəy pəri-i ro*
 say-ANT-SEQ surprised happen-PERF inference
 'he said in puzzlement.'
15. *yekkəy chin ligəm nə cə swayni mənchi*
 one moment back topic that wife person

nə bʰar-ri-wa mirgə-ye sya-gam-sə
 topic rack-LOC-NOM game-GEN meat-ABL

chā-wa ka-ra khele ta-wa-khi nə
 drip-NOM blood-DAT tongue place-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'After a moment, when the woman placed her tongue under the blood that
 dripped from the meat,'
16. *khi-ye khele-ra nə rəw phissi-wa ro*
 she-GEN tongue-LOC topic hair sprout-NOMV inference
 '[he noticed] there was hair sprouting from her tongue.'

17. *cəŋ nə cə lokne mənchi nə "əy cu*
 then topic that male person topic Oh this
nə curini hin-si-m"
 topic curini be-ANT-NPST
18. *bhi-gəy thim-nas duggri-i ro*
 say-PROG house-ALL run-PERF [emph gemination] inference
 'Then, the man ran toward his house saying: "This one is a curini!"'
19. *cəŋ nə cə swayni mənchi nə "pərkhyas*
 then topic that wife woman topic "wait till I
təlay" bhi-gəy
 get you!" [N] say-PROG
 'Saying "Wait till I get you!",
20. *lelle dugri-i ro*
 after [emph gemination] run-PERF inference
 'the woman ran after him.'
21. *cə lokne mənchi won-won, swayni mənchi lele*
 that male person front wife person back
dhō-nu dhō-nu la-gəy dugri-gəy
 meet-INF meet-INF do-PROG run-PROG
bhume than-muwa-ri thō kha-i ro
 Bhume Shrine-ADES arrive come-PERF inference
 'They arrived at the Bhume Shrine, the man in front and the woman
 running close behind.'
22. *cəŋ nə cə lokne mənchi nə yəwta dhuŋ-ra*
 then topic that male person topic one tree-LOC
ləgləg thiar-gəy khwappə cəri-i ro
 trembling tremble-PROG leap+quickly climb-PERF inference
 'Then the man, trembling with fear, quickly climbed up on the tree.'

23. *cə swayni mənchi nə "həə yəhã səmmə*
 that wife person topic "He had come right

ayathyo!" [N] bfi-gəy
 here!" say-PROG
 "He had come right here!", the woman was saying.'

24. *dhuŋ-ye jəra-ye woripəri phən phən*
 tree-GEN bottom-GEN around circling

ghumi-wa ro
 circle-NOMV inference
 'as she circled around the tree.'

25. *cəŋ nə bəllə bəllə pharabi phur-phurrə*
 then topic great+difficulty morning onset

wujyalo ta-wa-khi nə
 bright become-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'Then, when if finally became light.'

26. *cə swayni mənchi nə chənnəy*
 that wife person topic for+no+reason

mhã-i ro
 lose-PERF inference
 'the woman mysteriously disappeared.'

27. *cəŋ nə bəllə cə lokne mənchi syã syã rə*
 then topic finally that male person panting and

phyã phyã la-gəy them-əŋ tho kha-i ro
 puffing do-PROG house-LOC arrive come-PERF inference
 'Then, finally, the man, huffing and puffing, went home.'

O. Recorded 11/14/93

Speaker: Ram Prasad Bhulanja

The Visit of the Anthropologist

1. *na car nhe ki pãc bərsə-ra nhe*
I four be+Q+NPST or five year-LOC be+Q+NPST

mu-wa-khi

be-NOM-COTEMP

'When I was in my fourth or fifth year,'

2. *nhi-ye them-əŋ yəwta gwara kha-si-wã*
we-GEN house-LOC one Whiteman come-ANT-IMPF
'a Whiteman had come to our house.'

3. *na rə ama bərkha-ri Sīwal Kharka*
I and mother summer-LOC Siwal Kharka

nhe ki khəni-ŋ nhe duy tin

be-Q-NPST or where-ABL be-Q-NPST two three

din-ma them-əŋ kha-wa-khi nə

day-PL house-LOC come-NOM-COTEMP topic

'In the summer when my mother and I were coming home from Siwal Kharka or somewhere after an absence of two or three days,'

4. *khyam-əŋ nə su-nhe-sə nə "nõ-ye*
road-LOC topic who-be+Q+NPST-ERG topic you--GEN

them-əŋ pali-ri nə yəwta gwara

house-LOC veranda-LOC topic one Whiteman

kha-si-rə ci-si-m"

come-ANT-SEQ sit-ANT-NPST

5. *bhi-i*
say-PERF
'On the road someone or other said: "A Whiteman has come and is staying at your house on the veranda."
6. *na rə ama nə dəŋŋəy pəri-i*
I and mother topic puzzled happen-PERF
'My mother and I were puzzled.'
7. *ama-sə "ta la-wa hin-si-n*
mother-ERG what do-NOM be-ANT-NPST+SUP
'"What should we do?'
8. *ta bhi-wa hin-si-n*
what say-NOM be-ANT-NPST+SUP
'What should we say?'
9. *nhin kha-wa"*
fear come-NOM
'Oh! It's scary!'"
10. *bhi-wã*
say-IMPF
Mother was saying."
11. *cəŋ nə Pakha-gãw-ye terso kfiyam-əŋ*
then topic Pakha-village-GEN level path-LOC

tʰo kha-wa-khir nə
arrive come-NOM-COTEMP topic
'Then when we arrived at the level road of Pakha Village,'
12. *nhi-i them-əŋ pali-ri mi*
we-GEN house-LOC veranda-LOC fire

phur-si-wa puttə dʰwãl wurə-wa m̄ara-i
blow-ANT-NOM smoke+rising smoke fly-NOM see-PERF
'we saw a fire set and smoke rising on the veranda of our house.'

13. *ama-sə na-ra "tʰiem-əŋ tʰio-wa-khir*
mother-ERG I-DAT house-LOC arrive-NOM-COTEMP
14. *gwara-ra nəməskar ləw" bʰi-i*
Whiteman-DAT namaskar OK say-PERF
'Mother said to me: "When we arrive home, say 'namaskar' to the Whiteman."'
15. *cəŋ nə mutu dʰuk dʰuk la-gəy*
then topic heart pounding do-PROG
'Then, my heart pounding.'
16. *tʰiem-əŋ tʰio kha-si-rə*
house-LOC arrive come-ANT-SEQ
'we arrived home, and'
17. *na-sə nəməskar la-i*
I-ERG namaskar do-PERF
'I said 'namaskar' to him.'
18. *gwara-sə pəni nəməskar la-i*
Whiteman-ERG also namaskar do-PERF
'The Whiteman also said 'namaskar'.'
19. *cə-ye ligam nə nʰin a-kha*
that-GEN back topic fear NEG-come-PERF
'After that, I wasn't afraid.'
20. *gwara-sə na-ra khub məyã la-õ*
Whiteman-ERG I-DAT much love do-IMPF
'The Whiteman loved me very much.'
21. *khi duy həpta ci-la ki khəre ci-la*
he two week sit-PERF+Q or how+many sit-PERF+Q
'I don't know if he stayed for two weeks or however many weeks.'

22. *na din-dinəy din bhəəri khi rə khi-ye*
 I every+day day whole he and he-GEN

bhianche yəwta syarpa-ru ci-ō
 cook one Sherpa-COM sit-IMPF
 'Every day, all day, I stayed with him and his cook, a Sherpa.'
23. *ama bəw-ma myala-mar khənə-khənə-mar hya-ma*
 mother father-PL field-CIRC which-which-CIRC go-IMPF
 'My parents would go to some field or other.'
24. *na din bhəəri "cə-ō-sə ta ta*
 I day whole that-PL-ERG what what

la-m-ē" bhi-gəy shya-gəy la-ma
 do-NPST-Q say-PROG watch-PROG do-IMPF
 'All day I was watching them, saying to myself, "What are they doing?"'
25. *na-ra mithay biskut-ma pinə-ma*
 I-DAT candy biscuit-PL give-IMPF
 'They used to give me candy and biscuits.'
26. *khi-ye syarpa-sə alu-ye khu la-wa*
 he-GEN Sherpa-ERG potato-GEN curry do-NOMV
 'His Sherpa made potato curry.'
27. *alu cəkku-sə khurki-si-rə*
 potato knife-INST scrape-ANT-SEQ
 'He peeled the potatoes with a knife, and'
28. *hadda khəre nə phwak phwak*
 half how+many topic come+off+in+chunks

khyala-wa
 throw+away-NOMV
 'almost half of the potato came off in chunks and was thrown away!'

29. *nfi-ma nə "fiəttəre ta chəŋkhənə-ri-wa*
we-PL topic Oh+my+God what scarce-LOC-NOM

alu khero kara-wa nfiə bfi-wa
potato waste put-NOM be-NPST-Q say-NOMV
'We said, "Oh my God! What a waste of scarce potatoes!'"
30. *fiə-jə byala səmmə iskul yekle khərsuŋ-ye*
that-that time until school single oak-GEN

dfiara-ra mu-ma
hill-LOC be-IMPF
'At that time, the school was located at Single Oak Hill.'
31. *yek din nə cə gwara rə syarpa nə*
one day topic that Whiteman and Sherpa topic

puwa polo-ye buta chij-si-rə
puwa nettle-GEN bush hold-ANT-SEQ
'One day that Whiteman and the Sherpa held a puwa nettle bush and'
32. *iskul mu-wa-ri kha-si-wa*
school be-NOM-LOC come-ANT-NOMV
'came to where the school was.'
33. *mənchi-ma jəmməy iskul-ye dhiik-ra yep-si-rə*
person-PL all school-GEN edge-LOC stand-ANT-SEQ
'All the people stood on the edge of the schoolyard and'
34. *"ta bhāti bhāti nfiə-i chərə-wa*
what puzzling be-NPST-Q this+way-NOM
'"What a weird thing, that.'
35. *cə puwa polo-ye buta ta la-wa*
that puwa nettle-GEN bush what do-NOM

fiin-si-n
be-ANT-NPST+SUP
'What are they going to do with that nettle bush?'"

36. *bfi-ma*
say-IMPF
'they were saying.'
37. *cə gwara mu-wa səmmə*
that Whiteman be-NOM until
'While that Whiteman was there,'
38. *nfi-i them-əŋ mənchi-ye diddir mu-ma*
we-GEN house-LOC person-GEN crowd be-NOMV
'there was a crowd of people at our house.'
39. *yek nyasə nə nfi-ye pali-ri*
one evening topic we-GEN veranda-LOC

mənchi-ma-sə mhun chələŋŋəy ghos piri-si-rə
person-PL-ERG night clear song let+loose-ANT-SEQ
'One evening on the veranda of our house, people sang the whole night through, and'
40. *nac ləgə-ysi-rə bipətta*
dance take+away-ANT-SEQ terrible+state
'They danced to excess, a terrible state, and'
41. *Kədi-ye bəw bfiyana-sə "Ato rə polo*
Kadi-GEN father brother-in-law-ERG grits and nettle

ca-to, kfəre limpa ta-to" bfi-gəy
eat-DESID how-much tastiness become-DESID say-PROG
42. *chəntyal ghos piri-si-rə*
Chantyal song let+loose-ANT-SEQ
'Kadi's father, my brother-in-law, was singing in Chantyal "I want to eat grits and nettle, I want so much tastiness!"
43. *mənchi-ma jəmməy nerə-wa*
person-PL all laugh-NOMV
'Everyone laughed.'

44. *tor-sə-wa Kədi nani Həri-Kəla diri Bəsən*
 up-ABL-NOM Kadi child Hari-Kala daughter Basan
Bhəwjuō-sə
 Bhaujuma-ERG
 'Kadi's niece from above our house, Hari-Kala's sister, Basan Bhaujuon said!'
45. [Nepali] *"jəsəri machi khelchə talma, wusəri hami*
 'Whichever way the fish swim in the lake, we dance
nacəm phərər".
 in the same manner."
46. *cəŋsə* [Nepali] *"suppu suppu sərər, jindəki gəyo*
 then
(nhie ki ta nhie) [Nepali] *mən royo*
 be-Q-NPST or become be-Q-NPST
dhərər" bhi-wa
 say-NOMV
 'Then "Suppu suppu sərər, life is passing by, (I'm not sure) the heart is crying.'
47. *ghos pir-gəy nacci-wa dher*
 song let+loose-PROG dance-NOM plate
nəccə-wa thayā-m
 dance-NOM know-NPST
 'I recall them singing and dancing, the plate dance.'
48. *cə gwara-sə yəwta bəthyawa phən phən*
 that Whiteman-ERG one big rotating
ghumi-wa kuro bəjə-wa
 rotate-NOM thing play-NOMV
 'The Whiteman played a big rotating thing [a phonograph].'

49. *hə-jə ghos-ma jəmməy khīci-si-rə*
 that-that song-PL all pull-ANT-SEQ
 'He recorded all those songs, and'
50. *bəjə-wa-khi nə*
 play-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'when he played them,'
51. *mənchi-ma nə jəmməy dəŋŋəy pəri-i*
 person-PL topic all puzzled happen-PERF
 'everyone was puzzled.'
52. *nhi-i bəw-ra "nūwa-sə them-əŋ khawa*
 we-GEN father-DAT you-ERG house-LOC how

la-si-rə pucə la-m-ě" bhi-si-rə
 do-ANT-SEQ worship do-NPST-Q say-ANT-SEQ

surə-ma ro
 ask-NOMV inference
 'The Whiteman was asking our father: "How do you worship in the house?"
53. *bəw-sə nhi-ye jhyəŋ-nha-ri-wa kwi*
 father-ERG we-GEN room-INES-NOM water

cərə-wa əŋkhwara-ō dekhə-wa-khi
 offer-NOM pot-PL show-NOM-COTEMP
 'When father showed the Whiteman the pots in which we offer water in our
 back room,'
54. *cə gwara chəkkəy pəri-i ro*
 that Whiteman surprise happen-PERF inference
 'the Whiteman was surprised.'
55. *hə-jə byala-ri nə-ye dayne nha-ra por*
 that-that time-LOC I-GEN right ear-DAT infection

kha-si-wa mu-ma
 come-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
 'At that time, I had in infection in my right ear.'

56. *cə gwara-sə ama-ra "tato kwi*
that Whiteman mother-DAT hot water
- la-si-rə din-dinəy khur-si pin-o" bhi-si-rə*
do-ANT-SEQ everyday wash-ANT give-IMP say-ANT-SEQ
'The Whiteman told mother: "Every day wash the ear with hot water."'
57. *ama-sə nə-ye nha pharabi pharabi*
mother-ERG I-GEN ear early+in+the+morning
- kwapra-ri khur-si pinə-wa thayã-m*
basin-LOC wash-ANT give-NOM know-NPST
'I recall my mother washing my ear in the basin early in the morning.'
58. *cə-ye ligəm cə gwara-sə pakdər-thəwãy*
that-GEN back that Whiteman-ERG powder-ESS
- wəwto nha-nha-ri kara-wa-khi*
medicine ear-INES put+in-NOM-COTEMP
'After that, when the Whiteman put medicinal powder in my ear,'
59. *sitolo ta-wa thayã-m*
cool become-NOM know-NPST
'I recall it being soothing.'
60. *cə nha pəni khi hya-wa lukun*
that ear also he go-NOM by+the+time
'By the time he left,'
61. *phwarrəy wopi-si-rə*
drying heal-ANT-SEQ
'it healed, and'
62. *səncə ta-i*
healthy become-PERF
'it became healthy.'

63. *ama-sə* *"cu gwara-sə* *khi-ra*
 mother-ERG this Whiteman-ERG you-DAT

khi-ye kwala-thəwāy nə ta-m ro
 he-GEN son-ESS topic become-NPST inference
 'This Whiteman regards you as a son;'
64. *məyã kha-m ro*"
 love come-NPST inference
 'he loves you,'"
65. *bhi-ma*
 say-IMPF
 'my mother was saying.'
66. *cəŋ nə hya-wa byala-ri*
 then topic go-NOM time-LOC
 'At the time he left,'
67. *nhi-i tharo khala-ri kha-si-rə*
 we-GEN standing place-LOC come-ANT-SEQ
 'he came to the standing place inside the house, and'
68. *cə gwara-sə ama-ra pãc rupəyã*
 that Whiteman-ERG mother-DAT five rupee

pəysa pin-ji
 money give-PERF
 'the Whiteman gave my mother five rupees.'
69. *na-ra-i yek rupəyã pəysa pin-ji*
 I-DAT-also one rupee money give-PERF
 He also gave me one rupee.'
70. *na-sə ghəti ghəti nəməskar la-i*
 I-ERG again namaskar do-PERF
 'I said 'namaskar' again.'
71. *cəŋ nə khi hya-i nu*
 then topic he go-PERF reminder
 'Then, he left.'

72. *nə-ye mən a-gārawa ta-i*
I-GEN heart NEG-good become-PERF
'I became sad.'
73. *khi hya-wa-ye ligam*
he go-NOM-GEN back
'After he left,'
74. *kyarati-ma-sə nhi-ye pali-ri khyala-ysi-wa*
child-PL-ERG we-GEN veranda-LOC throw+away-ANT-NOM

kagət-ma cari-si-rə
paper-PL look+for-ANT-SEQ
'children looked for paper which was thrown away on our veranda, and'
75. *bipətta thājiṅ səmji-wa-khir nə*
my+gosh these+days remember-NOM-COTEMP topic
'My gosh, nowadays when I remember him,'
76. *cə gwara-sə "mənchi-ma ərkəy*
that Whiteman-ERG person-PL different

rəṅ-ri-wa ərkəy boli boli-wa
color-LOC-NOM different speech talk-NOM

khənə-ri-wa nhe khənə-ri-wa hin-lai
which-LOC-NOM be+NPST+Q which-LOC-NOM be-RC
'"Whatever their color, whatever their speech, wherever they are from,'
77. *nhi-thōy nə mənchi hin-si-m"*
we-ESS topic person be-ANT-NPST
'people are like us,"
78. *bhi-wa kuro sikəy-ji*
say-NOM thing teach-PERF
'that Whiteman taught me.'

P. Recorded 10/92, Mangale Khani, Nepal.

Speaker: Candra Prasad Gharamja

The Old Man and the Leopard

1. *yəwta gāw-ri yəwta bura ci-ma*
 one village-LOC one old+man sit-IMPF
 'There was an old man who lived in a village.'
2. *cə bura-ye gwadi mu-wā la*
 that old+man-GEN few be-IMPF incredulity
 'The old man's possessions were few!'
3. *gwadi mu-wā la*
 few be-NOM incredulity
 'They were few.'
4. *khi-i gay mære si-kəy chin-kəy*
 he-GEN cow other die-PROG finish-PROG

si-kəy chin-kəy la-si-rə
 die-PROG finish-PROG do-ANT-SEQ
 'His cows were dying, and'
5. *dwita mu-wa dwita gay mu-wa-sir*
 two be-NOM two cow be-NOM-ANT-COTEMP
 'two cows were... when there were two cows,'
6. *khi yek din əsadde la-si-rə*
 he one day intensifier do-ANT-SEQ
7. *jwəro-sə na-i*
 fever-INST be+sick-PERF
 'one day, he became very sick with fever.'
8. *cəŋ jwəro-sə na-wa-khir*
 then fever-INST be+sick-NOM-COTEMP
 'Then, when he was sick with fever,'

9. *khi-i gay cərə-wa-ri fiya-la*
 he-GEN cow graze-NOM-LOC go-COND
 'his cow wasn't able to graze.' [*a-khaŋ* 'was not able' not expressed]
10. *fiya*
 NEG-go-PERF
 'It didn't go.'
11. *gay cərə-wa-ri fiya-la*
 cow graze-NOM-LOC go-COND
 'The cow wasn't able to graze.' [*a-khaŋ* 'was not able' not expressed]
12. *fiya-wa-khir*
 NEG-go-NOM-COTEMP
 'When it was not moving,'
13. *gay gay ghyañ-ri ci ... ghyañ-ri*
 cow cow forest-LOC stay forest-LOC

ci-wa-sir
 stay-NOM-COTEMP
 'when the cow was in the forest.'
14. *bhuluŋ-sə dho-i*
 leopard-ERG meet-PERF
 'A leopard encountered it.'
15. *bhuluŋ-sə dho-wa-khir*
 leopard-ERG meet-NOM-COTEMP
 'When the leopard encountered it,'
16. *gay bhuluŋ-sə ca-i*
 cow leopard-ERG eat-PERF
 'the cow was eaten by the leopard.'
17. *bhuluŋ-sə ca-wa legam*
 leopard-ERG eat-NOM after
 'After the leopard ate it,'

18. *khi "nə-ye gay a-kha*
 he I-GEN cow NEG-come-PERF
 'He [the old man] said: "My cow didn't come.'
19. *khənə-wār fya-la"*
 where-CIRC go-PERF+Q
 'Whereabouts did it go?'"
20. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
21. *khi cari-kəy fya-i*
 he look+for-PROG go-PERF
 'he went looking for it [the leopard].'
22. *khi cari-kəy fya-wa-khir nə*
 he look+for-PROG go-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While he went looking for it,'
23. *tu-ŋ nə ghyar-ri khi yewta gay*
 up-LOC topic forest-LOC he one cow

bhuluŋ-sə ca-si-m
 leopard-ERG eat-ANT-NPST
 'Up there in the forest, one of his cows has been eaten by the leopard.'
24. *ca-si-m*
 eat-ANT-NPST
 'It has been eaten,'
25. *rə khi-ra tane tane māya kha-i*
 and he-DAT so love come-PERF
 'and he loved it very much.'
26. *"na-ra noksan ta-i*
 I-DAT loss become-PERF
 "'I've experienced a loss.'
27. *na-ra ghata ta-i*
 I-DAT loss become-PERF
 'I've suffered a loss.'

28. *na yi-sərə-wa la-si-rə*
I this-manner-NOM do-ANT-SEQ
29. *na-wa-sir*
be+sick-NOM-COTEMP
'When I was sick like this,'
30. *ta ta-la*
what become-PERF+Q
'what happened?'"
31. *bhi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'he said, and'
32. *khi yekdəm cēy mən la-i*
he very small desire do-PERF
'he was very discouraged.'
33. *sok la-i*
worry do-PERF
'He was worried.'
34. *cə si-si-wa bhuluṅ-sə ca-si-wa*
that die-ANT-NOM leopard-ERG eat-ANT-NOM

gay-ra māya la-i
cow-DAT love do-PERF
'He loved that dead cow that the leopard ate.'
35. *cə-gəm "na nə-ye gay-ra ca-wa*
that-ABL I I-GEN cow-DAT eat-NOM

bhuluṅ-ra na-sə pasa swala chũ-si-rə
leopard-DAT I-ERG trap trap set-ANT-SEQ
'After that, he said: "I, I will set a trap for the leopard that ate my cow, and'

36. *bənnuk-ye swala chũ-si-rə*
gun-GEN trap set-ANT-SEQ
'I'll set a gun trap, and'
37. *na-sə sar-mu"*
I-ERG kill-NPST
'I'll kill it."
38. *bhi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
39. *khi-sə cāy swala bhuluŋ-ra swala chũ-i*
he-ERG aforementioned trap leopard-DAT trap set-PERF
'He set the trap for the leopard.'
40. *bhuluŋ-ra swala chũ-wa-i ligəm*
leopard-DAT trap set-NOM-GEN after
'After he set the trap for the leopard,'
41. *khi-i them-əŋ swala swala khor chũ-i*
he-GEN house-LOC trap trap trap set-PERF
'he set a gun trap, an enclosure trap at his house.'
42. *khor swala fiayn*
trap trap NEG+be+NPST
'An enclosure trap, not a gun trap.'
43. *khor chũ-i*
trap set-PERF
'He set the trap.'
44. *khor chũ-wa-i ligəm*
trap set-NOM-GEN after
'After he set the trap,'
45. *cater khi-i them-əŋ fiya-i*
that+TEMP+that+LOC he-GEN house-LOC go-PERF
'after that, he went to his house.'

46. *them-əŋ hya-si-rə*
house-LOC go-ANT-SEQ
'He went to his house, and'
47. *cāy nhwathasə din-ri khi phiri*
aforementioned next+day day-LOC he again

shya-wa-ri kha-i
look+for-NOM-LOC come-PERF
'Next day, again he came to look for the leopard.'
48. *shya-wa-ri kha-wa-khir nə*
look+for-NOM-LOC come-NOM-COTEMP topic
'While he was looking for the leopard,'
49. *khori khori bhuluŋ pəri-si-rə*
trap-LOC trap-LOC leopard happen-ANT-SEQ
'in the trap, in the trap, the leopard got trapped, and'
50. *ci-si-wa fin-si-m*
sit-ANT-NOM be-ANT-NPST
'it had remained.'
51. *bən ta-si-rə*
closed become-ANT-SEQ
'The trap closed, and'
52. *ci-si-wa khori-nhari*
sit-ANT-NOMV trap-INES
'it stayed, inside the trap.'
53. *cater nə cə bura-ra*
that+TEMP+that+LOC topic that old+man-DAT

bhuluŋ-sə ta bhi-i
leopard-ERG what say-PERF
'After that, what did the leopard say to that old man?'

54. *"bura ba bura ba na-ra cu khor-gəm*
 old father old father I-DAT this trap-ABL

phiri nikali-i pin-o
 outside remove-ANT give-IMP
 "Old father, old father, take me out of this trap!"
55. *phiri nikali-i pin-o*
 outside remove-ANT give-IMP
 'Take me out!'
56. *dhərmə lagi-m dhərmə lagi-m*
 duty follow-NPST duty follow-NPST
 'It is your religious duty, it is your religious duty.'
57. *bura ba-ra dhərmə lagi-m"*
 old father-DAT duty follow-NPST
 'Old father, it is your religious duty,"'
58. *bura ba-ra bhi-si-rə*
 old father-DAT say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said to the old father.'
59. *bhuluŋ khor-nhari-wa bhuluŋ-sə bhi-i*
 leopard trap-INES-NOM leopard-ERG say-PERF
 'The leopard, the leopard inside the trap said.'
60. *khor-nhari-wa bhuluŋ-sə fiə-sərə-wa*
 trap-INES-NOM leopard-ERG that-manner-NOM

bhi-wa-khir
 say-NOM-COTEMP
 'While the leopard inside the trap was saying that,'
61. *bura-sə "ə na-ra pir-ji bhi-lanə*
 old+man-ERG ah I-DAT let+loose-PERF say-COND
 'the old man said: "Uh, me, once I set you free,'
 [*na-ra* anticipates the DO in 62]

62. *khi-sə khi bhuluŋ-sə na-ra tʰokhər nə ca-m*
 you-ERG you leopard-ERG I-DAT now topic eat-NPST
 'You, you leopard, will eat me right now.'

63. *tʰokhər nə jʰi-m*
 now topic bite-NPST
 'Right now you will bite me.'

64. *bʰi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ

65. *cə bura-sə hə-sər bʰi-i*
 that old+man-ERG that-manner say-PERF
 'The old man said that.'

66. *bura-sə hə-sər bʰi-wa-sir*
 old+man-ERG that-manner say-NOM-COTEMP
 'When the old man said that,'

67. *bhuluŋ-sə h̃ "na-h khi-ra təy pəni*
 leopard-ERG uh I-ERG you-DAT nothing also

a-la-m

NEG-do-NPST

'the leopard said: "I will do nothing to you.' [*na-sə?*]

68. *na-ra p̄ir-si pin-o*
 I-DAT let+loose-ANT give-IMP
 'Let me loose!'

69. *na nə-i kʰyam nə-i kʰyam-ri h̄ya-m*
 I I-GEN way I-GEN way-LOC go-NPST
 'I will go on my way.'

70. *na khi-ra c̄āy khi bura*
 I you-DAT aforementioned you old+man

c̄āy

na-sə təy

a-la-m

aforementioned I-ERG nothing NEG-do-NPST

'I, I won't do anything to you, you old man.'

