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Search for excited τ -leptons and leptoquarks in the final state with τ -leptons and jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector



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ABSTRACT: A search is reported for excited τ -leptons and leptoquarks in events with two hadronically decaying τ -leptons and two or more jets. The search uses proton-proton (pp) collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV recorded by the ATLAS experiment during the Run 2 of the Large Hadron Collider in 2015–2018. The total integrated luminosity is 139 fb^{-1} . The excited τ -lepton is assumed to be produced and to decay via a four-fermion contact interaction into an ordinary τ -lepton and a quark-antiquark pair. The leptoquarks are assumed to be produced in pairs via the strong interaction, and each leptoquark is assumed to couple to a charm or lighter quark and a τ -lepton. No excess over the background prediction is observed. Excited τ -leptons with masses below 2.8 TeV are excluded at 95% CL in scenarios with the contact interaction scale Λ set to 10 TeV. At the extreme limit of model validity where Λ is set equal to the excited τ -lepton mass, excited τ -leptons with masses below 4.6 TeV are excluded. Leptoquarks with masses below 1.3 TeV are excluded at 95% CL if their branching ratio to a charm quark and a τ -lepton equals 1. The analysis does not exploit flavour-tagging in the signal region.

KEYWORDS: Exotics, Hadron-Hadron Scattering

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1 Introduction

The quarks and leptons in the Standard Model (SM) could be composed of more fundamental particles. The constituents are called preons in a model of composite quarks and leptons by Baur, Spira, and Zerwas [1]. The model predicts the existence of excited states towering over the known SM leptonic and quark ground states. A transition of the excited leptons into the ordinary ones would proceed either via interaction with SM gauge bosons (Gauge Interaction, or GI) or via a new type of interaction. In the present analysis, an effective

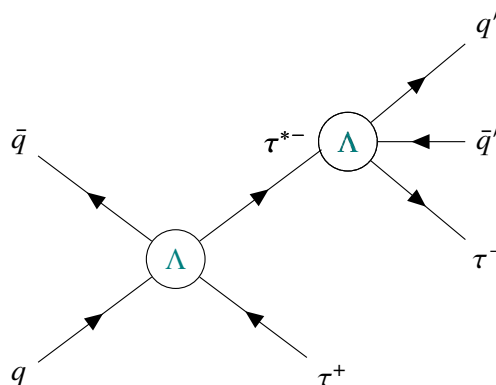


Figure 1. Feynman diagram for τ^* production and decay. The compositeness scale below which eq. (1.1) holds is denoted by Λ .

four-fermion contact interaction (CI) is used. After simplification [1], the CI interaction Lagrangian reads:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{CI}} = \frac{(4\pi)^2}{\Lambda^2} \frac{1}{2} j^\mu j_\mu \tag{1.1}$$

where

$$j_\mu = \bar{f}_L \gamma_\mu f_L + \bar{f}_L^* \gamma_\mu f_L^* + \bar{f}_L^* \gamma_\mu f_L + \text{h.c.} \tag{1.2}$$

and Λ is a compositeness scale below which eq. (1.1) holds. In eq. (1.2), f_L and f_L^* stand for left-handed components of ordinary and excited fermion fields, respectively. In pp interactions at the LHC, the GI plays a negligible role in the excited lepton production for $m_{\ell^*} > 300$ GeV and $\Lambda \gtrsim 15$ TeV, the range the analysis reported here focuses on. Both the GI and CI are important in excited lepton decays [2]. However, the CI decays dominate for values of m_{ℓ^*}/Λ larger than 0.1–0.3 depending on the model parameters [3]. As m_{ℓ^*}/Λ nears one, the effective four-fermion CI description becomes inaccurate, with a severity that depends on the underlying physics [1]. The weaker the coupling between an excited lepton and SM gauge bosons, the lower the importance of GI decays. In the analysis reported here, the GI couplings are assumed to be zero. The only non-zero CI term considered is the CI between two quarks and two leptons. The focus of the present search is on the process represented in figure 1. Previous searches for excited tau leptons, τ^* , were done at LEP, with the ALEPH [4], DELPHI [5], L3 [6], and OPAL [7] experiments, and at the LHC, with data collected by the ATLAS experiment at 8 TeV [8]. The last excluded the existence of τ^* with mass below 2.5 TeV for a scenario in which the compositeness scale Λ is equal to the τ^* mass. The study focused on τ^* predicted by the same model [1] as in the current paper, but both the GI and CI decays were considered. However, it is possible to compare these results with the analysis reported here in the regime of m_{ℓ^*}/Λ values close to one or negligible τ^* coupling to the SM gauge bosons. In this regime, the CI decays dominate.

