We are very pleased to present this sixteenth volume of the UCLA Historical Journal. The material in this general issue presents a number of diverse and interesting papers that demonstrate some of the intriguing new research of history graduate students.

This has been a very stimulating and sometimes difficult task, and we would like to thank all the people who have helped bring it to a successful conclusion. The editors and reviewers who have devoted so much of their valuable time and energy include Eric D. Altice, Houri Berberian, Donna Binkiewicz, D. Michael Bottoms, Constance Chen, Kevin Clark, Michael Fickes, Martha Foster, Jennifer Koslow, Jill Lally, Kristin McClearly, Kenneth McDonald, Lisa G. Materson, Hiromi Mizuno, Sandy Moats, Gail Ostergren, Didier Reiss, J.E. Roddy, Jasamin Rostam-Kolayi, Christine Schoppe, Anastasia Christman Simmons, Jayne Spencer, and Tamara Zwick. We would also like to thank Professor Ronald Mellor, Chair of the History Department, for his consistent encouragement and support of the Journal. This year we also acknowledge the generous financial contributions of our patrons, who are listed on the following page, as well as our othersubscribers. It is most encouraging that so many History Department alumni value the significance and quality of this enterprise long after they have left UCLA.

The issue was designed and produced by Brenda Johnson-Grau, whose patience and skill has once again helped us through the production process. Joseph R. Plummer, director of UCLA Graduate Student Publications, has also been a reliable source of advice as well as financial support. Finally, we would like to express our appreciation to all those who have helped make the Journal a reality over the years.

—Rebecca J. Mead
Gregory M. Beyrer
The *UCLA Historical Journal* extends its gratitude to our patrons, who have honored us with their generous support:

Joyce Appleby
Peter Baldwin
Ms. Lucille Benevento
Robert Burns
Dennis J. Clark
Marshall C. Eakin
Robert G. Ewing
Diane Michalek Fresco
Sylvie Horne
Sabrina Hulsey
Debra Jigamian
Nicandro F. Juarez
Elliot J. Kanter
Lawrence M. Lipin
Roger D. Long
Gary J. Lucchesi
Justice W. M. A. Masterson
Lary May
Maxwell C. McNair

Ynez Viole O'Neill
Robert C. Olson
Lawrence J. Remmers
James A. Robertson Jr.
Ricardo Romo
Steven Sharbrough
Roy L. Shults
Larry J. Simon
Joel S. Singer
Peter Sloan
Stephen Sloan
Sonia Sorrell
Margaret Trenchard-Smith
Jules Tygiel
Kathleen Underwood
Jill Watts
James R. Wilburn
Margaret M. (Mrs. Robert A.) Wilson
Anne-Marie York