71. *na-sə f̥a-j̥hi-m*
 I-ERG NEG-bite-NPST
 'I won't bite you.'
72. *na-ra j̥əsto la-si-rə f̥in-lai*
 I-DAT like do-ANT-SEQ be-RC
 'Whatever it is you do,'
73. *cu khor-gəm c̥āy b̥ən ta-si-wa*
 this trap-ABL aforementioned closed become-ANT-NOM

khor-gəm na phiri pir-si pin-o"
 trap-ABL I outside let+loose-ANT give-IMP
 'let me out from this trap that you closed.'
74. *b̥hi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
75. *cə b̥hulʉ-sə b̥hi-i*
 that leopard-ERG say-PERF
 'That leopard said this.'
76. *cəŋ nə dh̥ərmə lagi-m*
 then topic duty follow-NPST
 "'Then it is doing one's religious duty,'"
77. *b̥hi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said, and'
78. *b̥hulʉ-sə b̥hi-i*
 leopard-ERG say-PERF
 'the leopard said this.'
79. *b̥hi-wa-sir*
 say-NOM-COTEMP
 'When he said this,'

80. *cəŋ cəŋ nə bura-ra cater*
 then then topic old+man-DAT that+TEMP+that+LOC
kər pəri-i
 compulsion happen-PERF
 'then, after that, the old man felt compelled.'
81. *kər pəri-i*
 compulsion happen-PERF
 'He felt compelled.'
82. *ligəm cater ta-i nu*
 after that+TEMP+that+LOC become-PERF reminder
 'After, afterwards, he compromised.'
83. *dhərmə lagi-m bhi-lanə*
 duty follow-NPST say-do-COND
 'If it is doing one's religious duty,'
84. *na cu bhuluŋ-ra phukə-i pinə-m"*
 I this leopard-DAT untie-ANT give-NPST
 'I will untie this leopard,'"
85. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said, and'
86. *cə bura-sə cāy bhuluŋ-ye bən*
 that old+man-ERG aforementioned leopard-GEN closed
ta-si-wa khor khi-sə chū-si-wa khor dhioka
 become-ANT-NOM trap he-ERG set-ANT-NOM trap door
marak cāy hugar-i
 door aforementioned open-PERF
 'that old man, the leopard's closed trap, he opened the door, the door of the trap which he set.'
87. *hugar-i*
 open-PERF
 'He opened it.'

88. *pin-si-rə*
 give-ANT-SEQ
 'He let the leopard out, and'
90. *cāy bhuluŋ phiri thō-i*
 aforementioned leopard outside emerge-PERF
 'the leopard emerged.'
91. *phiri thō-wa-i ligəm nə*
 outside emerge-NOM-GEN after topic
 'After emerging,'
92. *bhuluŋ-sə ta bhi-i*
 leopard-ERG what say-PERF
 'what did the leopard say?'
93. *"abə nə khor-gəm phiri thō-i*
 now topic trap-ABL outside emerge-PERF
 '"Now, I have emerged from the trap.'
94. *na khor-gəm phiri thō-i*
 I trap-ABL outside emerge-PERF
 'I have emerged from the trap.'
95. *abə kfi-ra na-sə ca-m*
 now you-DAT I-ERG eat-NPST
 'Now, I'll eat you.'
96. *ca-m ca-m ca-m*
 eat-NPST eat-NPST eat-NPST
 'I'll eat you, I'll eat you, I'll eat you,'"
97. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-NOM-and
 'he said, and'
98. *bura-ra bhi-wa la-i*
 old+man-DAT say-NOM do-PERF
 'to the old man he began to say:'

99. *cənə bura cāy əkənəbəkə*
 then old+man aforementioned puzzled
- ta-wa la-i bhuluŋ-muwa-ri*
 become-NOM do-PERF leopard-ADES
 'Then, the old man began to be puzzled, around the leopard.'
100. *cater nə bhuluŋ-sə cə bura-ra*
 that+TEMP+that+LOC topic leopard-ERG that old+man-DAT
- ca-wa bhi-si-rə āti-si-wa mu-wã*
 eat-NOM say-ANT-SEQ intend-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
 'Afterwards, the leopard was prepared to eat the old man.'
101. *cater cə bura əkənəbəkə*
 that+TEMP+that+LOC that old+man puzzled
- pəri-i*
 happen-PERF
 'Afterwards, the old man was puzzled.'
102. *khi-ra sok kha-i*
 he-DAT worry come-PERF
 'He became anxious.'
103. *khi-ra cinta kha-i*
 he-DAT worry come-PERF
 'He become worried.'
104. *khi-ra dər kha-i*
 he-DAT fear come-PERF
 'He was afraid.'
105. *cater khawa te-r*
 that+TEMP+that+LOC come-NOM that+place-LOC
- bura-sə ta bhi-i*
 old+man-ERG what say-PERF
 'After becoming afraid, what did the old man say?'

106. *"pʰian-o*
wait-IMP
"Wait!"
107. *yek phera na rə kʰi yewta bacca kəpəl la-ye*
one time I and you one agreement promise do-HOR
'One time, you and I, let's make an agreement.!'
108. *tala bʰi-lanə*
why say-COND
'Because,'
109. *kʰi sətyə bʰiəndəy ca-wa ʰin-lanə*
you truth certainly eat-NOM be-COND
'If you really want to eat me,'
110. *ca-wa nə ca-wa də na-sə yek thok*
eat-NOM topic eat-NOM EMPH I-ERG one thing

kuro sodʰi-m"
thing ask-NPST
'Then eat, but -- I'll ask you one thing,"
111. *bʰi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'he said, and'
112. *ni te-r ʰya-i*
a+little that+place-LOC go-PERF
'he moved a little away.'
113. *te-r ʰya-wa-sir nə*
that+place-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP topic
'When he had moved away,'
114. *cater nə yewta bura khōs dʰō-i*
that+TEMP+that+LOC topic one old ox meet-PERF
'after that, he encountered an old ox.'

115. *yewta bura kfiē-wa kam-ri cāy*
 one old plow-NOM work-LOC aforementioned

kfiē-si kfiē-si-rə
 plow-ANT plow-ANT-SEQ
 'The old ox plowed and plowed the plowing work, and'
116. *kfiē-wa kam-ri kam la-la a-kham mu-wã*
 plow-NOM work-LOC work do-COND NEG-be+able be-IMPF
 'until he wasn't able to do the plowing work.'
117. *ta-si-rə*
 become-ANT-SEQ
118. *khi-ra pakha*
 he-DAT slope
 'he was retired...'
119. *khi-ra kfiē-wa kam-ri fia-ka-wa*
 he-DAT plow-NOM work-LOC NEG-bring-NOM

ta-si-wa
 become-ANT-NOMV
 'He wasn't brought in for the plowing work!'
120. *bura khōs mu-wã*
 old ox be-IMPF
 'There was an old ox.'
121. *cə khōs-ra bura goru bura khōs bura khōs*
 that ox-DAT old ox old ox old ox
 'To that ox he said: "Old ox, old ox, old ox!'
122. *na-ra cu bfiuluŋ-sə ca-wa bfi-m*
 I-DAT this leopard-ERG eat-NOM say-NPST
 'I will be eaten by this leopard.'
123. *khi cə bfiuluŋ khor-ri pəri-si-wa mu-wã*
 he that leopard trap-LOC happen-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
 'He, that leopard, had been in the trap.'

124. *na-sə cāy khor-gəm nikali-i pin-ji*
 I-ERG aforementioned trap-ABL remove-ANT give-PERF
 'I removed him from the trap.'
125. *rə khi-sə dhərmə lagi-m bhi-wā*
 and he-ERG duty follow-NPST say-IMPF
 'And he used to say, "It is doing one's religious duty."'
126. *na-sə khor-gəm nikali-i pin-ji*
 I-ERG trap-ABL remove-ANT give-PERF
 'I removed him from the trap.'
127. *dhərmə lagi-m bhi-si-rə*
 duty follow-NPST say-ANT-SEQ
 "'It is doing one's religious duty," he said, and'
128. *na-sə khor-gəm nikali-wa te-r*
 I-ERG trap-ABL remove-NOM that+place-LOC

jhən na-ra dhərmə səmji-to
 rather I-DAT duty remember-DESID
 'after I took him out of the trap, rather, I wanted him to remember his duty to me,"'
129. *bhi-i rə*
 say-PERF and
 'he [old man] said, and'
130. *jhən na-ra ca-m*
 rather I-DAT eat-NPST
 "'Rather, he will eat me.'
131. *khi-ra khi bura-ra na thokhər nə ca-m*
 you-DAT you old+man-DAT I now topic eat-NPST
 "'You, you old man, I will eat you now,"'
132. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he [leopard] said., and'

133. *bhuluy-sə bhi-wa-sir*
leopard-ERG say-NOM-ANT-COTEMP
'while leopard was saying that,'
134. *na-sə phiri khi khōs-ra*
I again you ox-DAT
'I again ask you, ox,'
135. *"ləw ta la-wa nɦe*
OK what do-NOM be+Q+NPST
'What should we do?'
136. *bura khōs na-ra cu bhuluy-sə ca-wa la-i*
old ox I-DAT this leopard-ERG eat-NOM do-PERF
'Old ox, this leopard will start to eat me.'"
137. *bhi-si-rə surə-ysi-wa ɦin*
say-ANT-SEQ ask-ANT-NOM be+NPST
138. *cater nə cə bura khōs-sə*
that+TEMP+that+LOC topic that old ox-ERG

ta bhi-i bhi-lanə
what say-PERF say-COND
'After that, once he said that, what did the old ox say?'
139. *ē ɦin*
eh be+NPST
"OK.'
140. *dhərmə-sə dhərmə ca-m*
duty-ERG duty eat-NPST
'Duty eats duty.' [*i.e.*, if you do good deeds, you'll be rewarded]
141. *kam-sə kam ca-m*
work-ERG work eat-NPST
'Work eats work.' [*i.e.*, if you work, you'll be prosperous]

142. *wənəŋkhir tənnəri mu-wa-sir*
 long+ago young be-NOM-COTEMP
 'Long ago, when I was young.'
143. *na-ra cica pinə-ma*
 I-DAT salt give-IMPF
 'they used to give me salt.'
144. *ghās pinə-ma*
 fodder give-IMPF
 'They used to give me fodder.'
145. *wobano goth-nhəri thfiana-ma*
 dry cowshed-INES keep-IMPF
 'They used to keep me in a dry cowshed.'
146. *na-ra susar la-ma la-ma*
 I-DAT care do-IMPF do-IMPF
 'They used to take care of me.'
147. *na-ra səyar susar la-ma*
 I-DAT attention care do-IMPF
 'They used to care for and attend to me.'
148. *na-ra jhewno kuro pinə-wā*
 I-DAT all thing give-IMPF
 'They gave me everything.'
149. *na-ra cari-ma*
 I-DAT look+for-IMPF
 'They used to look for me.'
150. *na-ra māya la-ma*
 I-DAT love do-IMPF
 'They used to love me.'
151. *thāy na bura*
 nowadays I old
 'Nowadays I [am] old.'

152. *na-sə tənənəri mu-wa-sir*
 I-ERG young be-NOM-COTEMP
 'When I was young.'
153. *jəmin kfiə-i*
 ground plow-PERF
 'I plowed the land.'
154. *kyeləs kfiə-i*
 field plow-PERF
 'I plowed the fields.'
155. *mol la-i kfiəri nfiə kfiəri nfiə*
 fertilizer do-PERF how+many be+Q how+many be+Q+NPST
 'I fertilized the land — tons and tons.'
156. *na-sə kam la-i*
 I-ERG work do-PERF
 'I worked.'
157. *tərə thāy na bura ta-i*
 but nowadays I old become-PERF
 'But, now, I've become old.'
158. *na kyeləs kfiə-la a-kham mu-wā*
 I field plow-COND NEG-be+able be-IMPF
 'I was not able to plow.'
159. *te-r thāy na-ra cu mənuse-ma-sə cu*
 that+place-LOC now I-DAT this human-PL-ERG this

bura-ma-sə cāy na-ra fiyala la-m
 old+man-PL-ERG aforementioned I-DAT contempt do-NPST
 'Now, after that, these humans, these old men, have contempt for me.'
160. *na-ra fiyala la-m*
 I-DAT contempt do-NPST
 'They have contempt for me'

161. *tfāy na-ra ghās kara-wa swor pāni*
 now I-DAT fodder put+in-NOM voice also
a-la-m
 NEG-do-NPST
 'Now, they don't collect fodder for me.'
162. *cica khway-wa swor pāni a-la-m*
 salt feed-NOM voice also NEG-do-NPST
 'They neglect to feed me salt.'
163. *wəpano khya-la-ri pho-si-rə*
 dry place-LOC take+away-ANT-SEQ
 'They neglect to take me away to a dry place.'
164. *sotter tir-si-rə*
 litter spread-ANT-SEQ
 'to spread litter for me, and'
165. *na-ra thhāna-wa swor pāni a-la-m*
 I-DAT keep-NOM voice also NEG-do-NPST
 'to provide for me.'
166. *na-ra hyala la-m*
 I-DAT contempt do-NPST
 'They have contempt for me.'
167. *dhərmə-sə dhərmə ca-wa hīn bhi-lanə*
 duty-ERG duty eat-NOM be+NPST say-COND
 'If we say duty eats duty.'
168. *cu bura-ra ca-lai ta-m*
 this old+man-DAT eat-RC become-NPST
 'whatever eats this old man, so be it.'
169. *bhuluy ca-lai ta-m*
 leopard eat-RC become-NPST
 'Whatever the leopard eats, so be it.'

170. *cu bura-ra ca-lai ta-m*
 this old+man-DAT eat-RC become-NPST
 'Whatever eats this old man, so be it,'
171. *bfi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said, and'
172. *cə khōs-sə cə bfi-i*
 that ox-ERG that say-PERF
 'that ox said that.'
173. *cater nə cə khōs-sə bfi-si-rə*
 that+TEMP+that+LOC topic that ox-ERG say-ANT-SEQ
 'After that, the ox said it.'
174. *canə phiri bhuluy rə cə tane cə*
 then again leopard and that what's-its-name that

bura mənchi hya-i
 old man go-PERF
 'Then again the leopard and the 'what's his name — the old person — went.'
175. *bura mənchi hya-i*
 old person go-PERF
 'The old person left.'
176. *bura mənchi hya-wa ligəm*
 old person go-NOM back
 'After the old person left,' [-ye also possible]
177. *ni te-ŋ hya-wa-khir nə*
 little that+place-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'when he had gone a little further,'
178. *bhuluy-sə ta bfi-i*
 leopard-ERG what say-PERF
 'the leopard said what:'

179. *ǎ khōs-sə pəni na bfi-wa-thāy nə la-i*
 ah ox-ERG also I say-NOM-ESS topic do-PERF
 'OK, the ox said what I said.'
180. *na bfi-wa-thāy nə-i khyo nə mili-i*
 I say-NOM-ESS I-GEN friend topic get+along-PERF
 'My friend agreed with what I said.'
181. *əbə na kfi-ra ca-m ca-m ca-m ca-m*
 now I you-DAT eat-NPST eat-NPST eat-NPST eat-NPST
 'Now I will eat you, eat you, eat you, eat you,'
182. *bfi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said, and'
183. *bhuluy-sə phiri bfi-wa la-i*
 leopard-ERG again say-NOM do-PERF
 'the leopard began to speak again.'
184. *phian-o phian-o*
 wait-IMP wait-IMP
 'Wait! Wait!'
185. *yek phera na yewta kura sori-m*
 one time I one thing ask-NPST
 'One time, I will ask you one thing.'
186. *yewta tam sori-m*
 one speech ask-NPST
 'One thing I will ask you.'
187. *cater ca-wa də bfi-si-rə*
 that+TEMP+that+LOC eat-NOM EMPH say-ANT-SEQ
 'After that, you will eat me,'
188. *bfi-i nu*
 say-PERF reminder
 'he [the old man] said.'

189. *bhulur-ra sori-kəy*
leopard-DAT ask-PROG
'To the leopard he was asking,'
190. *hə-sər la-kəy la-kəy*
that-manner do-PROG do-PROG
'he was doing it like that'
191. *hya-wa-khir nə*
go-NOM-COTEMP topic
'while they were going,'
192. *ni te-ŋ hya-wa-khir nə*
little that+place-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP topic
'when they had gone a little way,'
193. *yewta cəwtaro-ri pipəl mu-si-m*
one resting+place-LOC pipal be-ANT-NPST
'there was a pipal tree at a resting place.'
194. *canə cə cəwtaro pipəl-ri dho-wa bela-ri*
then that resting+place pipal-LOC meet-NOM time-LOC
'''Then, at the time that we meet at the resting place pipal tree,
195. *na u-cə cəwtaro pipəl-ra sori-m*
I yonder-that resting+place pipal-DAT ask-NPST
'I will ask yonder resting place pipal tree.'
196. *cə cəwtaro pipəl-sə-i khi bhulur-ye tam*
that resting+place pipal-ERG-also you leopard-GEN talk

nə səmərhən la-i bhi-lanə
topic support do-PERF say-COND
'If the resting place pipal tree also supports your, the leopard's, position,'
197. *khi-sə ca-wa də bhi-si-rə*
you-ERG eat-NOM EMPH say-ANT-SEQ
'you will eat me,'

198. *bura-sə bfi-i rə*
 old+man-ERG say-PERF and
 'the old man said, and'
199. *ləw ləw tam ba*
 OK OK talk come-IMP
 "'OK, OK, sure, let's go,"
200. *bfi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said, and'
201. *bhuluy rə bura lele wən lele wən*
 leopard and old+man back front back front

la-si-rə hya-i
 do-ANT-SEQ go-PERF
 'the leopard and the old man went single file, single file.'
202. *hya-i nə*
 go-COTEMP topic
 'When they had gone,'
203. *cəwtaro pipəl-muwa-ri tfo-sir*
 resting+place pipal-ADES arrive-COTEMP
 'when they arrived at the resting place pipal tree,'
204. *canə bura-sə bfi-i*
 then old+man-ERG say-PERF
 'the old man said:'
205. *cəwtaro pipəl cəwtaro pipəl na-ra cu*
 resting+place pipal resting+place pipal I-DAT this

bhuluy-sə ca-wa bfi-m
 leopard-ERG eat-NOM say-NPST
 "'Resting place pipal tree! Resting place pipal tree! This leopard says he will eat me.'

206. *na-sə khor-gəm... khor-ri thuni-si-wa*
I-ERG trap-ABL trap-LOC shut+in-ANT-NOM
'I had shut the leopard from the trap... in the trap.'
207. *bhulur-ra pəni na-sə pir-si-rə*
leopard-DAT even I-ERG let+loose-ANT-SEQ
'I even let the leopard loose, and'
208. *phiri nikali-i pin-ji*
outside remove-ANT give-PERF
'took him out of the trap.'
209. *jhən ulto mukho na-ra ca-wa bhī-m*
more opposite face I-DAT eat-NOM say-NPST
'Instead, the opposite: he says he will eat me.'
210. *ləw dhərmə la-i pin-o*
OK duty do-ANT give-IMP
'OK, do your duty toward me!'
211. *səyog la-i pin-o cəwtaro pipəl*
help do-ANT give-IMP resting+place pipal
'Help me, resting place pipal tree!''
212. *bhī-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'he said, and'
213. *cə bura-sə cəwtaro pipəl-ra*
that old+man-ERG resting+place pipal-DAT

bhī-wa-sir
say-ANT-COTEMP
'when that old man spoke to the resting place pipal tree,'
214. *cəwtaro pipəl-sə hǎ dhərmə-sə dhərmə ca-m*
resting+place pipal-ERG uh duty-ERG duty eat-NPST
'The resting place pipal tree said: "Duty eats duty.'

215. *cu mənuse-ra dhərmə fiare*
 this human-DAT duty be+NEG+NPST
 'There is no duty to this human.'
216. *gun fiare*
 gratitude be+NEG+NPST
 'There is no gratitude.'
217. *mayã fiare*
 love be+NEG+NPST
 'There is no love.'
218. *na bəysə mu-wa-khiri nə*
 I adult be-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'When I was in my prime,'
219. *na char cəwtaro char bəysə-ri-wa dhiuŋ*
 I new resting+place new adult-LOC-NOM tree

mu-wa-sir
 be-NOM-COTEMP
 'when I was a new resting place... a new tree in my prime,'
220. *na-ra khəre mayã la-wã*
 I-DAT how+much love do-IMPF
 'they used to love me very much.'
221. *cəwtaro-ri jfiar khfiyala-ma*
 resting+place-LOC weed throw+away-IMPF
 'At the resting place, they used to remove the weeds.'
222. *cəwtaro-ri bfiari bisə-ma*
 resting+place-LOC load rest-IMPF
 'At the resting place, they used to rest their loads,'
223. *bfi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'the pipal tree said.'

224. *bisə-ma*
rest-IMPF
"They used to rest."
225. *pipəl-sə nə-yə cyāy bot biruwa dñin*
pipal-ERG I-GEN small tree plant since

khəre mayā la-ma
how+much love do-IMPF
'The pipal tree said: "They loved me very much since I was a small tree.'
226. *na-sə khəre sitalo bhari bisə-wa-sir*
I-ERG how+much coolness load rest-NOM-COTEMP
'When I... a lot of coolness... when they rested their loads,'
227. *cəwtaro-ri sitəlo chayā sitəlo*
resting+place-LOC coolness shadow coolness

hawa bətas kha la pinə-wā
breeze wind come do give-IMPF
'at the resting place I used to give them shade, coolness, breezes, wind.'
228. *bhəriya-ma-ra dhakre-ma-ra tirthə la-wa mənchi-ma-ra*
porter-PL-DAT porter-PL-DAT shrine do-NOM person-PL-DAT

khəri sənçə anəndə kha-wā gərəm-ri
how+much relief peace come-IMPF hot-LOC
'The porters, the basket carriers, people on pilgrimage used to receive much relief and peace, in the heat.'
229. *thiāy na bura ta-si-rə*
nowadays I old become-ANT-SEQ
'Now, I've become old, and'
230. *dhun pat jhəri-i*
tree leaf go+down-PERF
'my leaves fell.'
231. *dala pəni khara-wa la-i*
branch also dry-NOM do-PERF
'My branches also are about to dry.'

232. *cəwtaro pəni bigri-si-rə*
resting+place also be+spoiled-ANT-SEQ
'The resting place also was about to be broken up, and'
233. *bhətki-wa la-i*
fall+in+ruins-NOM do-PERF
'it began to fall to ruins.'
234. *ghərki-wa la-i*
collapse-NOM do-PERF
'It began to collapse.'
235. *hə-sər lawa te-r cəwtaro rə*
that-manner do-NOM that+place-LOC resting+place and

yipa pəni nfi-i cəwtaro rə yipa pəni
stone also we-GEN resting+place and stone also

wukkə-ysi-rə
prize+up-ANT-SEQ
'After doing that, our resting place and the stones also are prized up, and'
236. *khhyala-m*
throw+away-NPST
'thrown away.'
237. *ghərəkə-ysi-rə*
collapse-ANT-SEQ
'They demolished it, and'
238. *khhyala-m*
throw+away-NPST
'threw the stones away.'
239. *nfi dhuy-ra pəni ləra wukkə-i pinə-wa*
we tree-DAT also root prize+up-ANT give-NOMV
'To us, the trees, they prize up our roots.'

240. *bwakra khyala-i pinə-wa*
 bark throw+away-ANT give-NOMV
 'They throw away our bark.'
241. *həŋŋa tha-i pinə-wa*
 branch cut-ANT give-NOMV
 'They cut our branches.'
242. *pat jhari-i pinə-wa*
 leaf knock+off-ANT give-NOMV
 'They knocked off our leaves.'
243. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'It was done like that, and'
244. *thāy cu mənuse-sə cāy nfi bura*
 now this human-ERG that we old

ta-wa te-r
 become-NOM that+place-LOC
 'now these human beings ... after we have become old,'
245. *nfi umer hya-wa te-r*
 we age go-NOM that+place-LOC
 'after the years passed us by,'
246. *hyala la-wa la-i te-r*
 contempt do-NOM do-ANT that+place-LOC
 'after they began to have contempt for us,'
247. *hyala la-wa te-r*
 contempt do-NOM that+place-LOC
 'after they had contempt for us,'
248. *dhərmə a-lagi-wa hin-si-m*
 duty NEG-follow-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'duty hasn't been done.'

249. *dhərmə la-si-rə*
 duty do-ANT-SEQ
 'We did our duty, and'
250. *dhərmə a-lagi-wa hin-si-m*
 duty NEG-follow-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'duty has not resulted.'
251. *hə-sərə-wa-sə dhərmə-sə dhərmə*
 that-manner-NOM-INST duty-ERG duty

ca-m bhi-lanə
 eat-NPST say-COND
 'Therefore, if duty eats duty,'
252. *cu bura-ra bhuluṅ-sə ca-lai ta-m*
 this old+man-DAT leopard-ERG eat-RC become-NPST
 'if this old man is eaten by the leopard, so be it.'
253. *bhuluṅ bura-ra ca-lai ta-m*
 leopard old+man-DAT eat-RC become-NPST
 'Leopard, whatever eats the old man, so be it.'
254. *bhuluṅ ca-lai ta-m*
 leopard eat-RC become-NPST
 'Leopard, whatever eats him, so be it.'
255. *bhuluṅ bhi-si-rə*
 leopard say-ANT-SEQ
 '"Leopard," the pipal tree said, and'
256. *cə cəwtaro pipəl-sə cə tane-ra*
 that resting+place pipal-ERG that whatever-DAT

bhuluṅ-ra bhi-i
 leopard-DAT say-PERF
 'that resting place pipal tree said that to that whatever ... to the leopard.'
257. *cəṅ bhuluṅ-sə hīṅ na-sə bhi-wa mani-i*
 then leopard-ERG yes I-ERG say-NOM agree-PERF
 'Then the leopard said: "He agreed with what I said.'

258. *abə na-sə bfi-wa yo-i*
 now I-ERG say-NOM be+enough-PERF
 'Well, what I said was correct.'
259. *abə khōs-sə pəni na-ra nə-i tam səməthən la-i*
 now ox-ERG also I-DAT I-GEN talk support do-PERF
 'Now the ox also supported my position.'
260. *abə kfi-ye kfi bura yeklo ta-i*
 now you-GEN you old+man alone become-PERF
 'Now, your ... you, old man, are alone.'
261. *kfi bura-ra na-sə ca-m*
 you old+man-DAT I-ERG eat-NPST
 'I will eat you, old man,'
262. *bfi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'the leopard said, and'
263. *cə bura cater nə tato*
 that old+man that+TEMP+that+LOC topic hot

ciso yekdəm tato ciso pari-i
 cold very hot cold cause+to+happen-PERF
 'after that, that made the old man become hot and cold, very hot and cold.'
264. *bura jhən thər thər thara-wa ta-si-m*
 old+man more trembling shake-NOM become-ANT-NPST
 'The old man started to tremble.'
265. *jhən mən-ri pir pəri-si-m*
 more desire-LOC pain happen-ANT-NPST
 'He lost heart.'
266. *cinta ta-si-m*
 worry become-ANT-NPST
 'He became worried.'