Leptoquarks (LQs) are hypothetical particles predicted by many extensions of the SM [9–16]. Each LQ simultaneously couples to a lepton and a quark, hence its name. Scalar LQs couple to a lepton-quark pair via a Yukawa-type interaction [17], with a Yukawa coupling constant denoted by λ . LQs can also have spin 1, but this scenario is not considered

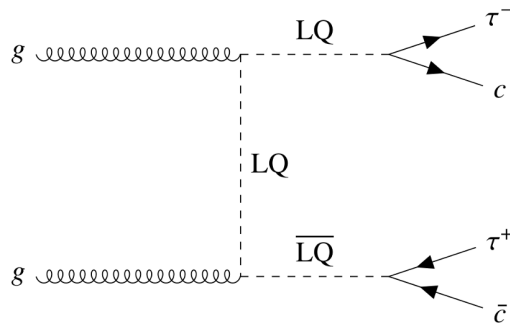


Figure 2. An example Feynman diagram of the LQ pair production and decay in pp collisions at the LHC.

in this analysis. LQs are colour-triplet particles, and they carry a fractional electric charge. Due to their colour charge, they can be produced via the strong interaction in pp collisions at the LHC, as depicted in figure 2. The LQ pair production is mostly insensitive to the Yukawa coupling, λ , [16] in the mass range considered. Many models assume that LQs can couple just to one specific fermion generation. Such an assumption is made in the minimal Buchmüller-Rückl-Wyler (BRW) model [18]. The focus in this work is on the search for a LQ that couples to a τ -lepton and a c -quark, as suggested in ref. [16]. The assumed branching ratio to this fermion pair is one. It is the first ATLAS search for such a LQ. A cross-generation LQ coupling is motivated by recent anomalies in measurements of $R(D)$ and $R(D^*)$ testing lepton flavour universality in low energy experiments [19–24]. If the deviations persist, they are explainable by a particular LQ type coupling to the c -quark– τ -lepton pair [25]. Given that the analysis does not use flavour-tagging of jets in the signal region and the event kinematics are very similar if lighter quarks are considered, the results presented here hold for scenarios in which LQs couple to a τ -lepton and a u -, d - or s -quark, as well. A similar search conducted by CMS [26] using a benchmark model with a LQ coupling to a τ -lepton and a b -quark resulted in a lower mass limit of 1.02 TeV. However, similar to this study, the CMS analysis does not use jet flavour-tagging in the signal region and is also sensitive to the LQ decay study reported here.

2 ATLAS detector

The ATLAS detector [27] at the LHC is a multipurpose particle physics detector with a forward-backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and nearly 4π coverage in solid angle.¹ It consists of an inner tracking detector surrounded by a thin superconducting solenoid, electromagnetic and hadron calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer incorporating three large superconducting air-core toroidal magnets.

¹ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the z -axis along the beam pipe. The x -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the y -axis points upwards. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the z -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$. Angular distance is measured in units of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$.

The inner-detector system is immersed in a 2 T axial magnetic field and provides charged-particle tracking in the range of $|\eta| < 2.5$. The high-granularity silicon pixel detector covers the vertex region and typically provides four measurements per track, the first hit normally being in the insertable B-layer (IBL) installed before Run 2 [28, 29]. It is followed by the silicon microstrip tracker (SCT), which usually provides eight measurements per track. These silicon detectors are complemented by the transition radiation tracker (TRT), which enables radially extended track reconstruction up to $|\eta| = 2.0$. The TRT also provides electron identification information based on the fraction of hits (typically 30 in total) above a higher energy-deposit threshold corresponding to transition radiation.

The calorimeter system covers the pseudorapidity range $|\eta| < 4.9$. In the region $|\eta| < 3.2$, electromagnetic calorimetry is provided by barrel and endcap high-granularity lead/liquid-argon (LAr) calorimeters, with an additional thin LAr presampler covering $|\eta| < 1.8$ to correct for energy loss in material upstream of the calorimeters. Hadron calorimetry is provided by the steel/scintillator-tile calorimeter, segmented into three barrel structures in the region $|\eta| < 1.7$, and two copper/LAr hadron endcap calorimeters. The solid angle coverage is completed with forward copper/LAr and tungsten/LAr calorimeter modules optimised for electromagnetic and hadronic energy measurements respectively.

The muon spectrometer (MS) comprises separate trigger and high-precision tracking chambers measuring the deflection of muons in a magnetic field generated by the superconducting air-core toroidal magnets. The field integral of the toroids ranges between 2.0 and 6.0 T m across most of the detector. Three layers of precision chambers, each consisting of layers of monitored drift tubes, cover the region $|\eta| < 2.7$, complemented by cathode-strip chambers in the forward region, where the background is highest. The muon trigger system covers the range $|\eta| < 2.4$ with resistive-plate chambers in the barrel, and thin-gap chambers in the endcap regions.

Events are selected by the first-level trigger system implemented in custom hardware, followed by selections made by algorithms implemented in software in the high-level trigger [30]. The first-level trigger accepts events from the 40 MHz bunch crossings at a rate below 100 kHz, which the high-level trigger reduces further to record events to disk at about 1 kHz.