267. *sok kha-si-m*
 sorrow come-ANT-NPST
 'He became anxious.'
268. *cəŋ nə bura ajəy pəni bicar la-m*
 then topic old+man still also thought do-NPST
 'Then, the old man still also thinks,'
269. *bəllə cāy akhir-ri nə-ye təy*
 finally aforementioned end-LOC I-GEN nothing

sip a-lagi bhi-lanə
 ability NEG-follow-PERF say-COND
 'Finally, in the end, if I was not successful,'
270. *bəllə khi-sə ca na-ra*
 finally you-ERG eat-HYP I-DAT
 'you will eat me,'
271. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'he said, and'
272. *cə bura-sə bhi-luŋ-ra fiə-sər bhi-kəy*
 that old+man-ERG leopard-DAT that-manner say-PROG
 'that old man was saying it to the leopard in that way,'
273. *khi-sə yewta bicar la-ma la-ma*
 he-ERG one thought do-IMPF do-IMPF
 'he has one thought.'
274. *bicar la-kəy te-ŋ fiya-wa-khir nə*
 thought do-PROG that+place-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While the old man was walking and thinking,'

275. *ni te-ŋ nə yewta syal fiya-wa*
 little that+place-LOC topic one jackal go-NOM
hin-si-m
 be-ANT-NPST
 'a little ways ahead a jackal was walking.'
276. *cəŋ nə cə syal wile səti jug-ri-wa*
 then topic that jackal long+ago truth era-LOC-NOM
jəmāna-ri-wa jəmmu məntri bhi-wa nisaph
 era-LOC-NOM wild+garlic minister say-NOM justice
la-wa jəntu ghyaŋ-ri-wa jəntu hin
 do-NOM animal forest-LOC-NOM animal be+NPST
 'The jackal is a forest animal that administered justice as a Jammu minister long ago in the golden age.'
277. *cənə cə syal-ra dho-si-rə*
 then that jackal-DAT meet-ANT-SEQ
 'The old man met that jackal, and'
278. *canə "o syal o syal pʰan-o pʰan-o pʰan-o*
 then oh jackal oh jackal wait-IMP wait-IMP wait-IMP
 'then said: "Oh Jackal, oh Jackal. Wait! Wait!'
279. *na na-ra cu bhuluŋ-sə ca-wa bhi-m*
 I I-DAT this leopard-ERG eat-NOM say-NPST
 'I... this leopard says he will eat me.'
280. *khōs-sə pəni ca-lai ta-m bhi-i*
 ox-ERG also eat-RC become-NPST say-PERF
 'The ox also says that whatever eats me, so be it.'
281. *cəwtaro pipəl-sə pəni na-ra bhuluŋ-sə cu*
 resting+place pipal+tree-ERG also I-DAT leopard-ERG this
bura-ra ca-lai ta-m bhi-i
 old+man-DAT eat-RC become-NPST say-PERF
 'The resting place pipal tree also said that if the leopard eats me, so be it.'

282. *təɾə na-ra na-sə ajəy pəni gwar fir-kəy la-m*
 but I-DAT I-ERG still also help beg-PROG do-NPST
 'But I... I still also am begging for help.'
283. *ləw syal cu bhuluŋ-sə ca-wa bhi-m*
 OK jackal this leopard-ERG eat-NOM say-NPST
 'OK, Jackal, this leopard says he will eat me.'
284. *na-ra khawa la-wa nfiə*
 I-DAT how do-NOM be+NPST+Q
 'What can you do for me?'
285. *yewta ərto pin-o*
 one advice give-IMP
 'Give it a thought!'
286. *bhi-i nə*
 say-COTEMP topic
 'While he said this,'
287. *aa te-ŋ-gəm nə bhi-ro*
 ah that+place-LOC-ABL topic say-IMP
 'Say it from there.'
288. *chɪyaraŋ kha-wa-khir nə*
 near come-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'When he comes near," said the jackal,'
289. *na-ra-i sara-m*
 I-DAT-also kill-NPST
 'he will kill me also.'
290. *na-ra-i lagari-m*
 I-DAT-also chase+away-NPST
 'he will also chase me.'
291. *cu mənuse-sə te-ŋ-gəm nə bhi-ro*
 this human-ERG that+place-LOC-ABL topic say-IMP

292. *bfi-wa fin bfi-lanə*
 say-NOM be+NPST say-COND
 'If this human would say, "Say it from there!"'
293. *bfi-ro*
 say-IMP
 'say it!.'
294. *fiayn*
 NEG+be+NPST
 'No!'
295. *phian-o phian-o phian-o phian-o*
 wait-IMP wait-IMP wait-IMP wait-IMP
 'Wait, wait, wait, wait!'
296. *bfi-kəy*
 say-PROG
 'the old man was saying.'
297. *canə cə syal wən wən dugri-ma*
 then that jackal in+front run-IMPF
 'Then, that jackal was running ahead of him.'
298. *bhuluy-rə bura ligəm ligəm dugri-wa la-si-rə*
 leopard-and old+man back run-NOM do-ANT-SEQ
 'The leopard and the old man ran after him,'
299. *ni.. canə ni ələkkə phərək-ri*
 a+little then a+little separate distance-LOC

cāy nikkinə tharaŋ phərək-ri
 aforementioned a+lot far distance-LOC
 'quite separate from a distance,'
300. *canə syal-sə bfi-i*
 then jackal-ERG say-PERF
 'and then the jackal said:'

301. *chə bfi-lanə*
 thus say-COND
 'If you say so,'
302. *pəkkəy nfi*
 for+sure be+NPST+Q
 'is it certain?' [*i.e.*, should I believe you?]
303. *kfi bura-ra ca-wa nfi*
 you old+man-DAT eat-NOM be+NPST+Q
 'You [leopard] want to eat the old man?'
304. *bfi-i nə*
 say-PERF topic
 'While the jackal said this,'
305. *ca-wa fin*
 eat-NOM be+NPST
 'I will eat him,' [the leopard said].'
306. *khəni mu-wã*
 where be-IMPF
 'Where were you?'
307. *cu... kfi khəni mu-wã*
 this you where be-IMPF
 'You...[pointing]... where were you?'
308. *bfi-i nə*
 say-PERF topic
 'While the jackal said this,'
309. *canə u-te-ŋ mu-wã*
 then yonder-that+place-LOC be-IMPF
 'Then we were at that place over there.'
310. *cəŋ nə ta-ri mu-wã*
 then topic what-LOC be-IMPF
 'Then, what were you in?'

311. *bfi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
312. *cə syal-sə sori-i*
that jackal-ERG ask-PERF
'that jackal asked.'
313. *syal-sə sori-wa-khir*
jackal-ERG ask-NOM-COTEMP
'While the jackal was asking this,'
314. *bura-sə na-sə khor chũ-si-wa mu-wã*
old+man-ERG I-ERG trap set-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
'the old man said: "I had set a trap.'
315. *na-sə bhuluŋ-ra khor chũ-si-wa*
I-ERG leopard-DAT trap set-ANT-NOMV
'I set a trap for the leopard.'
316. *bfi-si-rə bfi-i*
say-ANT-SEQ say-PERF
317. *cəŋ nə syal-sə phiri sədde nɦe*
then topic jackal-ERG again true be+NPST+Q
'Then the jackal said again: "Is it true?"
318. *kɦi-ra khor chũ-si-wa*
you-DAT trap set-ANT-NOM
'He set a trap for you?'
319. *bfi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
320. *bɦuluŋ-ra sori-wa-khir*
leopard-DAT ask-NOM-COTEMP
'While he was asking the leopard,'
321. *bɦuluŋ-sə ẽẽ na-ra khor chũ-si-wa*
leopard-ERG yes I-DAT trap set-ANT-NOM
'the leopard said: "Yes, he set a trap for me."

322. *bfi-i*
say-PERF
323. *khəy khəy fya-ye*
where go-HOR
'I need proof, let's go!'
324. *nowa bura-ye tam pəni a-pətə-m*
you-PL old+man-GEN talk also NEG-believe-NPST
'You two, I don't believe the old man.'
325. *bhuluy-ye tam pəni na a-pətə-m*
leopard-GEN talk also I NEG-believe-NPST
'I don't believe the leopard.'
326. *ləw ba-ne ba-ne*
OK go-IMP go-IMP
'OK, please go, please go!'
327. *fya-ye*
go-HOR
'Let's go!'
328. *fya-re*
go-HOR
'Let's go!'
329. *na-ra nə dekhə-wa pəri-m*
I-DAT topic show-NOM happen-NPST
'You must show me.'
330. *na-ra tam-sə gəjjə na biswas a-mani-m*
I-DAT talk-INST only I trust NEG-agree-NPST
'I don't believe talk only.'
331. *tərə na-sə mi-sə pəni mara-wa pəri-m*
but I-ERG eye-INST also see-NOM happen-NPST
'Rather, I must see with my own eyes.'

332. *ləw ba-ne ba-ne*
 OK go-IMP go-IMP
 'OK, please go, please go!'
333. *h̄ya-re*
 go-IMP
 'Let's go!'
334. *bəllə na-sə nisap la-m*
 finally I-ERG justice do-NPST
 'Then, I will administer justice.'
335. *cəŋ syal-sə cə bura-ra rə cə*
 then jackal-ERG that old+man-DAT and that

bh̄uluy-ra phərkə-ysi-rə k̄h̄a-i
 leopard-DAT turn+around-ANT-SEQ bring-PERF
 'Then the jackal brought back the old man and the leopard.'
336. *phərkə-ysi-rə*
 turn+around-ANT-SEQ
337. *k̄h̄a-wa k̄h̄a-wa la-si-rə*
 bring-NOM bring-NOM do-ANT-SEQ
 'He started to bring them back, and'
338. *cə bura-sə pəyle bh̄uluy-ra khor*
 that old+man-ERG first leopard-DAT trap

ch̄ũ-si-wa k̄h̄yala-ri k̄h̄a-si-rə
 set-ANT-NOM place-LOC bring-ANT-SEQ
 'he brought them back to the place where the old man first set the trap for
 the leopard, and'
339. *cater nə dekhə-i*
 afterwards topic show-PERF
 'they demonstrated for him.'
340. *khəy bura khor*
 where old trap
 'Where, old man, is the trap?'

341. *bhi-i*
say-PERF
'the jackal said.'
342. *yi hə-ju khor*
here that-this trap
"This, this is the trap."
343. *yi hin khor*
here be+NPST trap
"Here it is, the trap."
344. *bhi-i nə*
say-COTEMP topic
'When they said this,'
345. *canə hə-ju khor-ri nhe bhuluŋ*
then that-this trap-LOC be+NPST+Q leopard
'Then: "You were in this trap, leopard?"'
346. *bhi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
347. *syal-sə bhuluŋ-ra sori-i*
jackal-ERG leopard-DAT ask-PERF
'the jackal asked the leopard.'
348. *syal-sə bhuluŋ-ra sori-wa-khi nə*
jackal-ERG leopard-DAT ask-NOM-COTEMP topic
'When the jackal asked the leopard,'
349. *bhuluŋ-sə ẽẽ na hə-ju khor-ri*
leopard-ERG yes I that-this trap-LOC

thuni-si ni-si-wa hin
restrain-ANT happen-ANT-NOM be+NPST
'the leopard said: "Yes, I was shut in this trap."'

350. *bhi-i*
say-PERF
351. *ləw ləw kha la-i*
OK OK how do-ANT
352. *thuni-sĩ-m-ě*
restrain-ANT-NPST-Q
'How did you get shut in?'
353. *wã-la*
enter-Q
'Did you go in?''
354. *bhi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'the jackal said.'
355. *bura... syal-sə sorə-wa-khir*
old+man jackal-ERG ask-NOM-COTEMP
'The old man... when the jackal was asking,'
356. *bhuluṅ swakkə khor-nhari wã-wa la-i*
leopard entering+quickly trap-INES enter-NOM do-PERF
'the leopard quickly began to enter the trap.'
357. *ləw wã-wa la-i*
OK enter-NOM do-PERF
''OK, you began to enter the trap.'''
358. *wã-i-rə*
enter-ANT-SEQ
'you went in, and'
359. *canə khor-nhari wã-i-rə*
then trap-INES enter-ANT-SEQ
'then you went in the trap, and'

360. *canə bhuluŋ-ra... cater phiri syal-sə khənə*
 then leopard-DAT then again jackal-ERG which

khəra hya-i
 place go-ANT
 'Then... Then again the jackal said the to leopard:'
361. *ci-si-wā*
 sit-ANT-IMPF
 "'Where did you go and stay?'"
362. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
363. *ci-i*
 sit-PERF
 'I stayed there,"
364. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'the leopard said, and'
365. *sori-wa-sir*
 ask-NOM-COTEMP
 'When the jackal had asked the leopard,'
366. *bhuluŋ... ləw ləw khəni khəra hya-i*
 leopard... OK OK where place go-ANT
367. *ci-si-wā*
 sit-ANT-IMPF
 "'Leopard... OK, OK. Where did you go and stay?'"
368. *ləw ləw hya-ro*
 OK OK go-IMP
 "'OK, OK. Go!'"
369. *ci-o sə*
 sit-IMP frustration
 'Sit in there!'"

370. *bfi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'the jackal said, and'
371. *syal-sə bhuluŋ-ra bfi-wa-sir*
jackal-ERG leopard-DAT say-NOM-COTEMP
'when the jackal had said this to the leopard,'
372. *bhuluŋ khor-nhari hya-si*
leopard trap-INES go-ANT
'the leopard went into the trap, and'
373. *te-ŋ nə tuppa-ri sāco mu-wa-ri*
that+place-LOC topic end-LOC trigger be-NOM-LOC
374. *hya-si-rə*
go-ANT-SEQ
'he went in order to be further toward the end where the trigger was, and'
375. *sāco chətki-wa khjala khəna hya-si*
key activate-NOM place place go-ANT
376. *ci-i*
sit-PERF
'he went to the exact place where the trigger will activate and stayed.'
377. *na hə-ju khənnə ci-si-wa mu-wā*
I that-this place sit-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
'"I had been sitting here.'
378. *bura-sə na-ra pirə-wa-sir*
old+man-ERG I-DAT let+loose-NOM-COTEMP
'When the old man let me loose,'
379. *hə-ju khənnə ci-si-wa mu-wā*
that-this place sit-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
'I had been sitting here,"'
380. *bfi-i*
say-PERF
'the jackal said.'

381. *canə kʰi marak kha la-i*
 then you door how do-ANT
382. *kar-si-wã sã*
 put+in-ANT-IMPF frustration
 "'Then, you, how did you shut the door?'"
383. *kha la-i*
 how do-PERF
 'How did you do it?'
384. *chətkə-la sã*
 activate-Q frustration
 'Did it snap shut?'"
385. *bʰi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'the jackal said.'
386. *chər ʰə-sə la-i*
 this+way that-manner do-PERF
 "'I did it that way.'
387. *chətkə-i sãco*
 activate-PERF trigger
 'I set it off, the trigger.'"
388. *bʰi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
389. *bʰulur-sə bʰi-i*
 leopard-ERG say-PERF
 'the leopard said.'
390. *cənə bura-sə marak kha la-i*
 then old+man-ERG door how do-ANT
391. *kar-si-wa mu-wã sã*
 put+in-ANT-NOM be-IMPF frustration
 "'Then, how did the old man shut the door?'"

392. *bfi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
393. *bura-ra bfi-i*
old+man-DAT say-PERF
'the jackal said to the old man.'
394. *na bura-ra... na-sə yi fiə-sə la-i*
I old+man-DAT I-ERG this that-manner do-ANT
395. *kar-si-wa hin marak*
put+in-ANT-NOM be-NPST door
"I, old man... I shut it like this, the door,"
396. *bfi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'the old man said, and'
397. *khor-ye marak yəwta marak muli marak*
trap-GEN door one door main door
- kar-si pin-ji*
put+in-ANT give-PERF
"The trap's door, the one door, the main door, I shut it on him.'
398. *marak kara-wa*
door put+in-NOMV
'I shut the door.'
399. *te-r cater nə ləw bura-ye marak*
that+place-LOC then topic OK old+man-GEN door
- kara-wa bura-ye bən la-wa*
put+in-NOM old+man-GEN closed do-NOM
- pərman mara-i*
proof see-PERF
'Then: "OK, I see the old man's proof that he shut the door and closed it."

400. *bhuluy na fiə-sər la-si-rə*
 leopard I that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'Leopard: I did it that way, and'
401. *khor-nhari na fiə-ju khənnə fiə-sər la-si-rə*
 trap-INES I that-this place that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'I went into the trap in this place in that way, and'
402. *ci-si-wa*
 sit-ANT-NOMV
 'I stayed here.' [Jackal says this acting out the part of Leopard.]
403. *bura kha-wa-khir*
 old+man come-NOM-COTEMP
 'When the old man came,'
404. *bhi-wa*
 say-NOMV
 'he said:'
405. *bhuluy-sə pəni pərman dekhə-i*
 leopard-ERG also proof show-PERF
 'The leopard also showed his proof.'
406. *əbə kfi pərman kfi-sə nə dekhə-i*
 now you-GEN proof you-ERG topic show-PERF
 'Now you showed your proof.'
407. *kfi cə kfi khyala-ri nə ci-o*
 you that you-GEN place-LOC topic sit-IMP
 'You, sit in your place!'
408. *bura kfi dhoka kar-si-rə*
 old+man you-GEN door put+in-ANT-SEQ
 'Old man, you shut your door, and'
409. *kfi hya-i*
 you go-PERF
 'you left.'

410. *kfi kfi khyam hya-ro*
 you you-GEN way go-IMP
 'You, go your way!'
411. *na nə-y khyam hya-m*
 I I-GEN way go-NPST
 'I will go my way,'"
412. *bhi-i*
 say-PERF
 'he said.'
413. *cater nə syal cater syal-sə cə bhuluŋ-ra phiri*
 then topic jackal then jackal-ERG that leopard-DAT again

cə pəyle-wa khyala-ri khor-nhari thuni-i
 that first-NOM place-LOC trap-INES close-PERF
 'Then the jackal... then the jackal again closed the leopard into the trap in
 the original place.'
414. *bura-ra bəcə-ysi-rə*
 old+man-DAT protect-ANT-SEQ
 'He saved the old man, and'
415. *them-əŋ lakari-i*
 house-LOC chase-PERF
 'he chased him home.'
416. *them-əŋ pəthə-i*
 house-LOC send-PERF
 'He sent him home.'
417. *khi cāy syal ghyaŋ-ri hya-i*
 he aforementioned jackal forest-LOC go-PERF
 'He, the jackal, went to the forest.'
418. *cater cu nisap syal-sə hə-sər la-si-rə*
 then this justice jackal-ERG that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'So, the jackal administered this justice in that way, and'

419. *nisap la-i*
justice do-PERF
'he administered justice.'
420. *cater cu cāy kətha chin-ji*
then this aforementioned story finish-PERF
'This story is finished.'

Q. Recorded 11/92, Mangale Khani, Nepal.
Speaker: Nənda Kumari Khərka

Preparing Food

1. *phəgən*
porridge
'Porridge.'
2. *phəgən cyara-wa phəgən bənə-wa-ye lagi*
porridge stir-NOM porridge make-NOM-GEN for
'In order to stir porridge and make it,'
3. *pəyla yewta dabilo caya-m*
first one spoon need-NPST
'we need a spoon.'
4. *phəgən yewta bhāra-ri kwi*
porridge one pot-LOC water

bəsali-si-rə
put+on+fire-ANT-SEQ
'For the porridge, we put water in a pot, and'
5. *kwi paki-wa byala-ri*
water boil-NOM time-LOC
'when the water is just about to boil,'
6. *nhi-sə phara kar-si-rə*
we-ERG flour put-ANT-SEQ
'we add flour, and'

7. *dabilo-sə cyar-si-rə*
 spoon-INST stir-ANT-SEQ
 'stir with a spoon, and'
8. *duy tin minet għəre kħap-kəy*
 two three minute almost cover-PROG
 'covering almost two or three minutes,'
9. *cyar-kəy la-si-rə*
 stir-PROG do-ANT-SEQ
 'and stirring, and'
10. *cə-rasə pħəgən təyar ta-m*
 that-TEMP porridge prepared become-NPST
 'after that, the porridge is done.'
11. *cə-rasə nħi-sə ca-m*
 that-TEMP we-ERG eat-NPST
 'After that, we eat it.'
12. *ərko alu*
 next potato
 'Next, potatoes!'
13. *alu pəkə-wa ki tərkarī alu*
 potato cook-NOM or curry potato

pəkə-si-rə pəni
 cook-ANT-SEQ also
 'cooking potatoes or curry, we also cook potatoes and'
14. *ca-m*
 eat-NPST
 eat them.'
15. *tərkarī bənə-ysi-rə pəni*
 curry make-ANT-SEQ also
 'We also make curry, and'

16. *ca-m*
eat-NPST
'we eat it.'
17. *pəkə-ysi-rə*
cook-ANT-SEQ
'We cook them, and'
18. *ca-wa-khiri*
eat-NOM-COTEMP
'when we eat them,'
19. *yewta bfiara-wār kar-si-rə*
one pot-ADES put-ANT-SEQ
'we put them in a pot, and'
20. *kwi kar-si-rə*
water put-ANT-SEQ
'add water, and'
21. *kei ni lesəŋ paki-m*
some a+little+bit behind cook-NPST
'after a little bit they cook.'
22. *rə cə-ra phi-si-rə*
and that-DAT peel-ANT-SEQ
'And we peel them [potatoes], and'
23. *chop dopi-si-rə*
spicy+dip dip+into-ANT-SEQ
'dip them into the spicy dip, and'
24. *ca-wa la-m*
eat-NOM do-NPST
'eat them.'
25. *tərkari bənə-wa-i lagi*
curry make-NOM-GEN for
'In order to make curry,'

26. *alu tha-si-rə*
potato cut-ANT-SEQ
'we cut the potatoes, and'
27. *bhāra-ri cicya khorsani bacca-ō jhewno kuro kar-si-rə*
pot-LOC salt chili ghee-PL all thing put-ANT-SEQ
'in the pot put salt, chili, and ghee, etc. — all the things, and'
28. *bhāra-ri khur-kəy kar-kəy la-si-rə*
pot-LOC clean-PROG put-PROG do-ANT-SEQ
'keep cleaning them and putting them in the pot, and'
29. *cə-ra hō-si-rə*
that-LOC toast-ANT-SEQ
'toast them, and'
30. *cejere kwi kar-si-rə*
a+little water put-ANT-SEQ
'add a little water, and'
31. *caya-wa ghāre səmman-ma kar-si-rə*
need-NOM how+many until-LOC put-ANT-SEQ
'we put in however much we need, and'
[*səmman-ma* is Nepali]
32. *cə-rasə kei səməyə lesəŋ tərkarī təyar*
that-TEMP some time back curry ready

alu-ye tərkarī ta-m
potato-GEN curry become-NPST
'then, after some time, the curry, the potato curry, is ready.'
33. *hə-hə la-si-rə*
that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
'we do it like that, and'
34. *alu-ye tərkarī bənə-ysi-rə*
potato-GEN curry make-ANT-SEQ
'we make potato curry, and'

35. *ca-m*
eat-NPST
'we eat it.'
36. *kan*
rice
'Rice.'
37. *kan pəkə-ywa-ye lagi*
rice cook-NOM-GEN for
'In order to cook rice,'
38. *yewta bhāra-ri mħala kar-si-rə*
one pot-LOC uncooked+rice put-ANT-SEQ
'we put uncooked rice in a pot, and'
39. *khur-si-rə*
clean-ANT-SEQ
'clean it, and'
40. *cə-gəm-sə ceyere khur-si*
that-ABL a+little clean-ANT
'clean it a little more'
41. *khya-la-si-rə*
throw+away-ANT-SEQ
'throw away the water, and'
42. *cə-rasə pheri kwi kar-si-rə*
that-TEMP again water put-ANT-SEQ
'afterward put in water again, and'
43. *paki-m*
cook-NPST
'and it cooks.'
44. *cələ-kəy paki-kəy la-m*
move-PROG cook-PROG do-NPST
'We keep stirring it and cooking it.'

45. *cə-rasə yek pəltə kfiap-ji bfi-lanə*
that-TEMP one time cover-PERF say-COND
'Afterward, once we cover the pot,'
46. *paki-m*
cook-NPST
'it cooks.'
47. *fiə-sər la-si-rə*
that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
'We do it like that, and'
48. *nfi-sə kan pəkə-m*
we-ERG rice cook-NPST
'we cook rice.'
49. *ato*
grits
'Grits.'
50. *ato pəni məkəy pfiara-ysi-rə*
grits also corn grind-ANT-SEQ
'Grits also, we grind corn, and'
51. *nfi-sə ato bənə-m*
we-ERG grits make-NPST
'we make grits.'
52. *ato pəkə-ywa lagi yewta bhāra-ri ərkəli-si-rə*
grits cook-NOM for one pot-LOC guess-ANT-SEQ
'In order to cook grits, we estimate in one pot [how many grits are needed], and'
53. *caya-wa kfiəri ato kar-si-rə*
need-NOM how+many grits put-ANT-SEQ
'we put however many grits we need [in the pot], and'
54. *cə-ri kwi kar-si-rə*
that-LOC water put-ANT-SEQ
'put water in it, and'

55. *pəkə-i bəsali-m*
 boil-ANT put+on+fire-NPST
 'cook, err, boil it on the fire.' [*pəkə-i* is a false start]
56. *cə-rasə paki-m*
 that-TEMP cook-NPST
 'Afterwards, it cooks.'
57. *cələ-kəy pəkə-kəy la-si-rə*
 move-PROG cook-PROG do-ANT-SEQ
 'We stir it and cook it, and'
58. *yek chin pəchi kfiap-si-rə*
 one moment after cover-ANT-SEQ
 'cover after a moment, and'
59. *yek ghənta lesəŋ ato təyar ta-m*
 one hour after grits ready become-NPST
 'after an hour, the grits are ready.'
60. *fiə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having done this,'
61. *nhi-sə ato ca-wa la-m*
 we-ERG grits eat-NOM do-NPST
 'we eat the grits.'
62. *sya*
 meat
 'Meat.'
63. *sya pəkə-ywa-ye lagi*
 meat cook-NOM-GEN for
 'In order to cook meat,'
64. *sya tha-si-rə*
 meat cut-ANT-SEQ
 'we cut the meat, and'

65. *tukra tukra pari-si-rə*
piece piece cause+to+happen-ANT-SEQ
'make it into pieces, and'
66. *yewta tapke-wār bhāra-wār cica bacca*
one pot-CIRC pot-CIRC salt ghee

khorsani-ma jhewno kuro kar-si-rə
chili-PL all thing put-ANT-SEQ
'put salt, ghee, chilies — everything — in a small or medium
pot, and'
67. *sya khur-kəy khur-si-rə*
meat wash-PROG wash-ANT-SEQ
'wash the meat, and'
68. *kar-si-rə*
put-ANT-SEQ
'put it in the pot, and'
69. *cə-rasə khap-kəy hō-kəy la-si-rə*
that-TEMP cover-PROG toast-PROG do-ANT-SEQ
'afterwards cover and cook it, and'
70. *caya-wa khāre səmma-ma mərməsala*
need-NOM how+much until-LOC spices

jəmməy kuro kar-si-rə
all thing put-ANT-SEQ
'we add however many spices we need, everything, and'
- 71a. *hō-wa*
toast-NOM
'to cook it,'
- 71b. *cə-rasə khap-si-rə*
that-TEMP cover-ANT-SEQ
'afterwards cover it, and'

72. *yek chin lesəŋ ceyere kwi kar-si-rə*
 one moment back a+little water put-ANT-SEQ
 'after a minute, add a little water, and'
73. *hō-si-rə*
 toast-ANT-SEQ
 'cook it, and'
74. *cə-rasə yek chin lesəŋ sya pəni paki-m*
 that-TEMP one moment back meat also cook-NPST
 'afterwards, after a moment, the meat cooks.'
75. *təyar ta-m*
 prepared become-NPST
 'It is ready,'
76. *rə ca-wa-ye lagi thik ta-m*
 and eat-NOM-GEN for right become-NPST
 'and it is proper to eat it.'
77. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'We prepare it in that manner, and'
78. *nhi sya pəkə-si-rə*
 we meat cook-ANT-SEQ
 'we cook meat, and'
79. *ca-m*
 eat-NPST
 'eat it.'
80. *thara*
 buttermilk
 'Buttermilk.'
81. *thara nhe nhe jəmə-ysi-rə*
 buttermilk milk milk coagulate-ANT-SEQ
 'Buttermilk, the milk — the milk coagulates, and'

82. *theko-ri* *yewta bhāra-mar nhe*
 wooden+vessel-LOC one pot-CIRC milk

jəmə-ysi-rə
 coagulate-ANT-SEQ
 'in a wooden vessel, in one pot the milk coagulates, and'
83. *key din lesəŋ mərəni-sə* *thara*
 some day back churning+stick-INST buttermilk

pari-m
 become-NPST
 'after a few days, we make buttermilk with a churning stick,'
84. *rə bacca chuttə-ysi-rə*
 and ghee separate-ANT-SEQ
 'and separate the ghee, and'
85. *bacca ghəre* *thur-si-rə*
 ghee how+much remove-ANT-SEQ
 'remove however much ghee, and'
86. *cə-rasə* *thara* *pari-si-rə*
 that-TEMP buttermilk become-ANT-SEQ
 'afterward it becomes buttermilk, and'
87. *nhi-sə* *thara* *ca-m*
 we-ERG buttermilk eat-NPST
 'we consume buttermilk.'
88. *dal*
 pulse
 'Pulse.'
89. *dal pəkə-ywa* *lagi*
 pulse cook-NOM-GEN for
 'In order to cook pulses,'
90. *pəni kwi* *bəsali-si-rə*
 also water put+on+fire-ANT-SEQ
 'we also put water on the fire, and'

91. *kwi cə-rasə caya-wa ghəre dal*
 water that-TEMP need-NOM how+much pulses

kar-si-rə
 put+in-ANT-SEQ
 'water, afterward we put in however many pulses we need, and'
92. *cə-ra paki-i bfi-lanə*
 afterwards cook-PERF say-COND
 'afterwards, once we cook them,'
93. *məsəla-ma lfəsuy-ma mərməsala-ma methi-ma jfiwno*
 spices-PL garlic-PL spices-PL fenugreek-PL all

əthəwa mu-wa khəre məsəla-ma kar-si-rə
 or be-NOM how+much spice-PL put+in-ANT-SEQ
 'we put in spices, garlic, spices, etc. — all of them — or however many spices you have, and'
94. *jhani-wa bacca-sə jhani-wa məsəla-ma*
 sizzle-NOM ghee-ERG fry-NOM spice-PL

kara-wa la-si-rə
 put+in-NOM do-ANT-SEQ
 'sizzling... we start to put in spices sizzling with ghee, and'
95. *dal təyar ta-m*
 pulses ready become-NPST
 'the pulses are ready.'
96. *fi-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'In that way we make pulses, and'
97. *dal ca-m*
 pulses eat-NPST
 'we eat the pulses.'

98. *kan*
rice
'Rice.'
99. *kan pəkə-wa-i lagi*
rice cook-NOM-GEN for
'In order to cook rice,'
100. *yewta bhāra-ri mhala kar-si-rə*
one pot-LOC uncooked+rice put+in-ANT-SEQ
'put uncooked rice in a pot, and'
101. *kwi kar-si-rə*
water put+in-ANT-SEQ
'put water into it, and'
102. *khur-si khur-si-rə*
wash-ANT wash-ANT-SEQ
'wash it, and'
103. *cə-rasə bəsali-si-rə*
that-TEMP put+on+fire-ANT-SEQ
'then, put it on the fire, and'
104. *key chin lesəŋ cələ-kəy*
some moment back stir-PROG
'after a few moments, stirring,'
105. *paki-kəy*
cook-PROG
'cooking,'
106. *pəkə-kəy*
cook-PROG
'cooking it,'
107. *cələ-kəy*
stir-PROG
'stirring,'

108. *paki-kəy*
 cook-PROG
 'cooking,'
109. *pəkə-kəy*
 cook-PROG
 'cooking it,'
110. *cələ-kəy*
 stir-PROG
 'stirring,'
111. *la-wa pəri-m*
 do-NOM happen-NPST
 'you must do this.'
112. *cə-rasə yek chin kfiap-si-rə*
 that-TEMP one moment cover-ANT-SEQ
 'Then, cover a moment, and'
113. *cə-rasə kan təyar ta-m*
 that-COMP rice ready become-NPST
 'then the rice is ready.'
114. *cə-rasə nfi-sə ca-m*
 that-TEMP we-ERG eat-NPST
 'Then, we eat.'
115. *chya*
 tea
 'Tea.'
116. *chya chya nfi-sə chya chya thū-wa-i lagi*
 tea tea we-ERG tea tea drink-NOM-GEN for
 'Tea, tea — in order for us to drink tea,'
117. *pəyle kilti-ri kwi kar-si-rə*
 firstly kettle-LOC water put-ANT-SEQ
 'First, we put water in the kettle, and'

118. *cə-rasə cini cħya pəkə-lanə*
that-COMP sugar tea cook-COND
'then if we boil sugar and tea,'
119. *cini cħya pətti-ma məsəla-ma nħe-ma kara-m*
sugar tea tea+leaf-PL spice-PL milk-PL put-NPST
'we put in sugar, tea leaves, spices and some milk, etc..'
120. *cə nħe cini ħare bħi-lanə*
that milk sugar NEG+be+NPST say-COND
'If there is no milk and sugar,'
121. *cica-ye cħya pəkə-m*
salt-GEN tea cook-NPST
'we boil salt tea.'
122. *cica-ye cħya pəkə-wa-si*
salt-GEN tea cook-NOM-COTEMP
'When we boil salt tea,'
123. *timməṛ timməṛ siltiməṛ akħitiməṛ-ye*
timur timur aluminum+timməṛ eye+timməṛ

pəni pəkə-m
also cook-NPST
'timur, timur: aluminum timur, eye timur we also boil.'
124. *cica cica cħya məsala-ma lħəsun-ma kar-si-rə*
salt salt tea spice-PL garlic-PL put-ANT-SEQ
'Salt, salt tea: we put in spices and garlic, and'
125. *timməṛ-ma kar-si-rə*
timur-PL put-ANT-SEQ
'we put in timur, and'
126. *nħi-sə cħya pəkə-ysi-rə*
we-ERG tea cook-ANT-SEQ
'we boil tea, and'

127. *nyasə pʰarapi əni ca-wa-khir*
 evening morning snack eat-NOM-COTEMP
 'When we eat snacks in the evening or the morning.'
128. *chya pəkə-ysi-rə*
 tea cook-ANT-SEQ
 'we boil tea, and'
129. *thū-m*
 drink-NPST
 'we drink it.'
130. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'That's how we do it, and'
131. *chya təyar la-si-rə*
 tea ready do-ANT-SEQ
 'we prepare tea, and'
132. *nhi-sə thū-m*
 we-ERG drink-NPST
 'we drink it.'
133. *khyəŋ*
 panbread
 'Panbread.'
134. *khyəŋ nhi-sə khəma nyasə capa pəni ca-m*
 panbread we-ERG sometimes evening food also eat-NPST
 'Panbread we also sometimes eat in the evening.'
135. *ənni pəni ca-m*
 snack also eat-NPST
 'We also eat it for snacks.'
136. *khyəŋ kara-wa-i lagi*
 panbread put-NOM-GEN for
 'In order to make panbread,'

137. *nfi pəyle pfiara rə kwi bacca caya-m*
 we first flour and water ghee need-NPST
 'we first need flour, water, and ghee.'
138. *yewta bhîara-ri bacca tətə-ysi-rə*
 one pot-LOC ghee heat-ANT-SEQ
 'We heat ghee in a pot, and'
139. *cə-rasə pfiara rə kwi mucî*
 that-TEMP flour and water knead
 'then we knead flour and water...'
140. *yewta bhîara-ri pfiara kar-si-rə*
 one pot-LOC flour put-ANT-SEQ
 'We put the flour in a pot, and'
141. *kwi-sə mucî-si-rə*
 water-ERG knead-ANT-SEQ
 'we knead it with water, and'
142. *yek chin bhijə-i bhî-lanə*
 one moment soak-PERF say-COND
 'if we soak it for a moment,'
143. *bhijə-si-wa khīyaŋ gārawa ta-m*
 soak-ANT-NOM panbread good become-NPST
 'the soaked bread becomes good.'
144. *cə-rasə bacca tətə-ysi-rə*
 that-TEMP ghee heat-ANT-SEQ
 'then heat the ghee, and'
145. *ni byas la-i bacca khəri-wa*
 little very+much do-ANT-SEQ ghee get+hot-NOM

byala-ri khīyaŋ kar-ji bhî-lanə
 time-LOC panbread put+PERF say-COND
 'if the panbread is done by the time the ghee gets very hot,'

146. *gārawa ta-m*
 good become-NPST
 'it turns out good.'
147. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having done it that way,'
148. *nhi-sə khyaŋ kara-m*
 we-ERG panbread put-NPST
 'we make panbread.'
149. *ato-ye khyaŋ khwara-ye pəni kara-m*
 grits-GEN panbread wheat-GEN also put-NPST
 'Corn grits panbread...we also make it of wheat.'
150. *nhi-sə ato-ye pəni kara-m*
 we-ERG grits-GEN also put-NPST
 'We also make it of corn grits.'
151. *mhala-ye pəni kara-m*
 rice-GEN also put-NPST
 'We also make it of rice.'
152. *mhala-ye ato-ye kara-wa lagi*
 rice-GEN grits-GEN put-NOM for
 'In order to make it of rice or corn grits,'
153. *kawlo-ma caya-m*
 Persea odoratissima-PL need-NPST
 'we need P. odoratissima.'
154. *kawlo sirgil əthəwa jeteβete cipo*
 P. odoratissima ? or things slippery
- la-wa cij-ma kar-ji bhi-lanə*
 do-NOM thing-PL put-PERF say-COND
 'If we put in things which are slippery, P. odoratissima, sirgil or
 whatever,'

155. *gārawa ta-m*
good become-NPST
'it turns out good.'
156. *khwara-ye khyaṅ kara-wa-ye lagi*
wheat-GEN panbread put-NOM-GEN for
'In order to make wheaten panbread,'
157. *təy pəni a-caya-m*
nothing also NEG-need-NPST
'we don't need anything else.'
158. *kwi-sə mucī-si-rə*
water-INST knead-ANT-SEQ
'We knead it with water, and'
159. *bhiji... nikkinə bhijə-ysi-rə*
wet quite+a+bit wet-ANT-SEQ
'wet... we wet it quite a bit, and'
160. *cə-rasə bacca khərə-si-rə*
that-TEMP ghee make+hot-ANT-SEQ
'then we heat the ghee to a high temperature, and'
161. *khəri-wa byala-ri khyaṅ kar-ji*
get+hot-NOM time-LOC panbread put-PERF
'by the time it gets very hot, the panbread is done.'
162. *cyapte la-kəy kar-kəy la-si-rə*
flat do-PROG put-PROG do-ANT-SEQ
'Having been making it flat,'
163. *khyaṅ təyar ta-m*
panbread ready become-NPST
'the panbread becomes ready.'
164. *cəṅ nhi-sə ca-m*
then we-ERG eat-NPST
'Then we eat it.'

165. *bacca*
ghee
'Ghee.'
166. *nikkinə səmmə nɦe jəmə-ysi-rə*
quite+a+bit until milk coagulate-ANT-SEQ
'We curdle the milk for quite a while,'
167. *nɦe-ra mərəni-sə phiti-si-rə*
milk-DAT churning+stick-INST mix-ANT-SEQ
'we mix the milk well with a churning stick, and'
168. *pəri-i bɦi-lanə*
make+happen-PERF say-COND
'if we do this,'
169. *bacca pəri-m*
ghee happen-NPST
'the result is ghee.'
170. *ɦə-jə bacca nə nɦi-sə khu-ra kara-wa*
that-that ghee topic we-ERG curry-DAT put-NOM

kɦyaŋ-ma kara-wa nɦəy-wa pəni la-m
panbread-PL put-NOM wash-NOM also do-NPST
'We put that ghee on curry and on panbread and use it to
anoint ourselves.'
171. *ɦə-sər la-si-rə*
that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
'We do it that way, and'
172. *bacca bənə-m*
ghee make-NPST
'we make ghee.'
173. *kubinda*
pumpkin
'Pumpkin.'

174. *kubinda nfi-sə ənni ca-wa pəni ta-m*
 pumpkin we-ERG snack eat-NOM also become-NPST
 'Pumpkin: we are inclined to eat also as snacks.'
175. *kubinda khu ca-wa pəni ta-m*
 pumpkin curry eat-NOM also become-NPST
 'We are also inclined to eat pumpkin curry.'
176. *kubinda pəkə-i*
 pumpkin cook-ANT-SEQ
 'We boil pumpkin, and'
177. *ənni-wā ca-wa khu-ma ca-wa pəni ta-m*
 snack-PL eat-NOM curry-PL eat-NOM also become-NPST
 'We are also inclined to eat snacks and to eat curry.'
178. *pəkə-si-rə*
 cook-ANT-SEQ
 'We cook it, and'
179. *ca-wa-ye lagi*
 eat-NOM-GEN for
 'in order to eat it,'
180. *pəkə-si-rə*
 cook-ANT-SEQ
 'we boil it, and'
181. *pəni ca-m*
 also eat-NPST
 'we also eat it.'
182. *khu pəni ca-m*
 curry also eat-NPST
 'We also eat curry.'
183. *pəkə-ysi-rə*
 cook-ANT-SEQ
 'We cook it, and'

184. *ca-wa-ye lagi*
eat-NOM-GEN for
'in order to eat it,'
185. *məsino la-si-rə*
thin do-ANT-SEQ
'we chop thinly, and'
186. *tha-si-rə*
cut-ANT-SEQ
'cut it, and'
187. *tukra tukra pari-si-rə*
slice slice make+happen-ANT-SEQ
'make it into slices, and'
188. *cəŋ yewta bhāra-ri kar-si-rə*
then one pot-LOC put-ANT-SEQ
'then put it into a pot, and'
189. *cejere kwi kar-si-rə*
little water put-ANT-SEQ
'put in a little water, and'
190. *bəsali-i bhi-lanə*
put+on+fire-PERF say-COND
'if we put it on the fire,'
191. *yek ghənta ded ghənta lesəŋ*
one hour one+and+a+half hour back

kubinda paki-m
pumpkin cook-NPST
'after and hour or hour and a half, it is cooked.'
192. *kəmlə ta-m*
soft become-NPST
'It becomes soft.'

193. *cə-rasə ca-wa təyar ta-m*
that-TEMP eat-NOM ready become-NPST
'Then, it becomes ready to eat.'
194. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
'We do it that way, and'
195. *nhi-sə kubinda ca-m*
we-ERG pumpkin eat-NPST
'we eat the pumpkin.'
196. *pəkə-ysi-rə*
cook-ANT-SEQ
'We cook it, and'
197. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
'we do it that way, and'
198. *ceyere ənni pəni ta-m*
little snack also become-NPST
'and it becomes also a little bit of a snack.'
199. *khəwa capa pəni ta-m*
sometime meal also become-NPST
'Sometimes it also becomes a meal.'
200. *rə khu ca-wa-ye lagi pəni*
and curry eat-NOM-GEN for also
'And in order to eat curry,'
201. *məsino tukra tukra pari-si-rə*
thin slice slice make+happen-ANT-SEQ
'we make thin slices, and'
202. *bhāri-ri kar-si-rə*
pot-LOC put-ANT-SEQ
'we put them in a pot, and'

203. *jhewno kuro ca-wa mərməsəla-ma cica*
 all thing eat-NOM spice-PL salt

khorsani-ma jhewno kuro-ma kar-si-rə
 pepper-PL all thing-PL put-ANT-SEQ
 'we put into it all things to eat — spices, salt, peppers — and'
204. *pəkə-ysi-rə*
 cook-ANT-SEQ
 'we cook them, and'
205. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'we do it that way, and'
206. *dal-thwāy la-si-rə pəni*
 pulse-COMP do-ANT-SEQ also
 'we do it like pulses also, and'
207. *ca-m*
 eat-NPST
 'we eat them.'
208. *nfi-sə hə-sər la-si-rə*
 we-ERG that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'we do it like that, and'
209. *kubinda pəni kam lagi-wa nfi-ra kam*
 pumpkin also work follow-NOM we-DAT work

lagi-m
 follow-NPST
 'Pumpkin also becomes useful... it becomes useful to us.'
210. *pinalu*
 arum [Caladium arumaciae]
 'Arum.'
211. *pinalu pəni pinalu pəkə-ysi-rə*
 arum also arum cook-ANT-SEQ
 'Arum also, arum we cook, and'

212. *pəni ca-m*
also eat-NPST
'we also eat it.'
213. *khi-ye gana pəkə-ysi-rə*
it-GEN tuber cook-ANT-SEQ
'We cook its tubers, and'
214. *pəni ca-m*
also eat-NPST
'we also eat them.'
215. *khu la-si-rə*
curry do-ANT-SEQ
'We make curry, and'
216. *pəni ca-m*
also eat-NPST
'we also eat it.'
217. *jəra gana koy pəkə-ysi-rə*
root tuber some cook-ANT-SEQ
'The root tuber... some cook, and'
218. *pinalu pəkə-ysi-rə*
arum cook-ANT-SEQ
'having cooked arum,'
219. *ca-m*
eat-NPST
'eat it.'
220. *khi-ye dāth pəni khu ca-wa kam lagi-m*
it-GEN stalk also curry eat-NOM work follow-NPST
'Its stalk is also useful to eat.'
221. *khi dāth thətə-ysi-rə*
it-GEN stalk beat-ANT-SEQ
'We beat its stalk, and'

222. *ghyala-si-rə*
 chop-ANT-SEQ
 'chop it, and'
223. *sã-si sã-si-rə*
 dry-ANT dry-ANT-SEQ
 'spread it out to dry, and'
224. *məsino tukra tukra pari-si-rə pəri*
 small piece piece make+happen-ANT-SEQ also
 'cut it into small pieces also, and'
225. *sã-si-rə*
 dry-ANT-SEQ
 'we dry it, and'
226. *nhi-sə lesəŋ lesəŋ sã-si*
 we-ERG back back dry-ANT
 'after after it has dried,'
227. *thhan-ji bhi-lanə*
 store-PERF say-COND
 'if we store it,'
228. *a-kuyə-m a-kuyə-m*
 NEG-spoil-NPST NEG-spoil-NPST
 'it doesn't spoil.'
229. *lesəŋ lesəŋ səmə khu ca-wa prəyog la-m*
 back back until curry eat-NOM use do-NPST
 'After a long time, we use it in curry.' [*i.e.* 'we can use it for a long time']
230. *pinalu ganta gana-ma pəkə-ysi-rə*
 arum lump tuber-PL cook-ANT-SEQ
 'We cook arum lumpy tubers, and'
231. *ənni-ma ca-wa capa-ma ca-wa pəni la-m*
 snack-PL eat-NOM meal-PL eat-NOM also do-NPST
 'we eat it for snacks and we eat it for meals also.'

232. *khu ca-wa pəni ta-wa capa ənni-ma*
 curry eat-NOM also become-NOM meal snack-PL
- pəni ta-wa ta-si-rə*
 also become-NOM become-ANT-SEQ
 'Arum is good for curry, and it is good for meals and snacks
 also, because of that,'
233. *pinalu nfi-ra ni nikkinə phayda*
 arum we-DAT little very+much benefit
- ta-m ta-m pəni*
 become-NPST become-NPST also
 'arum becomes... becomes little...very beneficial for us also.'
234. *nikkinə kam lagi-wa ni mhəhətəwə*
 very+much work follow-NOM little greatness
- purnə cij hin nfi-ye lagi*
 full thing be+NPST we-GEN for
 'It's very useful and a bit important... for us.'
235. *phapər*
 buckwheat
 'Buckwheat.'
236. *phapər yewta ənnə hin*
 buckwheat one grain be+NPST
 'Buckwheat is a grain.'
237. *phapər pəni phara-si-rə*
 buckwheat also grind-ANT-SEQ
 'We also grind buckwheat, and'
238. *phara ta-m*
 flour become-NPST
 'it becomes flour.'

239. *hə-sər-wa* *hə-jə* *phara khyay*
 that-manner-NOM that-that flour bread

kar-si-rə *pəni*
 put-ANT-SEQ also
 'In that way, that flour makes panbread also, and'
240. *ca-m*
 eat-NPST
 'we eat it.'
241. *phəgən* *pəni ca-m*
 porridge also eat-NPST
 'We also eat buckwheat porridge.'
242. *khyay* *kar-si-rə*
 panbread put-ANT-SEQ
 'We make buckwheat panbread, and'
243. *ənni-ma* *nyasə-wār* *capa-wā* *la-si-rə*
 snack-PL evening-CIRC meal-PL do-ANT-SEQ
 'we make snacks and, around evening, meals, and'
244. *ca-lay* *ta-m*
 eat-COND become-NPST
 'if we eat it, it's fine.'
245. *phəgən* *cyar-si-rə*
 porridge stir-ANT-SEQ
 'We stir porridge, and'
246. *khi-ye* *phara phəgən* *cyar-si-rə*
 it-GEN flour porridge stir-ANT-SEQ
 'we stir porridge from its flour, and'
247. *ca-lay* *ta-m*
 eat-COND become-NPST
 'if we eat it, it's fine.'

248. *phapər dwi kisim-ri-wa ta-m*
buckwheat two kind-LOC-NOM become-NPST
'There are two kinds of buckwheat.'
249. *yewta tite phapər, yewta gulyo phapər*
one bitter buckwheat one sweet buckwheat
'one is bitter buckwheat, one is sweet buckwheat.'
250. *bhi-wa tito a-ta-m*
say-NOM bitter NEG-become-NPST
'which isn't bitter.'
251. *limpa nə ta-m*
tasty topic become-NPST
'It's tasty enough.'
252. *dwinə dwinə phapər-ye nfi-sə khyarj*
both both buckwheat-GEN we-ERG panbread

pəni ca-m
also eat-NPST
'Both, both types of buckwheat we also eat in panbread.'
253. *phəgən cyar-si-rə-i*
porridge stir-ANT-SEQ-also
'We also make porridge with them, and'
254. *khyarj kar-si-rə*
panbread put-ANT-SEQ
'we make panbread, and'
255. *ənni-ma nyasə-wār capa-wā pəni la-m*
snack-PL evening-CIRC meal-PL also do-NPST
'we also make snacks of them and meals around evening also.'
- 256a. *ənni pəni ta-wa rə phapər-ye*
snack also become-NOM and buckwheat-GEN

phəgən pəni ta-wa
porridge also become-NOM
'It's good for snacks, and it's good for buckwheat porridge.'

- 256b. *yewta chak pəni tari-wa phapər pəni*
 one meal also provide-NOM buckwheat also
- yewta nikəy kam lagi-wa ənnə fin*
 one quite work follow-NOM grain be+NPST
 'and buckwheat which provides a daily meal is a quite useful grain.'
257. *hə-sər ta-si-rə*
 that-manner become-ANT-SEQ
 'Because it is used in that manner,'
258. *nhi-sə phapər pəni tho-m*
 we-ERG buckwheat also plant-NPST
 'we also plant buckwheat.'
259. *nhi-i khyala-ri phapər pəni ta-m*
 we-GEN place-LOC buckwheat also become-NPST
 'In our place, buckwheat is also grown.'
260. *phapər-ye khyarj pəni bənə-m*
 buckwheat-GEN panbread also make-NPST
 'We make buckwheat panbread also,'
261. *rə nhi-sə phəgən-ma pəni ca-m*
 and we-ERG porridge-PL also eat-NPST
 'and we eat porridge, etc. also.'
262. *thap*
 vegetable
 'Vegetables.'
263. *thap bhi-m*
 vegetable say-NPST
 'I'll tell you about vegetables.'

264. *thap nfi-sə thap bibhinnə*
vegetable we-ERG vegetable various
- kisim-ri-wa thap-ma tho-m*
kind-LOC-NOM vegetable-PL plant-NPST
'Vegetables... we... vegetables... plant various kinds of vegetables.'
265. *koyra thap tho-m*
radish vegetable plant-NPST
'We plant radish.'
266. *parsay thap-ma-i tho-m*
mustard+greens vegetable-PL-even plant-NPST
'We even plant mustard greens.'
267. *mula-ye thap-ma-i ta-m*
radish-GEN vegetable-PL-even become-NPST
'Even radishes are planted.' [daikon-type radish]
268. *junsukəy thap hin-lai pəni*
whichever vegetable be-RC also
'Whatever vegetables there are also,'
269. *nfi-sə təkari bənə-wa khu la-si*
we-ERG vegetable+curry make-NOM curry do-ANT
- ca-wa la-m*
eat do-NPST
'Having made curry from vegetables, we'll eat it,'
270. *rə sã-si-rə*
and dry-ANT-SEQ
'and having spread them out to dry,'
271. *bəphə-ysi-rə*
boil+to+dry-ANT-SEQ
'having boiled to dry them,'
272. *sã-si-rə*
dry-ANT-SEQ
'having spread them out to dry,'

273. *hĩwdə-ri lesəŋ lesəŋ ca-wa pəni la-m*
 winter-LOC back back eat-NOM also do-NPST
 'in the winter, much later, we'll also eat them.'
274. *rə dāth ca-wa-ye lagi*
 and stalk eat-NOM-GEN for
 'And in order to eat the stalk,'
275. *tukra tukra pari-si-rə*
 piece piece make+happen-ANT-SEQ
 'we cut it into pieces, and'
276. *məsino la-si-rə*
 thin do-ANT-SEQ
 'we make them thin, and'
277. *tha-si-rə*
 cut-ANT-SEQ
 'we cut them, and'
278. *tapke-ri əthəwa yewta bhāra-ri*
 small+pot-LOC or one medium+pot-LOC

cica khursani bacca jhewno kuro kar-si-rə
 salt pepper ghee all thing put-ANT-SEQ
 'in a small pot or a medium pot we put salt, peppers, ghee —
 everything, and'
279. *patpət hĩ-si-rə*
 frying fry-ANT-SEQ
 'fry them, and'
280. *ca-i bhi-lanə*
 eat-PERF say-COND
 'if we eat them,'
281. *limpa pəni ta-m*
 tasty also become-NPST
 'they also become tasty.'

282. *rə ceyere kwi kar-si-rə*
and little water put-ANT-SEQ
'And we put in a little water, and'
283. *ʃɦol la-si-rə pəni*
sauce do-ANT-SEQ also
'we also make curry sauce, and'
284. *ca-m*
eat-NPST
'eat it.'
285. *rə ɦɔ̃-si-rə*
and fry-ANT-SEQ
'And having fried it, and'
286. *tərkari bənə-si-rə pəni*
curry make-ANT-SEQ also
'having made curry also,'
287. *ca-m*
eat-NPST
'we eat it.'
288. *ɦə-sər la-si-rə*
that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
'Having done it in that manner,'
289. *ca-wa-khiri*
eat-NOM-COTEMP
'when we eat it,'
290. *limpa ta-m*
tasty become-NPST
'it becomes tasty.'

291. *rə thap thup nʰi-ra tagətilo pəni ta-wa rə*
 and vegetable we-DAT strong also become-NOM and

phayda ta-wa ta-si-rə
 benefit become-NOM become-ANT-SEQ
 'And vegetables, having come to make us strong and having
 come to be a benefit, therefore,'
292. *nʰi-sə thap thup nikkinə thap thup-ma-i thə-m*
 we-ERG vegetable very+much vegetable-PL-also plant-NPST
 'vegetables... we also plant very many vegetables.'
293. *rə h̄ə-sər la-si-rə*
 and that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'And, having done it that way,'
294. *pəkə-ysi-rə*
 cook-ANT-SEQ
 'having cooked them,'
295. *nʰi-sə thap bənə-ysi-rə*
 we-ERG vegetable make-ANT-SEQ
 'having made vegetables,'
296. *ca-m*
 eat-NPST
 'we eat them.'
297. *cyaw*
 mushroom
 'Mushrooms.'
298. *cyaw pəni ghyaŋ-mar ta-wa jat*
 mushroom also forest-CIRC become-NOM kind

yewta khu ca-wa kuro h̄in
 one curry eat-NOM thing be+NPST
 'Mushrooms also, the kind growing around in the forest, are
 things we use to make a curry dish.'

299. *cyaw pəni ni thəri thəri ta-m*
 mushroom also little kind kind become-NPST
 'There are also a few kinds of mushrooms.'
300. *yewta rato cyaw ta-m*
 one red mushroom become-NPST
 'One is a red mushroom.'
301. *seto cyaw ta-m*
 white mushroom become-NPST
 'One is a white mushroom.'
302. *nəmre cyaw bfiüre cyaw bfi-wa*
 claw mushroom pot-bellied mushroom say-NOM
 'Claw mushrooms and pot-bellied mushrooms, for example,'
303. *camre cyaw bfi-wa*
 tough mushroom say-NOM
 'tough mushrooms, for example,'
304. *ciple cyaw bfi-wa*
 smooth mushroom say-NOM
 'smooth mushrooms, for example,'
305. *mane cyaw bfi-wa*
 pot mushroom say-NOM
 'mana-pot mushrooms, for example:'
306. *fiə-sər-wa bibhinnə kisim-ri-wa*
 that-manner-NOM various kind-LOC-NOM

cyaw-ma ta-m
 mushroom-PL become-NPST
 'so, there are various kinds of mushrooms,'
307. *rə fiə-jə cyaw-ma nfi-sə ca-m*
 and that-that mushroom-PL we-ERG eat-NPST
 'and those mushrooms we eat.'

308. *ghyaŋ-mar ta-m*
 forest-CIRC become-NPST
 'They are found around the forest.'
309. *ghyaŋ-mar-gəm kfīa-si-rə*
 forest-CIRC-ABL bring-ANT-SEQ
 'Having brought them from around the forest, and'
310. *gārawa la-si-rə*
 good do-ANT-SEQ
 'having done them well, and'
311. *kələ-ysi-rə*
 cull+and+clean-ANT-SEQ
 'having culled and cleaned them, and'
312. *ni kath kəsyār-ma khyala-si-rə*
 little wood refuse-PL throw-ANT-SEQ
 'having thrown away refuse, and'
313. *khur-si-rə*
 wash-ANT-SEQ
 'having washed them, and'
314. *cə-rasə yewta tapke-mar cə-wār bfīāra-ri*
 that-TEMP one pot-CIRC that-CIRC pot-LOC

mərməsala-ma cica khursani-ma jfīewno kuro kar-si-rə
 spice-PL salt peppers-PL all thing put-ANT-SEQ
 'then, having put in a small pot... in a medium pot spices, salt,
 peppers — everything, and'
315. *cəŋ fīō-si-rə*
 then fry-ANT-SEQ
 'then having fried them, and'
316. *ca-i bfīi-lanə*
 eat-PERF say-COND
 'if we eat them,'

317. *hõ-si-rə*
 fry-ANT-SEQ
 'having fried them,'
318. *ca-m*
 eat-NPST
 'we eat them.'
319. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having done them like that,'
320. *ca-wa-khir*
 eat-NOM-COTEMP
 'when we eat them,'
321. *sya-thwāy pəni ta-m*
 meat-ESS also become-NPST
 'they even become like meat.'
322. *limpa pəni ta-m*
 tasty also become-NPST
 'They become tasty.'
323. *ceyere kwi kar-si-rə*
 little water put-ANT-SEQ
 'Having put in a little water,'
324. *ceyere jhol la-ri-rə*
 little sauce do-ANT-SEQ
 'having made a little sauce,'
325. *pəni ca-m*
 also eat-NPST
 'we also eat them.'
326. *rəksi*
 raksi
 'Raksi.' [distilled spirit]

327. *rəksi pəri-wa la-i*
 raksi happen-NOM do-PERF
 'We begin to make raksi.'
328. *əbə nfi nfi-siŋ cikha kfiwara məkəy rāre*
 now we we-COM barley wheat corn millet

jhewno kuro ənnə-ma ənnə-ma ta-m
 all thing grain-PL grain-PL become-NPST
 'Now we... barley, wheat, corn, millet, all kinds of grains, we
 have grains.'
329. *rə nfi-sə cu-wār yewta dyammər-ma citro-ma-ye*
 and we-ERG this-CIRC one dogwood-PL barberry-PL-GEN

hə-sərə-wa phəlphul-ma-ye rəksi pəni
 that-manner-NOM fruit-PL-GEN raksi also

pəri-m
 make+happen-NPST
 'And we around here make a fruit raksi from fruits like dogwood
 and barberry.'
330. *rə khim thfiana-wa-ye lagi*
 and beer store-NOM-GEN for
 'And in order to make beer,'
331. *nfi-sə ənnə-ma-ra pəkə-ysi-rə*
 we-ERG grain-PL-DAT cook-ANT-SEQ
 'we cook those grains, and'
332. *phara-ysi-rə*
 grind-ANT-SEQ
 'grind them, and'
333. *pəkə-i*
 cook-ANT
 'having cooked them,'

334. *la-i*
do-ANT
'having done it,'
335. *ta-m*
become-NPST
'it's done.'
336. *koy cikha rāre-ma n̄hi-sə gyara nə pəni pəkə-m*
some barley millet-PL we-ERG kernel topic also cook-NPST
'Some, barley and millet, etc., we cook the kernels.'
337. *məre ənnə-wā məkəy p̄hara-ysi-rə pəni*
other grain-PL corn grind-ANT-SEQ also
'Other grains, corn, we also grind, and'
338. *la-m*
do-NPST
'make it.'
339. *p̄hara-ysi-rə*
grind-ANT-SEQ
'Having ground the grain,'
340. *əthəwa gyara nə pəkə-ysi-rə*
or kernel topic cook-ANT-SEQ
'or having cooked the kernels,'
341. *yewta bhāra-ri nə pəkə-ysi-rə*
one pot-LOC topic cook-ANT-SEQ
'having cooked it in a pot,'
342. *phyattə pəkə-ysi-rə*
soft+and+wet cook-ANT-SEQ
'having cooked it soft and wet,'
343. *gārawa la-si-rə*
good do-ANT-SEQ
'having done it well,'

344. *pəkə-si-rə*
 cook-ANT-SEQ
 'having cooked it,'
345. *paki-wa səmmə pəkə-si-rə*
 cook-NOM until cook-ANT-SEQ
 'having cooked it until they are completely cooked,'
346. *cə-rasə ucali-si-rə*
 that-TEMP raise-ANT-SEQ
 'then having lifted up the pot from the fire,'
347. *yewta bhāra-wār yewta bhalaŋ-mar phījə-i*
 one pot-CIRC one mat-CIRC spread-PERF
 'we spread it around in a pot... on a mat.'
348. *phījari-si-rə*
 spread-ANT-SEQ
 'Having spread it out,'
349. *əli ceyere məntato məntato ceyere basi*
 slightly little lukewarm lukewarm little cold

basi ta-i bhī-lanə
 cold become-PERF say-COND
 'when it becomes a little bit lukewarm, a little bit cold,'
350. *yewta thunce-mar yewta bhāra phuŋo*
 one basket-CIRC one pot basket

dalo-mar uri-si-rə
 basket-CIRC fly-ANT-SEQ
 'we gather it up in a basket or a pot, and'
351. *thhan-si-rə*
 store-ANT-SEQ
 'we store it, and'
352. *yewta jeteβete-sə khap-si khap-si thhana-m*
 one whatever-INST cover-ANT cover-ANT store-NPST
 'having covered it with a something or other, we store it.'

353. *rə dwi din tin pəchi dwi tin din lesəŋ*
 and two day three after two three day back

təyar ta-m
 ready become-NPST
 'And two or three days later, two or three days after, it's ready.'
354. *cə-ra hə-jə phiri yewta drəm-mar*
 that-DAT that-that again one drum-CIRC

drəm-mar jetebete-mar kar-si-rə
 drum-CIRC whatever-CIRC put-ANT-SEQ
 'To that, we put that again in a drum, in a drum, or whatever,
 and'
355. *təyar ta-i bhi-lanə phiri chə sat din pəchi*
 ready become-PERF say-COND again thus seven day after
 'if it becomes ready, again thus after seven days,'
356. *cə-rasə rəksi pari-wa ta-m*
 that-TEMP raksi make+happen-NOM become-NPST
 'then the raksi is ready to be made.'
357. *rəksi pari-wa ta-i bhi-lanə*
 raksi make+happen-NOM become-PERF say-COND
 'When the raksi is to be made,'
358. *cəyere jhəmjhəm la-wa*
 little burning do-NOM
 'it burns a little'
359. *jhəmmə la-wa*
 burning do-NOM
 'it burns,'

360. *rə ceyere raksi gənnə-thwāy nə raksi-thwāy*
 and little raksi smell-ESS topic raksi-ESS

nə jhəmmə la-wa
 topic burning do-NOM
 'and it smells a little like raksi and it tingles like raksi,'
361. *rə ceyere əmilo əmilo tito tito*
 and little sour sour bitter bitter

ta-i bhi-lanə
 become-PERF say-COND
 'and when it becomes a little sour and bitter,'
362. *nhi-sə raksi pari-wa ta-i*
 we-ERG raksi make+happen-NOM become-PERF

bhi-si-rə
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'having said, "We are to distill raksi,"'
363. *raksi cə-rasə raksi pari-m*
 raksi that-TEMP raksi make+happen-NPST
 'raksi, then we make raksi.'
364. *rə raksi pari-wa-i lagi*
 and raksi make+happen-NOM-GEN for
 'And in order to make raksi,'
365. *yewta bata pəyni tawlo hāri mujəli caya-m*
 one pot pot pot pot seal need-NPST
 'we need a bata, pəyni, tawlo, hāri, and mujəli [the components
 of a still].'
366. *hə-jə pəyle, raksi pari-wa-sir*
 that-that first raksi make+happen-COTEMP
 'That first, when we make raksi,'

367. *tawlo bəsali-si-rə*
 pot put+on+fire-ANT-SEQ
 'we place the tawlo on the fire, and'
368. *tawlo-ri khim kara-m*
 pot-LOC beer put-NPST
 'in the tawlo we put in the beer.'
369. *cə-rasə cə-phyaraŋ pəyni bəsali-m*
 that-TEMP that-SUPER pot put+on+fire-NPST
 'Then we put the pəyni over it on the fire.'
370. *cə-rasə fiə-jə-nfiari fiəri kara-m*
 that-TEMP that-that-INES pot put-NPST
 'Then in it we put the fiəri.'
371. *cə-rasə cə-i-phyaraŋ bata kar-si-rə*
 that-TEMP that-GEN-SUPER pot put-ANT-SEQ
 'Then over that we put the bata, and'
372. *cə-rasə phyaraŋ-sə mujəli-sə tali-si-rə*
 that-TEMP SUPER-INST seal-INST patch-ANT-SEQ
 'then we seal it with the mujəli on top, and'
373. *kwi kar-si-rə*
 water put-ANT-SEQ
 'we put water in it, and'
374. *cə-rasə tətə-kəy khyala-kəy la-i*
 that-TEMP heat-PROG throw+away-PROG do-PERF
 'then we are heating it and emptying and refilling.'
375. *tin pane car pane əthəwa pāc pane səmə*
 three dilution four dilution or five dilution until

la-si-rə
 do-ANT-SEQ
 'We do it until it is three, four, or five times diluted, and'

376. *khyala-kəy tin car pəltə kwi təttə-kəy*
 throw+away-PROG three four time water heat-PROG

khyala-kəy kwi təttə-kəy khyala-kəy
 throw+away-PROG water heat-PROG throw+away-PROG

la-si-rə
 do-ANT-SEQ
 'we're emptying it three or four times, heating water and
 emptying the pot, heating water and emptying the pot, and'
377. *nhi-sə rəksi təyar la-m*
 we-ERG raksi ready do-NPST
 'we prepare the raksi.'
378. *hə-sər la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having done it that way,'
379. *rəksi pari-m*
 raksi make+happen-NPST
 'we make raksi.'
380. *nhi-sə ərko phəlpħul-ye rəksi bənə-wa-kħir*
 we-ERG next fruit-GEN raksi make-NOM-COTEMP
 'Next, when we make fruit raksi,'
381. *phəlpħul-ma dyammər əthəwa citro-ma*
 fruit-PL dogwood or barberry-PL

jənəmano kħa-si-rə
 Mahonia bring-ANT-SEQ
 'We gather fruit: dogwood or barberry, Mahonia, and'
382. *sojəy wəwto mərca kar-si-rə*
 immediately medicine pellet put-ANT-SEQ
 'right away we put in a pellet of yeast, and'

383. *muci-si-rə*
mix-ANT-SEQ
'we mix it together by hand, and'
384. *cəŋ nə drəm-mar kar-si-rə*
then topic drum-CIRC put-ANT-SEQ
'put it in the drum, and'
385. *cə-ra cə-i phəlphul-ye rəksi khim rəksi*
that-DAT that-GEN fruit-GEN raksi beer raksi

pari-wa-i lagi
make+happen-GEN for
'to that, in order to make fruit raksi, beer raksi,'
386. *ni məstəy səwə̃ kwi-nə la-si-rə*
little a+lot until rot-RSLT do-ANT-SEQ
'we let it rot [ferment] for a bit, and'
387. *ni məstəy səwə̃ ənnə-ye-bhənda nhi-sə ni*
little a+lot until grain-GEN-COMP we-ERG little

məstəy səwə̃ thhiana-m
a+lot until store-NPST
'a little bit longer than the grain, we keep it a little bit longer.'
388. *ni byas la-i thhian-ji bhi-lanə*
little very+much do-ANT store-PERF say-COND
'If we store it very much more,'
389. *phəlphul-ri rəksi kha-m*
fruit-LOC raksi come-NPST
'raksi comes from the fruit.'
390. *ənnə-bhənda phəlphul ləkəttəy a-kwi-wa*
grain-COMP fruit immediately NEG-rot-NOM

ta-si-rə
become-ANT-SEQ
'Fruit doesn't rot [ferment] faster than grain, and'

391. *phəlphul-ra ni mästəy thhian-si-rə*
fruit-DAT little a+lot store-ANT-SEQ
392. *pari-wa pəri-m bhī-si-rə*
make+happen-NOM happen-NPST say-ANT-SEQ
'because we need to ferment the fruit a little longer in order to
make raksi,'
393. *nhi-sə ənnə-bhānda phəlphul ce mästəy*
we-ERG grain-COMP fruit little a+lot

səmmə thhiana-m
until store-NPST
'we keep the fruit a little longer than grain.'
394. *rə hə-sər la-si-rə*
and that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
'And having done that,'
395. *pari-wa tərīka cāy*
make+happen-NOM method aforementioned

ənnə pəni phəlphul pəni yewtəy nə hīn
grain also fruit also same topic be+NPST
'the method of making raksi is the same for grain and fruit.'
396. *rə thhiana-wa cāi ənnə pəyle ərko*
and store-NOM aforementioned grain first next

bhāra-ri thhian-si-rə
pot-LOC store-ANT-SEQ
'And the method of fermenting, we ferment the grain first in a
pot, and'
397. *lesəŋ pheri ərko bhāra-ri sari-wa pəri-m*
back again another pot-LOC move-NOM happen-NPST
'after we must again move it to another pot.'

398. *phəlphul-ye cāy* *yewtəy bhāra-ri pəyle*
 fruit-GEN aforementioned same pot-LOC first

nə-i *yewtəy kar-si-rə*
 topic-even same put-ANT-SEQ
 'As for fruit, we put it in the same pot, the same, and'
399. *wəwto* *kar-si-rə*
 medicine put-ANT-SEQ
 'having put in the yeast,'
400. *thhana-m*
 store-NPST
 'we keep it.'
401. *hə-jə-ŋsə* *nə* *pari-m*
 that-that-ABL topic make+happen-NPST
 'We make it from that [pot].'
 [*i.e.* we distill it from the same pot]
402. *hə-sər* *la-si-rə*
 that-manner do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having done that,'
403. *nhi-sə* *rəksi pari-m*
 we-ERG raksi make+happen-NPST
 'we make raksi.'

R. Recorded 1/2/94
 Speaker: Ram Bhulanja

The Gun and the Buddha

1. *na ath bərsə-ra-wa* *mu-si-n*
 I eight year-LOC-NOM be-ANT-NPST+SUP
 'I might have been eight years old.'
2. *tala bhi-lanə*
 why say-COND
 'Which is to say,'

3. *na tin kəcchya-ri pəri-ma*
 I three level-LOC study-IMPF
 'I was in the third grade.'
4. *ama rə bəw Dərmija tato-pani-ri*
 mother and father Darmija hot-water-LOC

h̄ya-si-wa mu-wã
 go-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
 'Mother and father had gone to Darmija hot springs.'
5. *rə them-əŋ thyadiri, malday rə*
 and house-LOC eldest+sister second+brother and

Khənə bhawju mu-wã
 Khənə elder+brother's+wife be-IMPF
 'and in the house eldest sister, second brother and Khənə, his wife, were there.'
6. *malday h̄əjə byala-ri chutti-ri*
 second+brother that time-LOC leave-LOC

kha-si-wa mu-wã
 come-ANT-NOM be-IMPF
 'At that time, second brother had come home on leave [from the army].'
7. *khi din-dinəy Kədi-i bəw*
 he every+day Kadi-GEN father

bh̄yana-ma-ru əyra kyala-wa-ri h̄ya-wã
 brother+in+law-PL-COM hunting play-NOM-LOC go-IMPF
 'Everyday he used to go hunting with Kadi's father, my brother-in-law, and others.'
8. *yek din nə iskul-ri Gəwtəm Buddə-ye*
 one day topic school-LOC Gautama Buddha-GEN

bare-ri pəri-i
 about-LOC study-PERF
 'One day at school we studied about Gautama Buddha.'

9. *həjə byala-ri Bhabadattə mastər mu-wā*
that time-LOC Bhabadatta teacher be-IMPF
'At that time, Bhabadatta was a teacher.'
10. *nhi kyarati-ma-sə khi-ra khub mən pəri-wa hin*
we children-PL-ERG he-DAT much desire happen-NOM be
'We kids like him very much.'
11. *cə Buddə-ye jindəgi-ye bare-ri*
that Buddha-GEN life-GEN about-LOC

iskul-ri pəri-wa dhiikin
school-LOC study-NOM since
'Because we studied about the life of the Buddha at school,'
12. *"həttərə! na pəni təpəsse la-to*
oh+my+God I also asceticism do-DESID
"Oh my God! I also want to live the life of an ascetic,'
13. *na pəni Buddə ta-to!"*
I also Buddha become-DESID
'I also want to become a Buddha!'"
14. *bhi-wa mən kha-i*
say-NOM desire come-PERF
'I wanted to say.'
15. *cəŋ nə iskol-gam-sə chutti ta-wa-ye*
then topic school-ABL release become-NOM-GEN

bənnə them-əŋ kha-si-rə
immediately house-LOC come-ANT-SEQ
"Then immediately after being dismissed from school, I came home, and'
16. *bhar-gam-sə bənnu thur-ji*
rack-ABL gun remove-PERF
'I removed the gun from the ceiling rack.'

17. *na-sə din-dinəy-thwāy nə bənnu tʃur-gəy*
 I-ERG every+day-ESS topic gun remove-PROG
 'Every day I used to remove the gun.'
18. *kəl ʃugari-gəy*
 cock open-PROG
 'cock it.'
19. *chətkə-gəy la-wā*
 activate-PROG do-IMP
 'and pull the trigger.'
20. *cə din nə bənnu nə bʃərə-ysi-wa*
 that day topic gun topic fill-ANT-NOM

mu-wa ʃin-si-m
 be-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'That day, the gun was loaded.'
21. *na nə ʃaa kyep cərki-si-m*
 I topic haa cap crack-ANT-NPST
 'The cap has split.'
22. *cu bənnu pətkə-ysi-wa ʃin*
 this gun explode-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 'This gun has fired.'
23. *kyep a-khyala-ysi-wa gəcjə ʃin*
 cap NEG-throw+away-ANT-NOM only be+NPST
 'It's just that the cap hasn't been thrown away.'
24. *bʃi-si-rə chəə la-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ this+way do-ANT-SEQ
 'I said like this, and'
25. *gʃwara ʃukari-si-rə*
 hammer open-ANT-SEQ
 'the hammer opened, and'

26. *chətkə-wa-khir nə*
activate-NOM-COTEMP topic
'when I fired it,'
27. *bənnu nə dyammə hya-i tə*
gun topic boom go-PERF fact
'the gun went boom.'
28. *nə-ye nɦa-ma tɪŋŋə ta-si-m*
I-GEN ear-PL deaf become-ANT-NPST
'My ears became deaf.'
29. *bənnu-ye nal taato ta-si-wa*
gun-GEN barrel hot become-ANT-NOMV
'The gun's barrel become hot!'
30. *na nə ta la-wa nə ta la-wa ta-i*
I topic what do-NOM topic what do-NOM become-PERF
'I didn't know what to do.'
31. *cəŋ nə tippa-tip mədus-phyāraŋ cəri-si-rə*
then topic hurry wooden+box-SUPER climb-ANT-SEQ
'Then, I hurriedly climbed on top of a wooden box, and'
32. *bənnu bɦar-ri kar-ji*
gun rack-LOC put-PERF
'put the gun on the rack.'
33. *phiri atti-ri ləttha buŋ buŋ dhwāya-wā*
again veranda-LOC plug puff-puff smoke-IMPF
'Again, on the veranda the plug was smoking.'
34. *tippa-tip digri-gəy hya-si-rə*
hurry run-PROG go-ANT-SEQ
'I ran away in a hurry, and'
35. *ya-ri təwlia sap-si-rə*
hand-LOC towel drape-ANT-SEQ
'I draped a towel over my hand, and'

36. *karap-kuruppə pari-si-rə*
 forcefully+compressed cause+happen-ANT-SEQ
 'I squeezed it, and'
37. *chij-si thian-ji*
 hold-ANT hang-PERF
 'having held on to it, it hung there.'
38. *"lə-w abə ama pəni fiare*
 wow father mother also be+NEG+NPST
 "'Wow, Father and Mother aren't here.'
39. *malday-sə khəre galla-m-ě*
 second+brother-ERG how+much scold-NPST-Q
 'How much will my second brother scold me?'"
40. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'I said, and'
41. *dər-sə tuttur pəri-i*
 fear-INST manner+of+dripping happen-PERF
 'I was peeing my pants with fear.'
42. *cə-ye yekkəy chin ligəm Kədi-i bəw*
 that-GEN one moment back Kadi-GEN father
- bhyana Kədi-i ama sāldiri rə Bəsən*
 brother+in+law Kadi-GEN mother third+sister and Basan
- bhawju nhi-i them-əŋ "ta*
 elder+brother's+wife we-GEN house-LOC what
- ta-si-n-ě?" bhi-si-rə kha-i*
 become-ANT-NPST+SUP-Q say-ANT-SEQ come-PERF
 'A moment later, Kadi's father, my brother-in-law, Kadi's
 mother, my third sister, and Basan, my elder brother's wife,
 wondering "What's happened?" and came.'

43. *cəŋ nə Kədi-i bəw bhɣana-sə "əy*
 then topic Kadi-GEN father brother+in+law-ERG hey
kancha kʰi bənnu pətəkə-la rə-i
 youngest+brother you gun explode-PERF+Q really-even
bʰi-gəy
 say-PROG
 'Then Kadi's father, my brother-in-law, was saying: "You, youngest brother, did you fire the rifle?"'
44. *bʰar-ri-wa bənnu tʰur-si-rə*
 rack-LOC-NOM gun take+out-ANT-SEQ
 'while he took the gun from the rack, and'
45. *ʃɣya-i*
 look+at-PERF
 'looked at it.'
46. *na-sə "ʰayn jʰətək pətəkə-ysi-wa*
 I-ERG be+NEG+NPST match explode-ANT-NOM
ʰin" bʰi-i
 be+NPST say-PERF
 'I said: "No, I've exploded a match."
47. *kʰi-sə "ləw ləw pʰiri pətəkə-o"*
 he-ERG come+on again explode-IMP
bʰi-wa-kʰir nə
 say-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While he was saying, "Come on, explode it again!";'
48. *na-sə "tʰokhor nə ʃʰin-ji" bʰi-i*
 I-ERG right+now topic finish-PERF say-PERF
 'I said: "Right now, I've finished."
49. *cəŋ nə tʰəwã ʰya-i nu*
 then topic they go-PERF reminder
 'Then, they left.'

50. *na nə dər-sə tippa-tip nə-ye iskul-li-wa*
 I topic fear-INST hurried I-GEN school-LOC-NOM

jhīwala rə yewta kamlo sap-si-rə
 bag and one blanket hang-ANT-SEQ
 'I hung my school bag and a blanket and hurried from fear, and
 said.'
51. *"ləw na nə abə Buddə ta-wa pəri-i*
 OK I topic now Buddha become-NOM happen-PERF
 "'Let me become Buddha.'
52. *thiem-əŋ khəmməy phərki-si-rə a-kha-m*
 house-LOC never return-ANT-SEQ NEG-come-NPST
 'I'll never return home.'
53. *ghyaŋ-ghyaŋ-ri nə təpasse la-m*
 forest-forest-LOC topic asceticism do-NPST
 'From forest to forest I'll live an ascetic life.'
54. *cəŋ-sə Gəwtəm Buddə-thwāy bhəguwān*
 then Gautama Buddha-ESS god

ta-wa pəri-i"
 become-NOM happen-PERF
 'Then I'll become a god, like Buddha.'
55. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
56. *ghyaŋ lagi-wa bhi-si-rə*
 forest follow-NOM say-ANT-SEQ
 'determined to live in the forest,'
57. *dugri-i*
 run-PERF
 'I ran.'

58. *həjə byala-ri nfi-ye goth Nəwbəyni-ri mu-wã*
 that time-LOC we-GEN cowshed Nawbayni-LOC be-IMPF
 'At that time, our cattle were in Nawbayni.'
59. *na nə Təmmu-wã-ye Khoriya-ri-wa myala-ye*
 I topic Tammu-PL-GEN Khoriya-LOC-NOM field-GEN

ca-r-sə pakha-ri-wa yewta cyãji
 this+place-LOC-LOC slope-LOC-NOM one small

wadar-ri kamlo rə jfiwala thñan-ji
 cave-LOC blanket and sack store-PERF
 'I stored the blanket and the sack in a small, cliff-side cave
 towards Tammu's family's Khoriya field.'
60. *cəŋ nə "mi phurə-wa pəri-i" bfi-si-rə*
 then topic fire blow-NOM happen-PERF say-ANT-SEQ
 'Then I said, "I must make a fire," and'
61. *Sakho-ri Som-ma-ye them-əŋ Tuli diri*
 Sakho-LOC Som-PL-GEN house-LOC Tuli sister

mu-wa hin-si-m
 be-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'In Sakhor, at Som's family's house, Tuli, my sister, was there!'
62. *got-thi pho-wa mi hirə-wa-khir*
 cowshed-LOC take+away-NOM fire ask+for-NOM-COTEMP

nə
 topic
 'When I asked for fire to take away to the cowshed,'

63. *Tuli diri-sə nə "Kālday-sə tʰokho tʰette*
 Tuli sister-ERG topic fourth+brother-ERG moment+ago
pʰo-si-wa hin nu sã"
 take+away-ANT-NOM be-NPST reminder disappointment
bʰi-wã
 say-IMPF
 'Tule, my sister, was saying: "Fourth brother had taken fire a moment ago."
64. *na-sə "haa si-i tane" bʰi-si-rə*
 I-ERG ah die-PERF confirm say-ANT-SEQ
 'I said, "Ah, it died!"'
65. *kaccəy dhãti-si-rə*
 raw lie-ANT-SEQ
 'saying a bald-faced lie, and'
66. *mi hir-si*
 fire ask+for-ANT
 'I asked for fire, and'
67. *pʰo-si-rə*
 take+away-ANT-SEQ
 'I took it away, and'
68. *Mənəkhwāla-ye khyũ-mar siŋ-ma thu-si*
 Manakhola-GEN river-CIRC firewood-PL pick+up-ANT
 'around Manakhola River I picked up firewood,'
69. *pʰo-si-rə*
 take+away-ANT-SEQ
 'and took it away, and'
70. *cə wadar-ri mi phur-ji*
 that cave-LOC fire blow-PERF
 'lit a fire in that cave.'

71. *cəŋ nə nyasə sās sās pəri-wa-khiri nə*
 then topic evening dusk happen-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'Then when dusk fell,'
72. *əə... Syālkħarkə-wār-gəm-sə kha-wa mənchi-ō*
 Uh... Syalkharka-CIRC-ALB come-NOM person-PL

Sakho-ye cəwtaro mar-sə dhara-mar
 Sakho-GEN resting+place down-ABL hill-CIRC

ləskər lagi-gəy tor hīya-wa mara-wa
 file follow-PROG up go-NOM see-NOMV
 'Uh... I saw people, who came from around Syalkharka, going
 up the hill in a file below the Sakho resting place.'
73. *nə-sə "yii..." la-gəy kuli-wa pəni thayā-m*
 I-ERG hey do-PROG shout-NOM also know-NPST
 'I recall shouting "Hey" to them.'
74. *cə-rasə nə mħun pəni pəri-i*
 that-TEMP topic night also happen-PERF
 'Then night fell.'
75. *kamlo khapi-si-rə*
 blanket lay+over-ANT-SEQ
 'I laid the blanket over me and'
76. *lamme lumme pəri-si-rə*
 completely+cover happen-ANT-SEQ
 'completely covered myself and'
77. *nħu-i*
 sleep-PERF
 'slept.'
78. *khəy mħun-chə nə yewta kalce bənnu*
 hey night-LOC topic one black gun

tharo la-si-rə
 standing do-ANT-SEQ
 'Hey, at night a black gun stood erect, and'

79. *tʰan-si-wa mara-si-rə*
 hang-ANT-NOM see-ANT-SEQ
 'I saw it hanging in the air, and'
80. *suyna chəttə-ysi-rə bippəttə*
 dream become+insane-ANT-SEQ terrible state
 'my dream went crazy, and I was in a terrible state.'
81. *pəyle-wa nyasə cittoro-ye pəlaw-ma*
 yesterday-NOM evening barberry--GEN young+leaf-PL

mənchi-ō-ye myala-ō-mar-wa kəlla-ma ca-wa
 person-PL-GEN field-PL-CIRC-NOM pea-PL eat-NOM

pəri-i
 happen-PERF
82. *bʰi-wa-thōy ta-ma*
 say-NOM-ESS become-IMPF
 'Yesterday evening, I had a vague plan to eat young barberry leaves and the peas from someone's field.'
83. *khəy pʰarabi yesə-wa-khi nə*
 hey morning get+up-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'Hey, when I got up early in the morning,'
84. *na-ra nə tantane khyana kha-si-wa*
 I-DAT topic so+much hunger come-ANT-NOMV
 'I really got hungry!'
85. *cəŋ nə na nə "abə khawa la-si-rə*
 then topic I topic now how do-ANT-SEQ

them-əŋ ʰya-wa nʰe"
 house-LOC go-NOM be-NPST-Q
86. *bʰi-wa gəjjə ta-i*
 say-NOM only become-PERF
 'Then the only thing I thought was: "Now how can I go home?"'

87. *thini jhulki-wa byala-ri nə sakho-ye dhara-mar*
 sun rise-NOM time-LOC topic Sakho-GEN hill-CIRC
thyadiri tor thim-nas hya-wa mara-i-rə
 eldest+sister upward house-ALL go-NOM see-ANT-SEQ
 'By the time the sun rose, I saw eldest sister around Sakho Hill
 going up toward the house, and'
88. *na nə khi-ra byas la-si-rə kərə-i*
 I topic she-DAT very+much do-ANT-SEQ shout-PERF
 'I really shouted to her.'
89. *cəŋ nə thyadiri-sə pəni na-ra*
 then topic eldest+sister-ERG also I-DAT
kərə-gəy kha-i
 shout-PROG come-PERF
 'Then eldest sister came shouting to me also.'
90. *na pəni tippatip jhwala rə kamlo chiji-i*
 I also busy sack and blanket grab-PERF
 'I grabbed my sack and blanket in a hurry.'
91. *rə tor kha-wa-khi nə*
 and upward come-NOM-COTEMP topic
thyadiri-ru Mənəkhwala-ye tarpa
 eldest+sister-COM Manakhwala-GEN puwa+steaming
kara-wa khyala-ri dho-wa khum ta-i
 put+in-NOM place-LOC meet-NOM RECIP become-PERF
 'And when I went upward, I met eldest sister at the puwa making
 place.'
92. *thyadiri-sə "cə məre-ye bənnu tala*
 eldest+sister-ERG that other-GEN gun why
khelə-wa pəri-wā rə" bhī-gəy kara-i
 play-NOM happen-IMP and say-PROG cry-PERF
 'Eldest sister cried: "Why did you have to play with another's
 gun?"'

93. *na "ama tato pani-ŋ-sə kha-la?"*
 I mother hot water-ABL come-PERF+Q

bhi-si-rə surə-gəy kara-i
 say-ANT-SEQ ask-PROG cry-PERF
 'I asked crying: "Did mother come back from the hot springs?"'
94. *thyadiri nə pəyle-wa nyasə əbyala*
 esdest+sister topic before-NOM evening late

səmmə na-ra gāw bhəri cari-si-rə
 until I-DAT village throughout look+for-ANT-SEQ
 'Eldest sister looked for me throughout the village yesterday evening until late, and'
95. *pħarabi wujyalo pəni a-ta nə*
 morning bright also NEG-become topic
 'even before it got light in the morning.'
96. *"ki cu kyata Sirkharkə-ri Ipəsar bhay*
 or this boy Sirkharka-LOC Ipəsar brother

mu-wa-ri hya-si-n-ě"
 be-NOM-LOC go-ANT-NPST+SUP
 "'Maybe this boy has gone to Sirkharka to be with his brother
 Ipasar,"'
97. *bhi-si-rə*
 say-ANT-SEQ
 'she said, and'
98. *hya-si-rə*
 go-ANT-SEQ
 'went there, and'

99. *pəni gāw-ri tʰini jʰulki-wa-bʰənda pəyle*
 also village-LOC sun rise-NOM-COMP before

tʰio kʰa-si-wa ʰin-si-m
 arrive come-ANT-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'before the sun had risen, we arrived in the village.'
100. *cəŋ nə nʰi duynu tʰem-əŋ ʰya-i*
 then topic we two house-LOC go-PERF
 'Then we two went home.'
101. *na-sə pəyle-wa nyasə-wa basi pʰəkən*
 I-ERF before-NOM evening-NOM leftover mush

rə kʰu ca-wa-kʰi nə
 and curry eat-NOM-COTEMP topic
 'While I was eating yesterday evening's leftover mush and curry,'
102. *malday rə Kʰənə bʰawju*
 second+brother and Khana sister+in+law

pʰiri-wā-r-gam-sə tʰim-nʰari kʰa-i
 outside-CIRC-ABL house-INES come-PERF
 'Second brother and my sister-in-law Khana came into the house.'
103. *na nə "ləw abə ta bʰi-m-ě" bʰi-si-rə*
 I topic come+on now what say-NPST-Q say-ANT-SEQ
 'I said to myself: "Come on, now, what is he going to say?"'
104. *nʰin kʰa-si-wā*
 fear come-ANT-IMPF
 'and I got scared.'
105. *kʰinə Kʰənə bʰawju-sə "əy... tʰokʰor*
 But Khana sister+in+law-ERG ah moment+ago

nə kʰa-si-m nu sě" bʰi-i
 topic come-ANT-NPST reminder disappointment say-PERF
 'But Khana, my sister-in-law, said: "Ah, you just came a moment ago."'

106. *malday khissə ner-ji*
 second+brother smile smile-PERF
 'Second brother smiled a broad smile.'
107. *təy pəni h̄a-bhi*
 nothing even NEG-say-PERF
 'He didn't say anything.'
108. *ajə pəni malday-sə assō h̄ə-jə-ye*
 still even second+brother-ERG still+until that-that-GEN
- bare-ri təy pəni bhi-sere*
 about-LOC nothing even say-ANT+NEG+NPST
 'Until now second brother has still not said anything about that.'

S. Recorded 10/92, Mangale Khani, Nepal
Speaker: Sən Devi Ghərəmja

My Life

1. *ama bəw-ye kokh-gəm pirthibi-ri jənmi-i*
 mother father-GEN womb-ABL earth-LOC be+born-PERF
 'I was born on Earth from my mother and father's womb.'
2. *jənmi-si-rə*
 be+born-ANT-SEQ
 'I was born, and'
3. *cēy cēy mu-wa-sir*
 small small be-NOM-COTEMP
 'when I was small,'
4. *təy pəni a-thāy*
 nothing also NEG-know-PERF
 'I also knew nothing.'
5. *cee thewa ta-wa*
 a+little+bit big become-NOMV
 'I became a little big.'

6. *te-r ama bəw-ye kokh-gəm*
that+place-LOC mother brother-GEN womb-ABL

tʰo-si-rə

arrive-ANT-SEQ

'Then I arrived from my mother and father's womb, and'

7. *te-r ama bəw-ye kokh-gəm*
that+place-LOC mother brother-GEN womb-ABL

phiri tʰo-si-rə

outside arrive-ANT-SEQ

'Then I arrived from outside my mother and father's womb, and'

8. *kyāla-i*
play-PERF
'I played.'

9. *khyo-ma-ru kyāla-i*
friend-PL-COM play-PERF
'I played with my friends.'

10. *khyo-ma-ru duli-i*
friend-PL-COM wander-PERF
'I wandered around with my friends.'

11. *phiri phiri nəw bərsə-rasə te-r*
again again nine year-TEMP that+place-LOC

iskul-ri wã-i

school-LOC enter-PERF

'Again, again, from the age of nine years, I entered school.'

12. *skul-ri wã-si-rə*
school-LOC enter-ANT-SEQ
'I entered school, and'

13. *nəw bərsə-kəm pəri-kəy pəri-kəy*
nine year-ABL study-PROG study-PROG
'from nine years of age I was studying and studying.'

14. *pas ta-kəy pas ta-kəy*
 pass become-PROG pass become-PROG
 'and I was passing and passing.'
15. *h̄ya-si-rə*
 go-ANT-SEQ
 'I moved on, and'
16. *th̄āy sorə bərsə-ra ath kəkchya-ri pəri-kəy mu*
 nowadays 16 year-LOC 8 class-LOC study-PROG be+NPST
 'nowadays at 16 years old I'm in the eighth grade.'
17. *cu ath kəkchya pəni pas ta-lanə*
 this 8 class also pass become-COND
 'If I pass the eighth grade,'
18. *ta-wa h̄in də*
 become-NOM be+NPST fact
 'it would be fine;'
19. *bh̄i-wa*
 say-NOM
20. *cu mən-ri bh̄awəna ta-m*
 this desire-LOC thinking become-NPST
 'that's what I think.'
21. *cu cu ta-ě a-ta-ě*
 this this become-NPST+Q NEG-become-NPST+Q
 'This may or may not happen.'
22. *cə kuro thaa a-ta-m*
 that thing knowledge NEG-become-NPST
 'I don't know about that.'
23. *ajəy ta-wa h̄in*
 still become-NOM be+NPST
 'Still, it would be fine,'

24. *bhi-si-rə*
say-ANT-SEQ
'therefore'
25. *kosis la-kəy mu*
effort do-PROG be+NPST
'I'm making an effort.'
26. *skul cimkhola skul-ri mu*
school Chimkhola school-LOC be+NPST
'My school is in Chimkhola.'
27. *cu-gəm sare yek ghəntə phiara-si-rə*
this-ABL half one hour walk-ANT-SEQ
28. *hya-wa pəri-m*
go-NOM happen-NPST
'From here I have to walk for an hour and a half.'
29. *nhi-i kəkchya-ri terə jəna kyeti pəccis jəna*
we-GEN class-LOC 13 people girl 25 people

kyata mu
boy be+NPST
'In our class are 13 girls and 25 boys.'
30. *nhi-ma jəmməy pəri-kəy mu*
we-PL all study-PROG be+NPST
'We are all studying.'
31. *khəma pəri-m*
sometimes study-NPST
'Sometimes we study.'
32. *khəma phiri chutti din-ri kam la-m*
sometimes again release day-LOC work do-NPST
'Sometimes again we work on holidays.'
33. *kam la-si-rə*
work do-ANT-SEQ
'We work, and'

34. *tharaŋ tharaŋ h̄ya-si-rə*
 far far go-ANT-SEQ
 'we go far away'
35. *kam la-m*
 work do-NPST
 'to work.'
36. *gh̄ās tha-wa pəni tharaŋ mu*
 fodder cut-NOM also far be+NPST
 'We are cutting fodder also far away.'
37. *n̄hi-i kh̄yala-ri siŋ tha-wa siŋ tha-wa*
 we-GEN place-LOC wood cut-NOM wood cut-NOM

b̄hi-lanə
 say-COND
 'If we gather wood, gather wood in our place,'
38. *cee ch̄yaraŋ ch̄yaraŋ nə yã-m*
 little near near topic find-NPST
 'we find it a little nearer to us.'
39. *th̄āy nə gh̄yaŋ pəni ch̄in-si-rə*
 nowadays topic forest also finish-ANT-SEQ
 'Nowadays, the forest is also finished, and'
40. *jəmməy tharaŋ tharaŋ h̄ya-si-rə kh̄a-wa pəri-m*
 all far far go-ANT-SEQ bring-NOM happen-NPST
 'we have to go far away to bring everything.'
41. *bərkh̄a lagi-i b̄hi-lanə*
 monsoon follow-PERF say-COND
 'When the monsoon starts,'
42. *tipar kha-m*
 leech come-NPST
 'the leeches come.'

43. *hyūdə lagi-i bhi-lanə*
 winter follow-PERF say-COND
 'When winter arrives,'
44. *khiliŋ kha-m*
 snow come-NPST
 'the snow comes.'
45. *khāwa kha-m*
 cold come-NPST
 'We get cold.'
46. *thəndi ta-m*
 cold become-NPST
 'It becomes the cold season.'
47. *nhi khya-ri dukho a-la-ghəre*
 we place-LOC hard+work NEG-do-COND
 'Unless we work hard around here,'
48. *ca-la a-yā-m*
 eat-COND NEG-find-NPST
 'we aren't able to eat.'
49. *dukho la-si-rə*
 hard+work do-ANT-SEQ
 'We work hard, and'
50. *pəni limpa hin-lanə*
 also tasty be-COND
 'if it's also tasty,'
51. *ta-wa*
 become-NOMV
 'it's OK.' [*ie* 'After all the hard work, if the food is tasty, then it's OK']
52. *a-līwa ca-wa pəri-wa*
 NEG-tasty eat-NOM happen-NOMV
 'If not tasty, we have to eat it.'

53. *bərkha mas lagi-i bfi-lanə*
monsoon month follow-PERF say-COND
'When the monsoon month comes,
54. *bhər gəjjə ta-m*
brush only become-NPST
'there's only brush.'
55. *tipar gəjjə kha-m*
leech only come-NPST
'Only the leeches are available.'
56. *nam nam gəjjə kha-m*
rain rain only come-NPST
'The rain comes and comes.'
57. *hyūdə lagi-i bfi-lanə*
winter follow-PERF say-COND
'When winter comes,'
58. *kfilij kha-m*
snow come-NPST
'snow comes.'
59. *khāwa kha-m*
cold come-NPST
'You get cold.'
60. *tato tato kwən-ma kwənə-wa pəri-m*
hot hot cloth-PL wear-NOM happen-NPST
'It's necessary to wear many warm clothes.'
61. *hə-jə kwənə-wa kwən-ma pəni jəmməy*
that-that wear-NOM cloth-PL also all

mar-kəm nə kfiə-wa pəri-m
down-ABL topic bring-NOM happen-NPST
'Even all those clothes we wear have to brought from down
below.'

62. *jəmməy a-kin-ghəre*
all NEG-buy-COND
'Unless we buy them all,'
63. *a-ta-m*
NEG-become-NPST
'we have nothing.'
64. *cu khyala-ri yəwta pəysa pəni upəti a-ta-m*
this place-LOC one money also income NEG-become-NPST
'Here, there isn't even a penny of income.'
65. *cu-ri nfi-i gāw-ri pāc kəkchya səmmə*
this-LOC we-GEN village-LOC five class until

pəri-m
study-NPST
'Here in our village we study until the fifth grade.'
66. *pāc kəkchya səmmə skul mu*
five class until school be+NPST
'There is school until the fifth grade.'
67. *carta carta mastər mastərni mu*
four four teacher teacher-FEM be+NPST
'There are four men and women school teachers.'
68. *yəwta mastərni mu*
one teacher-FEM be+NPST
'There is one woman school teacher.'
69. *tinta mastər mu*
three teacher be+NPST
'There are three male teachers.'
70. *kwi ca-wa chyarəŋ mu*
water eat-NOM near be+NPST
'Water is near.'

71. *ghã̃s tha-wa tharaŋ tharaŋ ta-kəy fya-i*
 fodder cut-NOM far far become-PROG go-PERF
 'We must go far away to gather fodder.'
72. *mənchi pəni jəti bəgal ta-i*
 person also like group become-NPST
 'The more people there are,'
73. *uti pəni ghyaŋ masi-kəy fya-wa la-i*
 that+much also forest disappear-PROG go-NOM do-PERF
 'the more the forest is disappearing.'
74. *abə chənnəy nə kəmjori gāw ghər chənnəy*
 now for+no+reason topic weak village house for+no+reason

nə jhən jhən kəmjori ta-kəy fya-wa la-i
 topic more more weak become-PROG go-NOM do-PERF
 'Now, to begin with, the weak home village is pointlessly getting
 even weaker.'
75. *dukho a-la-ghəre*
 hard+work NEG-do-COND
76. *ca-la a-yā-wa khyala*
 eat-COND NEG-find-NOM place
 'The place where we won't be able to eat unless we work hard,
77. *jhən dukho la-wa pəri-wa ta-i*
 more hard+work do-NOM happen-NOM become-PERF
 'we must do more hard work.'
78. *jhəwno thāw-mar fya-to*
 all place-CIRC go-DESID
 'I want to go everywhere,'
79. *jətasukəy duli-to*
 everywhere wander-DESID
 'I want to wander everywhere,'

80. *bfi-wa-thwāy ta-m*
say-NOM-ESS become-NPST
'it's as though I'm saying.'
81. *cu kəmjori əwəstha-sə la-wa ta-si-rə*
this weak condition-INST do-NOM become-ANT-SEQ
'We have to get by in this weak state, and'
82. *cu cu gāw-ri nə cu khīyala-ri nə*
this this village-LOC topic this place-LOC topic

ci-wa pəri-wa ta-i
sit-NOM happen-NOM become-PERF
'in this village we must stay on this place.'
83. *təy pəni upəti fiare-wa*
anything also profit NEG-be-NOM
84. *təy la-si-rə sukhə a-yā-wa*
anything do-ANT-SEQ happiness NEG-find-NOM
85. *təy la-si-rə bikas a-bəni-wa*
anything do-ANT-SEQ development NEG-make-NOM
86. *khīyala bikas bənə-la a-kham*
place development make-COND NEG-be+able

mu-wa ta-i
be-NOM become-PERF
'The place where there is no income, where having done something one can't take it easy, where having done something there is no development, it turns out that we cannot have development.'
87. *cu gāw-ra pħana nə kəmjori pħana nə*
this village-DAT strong topic weakness strong topic

əpəcce gərib ta-i
indigestible poor become-PERF
'This village will become thoroughly weak and thoroughly poor.'

88. *jəti gərib fiin-lai*
 as+much poor be-RC
 'However poor we are,'
89. *jəti kəmjori fiin-lai*
 as+much weakness be-RC
 'however weak we are,'
90. *sūy jənmi-si-wa khyala-ra mayã*
 who+PL+GEN be+born-ANT-NOM place-DAT love

kha-wa fiin-si-m
 come-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'One loves one's birth place.'
91. *cu khyala-ra pir-si-rə*
 this place-DAT let+loose-ANT-SEQ
 'We abandon this place, and'
92. *ərko thãw-ri hya-la a-kham mu-wa*
 next place-LOC go-COND NEG-be+able be-NOM

təy la-si-rə
 anything do-ANT-SEQ
 'we aren't able to go to another place, and'
93. *hya-lai pəni*
 go-RC also
 'wherever we go, also'
94. *cu khyala-ra səmji səmji-si-rə*
 this place-DAT remember remember-ANT-SEQ
 'we'll remember this place, and'
95. *ci-wa fiin-si-m*
 sit-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'we'll continue to remember.'
96. *cu khyala-ri gay bhəysi nha-wa-i lagi ghyan*
 this place-LOC cow water+buffalo raise-NOM-GEN for forest
 'In this place, forest for raising cows and water buffalo,'

97. *pəni masi-kəy* *fiya-i*
 also disappear-PROG go-PERF
 'is also disappearing.'
98. *ghās-ma pəni təy* *a-yā-wa* *ta-i*
 fodder-PL also anything NEG-find-NOM become-PERF
 'Fodder can't be found.'
99. *phiri gay bhəysi* *fi-na-ghəre*
 again cow water+buffalo NEG-raise-COND
 'But, unless we raise cows and water buffalo,'
100. *bali pəni ubjəni* *a-ta-wa* *ta-i*
 crops also production NEG-become-NOM become-PERF
 'the crops, they also won't be produced.'
101. *gay bhəysi* *nfi-wa* *pəni dukho*
 cow water+buffalo raise-NOM also hard+work

ta-wa *ta-i*
 become-NOM become-PERF
 'Raising cows and water buffalo will become very hard work.'
102. *gay bhəysi* *nfi-si-rə-i* *a-ta-wa*
 cow water+buffalo raise-ANT-SEQ-also NEG-become-NOM
 'Having raised cows and water buffalo, nothing happens;
103. *fi-na-si-rə-i* *a-ta-wa* *ta-i*
 NEG-raise-ANT-SEQ-also NEG-become-NOM become-PERF
 'not having raised them, nothing happens.'
104. *gay bhəysi* *nfi-ye* *bhi-lanə*
 cow water+buffalo raise-HOR say-COND
 'If we say, "Let's raise cows and water buffalo!"'
105. *ghyan ghəre* *masi-kəy* *fiya-i*
 forest how+much disappear-PROG go-PERF
 'all the forest is disappearing!'

106. *fia-na-ye* *bfi-lanə*
 NEG-raise-HOR say-COND
 'If we say, "Let's not raise them!"'
107. *bali bali təy pəni ubjəni a-ta-m*
 crops crops anything also production NEG-become-NPST
 'the crops, the crops also won't produce anything;'
108. *dukho ta-wa ta-i*
 hard+work become-NOM become-PERF
 'hard work will result.'
109. *bikas a-bəni-wa ta-i*
 development NEG-make-NOM become-PERF
 'There will be no development.'
110. *gāw ghər-ri jhən jhən kəmjori*
 village house-LOC more more weakness

ta-kəy hya-wa la-i
 become-PROG go-NOM do-PERF
 'The home village is becoming more and more weak.'
111. *jya kuro fin-lai*
 what thing be-RC
 'Whatever it is'
112. *mar bəjar mar-kəm nə kin-si-rə*
 downward market downward-ABL topic buy-ANT-SEQ
 'that we buy from down at the market,'
113. *kha-wa pəri-m*
 bring-NOM happen-NPST
 'we must carry it back up.'
114. *jya kuro fin-lai*
 what thing be-RC
 'Whatever it is'

115. *məŋ mar-gəm nə kʰa-wa pəri-wa*
 down downward-ABL topic bring-NOM happen-NOM
 'we have to bring it down from below;'
116. *cu kʰyala-ri təy pəni ubjəni*
 this place-LOC anything also production

a-ta-wa ta-i
 NEG-become-NOM become-PERF
 'in this place, we won't produce anything.'
117. *cica mʰala kwən-ma jəmməy mar-kəm nə*
 salt rice cloth-PL all down-ABL topic

kʰa-wa pəri-wa ta-i
 bring-NOM happen-NOM become-PERF
 'It's come about that we have to bring salt, rice and cloth from
 down below.'
118. *cu kʰyala-ri cu kʰyala-ri a-yā-wa*
 this place-LOC this place-LOC NEG-find-NOM

ta-si-rə
 become-ANT-SEQ
 'In this place, we can't find these things in this place,'
119. *bʰari na-si-rə*
 load carry-ANT-SEQ
 'we carry our loads, and'
120. *kʰa-i*
 bring-ANT
 'bring them home, and'
121. *ca-wa pəri-wa ta-i*
 eat-NOM happen-NOM become-PERF
 'we have to eat them.'

122. *cu khyala-ri ubjəni a-ta-wa*
this place-LOC production NEG-become-NOM

ta-si-rə

become-ANT-SEQ

'Because it has come about that there is no production in this place.' [afterthought]

123. *fiə-jəgər-ri nə səmaptə la-m*
that-much-LOC topic finished do-NPST
'With that, I am finished.'

124. *dfhənyəbad*

thanks

'Thanks.'

T. Recorded 10/92, Mangale Khani, Nepal
Speaker: Cən Devi Bhulanja

Hardship in Mangale

1. *na Nərbijəŋ-ye diri fiŋ*
I Narbijang-GEN sister be+NPST
'I am Narbijang's sister.'

2. *fiə-i-ddyawa bfi-lanə*
that-this-big say-COND
'If I say that... this much,'

3. *ta-ě*
become-NPST+Q
'is it OK?'
[she's asking whether she's speaking loud enough]

[Jəg Man Chəntyal]

4. *ta-m ta-m*
become-NPST become-NPST
'It's OK, it's OK.'

[Can Devi Bhulanja]

5. *na Nərbijəŋ-ye diri hin*
 I Narbijang-GEN sister be+NPST
 'I am Narbijang's sister.'
6. *cu-ri nhi-ye a-gārawa khyala-ri rastrə-ri-wa*
 this-LOC we-GEN NEG-good place-LOC country-LOC-NOM

thyawa thyawa sab-ma kha-si-m
 big big sir-PL come-ANT-NPST
 'Here, to our ugly place, the high, high sirs from the US have come.'
 [She uses the term *rastrə* 'country' to refer to the US.]
7. *jhewno kuro-ri dukho ta-i*
 all thing-PL hard+work become-PERF
 'Everything [for you] has been hard.'
 [referring to trek to Mangale]
8. *dukho ta-i*
 hard+work become-PERF
 'It was hard work.'
9. *ca-wa kuro-ri dukho ta-i*
 eat-NOM thing-LOC hard+work become-PERF
 'Food has been difficult.'
10. *ci-wa khyala dukho ta-i*
 sit-NOM place hard+work become-PERF
 'A place to stay has been difficult.'
11. *nɦu-wa khyala dukho ta-i*
 sleep-NOM place hard+work become-PERF
 'A place to sleep has been difficult.'
12. *khəy ta la-wa*
 hey what do-NOM
 'Hey, what to do?'

13. *nhi-i khyala fiə-sərə-wa nə mu nu*
 we-GEN place that-manner-NOM topic be+NPST reminder
 'Our place is like that.'
14. *əbə khəmməy a-kha-m*
 now never NEG-come-NPST
 'Now we will never come.'
15. *tha-bhi-ne sab-ma*
 NEG-say-IMP sir-PL
 'Please, don't say that, sirs!'
16. *ta la-wa sǎ*
 what do-NOM frustration
 'What to do?'
17. *nhi-i khyala-ri bikas təy fiare*
 we-GEN place-LOC development anything NEG+be+NPST
 'In our place, there is no development.'
18. *fiə-sərə-wa nə mu nu*
 that-manner-NOM topic be+NPST reminder
 'It's like that.'
19. *nhi-ra nepali sərkar-sə pəni*
 we-DAT Nepali government-ERG also

shya-sare-wa-thāy nə
 look-PERF+NEG-NOM-ESS topic
20. *mu*
 be+NPST
 'It's like the Nepalese government hasn't looked at us.'
21. *bikas bhi-wa təy jat fiare*
 development say-NOM anything kind NEG+be+NPST
 'As for development, there isn't any kind.'
22. *nhi cejere so-wa jukti la-si-rə*
 we little live-NOM plan do-ANT-SEQ
 'We do little to survive, and'

23. *gəjjə ci-si-wa mu*
only sit-ANT-NOM be+NPST
'we have only stayed put.'
24. *sab-ma-sə mara-i nu*
sir-PL-ERG see-PERF reminder
'The sirs saw this.'
25. *dukho n̄hi-ye nepali sərkar-sə a-mara-nə*
hard+work we-GEN Nepalese government-ERG NEG-see-RSLT
'Before our Nepalese government saw our hard work,'
26. *rastrə-ri-wa sərkar-sə mara-i*
country-LOC-NOM government-ERG see-PERF
'the government of your country saw.'
27. *n̄hi-ye dukho cu-wã-sə chərə-wa*
we-GEN hard+work this-PL-ERG this+way-NOM

la-i ci-si-wa ĥin-si-m
do-ANT sit-ANT-NOM be-ANT-NPST
'Our hard work: "These people have continued to work this way.'
28. *cu-wã carə-wa ca-wa ĥin-si-m*
this-PL this+place-NOM eat-NOM be-ANT-NPST
'They have eaten this way.'
29. *b̄hi-wa rastrə-ra thyawa thaa ta-i*
say-NOM country-DAT high knowledge become-PERF
'came to be known to your country.'
30. *thaa ta-wa-khiri*
knowledge become-NOM-COTEMP
'When they know,
31. *n̄hi-ra laj pəni kha-m*
we-DAT shame also come-NPST
'we become ashamed.'

32. *tala so-si-wa fin*
 why live-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 "Why have we lived?"
33. *bhi-wa-thwāy pāni ta-m*
 say-NOM-ESS also become-NPST
 'it seems like we say.'
34. *pheri rastrə-ri-wa sab-ma-ra mara-wa-khiri*
 again country-LOC-NOM sir-PL-DAT see-NOM-COTEMP
 "Again, when we see the sirs from your country,"
35. *hə-səgə-wa mara-wa mu-wa fin-si-m*
 that-manner-NOM see-NOM be-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'that way we see [why we are living],'
36. *bhi-wa soci-wa fin-si-m*
 say-NOM think-NOM be-ANT-NPST
37. *bhi-wa-thwāy ta-m*
 say-NOM-ESS becom-NPST
 'it is as though we have thought this.'
39. *jhən sab-ma kha-si-m*
 more sir-PL come-ANT-NPST
 'Moreover, the sirs have come.'
40. *boli-wa fia-rapa-wa ta-i*
 speak-NOM NEG-know+how-NOM become-PERF
 'We will not know how to speak to them.'
41. *dukho sukho-ri-wa bad*
 hard+work easy+work-LOC-NOM discussion
- khəri mari-wa fin*
 how+much kill-NOM be+NPST
 'How much will we discuss the hard work/easy work issue?'
42. *khəre mari-wa fin*
 how+much kill-NOM be+NPST
 'How much will we discuss it?'

43. *khəy ta la-wa*
 where what do-NOM
 'Hey, what will we do?'
44. *gay-ma bhəysi-ma-thwāy nə ta-i də*
 cow-PL buffalo-PL-ESS topic become-PERF fact
 'We are like cows and water buffalo.'
45. *nhi nə kul kul shya-wa khəy*
 we topic staring look+at-NOM where

a-boli-wa a-boli-lai
 NEG-speak-NOM NEG-speak-RC
 'We, just staring bug-eyed, not speaking, even if not speaking,'
46. *phiri məya kha-wa-n ta-i*
 again love come-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'came to love again.'
47. *mara-ysi-rə*
 see-ANT-SEQ
48. *gəjjə hin-lai*
 only be-RC
 'Even if just by seeing us,'
49. *məya kha-m*
 love come-NPST
 'they will love us.'
50. *abə sab-ma hya-wa bhi-wa hin-si-n*
 now sir-PL go-NOM say-NOM be-ANT-SUP
 'Now the sirs are going to say they're going.'
51. *nhi-ra ətyar lagi-wa hin-si-n*
 we-DAT boredom follow-NOM be-ANT-SUP
 'We are going to miss them.'

52. *nhi tala so-si-m*
 we why live-ANT-NPST
 "Why have we lived?"
53. *bhi-wa hin-si-m*
 say-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'we will say.'
54. *pəni phiri sab-ma hə-sərə-wa rastrə-ri-wa*
 also again sir-PL that-way-NOM country-LOC-NOM

sab-ma kha-wa-khir
 sir-PL come-NOM-COTEMP
 'Also, again, the sirs... when the sirs from the US [that sort of
 country] come that way,'
55. *nhi-ra nhi so-wa-si*
 we-DAT we live-NOM-COTEMP
 'To us: "While we lived,'
56. *so-i-rə nə*
 live-ANT-SEQ topic
 'having lived,'
57. *marə-i*
 see-PERF
 'we saw them.'
58. *si-si-wa hin-lanə*
 die-ANT-NOM be-COND
 'If we have died,'
59. *ta marə-wa mĩ-ě*
 what see-NOM be+NPST-Q
 'what will we see?'
60. *rə bhi-wa-thwǎy nə ta-m*
 and say-NOM-ESS topic become-NPST
 'And this is how we feel.'

61. *phiri bənəbəstə təy fiare-wa bənəbəstə təy*
 again plan any be+NEG-NOM plan any
fiare-wa mara-wa-khiri
 be+NEG-NOM see-NOM-COTEMP
 'Again when we see that there is no plan... there is no plan.'
62. *nhi-ra laj pəni kha-m də*
 we-DAT shame also come-NPST fact
 'we become ashamed.'
63. *sab-ma yek sal ci-lai*
 sir-PL one year sit-RC
 'If the sirs stay one year.'
64. *ta-wa hin də*
 become-NOM be+NPST fact
 'it would be fine:'''
65. *bhi-wa-thwāy ta-m də*
 say-NOM-ESS become-NPST fact
 'that's how we feel.'
66. *əbə duy char din ci-wa-nhari nə*
 now two four day stay-NOM-INES topic
 'Now, within the two or four days they stay.'
67. *sab-ma bhəsəkəy bhəsəkəy gəli chin-ji*
 sir-PL a+lot a+lot weak finish-PERF
 'the sirs have become weak [*i*e lost a lot of weight].'
68. *ca-wa kuro a-ta-wa-n ta-i*
 eat-NOM thing NEG-become-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'Of course, there isn't enough food.'
69. *ci-wa khyala dukho nə ta-i nu*
 sit-NOM place hard+work topic become-PERF reminder
 'The place we live has become difficult, after all.'

70. *ca-wa kuro təy fiare-wa*
eat-NOM thing any be+NEG-NOMV
'There isn't any food.'
71. *ləw fiə-jəgər nə fiin ta-i*
OK that-quantity topic be+NPST become-PERF
'OK, that's all for now.'
[She finishes, but is signaled to continue.]
72. *əbə sab-ma fiya-wa fiin-si-m*
now sir-PL go-NOM be-ANT-NPST
'Now the sirs go.'
73. *phiri phiri kha-lanə*
again again come-COND
'If you come again and again,'
74. *ta-wa fiin də*
become-NOM be+NPST fact
'it would be fine.'
75. *nfi-ra əbə nowa-sə nə tala*
we-DAT now you+PL-ERG topic why

fiya-si-m-ē
go-ANT-NPST-Q
'To us you say: "Now, why have we gone?'
76. *tala kha-si-m-ē*
why come-ANT-NPST-Q
'Why have we come?'
77. *əbə khəmməy kha-wa pəni fiare*
now never come-NOM also be+NEG+NPST
'Now we are also never to come.'
78. *cə khyala-ri fiya-wa pəni fiare*
that place-LOC go-NOM also be+NEG+NPST
'We also won't go to that place,'"

79. *bhi-wa hin-si-m*
say-NOM be+ANT-NPST
'you are going to say to us.'
80. *nowã-sə sab-ma ta la-wa*
you-ERG sir-PL what do-NOM
'You, sirs, what to do?'
81. *khəy dukho nhi-ye h̄ə-sərə-wa nə*
where hard+work we-GEN that-manner-NOM topic

mu nu
be+NPST reminder
'Hey, our hardship is like this:'
82. *nhi nepal-ye yewta tuppura ci-si-rə*
we Nepal-GEN one end-LOC stay-ANT-SEQ
'We live in one end of Nepal, and'
83. *cejere jibita cələ-si-rə*
a+little+bit livelihood move-ANT-SEQ
'earn a livelihood a little bit, and'
84. *ci-si-wa mu*
sit-ANT-NOM be+NPST
'stay put.'
85. *khəy jya hin-lai*
where what? be-RC
'Hey, whatever it is,
86. *jya hin-lai pəni*
what? be-RC also
'whatever it is also,'
87. *əbə sərkar-sə pəni*
now government-ERG also

h̄a-sy-si-wa-thwãy nə mu nu
NEG-look+at-ANT-NOM-ESS topic be+NPST reminder
'it's like the government also hasn't looked at us.'

88. *bikas pəni təy h̄are*
 development also any be+NEG+NPST
 'There also isn't any development.'
89. *nhi nhi nowā-muwa-ri diŋŋa gay-ma*
 we we you-ADES cattle cow-PL

bh̄əysi-ma-thwāy ta-i
 buffalo-PL-ESS become-PERF
 'We are, to you, like cows and buffalo.'
90. *boli-wa h̄a-rapa-wa nə ta-i*
 speak-NOM NEG-know+how-NOM topic become-PERF
 'We come not to know how to speak.'
91. *boli-wa h̄a-rap-lai*
 speak-NOM NEG-know+how-RC
 'Even if we don't know how to speak,'
92. *k̄h̄əre nh̄e k̄h̄əre phiri m̄əya*
 how+much be+NPST+Q how+much again love

k̄ha-wa d̄ə
 come-NOMV fact
 'so much love came again!'
93. *m̄əya k̄ha-lai*
 love come-RC
 'Even if there is love,'
94. *təy pin-la-i a-kham mu-wa*
 anything give-COND-even NEG-be+able be-NOM

nə ta-i
 topic become-PERF
 'we aren't able to give you anything,'
95. *a-boli-la-i pəni*
 NEG-speak-COND-even also
 'even to speak.'

96. *mi-sə mara-ysi-rə gəjjə pəni*
 eye-ERG see-ANT-SEQ only also
 'Having seen it only with the eyes,'
97. *məya kha-wa hin-si-m nu*
 love come-NOM be-ANT-NPST reminder
 'it turned out that love came.'
98. *məya kha-si-rə pəni*
 love come-ANT-SEQ also
 'Love having also come,'
99. *ta la-wa*
 what do-NOM
 'what to do?'
100. *khəy pinə-wa kuro təy fiare-wa*
 where give-NOM thing anything NEG+be-NOM
- nə ta-i*
 topic become-PERF
 'Hey, there came to be nothing to give.'
101. *məya kha-wa gəjjə ta-i*
 love come-NOM only become+PERF
 'Only love is to come.'
102. *bad mari-la-i a-yā-wa nə ta-i*
 talk kill-COND-even NEG-find-NOM topic become-PERF
 'We aren't able to speak.'
103. *nhi boli-wa ha-rapa-wa ta-i*
 we speak-NOM NEG-know+how-NOM become-PERF
 'We are not to know how to speak.'

104. *abə nowa sab-ma-muwa-ri nfi dirŋa pəsu*
 now you+PL sir-PL-ADES we cattle animal

jənuwar-ma-thwāy ta-i
 animal-PL-ESS become+PERF
 'Now, around you sirs, we are like cattle, animals.'

105. *nfi khəre dukho sukho-ri-wa*
 we how+much hard+work easy+work-LOC-NOM

bad mari-wa fin
 talk kill-NOM be+NPST
 'How much would we talk about the hard work/easy work issue!'

106. *khəy ta la-wa*
 where what do-NOM
 'Hey, what to do?'

107. *nfi pəyle nə a-pəri nu*
 we before topic NEG-study-PERF reminder
 'In the past, we did not study.'

108. *pəri-si-wa fin-lanə*
 study-ANT-NOM be-COND
 'If we had studied,'

109. *thayā-wa fin*
 know-NOM be+NPST
 'we would know.'

110. *pəri-si-wa-ma thāy-si-wa nə*
 study-ANT-NOM-PL know-ANT-NOM topic

mu-wa-n ta-i
 be-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'Those who have studied have come to be knowledgeable.'

111. *thayā-wa ta-i*
 know-NOM become-PERF
 'They come to know things.'

112. *rĥapa-wa-n* *ta-i*
 know+how-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'They come to know how to do things.'
113. *nĥi a-pəri-si-wa-ma* *a-thayã-n*
 we NEG-study-ANT-NOM-PL NEG-know-NOM-topic

ta-i
 become-PERF
 'We who have not studied know nothing.'
114. *abə mara-m nu*
 now see-NPST reminder
 'Now we see you.'
115. *kĥyam-əŋ dĥo-wa-kĥir* *pəni*
 road-LOC meet-NOM-COTEMP also
 'When we meet on the way,'
116. *ta bĥi-si bolə-wa phawri*
 what be-ANT speak-NOM senseless
 'what to say to them?'
117. *rĥap-lanə*
 know+how-COND
 'If we know how to,'
118. *boli-m*
 speak-NPST
 'we speak.'
119. *ĥə-sərə-wa səmjĥi-wa-kĥiri* *nə*
 that-way-NOM remember--NOM-COND topic
 'When we remember in that way,'
120. *si-lai*
 die-RC
 'if we die,'

121. *ta-wa-thwāy mu də*
 become-NOM-ESS be+NPST fact
 'it's OK.'
122. *phiri mi-sə fin-lai*
 again eye-INST be-RC
123. *mara-khir*
 see-COTEMP
 'Again, when we see if only with the eyes,'
124. *nhi-ra pəni rastrə-ri-wa sab-ma mara-i*
 we-DAT also country-LOC-NOM sir-PL see-PERF
 '"We saw the sirs from your country,"'
125. *bhi-wa-thwāy ta-m də*
 say-NOM-ESS become-NPST fact
 'that's how we feel.'
126. *mara-si-rə pəni*
 see-ANT-SEQ also
 'Having seen you,'
127. *mara-si-rə gəjjə pəni*
 see-ANT-SEQ only also
 'even only having seen you,'
128. *māya kha-wa fin-si-m*
 love come-NOM be-ANT-NPST
 'love might come.'
129. *māya kha-wa*
 love come-NOM
 'It will come about that love will come,' [*ta-i* is understood]
130. *bolə-wa a-kham mu-wa ta-i*
 speak-NOM NEG-be+able be-NOM become-PERF
 'but we are unable to speak.'

131. *fiə-rapa-wa ta-i nu*
 NEG-know+how-NOM become-PERF reminder
 'It came to be that we don't know how!'
132. *ta boli-wa*
 what speak-NOM
 'What to say?'
133. *khəy ci-o ca-o khə-o bfi-wa*
 where sit-IMP eat-IMP come-IMP say-NOM
 'Hey, even to say, "Sit, eat, come!"'
134. *sayno-ma pəni a-thayã-wa nə*
 relationships-PL also NEG-know-NOM topic

ta-i nu
 become-PERF reminder
 'we won't come to know how to call you.' [*i.e.* what relationship
 word to use for you]
135. *bolə-wa mən kha-lai pəni*
 speak-NOM desire come-RC also
 'Even if we want to speak with you,'
136. *khəy ta la-wa*
 where what do-NOM
 '— hey, what to do? —'
137. *bolə-wa mən kha-m*
 speak-NOM desire come-NPST
 'we want to speak.'
138. *fiə-rapa-wa-n ta-i*
 NEG-know+how-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'We have come not to know how.'
139. *fiə-rap-lai pəni*
 NEG-know+how-RC also
 'Although we don't know how to speak,'

140. *nhi-sə mi-sə shya-si-rə*
 we-ERG eye-INST look+at-ANT-SEQ
 'we, having looked at you with our eyes,'
141. *hin-lai*
 be-RC
 'in case it is,'
142. *sakəm la-si-wa mu*
 satisfaction do-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 'are satisfied.' [*i.e.*, we are satisfied even though we can only look
 with our eyes.]
143. *mara-wa-rasə te-r*
 see-NOM-COMP that+place-LOC
 'From the time we saw,'
144. *na-ra-i māya kha-i*
 I-DAT-also love come-PERF
 'within me, love came.'
145. *māya kha-wa gəjjə hin tə*
 love come-NOM only be+NPST fact
 'We are only going to love.' [*i.e.*, all we can do is love you.]
146. *nhi-i khyala-ri təy fiare-wa-n ta-i*
 we-GEN place-LOC anything NEG+be-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'In our place, there has come to be nothing.'
147. *ca-wa ca-wa kuro konə-wa kuro jhəwno*
 eat-NOM eat-NOM thing wear-NOM thing all

kuro-ri dukho ta-si-m
 thing-LOC hard+work become-ANT-NPST
 'Food, clothes — in all things — have become difficult.'
148. *sab-ma-ra khəy dukho hin-lai*
 sir-PL-DAT where hard+work be-RC
 'However difficult it was for the sirs,'

149. *kha-i*
 come-PERF
 'you came.'
150. *dukho tha-mani-ne*
 hard+work NEG-agree-IMP
 'Refuse the hard work!' [*iɛ*, 'don't feel it is a hardship' or 'bear with us']
151. *phiri phiri fiya-to*
 again again go-DESID
 '"Again, again I want to go!'
152. *kha-to*
 come-DESID
 'I want to come!'"
153. *bhi-wa la-ne*
 say-NOM do-IMP
 'Please say it!'
154. *nhi nə nhi fiya-la a-kham*
 we topic we go-COND NEG-be+able

mu-wa-n ta-i
 be-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'We came to be unable to go.'
155. *sab-ma phiri phiri kha-ne*
 sir-PL again again come-IMP
 'Sirs, come again and again!'
156. *phiri phiri kha-lanə*
 again again come-COND
 'If you come again and again,'
157. *nhi-sə mara-wa hin-si-n də*
 we-ERG see-NOM be-ANT-SUP fact
 'we are going to see you.'

158. *nətrə nɦi ɦya-la a-kham*
 otherwise we go-COND NEG-be+able

mu-wa-n ta-i
 be-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'Otherwise we are going to be unable to go.'
159. *pəysa ɦare-wa-n ta-i*
 money NEG+be-NOM-topic become-PERF
 'There has come to be no money.'
160. *nɦi ɦya-ye*
 we go-HOR
161. *bɦi-lanə*
 say-COND
 'If we said, "Let's go!"'
162. *nɦi-ra nə m̃ya kha-i*
 we-DAT topic love come-PERF
 'within us, love came.'
163. *ətɣar laɦi-i*
 boredom follow-PERF
 'We missed you.'
164. *chəgər nə ɦin*
 that+much topic be+NPST
 'That's as much as there is.' [*ɦe*, 'that's it' *or* 'there's no hope']
165. *kha-lanə*
 come-COND
 'If you come,'
166. *ta-wa ɦin də*
 become-NOM be+NPST fact
 'it would be good.'
167. *kha-lanə*
 come-COND
 'if you come,'

168. *ta-wa hin də*
become-NOM be+NPST fact
'it would be good.'
169. *bhi-wa-thwāy ta də*
say-NOM-ESS become-HYP fact
'That's how we feel.'
170. *chəgər nə hin də*
that+much topic be+NPST fact
'That's as much as there is.' [*ie* 'that's all we can do']

U. Recorded 10/92, Mangale Khani, Nepal
Speaker: Nər Bəhādur Khōrka

My Life

1. *na-sə ath bərsə umer-ri saw-ye*
I-ERG eight year age-LOC moneylender-GEN

them-əŋ hya-i
house-LOC go-PERF
'At eight years of age I went to the house of a moneylender,'
[-sə is a mistake]
2. *ci-i*
stay-PERF
'and stayed.'
3. *saw them-əŋ car bərsə səwə ci-i*
moneylender house-LOC four year until stay-PERF
'I stayed at the moneylender's house four years.'
4. *car bərsə ci-wa-khir*
four year stay-NOM-COTEMP
'When I stayed four years,'
5. *barə bərsə ta-i*
twelve year become-PERF
'I was twelve years old.'

6. *phiri dwi bərsə thəpi-si-rə*
again two year repeat-ANT-SEQ
'Again, having repeated two years,'
7. *sorə bərsə ta-i*
sixteen year become-PERF
'I was sixteen years old.'
8. *sorə bərsə ta-wa-dhikin*
sixteen year become-NOM-TEMP
'Since I was sixteen,'
9. *bhərti ta-wa-ri hya-i*
enlistment become-NOM-LOC go-PERF
'I went to enlist.'
10. *bharat-ri bhərti ta-wa-ri hya-wa-khir*
India-LOC enlistment become-NOM-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP
'When I went to India to enlist,'
11. *cə-wār nə bhərti ta-i*
that-CIRC topic enlistment become-PERF
'around there I enlisted.'
12. *bhərti ta-si*
enlistment become-ANT
'Having enlisted,'
13. *yek bərsə ci-si-rə*
one year stay-ANT-SEQ
'I remained for one year, and'
14. *nəw tha-si*
name cut-ANT
'having resigned,'
15. *kha-i*
come-PERF
'I came home.'

16. *pəltən tuti-si-rə*
 platoon break-ANT-SEQ
 'The platoon having been broken up,'
17. *cəŋsə phiri cu-ri kha-si*
 then again this-LOC come-ANT
 'then having come here again,'
18. *bya la-i*
 wedding do-PERF
 'I got married.'
19. *bya la-si-rə*
 wedding do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having gotten married,'
20. *dwi bərsə tin tin bərsə ta-wa-sir*
 two year three three year become-NOM-COTEMP
 'when two or three years passed,'
21. *phiri fiya-i*
 again go-PERF
 'again I left.'
22. *na nə bhārat-ri bhārat-ri ath bərsə ci-i*
 I topic India-LOC India-LOC eight year stay-PERF
 'I stayed in India, in India eight years.'
23. *ath bərsə ta-wa-sir*
 eight year become-NOM-COTEMP
 'When eight years had passed,'
24. *kha-i*
 come-PERF
 'I returned.'
25. *na phiri nəw tha-si*
 I again name cut-ANT
 'I, having resigned again,'

26. *kha-i*
 come-PERF
 'came home.'
27. *nəw tha-si*
 name cut-ANT
 'Having resigned,'
28. *kha-wa-dfiikin*
 come-NOM-TEMP
 'since I had come home,'
29. *cu-ri skul-ri kam la-si-wa*
 this-LOC school-LOC work do-ANT-NOMV
 'I worked here in the school.'
30. *thiokhər untis bərsə ta-i*
 now twenty-nine year become-PERF
 'Now, twenty-nine years have passed.'
31. *ta-i*
 become-PERF
 'They have passed.'
32. *nə-i jibən-ri jəmməy dukho la-i*
 I-GEN life-LOC all hard+work do-PERF
 'In my life, I have worked hard.'
33. *sewa la-i*
 service do-PERF
 'I served [in the army].'
34. *ci-si-wa aj səmmə ci-si-wa nə mu*
 stay-ANT-NOM still until stay-ANT-NOM topic be+NPST
 'I'm still working [as a teacher].'
35. *dukho la-i*
 hard+work do-PERF
 'I worked hard.'

36. *pəyle dukho kati-wa kati-wa-nfiari cu*
before hard+work cut-NOM cut-NOM-INES this

byala səmmə cu jibən bitə-kəy mu
time until this life pass-PROG be+NPST
'From the past until now, I'm spending this life doing hard work.'

37. *phiri bimar ta-si-rə*
again sick become-ANT-SEQ
'Having become sick again,'

38. *yek phera tansen-ri hya-i*
one time Tansen-LOC go-PERF
'once I went to Tansen.'

39. *tansen-ri hya-si-rə*
Tansen-LOC go-ANT-SEQ
'Having gone to Tansen,'

40. *əpresən la-i*
operation do-PERF
'they did an operation.'

41. *kha-i*
come-PERF
'I came home.'

42. *cə əpresən aj səmmə thik a-ta*
that operation still until right NEG-become
'That operation still hasn't been right.'

43. *na-ra thik a-ta-si-rə*
I-DAT right NEG-become-ANT-SEQ
'Having not become right by me,'

44. *ajəy na-kəy la-m*
still hurt-PROG do-NPST
'it is hurting still.'

45. *rə cu-ri kha-si-rə*
and this-LOC come-ANT-SEQ
'And having come here,'
46. *jəmməy skul-ri ci-wa-nfiari gfiər bari kin-ji*
all school-LOC stay-NOM-INES house garden buy-PERF
'While continuing at the school, I bought a house and fields.'
47. *diŋŋa nfi-a-si-wa jfiewno kuro la-i*
cattle raise-ANT-NOM all thing do-PERF
'I did everything, including cattle raising.'
48. *thokər na thik nə mu*
now I right topic be+NPST
'Now, I'm OK.'
49. *fiə-jə-r bfi-lanə ta-i*
that-that-LOC say-COND become-PERF
'As for that, that's all.' [He signaled he was finished talking.]
- [Jəg Man Chhəntyal]
50. *əntər-ri ta ta la-si-wã*
middle-LOC what what do-ANT-IMPF
'How many other things were you doing during the interval?'
51. *pənnər minet səmmə bfi-ro*
fifteen minute until say-IMP
'Tell us about it for fifteen minutes!'
- [Nər Bəhadur Khərka]
52. *əntər-ri dwita chame-wã-ra pwakhəra-ri pfi-o-i*
middle-LOC two daughter-PL-DAT Pokhara-LOC take-PERF
'In the interval, I took two daughters to Pokhara.'
53. *pwakhəra-ri pfi-o-si-rə*
Pokhara-LOC take-ANT-SEQ
'Having taken them to Pokhara,'
54. *talim la-nə la-i*
training do-RSLT do-PERF
'I made them take training.'

55. *pəri-i*
study-PERF
'They studied.'
56. *untis bərsə-nhəri bəhut kam la-si-wa hin*
twenty-nine year-INES much work do-ANT-NOM be+NPST
'In twenty-nine years, I have done a lot of work.'
57. *untis bərsə-nhəri kam la-wa-sir*
twenty-nine year-INES work do-NOM-COTEMP
'While I have done work in twenty-nine years,'
58. *kyata-ma-ra jəmməy-ra pərə-i*
boy-PL-DAT all-DAT teach-PERF
'I taught the boys, all of them.'
59. *koy-ra ta la-i*
some-DAT what do-PERF
'I did a lot of things for some people.'
60. *koy-ra ta la-i*
some-DAT what do-PERF
'I did a lot of things for some people.'
61. *la-si-wa la-si-wa koy talim*
do-ANT-NOM do-ANT-NOM some training

la-wa-ri hya-i
do-NOM-LOC go-PERF
'Of those that I did things for, some that I did things for went in order to train.'
62. *phiri na mustaŋ-ri talim la-i*
again I Mustang-LOC training do-PERF
'Again, I trained in Mustang.'
63. *pwakhəra-ri talim la-i*
Pokhara-LOC training do-PERF
'I trained in Pokhara.'

64. *talim la-si*
 training do-ANT
 'Having trained,'
65. *kha-si-rə*
 come-ANT-SEQ
 'having come home,'
66. *skul-ye kyarati-wã-ru sewa la-si-rə*
 school-GEN child-PL-COM service do-ANT-SEQ
 'having done service with the school children,'
67. *ci-i*
 stay-PERF
 'I have stayed.'
68. *cəŋsə phiri yek bərsə dhãr-ri hya-wa*
 then again one year Dhanr-LOC go-NOM
- pəri-m khi bhi-si*
 happen-NPST you say-ANT
 'Then, again, "For one year you have to go to Dhanr," they said,
 and'
69. *yek phera dhãr-ri pəni hya-i*
 one time Dhanr-LOC also go-PERF
 'I once also went to Dhanr.'
70. *hə la-si-rə*
 that[-manner] do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having done that,
71. *ci-si-wa hin na*
 stay-ANT-NOM be+NPST I
 'I have stayed.'

[Jəg Man Chhəntyal]

72. *kheti kisan səmbəndhi pəyle-dhikin*
 farming farmer related first-TEMP

hə-sərə-wa mu-wã
 that-manner-NOM be-IMPF

'Regarding farming, it was like that since the first.'

73. *hə-sərə-w mu-wã*
 that-manner-NOM be-IMPF

'It was like that.'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

74. *kheti-ma pəyle təy nə hare-wã*
 farming-PL first any topic NEG+be-IMPF
 'First, there wasn't any farming, etc.'

75. *jəmməy na-sə kin-ji*
 all I-ERG buy-PERF
 'I bought all of it.'

76. *carta pãcta kyelas kin-ji*
 four five field buy-PERF
 'I bought four or five plots.'

77. *thim hare-wã*
 house NEG+be-IMPF
 'I didn't have a house.'

78. *thim la-i*
 house do-PERF
 'I built a house.'

79. *na-sə jəmməy thim la-i*
 I-ERG all house do-PERF
 'I built the whole house.'

80. *dwita tinta thim la-i*
 two three house do-PERF
 'I built two or three houses.'

[Jəg Man Chhəntyal]

81. *əni kʰi pəyle india-ri h̥ya-wa byala-mar*
 then you first India-LOC go-NOM time-CIRC

ghyaŋ khaw mu-wã
 forest how be-IMPF

'Then, around the time you first went to India, how was the forest?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

82. *pəyle india-ri h̥ya-wa-khiri*
 first India-LOC go-NOM-COTEMP
 'First, when I went to India,'

83. *ghyaŋ cu-wãr pərsəstəy mu-wã*
 forest this-CIRC plentiful be-IMPF
 'the forests were plentiful around here.'

84. *thãy jəmməy ch̥in-ji*
 nowadays all finish-PERF
 'Now it's all finished.'

85. *ghyaŋ pəni ch̥in-ji*
 forest also finish-PERF
 'The forest also is finished.'

86. *thãy nə diŋŋa n̥ɦa-la*
 nowadays topic cattle raise-COND

a-khammə-wa ta-i
 NEG-be+able-NOM become-PERF

'Nowadays, it's come about that we can't raise cattle.'

87. *sorə bərsə unnis bərsə rə-ri ətharə*
 sixteen year nineteen year and-LOC eighteen

bərsə-ri bya la-i
 year-LOC marriage do-PERF

'I was married at the age of sixteen, nineteen and...at eighteen years.'

88. *unnis bərsə-ri nə-ye nani ta-i*
 nineteen year-LOC I-GEN baby become-Perf
 'At the age of nineteen, my baby was born.'
89. *na-ra phiri dukho kha-i*
 I-DAT again hard+work come-PERF
 'Hard times came again to me.'
90. *phiri dukho kha-i*
 again hard+work come-PERF
 'Hardship came again.'
91. *rə cəŋ phiri bhīrat-ri fīya-i*
 and then again India-LOC go-PERF
 'And then again I went to India.'
92. *cəŋ nə kam la-wa la-wa-nhīari*
 then topic work do-NOM do-NOM-INES
 'Then, during the time that I was working,'
93. *phiri lekṇath kedār la-si-wa nə*
 again Leknath Kedar do-ANT-NOMV topic
 'again I did clerk training.'
94. *cəŋsə phil la-i pin-si-m*
 then fail do-ANT give-ANT-NPST
 'then they have failed me.'
95. *cəŋ nə nəw tha-i*
 then topic name cut-PERF
 'Then, I resigned.'
96. *kha-i*
 come-PERF
 'I came home.'
97. *na na nə-i khusi-sə nəw tha-i*
 I I I-GEN happy-INST name cut-PERF
 'I, I resigned willingly.'

98. *kha-wa-ye yek sal səmmə wəda sədəsyə la-i*
 come-NOM-GEN one year until ward member do-PERF
 'For one year after I came back, I was a representative of the ward.'

99. *wəda sədəsyə la-wa-sir phiri*
 ward member do-NOM-COTEMP again
 'When I was a ward representative again,'

100. *tuy-gəm skul kha-i*
 up-ABL school come-PERF
 'we got a school from the authorities.'

101. *na gfiəre pəri-si-wa mənchi*
 I how+much study-ANT-NOM person

fiəre-si-m cu-ri
 NEG+be-ANT-NPST this-LOC
 'There wasn't anybody as educated as me here.'

102. *sekin klas pas la-si-wa*
 second class pass do-ANT-NOM
 'Getting a second class pass,'

103. *cater nə kfi nə mastər*
 that+TEMP+that+LOC topic you topic teacher

ci-wa pəri-m
 stay-NOM happen-NPST
 'from that time on, "You have to be the teacher,"'

104. *bfi-i*
 say-PERF
 'they said.'

105. *rə mastər na-ra niyukti la-i*
 and teacher I-DAT appointment do-PERF
 'And they appointed me teacher.'

106. *niyukti la-i-rə*
 appointment do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having appointed me,'

107. *na ci-si-wa*
I stay-ANT-NOMV
'I stayed.'
108. *thokhər untis bərsə ta-i*
now 29 year become-PERF
'Now, twenty-nine years have passed.'
109. *cəŋ ci-si-wa ci-si-wa nə hin*
then stay-ANT-NOM stay-ANT-NOM topic be+NPST
'Then I have stayed, stayed.'
110. *rə na-sə mastər ta-si-rə*
and I-ERG teacher become-ANT-SEQ
'And I, having become a teacher,'
111. *təmam mənchi jəmməy nə-i-gəm-sə pas ta-si-rə*
whole person all I-GEN-ABL pass become-ANT-SEQ
'one and all, all people got a pass from my efforts, and'
112. *hya-i*
go-PERF
'left.'
113. *thokhər nə-i kancha pəni na-sə*
now I-GEN youngest+brother also I-ERG

pərə-ysi-wa hin
teach-ANT-NOM be+NPST
'Now, I have also taught my youngest brother.'
114. *yi-ju bebi-ma-ra pəni jəmməy*
this-this baby-PL-DAT also all

pərə-ysi-wa nə hin
teach-ANT-NOM topic be+NPST
'These babies, I have also taught all of them.'
[He was referring to the children gathered round.]

115. *jəmməy pərə-ysi-wa mənchi-wā mu*
 all teach-ANT-NOM person-PL be+NPST
 'They are all people who I taught.'
116. *nə-ye jəmməy*
 I-GEN all
 'My... all...'
117. *dwita mastər nə mu*
 two teacher topic be+NPST
 'There are two teachers.'
118. *tinta dwita chāme yewta hedmastər*
 three two daughter one head+master
 'Three, two daughters... a head master... [were my students.]'
 [Three people presently teaching were his students: his daughter,
 his niece, and the headmaster of the local school.]
- [Jəg Man Chhəntyal]
119. *bidyarthi-ma khəre mu-ē*
 student-PL how+many be-NPST+Q
 'How many students are there?'
- [Nər Bəhadur Khərka]
120. *bidyarthi-wā-ra*
 student-PL-DAT
 'Students...'
- [Cəndra Prəsad Ghərəmja]
121. *bidyarthi-ma cāy pərə-wa te-r*
 student-PL aforementioned teach-NOM that+place-LOC
- khəre jəna bidyarthi ərko skul-ri hya-la*
 how+many person students next school-LOC go-PERF+Q
 'After teaching those students, how many other students went to
 school?' [*i.e.*, how many went on to higher grades?]
- [Nər Bəhadur Khərka]
122. *bhi-wa-sir*
 say-NOM-COTEMP
 'As I was saying,'

123. *na-sə h̄ə-jəgər nə pərə-ysi-wa h̄in*
 I-ERG that-quantity topic teach-ANT-NOM be+NPST

sal-ri-wa

year-LOC-NOM

'I have taught so many students yearly.'

124. *dwita tinta carta pacta chəwəta satota s̄əwə pas*
 two three four five six seven until pass

la-si pəthə-ji

do-ANT send-PERF

'Two, three, four, five, six, seven passed and we sent them.'

125. *na-sə cu-ŋ-sə*
 I-ERG this-ABL

'I... from this...'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

126. *cu-ri ajə kh̄əre klas səmmə*
 this-LOC still how+many class until

pərə-ē

teach-NPST+Q

'How many grades do you still teach here?'

[Nar Bəhadur Kharka]

127. *p̄āc klas səmmə pəri-m*
 five class until study-NPST

'They study until the fifth grade.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

128. *bidyarthi-ma-ra phis lagi-ē*
 student-PL-DAT fees follow-NPST+Q

a-lagi-ē

NEG-follow-NPST+Q

'Do the students pay fees or not?'

[Nər Bəhədur Khərka]

129. *bidyarthi-wā-sə khub caso la-si-wa hin*
 student-PL-ERG much concern do-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 'The students have liked me very much.'

130. *na-ra bidyarthi ghəre jəmməy-sə ajəy ajəy*
 I-DAT student how+many all-ERG still still

səmmə la-kəy mu
 until do-PROG be+NPST
 'However many students, all still, still like me.'

131. *bidyarthi-ma-sə*
 student-PL-ERG
 'Students...'

[Cəndra Prəsad Ghərəmja]

132. *bidyarthi-ma-sə phis a-pha-m hənī*
 student-PL-ERG fees NEG-pay-NPST OK
 'Students don't pay fees, right?.'

[Nər Bəhədur Khərka]

133. *bidyarthi-wā phis a-pha-m*
 student-PL fees NEG-pay-NPST
 'Students, they don't pay fees.'

[Cəndra Prəsad Ghərəmja]

134. *cu sərkar-gəm ta-la ki*
 this government-ABL become-PERF+Q or

gāw-kəm ta-la
 village-ABL become-PERF+Q
 'Did it come from this government or did it come from the village?'

[Nər Bəhədur Khərka]

135. *sərkar-əŋ-sə phis a-lagi-wa la-i*
 government-ABL fees NEG-follow-NOM do-PERF
 'The government hasn't made them pay the fees.'

136. *pəyle lagi-si-wa fin*
 first follow-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 'First they had to pay.'

137. *wuthə-ysi-wa fin*
 raise-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 'They collected them.'

138. *thokhər a-lagi-wa la-si-m*
 now NEG-follow-NOM do-ANT-NPST
 'Now, they haven't made them pay.'

[Candra Prasad Ghērāmja]

139. *abə cu-gəm bidyarthi-ma-ra cāy lagi sichyək*
 but this-ABL student-PL-DAT aforementioned for teacher

lagi kei subidhā la-si-wa mu-ē fiare-ē
 for some facilities do-ANT-NOM be-NPST+Q NEG+be-NPST+Q
 'But from this, have they made some facilities for the students
 and for the teachers, or haven't they?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khārka]

140. *sichyək-ma-ra nə dukho nə fin*
 teacher-PL-DAT topic hard+work topic be+NPST
 'For the teachers it's a hardship.'

141. *bidyarthi ghāre nə thikəy nə mu*
 student how+many topic OK topic be+NPST
 'All the ones that are students, they're OK.'

142. *tharaṅ hiya-wa pəri-sare*
 far go-NOM happen-ANT+NEG+NPST
 'They haven't yet needed to go far.'

143. *cunnə pāc kilas pas la-si-rə*
 right+here five class pass do-ANT-SEQ
 'Right here, the fifth class having passed,'

144. *ni bə-thyawa nə hiya-wa pəri-m*
 little big+one topic go-NOM happen-NPST
 'the little bigger ones must go.'

145. *bidyarthi-ma-ra nə thikəy nə mu*
 student-PL-DAT topic OK topic be+NPST
 'It's OK for the students.'
146. *sichyək-ma-ra nə ca-wa kuro a-yã-m*
 teacher-PL-DAT topic eat-NOM thing NEG-find-NPST
 'As for the teachers, they can't find food.'
147. *dukho mu*
 hard+work be+NPST
 'There's hardship.'
148. *khyala bi-kami mu*
 place NEG-busy be+NPST
 'This place is undeveloped.'
149. *hə-sərə-wa-sə lek-ti chərə-w-sə*
 that-manner-NOM-INST highland-LOC this+way-NOM-INST
- sichyək-ma-ra dukho mu*
 teacher-PL-DAT hard+work be+NPST
 'As a result, in the highlands, therefore, for teachers there is hardship.'
150. *mãre kha-si mãre mastər kha-si*
 other come-ANT other teacher come-ANT
 'Another having come, another teacher having come.'
151. *ci-wa pəni dhəw mu*
 sit-NOM also difficulty be+NPST
 'it's difficult for them to stay.'
- [Cəndra Prəsad Ghərəmja]
152. *iskul-ra cāy sərkar-gəm-sə səyog*
 school-DAT aforementioned government-ABL help
- kha-la*
 come-PERF+Q
 'Did help come from the government to the school?'

153. *kha-sarē*

come-ANT+NEG+NPST+Q
 'Hasn't it come yet?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khārka]

154. *sərkār-əŋ-sə* *thiāy* *nə* *pərsəstə*
 government-ABL nowadays topic plentiful

kha-si-wa *mu*
 come-ANT-NOM be+NPST

'From the government, these days, a plentiful amount comes.'

[Candra Prasad Ghārəmja]

155. *gāw-sə* *səyog* *pinə-wa* *pəri-ē*
 village-ERG help give-NOM happen-NPST+Q

a-pəri-ē
 NEG-happen-NPST+Q

'Does the village have to give help or not?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khārka]

156. *ajə səmmə nə* *abə iskul* *səmbəndhi nə*
 still until topic now school regarding topic

pinə-wa *pəri-wa* *nə* *pəri-i*
 give-NOM happen-NOM topic happen-PERF

'Still, until now, regarding the school, we have had to pay.'

157. *phərnīcər səmbəndhi pinə-wa* *pəri-i*
 furniture regarding give-NOM happen-PERF
 'Regarding furniture, we've had to pay.'158. *mastər-ma səmbəndhi nə* *sərkār-sə*
 teacher-PL regarding topic government-ERG

pin-si-wa *mu*
 give-ANT-NOM be+NPST

'Regarding teachers, the government has paid.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

159. *koy p̄hana c̄y p̄ich̄adi-si-wa*
 some strong aforementioned impoverish-ANT-NOM

bidyarthi-ma-ra iskul-kam koy beb̄astha
 student-PL-DAT school-ABL some arrangement

mil̄a-ysi-ē mil̄a-ysare-ē
 suit-ANT-NPST+Q suit-ANT+NEG+NPST-Q
 'Has the arrangement suited or not suited the students from the school who can't pay?'

[Nar B̄hadur Kh̄arka]

160. *chatr̄abritti pin̄a-m*
 scholarship give-NPST
 'They give them scholarships.'

161. *kh̄ama kh̄āwa bew̄astha n̄a ab̄a*
 sometimes sometimes arrangement topic now

nisulk̄a la-i pin̄-ji nu
 waiver do-ANT give-PERF reminder
 'Sometimes, sometimes the arrangement is now that they get a fee waiver.'

162. *nisulk̄a la-wa-khir*
 waiver do-NOM-COTEMP
 'When they get a waiver,'

163. *th̄ōwa-ra c̄a n̄a ta-i*
 they-DAT that topic become-PERF
 'that's what it is for them.'

164. *phis a-lagi-wa kitab ch̄ann̄ay ȳā-wa*
 fees NEG-follow-NOM book for+nothing find-NOM

tin tin k̄akchya s̄amm̄a h̄a-j̄aḡar subid̄ha mu
 three three class until that-much facilities be+NPST
 'Until the third...third grade we have books which are free, there is that much in the way of facilities.'

165. *fiə-jəgər nə fiin*
 that-much topic be+NPST
 'It's as much as that.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

166. *cu-ri-wa iskul cu-bhānda pəyle pəyle*
 this-LOC-NOM school this-COMP first first

fiikin khuli-wa dhiikin pāc kəkchya nfi
 TEMP open-NOM TEMP five class be+NPST+Q
 'The local school, since before it was here, since it opened, has had a fifth grade.'

167. *ki khəri kəkchya mu-wā*
 or how+many class be-IMPF
 'or how many classes were there?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

168. *pāc kəkchya səmmə nə fiin pəyle dhiikin*
 five class until topic be+NPST first TEMP
 'It has been until the fifth grade, since the first.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

169. *thokər cu iskul-ri pāc kəkchya pəri-m fiini*
 now this school-LOC five class study-NPST OK
 'Now, they study the fifth grade in this school, right?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

170. *pāc kəkchya pəri-m*
 five class study-NPST
 'They study the fifth grade.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

171. *pāc kəkchya pas la-si-rə*
 five class pass do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having passed the fifth grade.'

172. *khəni khəni iskul-ri fiya-wa pəri-ē*
 where where school-LOC go-NOM happen-NPST+Q
 'Where, where must they go to school?'

[Nər Bəɦadur Khərka]

173. *pāc kəkchya pas la-si-rə*
 five class pass do-ANT-SEQ
 'Having passed the fifth grade,'
174. *thokər nhi-i jhewno-bhənda chyaraŋ cimkhola*
 now we-GEN all-COMP near Chimkhola
- mu nu*
 be+NPST reminder
 'these days, Chimkhola is the nearest to us, remember?'
175. *cimkhola-ri hya-m də*
 Chimkhola-LOC go-NPST fact
 'They go to Chimkhola.'
176. *cəŋsə koy iccha lagi-wa-ma bini-ri*
 then some desire follow-NOM-PL Beni-LOC
- hya-si-wa mu*
 go-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 'Then some, those who want, have gone to Beni.'
177. *koy iccha lagi-wa-ma pakhpani-ri*
 some desire follow-NOM-PL Pakhpani-LOC
- hya-si-wa mu*
 go-ANT-NOM be+NPST
 'Some, those who want, have gone to Pakhpani.'
178. *mu-wa nə mu-lai pəni*
 be-NOM topic be-RC also
 'But, even if there are,'
179. *thōwa-i thōwa-i subidha shya-si-rə*
 they-GEN they-GEN facilities look+at-ANT-SEQ
 'having considered their, their resources,'
180. *koy ci-wa khyala mu bhi-lanə*
 some sit-NOM place be+NPST say-COND
 'if they have a place to stay,'

181. *bini-ri tho-si-wa mu nu*
 Beni-LOC arrive-ANT-NOM be+NPST reminder
 'they have arrived in Beni, remember?'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

182. *cə iskol-ri cāy sikchyək-ma*
 that school-LOC aforementioned teacher-PL

khəre jəna mu-ē
 how+many person be-NPST+Q
 'In that school, how many teachers are there?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

183. *pəyle car jəna fiin*
 first four person be+NPST
 'First, there are four.'

184. *thokər nə tin jəna kəjjə mu*
 now topic three person only be+NPST
 'Now there are only three.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

185. *bisesi mu-ē ki swadesi*
 outsider be-NPST+Q or native
 'Are they outsiders or locals?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

186. *them-əŋ-wa nə mu*
 house-LOC-NOM topic be+NPST
 'They are from home.'

187. *jəmməy gāw-ri-wa nə gāw-ri-wa*
 all village-LOC-NOM topic village-LOC-NOM

mastər-ma mu
 teacher-PL be+NPST
 'All are teachers from the village, from the village.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

188. *cə-wā-ye nəw ta ta mu-ē*
 that-PL-GEN name what what be-NPST+Q
 'What, what are their names?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

189. *Khə Bəhadur Chəntyal Nəndebi Khərka Nər*
 Khə Bəhadur Chəntyal Nənda+Devi Khərka Nər

Bəhadur Khərka nhi tin jəna

Bəhadur Khərka we three person

'Khə Bəhadur Chəntyal, Nənda Devi Khərka, Nər Bəhadur Khərka,
 we three people.'

[Jəg Man Chəntyal]

190. *pəyle khiri-wa*
 before during-NOM
 'In the old days?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

191. *pəyle khiri-wa bidesi mu-wā*
 before during-NOM outsider be-IMPF
 'In the old days, there were outsiders.'

192. *goradi rakhu-η-sə kha-si-wa yewta palikhet-əη-sə*
 few Rakhu-ABL come-ANT-NOM one Palikhet-ABL

kha-si-wa yewta hə-jə-wā jəmməy hya-i
 come-ANT-NOM one that-that-PL all go-PERF

'A few, one who came from Rakhu, one who came from Palikhet:
 they all went.'

193. *thōwa-i thanna thanna ci-la a-kham mu-wā*
 they-also many many stay-COND NEG-be+able be-IMPF
 'They also, many, many weren't able to stay.'

194. *thōwa nə yek mhun yek bərsə duy bərsə ci-i ki*
 they topic one night one year two year stay-PERF or
 'Every time they stayed one night, one year, two years,'

195. *cater nə thōwa-ye byebəstha milə-wa*
 then topic they-GEN arrangement suit-NOM

pəri-wa ta-i
 happen-NOM become-PERF
 'they had to have their own accommodations.'

196. *ghər pai milə-wa bhi-wa-khir*
 house nearness suit-NOM say-NOM-COTEMP
 'If their house was suitably near,'

197. *chənnəy thō-kəy hya-kəy*
 for+nothing go+out-PROG go-PROG
 'pointlessly going out, going...'

[Jæg Man Chəntyal]

198. *əbə kfi əbə pensən thio-si-rə*
 now you now pension arrive-ANT-SEQ
 'Now you... now the pension having come,'

199. *ta la-wa bicar mu-ē*
 what do-NOM thought be-NPST+Q
 'what are you thinking of doing?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

200. *na-ra pinsin sərkar-sə pinsin pin-ji*
 I-DAT pension government-ERG pension give-PERF

bhi-lanə
 say-COND
 'A pension... if the government gave a pension to me,'

201. *khəy ta la-wa əbə bura ta-yji nu*
 where what do-NOM now old become-PERF reminder
 'hey, what to do now that I've become old.'

202. *ci-wa də*
 stay-NOMV fact
 'I'll sit still — doing nothing!'

203. *phiri la-la kham-lanə*
 again do-COND be+able-COND
 'Again, if I'm able to work,'

204. *nfiaka-wā shya-wa ci-wa them-əŋ-wa*
 chicken-PL look+AT-NOM stay-NOM house-LOC-NOM

dhulo pitho la-la kham-lanə
 dust flour do-COND be+able-COND
 'if I'm able to stay and watch the chickens, to clean the house and
 grind flour,'

205. *la-wa fin nu*
 do-NOM be+NPST reminder
 'I'll do it.'

206. *la-la a-khaŋ-lanə*
 do-COND NEG-be+able-COND
 'If I can't do it,'

207. *ci-wa də*
 stay-NOM fact
 'I'll sit still and do nothing!'

208. *ta kham me-ē rə cu byala-ri*
 what be+able be-NPST+Q and this time-LOC
 'What can I do, really, at this time?'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

209. *pinsin yā-m bhi-wa pəkkə gyarenti nə*
 pension find-NPST say-NOM for+sure guarantee topic

mi-ē ki ta mi-ē
 be-NPST+Q or what be-NPST+Q
 'Is there a definite guarantee of getting a pension, or what?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khərka]

210. *yā-wa nə pinsin nə yā-wa nə*
 find-NOM topic pension topic find-NOM topic

ta-si-wa mu
 become-ANT-NOM be+NPST

'The pension that I'll get, it has been determined that I'll get it.'

211. *thokər untis bərsə ta-i nu*
 now 29 year become-PERF reminder
 'It's been 29 years now.'

212. *nə-ye sərves nə-ye-bhānda dwi bərsə ta-syə*
 I-GEN service I-GEN-COMP two year become-ANT-NOM

mənchi rakhu-ri-wa thō-i chin-ji
 man Rakhu-LOC-NOM go+out-ANT finish-PERF

'A man... from Rakhu... that was two years from mine, my service,
 left and finished.'

213. *bis bərsə-ma paki-wa bhī-wa sərkar-ye*
 twenty year-TEMP cook-NOM say-NOM government-GEN

hukum hin nu
 command be+NPST reminder

'To retire in twenty years is the government's regulation.'

214. *sərkar-ye hukum-ra bis bərsə-ma*
 government command-DAT twenty year-TEMP

thō-lay ta-i də
 go+out-COND become-PERF fact

'As for the government regulation, if you leave in twenty years,
 that's right.'

215. *sūy pāysətthi bərsə səmmə ci-wa bfi-wa*
 who-PL-GEN 65 year until stay-NOM say-NOM
sərkar-sə bfi-si-wa mu umer pāysətthi
 government-ERG say-ANT-NOM be+NPST age 65
bərsə ta-wa səmmə
 year become-NOM until
 'Until one's 65th year, the government has said to stay, until
 one's 65th year.'

216. *tərə na nikəy bimar-sə ghyari-i*
 but I moderately sick-ERG surround-PERF
 'But I was fairly sick.'

217. *phiri nə-ye gārawa gārawa bhay-ma*
 again I-GEN good good younger+brother-PL
kha-i bfi-lanə
 come-PERF say-COND
 'Again, if my good, good younger brothers family came,'
 [he refers to the other teachers in the school]

218. *gārawa gārawa gāw-ri-wa kyata-wā-sə*
 good good village-LOC-NOM boy-PL-ERG
la-i bfi-lanə
 do-PERF say-COND
 'if the boys from the good, good village do it,'

219. *thōwa-sə gārawa kam la-nnə-i*
 they-ERG good work do-SUP-even
 'They might do good work.'

220. *gāw jhən gārawa ta bfi-wa mən*
 village more good become-HYP say-NOM desire
mu nə-ye
 be+NPST I-GEN
 'There is a desire for the village to become better, my desire.'

221. *fə-sərə-wa-sə* *tʰõ-wa* *mən* *mu* *nə-ye*
 that-way-NOM-ERG go+out-NOM desire be+NPST I-GEN
 'As a result, I want to leave.'

222. *fə-sərə-wa-sə* *tʰõ-wa* *nʰe* *ki*
 that-way-NOM-ERG go+out-NOM be+NPST+Q or

bʰi-wa *tam* *ʰin*
 say-NOM talk be+NPST
 'The matter is whether it's my desire to leave that way.'

223. *na* *nikəli-wa* *rə* *a-nikəli-wa*
 I remove-NOM and NEG-remove-NOM

ta-sare
 become-ANT+NPST+NEG
 'I have not yet come to remove or not to remove myself.'

224. *kəgəj* *pətrə* *milə-wa* *tam* *gəjjə* *ʰin*
 paper letter arrange talk only be+NPST
 'It's only a matter of arranging the documents.'

[Candra Prasad Ghārāmja]

225. *məyna-ri-wa* *tələb* *kʰəre* *tʰo-m-ẽ*
 month-LOC-NOM salary how+much arrive-NPST-Q
 'What does your monthly salary come to?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khārka]

226. *barə* *səyə* *bis* *rupiyā* *ʰin* *nu*
 twelve hundred twenty rupee be+NPST reminder

kʰi-ye *tələb* *skel*
 he-GEN salary scale
 'It's twelve hundred twenty rupees, their salary scale.'

227. *tʰokər* *nə-ye* *gred-sə* *la-wa-khiri*
 now I-GEN grade-ERG do-NOM-COND
 'Now, with my grade,'

228. *chəwdfhə səyə tho-si-m*
 fourteen hundred arrive-ANT-NPST
 'it has reached fourteen hundred.'

[Cəndra Prəsad Ghərəmja]

229. *hə-jəgər mu-lanə*
 that-much be-COND
 'If it's that much,'

230. *janbəcca jəmməy chəgər səmmə gārawa*
 family all how+many until good

la-i nħa-si-wa mu-si-n
 do-ANT raise-ANT-NOM be-ANT-SUP
 'you probably raised your family well until now.'

[Nər Bəħadur Khərka]

231. *nħa-si-wa nə mu də*
 raise-ANT-NOM topic be+NPST fact
 'I have raised them.'

232. *nħa-wa nə nħa-wa ħayn ki*
 raise-NOM topic raise-NOM NEG+be+NPST or
 'Raising... it's not really raising them.'

233. *əbə nə-ye ceyere warpar na-ra gəjjə*
 now I-GEN little this+side+that+side I-DAT only

ta-m də
 become-NPST fact
 'Now my salary becomes only a little this or that to me.'

234. *nə-ye mənchi-wā-ra ceyere cica-ma ca-w gəjjə ħin*
 I-GEN person-PL-DAT little salt-PL eat-NOM only be+NPST
 'To my people, it only means a little salt, etc. to eat.'

235. *əbə kyelas fə-jə kyelas-əŋ-sə thōwa ənnə bali*
 now field that-that field-ABL they grain crop

ca-m də
 eat-NPST fact

'Now, the field, they eat the grain crop from the field.'

236. *na-sə fə-ju ceyere cica ca-wa bato*
 I-ERG that-this little salt eat-NOM means
 'I, the means of eating this little salt...'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

237. *tələb kfiə-wa-ri khəni fya-wa pəri-ě*
 salary bring-NOM-LOC where go-NOM happen-NPST+Q
 'Where must you go in order to get your salary?'

[Nər Bəhadur Khārka]

238. *bini-ri*
 Beni-LOC
 'To Beni.'

[Candra Prasad Gharamja]

239. *bini-ri fya-wa pəri-m*
 Beni-LOC go-NOM happen-NPST
 'You must go to Beni.'

240. *əə cə-ri byank-ri fya-wa pəri-m*
 yeah that-LOC bank-LOC go-NOM happen-NPST
 'Yeah, I have to go there, to the bank.'

241. *sicchya karyaləya-ri fya-si-rə*
 education office-LOC go-ANT-SEQ
 'Having gone to the education office,'

242. *kagəj pətrə milə-m də*
 paper letter suit-NPST fact
 'I arrange the documents.'

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