An extensive software suite [31] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

3 Data and Monte Carlo samples

The analysis uses $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp collisions data recorded by the ATLAS experiment in 2015–2018. The integrated luminosity of the data sample is 139 fb^{-1} . The uncertainty in the combined 2015–2018 integrated luminosity is 1.7 % [32], obtained using the LUCID-2 detector [33] for the primary luminosity measurements. The data sample is selected by requiring good conditions for the beams and the ATLAS detector.

Monte Carlo (MC) simulation is used to model signal and background events. Each generated event is processed with a detailed simulation of the ATLAS detector response to

particles. For background samples, the simulation is entirely based on GEANT4 [34]. The signal MC samples are processed with a fast simulation [35] which relies on a parameterisation of the calorimeter response [36].

The effect of multiple interactions in the same and neighbouring bunch crossings (pileup) is modelled by overlaying the simulated hard-scattering event with inelastic pp events generated with PYTHIA 8.186 [37] using the NNPDF2.3LO set of parton distribution functions (PDF) [38] and the A3 set of tuned parameters [39]. The MC events are weighted to reproduce the distribution of the average number of interactions per bunch crossing ($\langle\mu\rangle$) observed in the data. The $\langle\mu\rangle$ value in data is rescaled by a factor of 1.03 ± 0.04 to improve agreement between data and simulation in the visible inelastic pp cross-section [40].

3.1 Signal MC samples

Signal samples simulating the τ^* production are generated with the PYTHIA 8.243 [41] MC generator with parameters set according to the A14 tune [42] and using the NNPDF2.3LO set of PDFs [38]. The EVTGEN [43] generator interfaced with Pythia is used to simulate decays of unstable particles and to model spin correlations and polarisation of particles in decays of hadrons. The τ^* are produced via CI in $q\bar{q}$ scattering. The same interaction governs their decays into a τ -lepton and a $q\bar{q}$ pair. In the decays, all quark flavours are considered when kinematically allowed. The MC generator is configured with the compositeness scale $\Lambda = 10$ TeV, but the result is also interpreted for other values. The signal samples are produced with steps of 100 GeV for masses between 400 GeV and 1 TeV and steps of 250 GeV between 1 TeV and 10 TeV. Uncertainties in the τ^* MC predictions are taken from PDF variations. The NNPDF [38] uncertainty is determined using 100 replicas [44] provided by the LHAPDF6 tool [45]. A second PDF uncertainty component is derived from the differences between predictions obtained with NNPDF2.3LO [38], MMHT2014LO68CL [46] and CT14LO [47].

Simulated events with pair-produced scalar LQs are generated at next-to-leading-order (NLO) in quantum chromodynamics (QCD) with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.6.0 [48], using the method described in ref. [49], in which fixed-order NLO QCD calculations [50, 51] are interfaced to PYTHIA 8.230 [41] for the parton shower (PS) and hadronisation. Parton luminosities are provided by the five-flavour scheme NNPDF3.0NLO set of PDFs [52] with $\alpha_s = 0.118$ and the underlying event (UE) is modelled with the A14 tune [42]. MadSpin [53] is used for the decay of the scalar LQ. The coupling parameter λ is set to 0.3, resulting in a LQ width of about 0.2% of its mass [17, 18]. The charge of the LQ is set to $-1/3e$, and the \bar{LQ} has the opposite charge. The LQ is assumed to couple to just one lepton-quark pair, namely $\tau - c$. The kinematics stays the same if an s -quark is used instead of a c -quark. Therefore, any results are applicable to LQs coupling to a light quark and a τ -lepton as well. The signal samples are produced for masses between 500 GeV and 1.7 TeV in steps of 100 GeV. Contributions from higher-order corrections in perturbation theory are estimated by varying the renormalisation, μ_R , and the factorisation, μ_F , scales [44]. The NNPDF [52] uncertainty is determined using 100 replicas [44]. A second PDF uncertainty component is derived from the differences between predictions obtained with NNPDF3.0NLO [52], MMHT2014NLO68CL [46] and CT14 [47]. The uncertainty in α_s is obtained by varying α_s

by ± 0.001 from the nominal value ($\alpha_s = 0.118$). The initial state radiation (ISR) uncertainty is estimated by varying the Var3c parameter of the A14 tune [54]. Total cross-sections of the LQ-pair production are obtained from calculating the pair production of scalar-coloured particles [55–58]. Production of the supersymmetric partners of the top quark is used in these calculations; however, since they have the same production modes as scalar LQs and their pair-production cross-section depends only on their mass, their cross-sections apply also to the model used in this analysis. The cross-sections are computed at approximate next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) in QCD with resummation of next-to-next-to-leading order logarithmic (NNLL) soft gluon terms. The cross-sections do not include lepton t -channel contributions, which are neglected in ref. [49] and may lead to corrections at the per cent level [59].

3.2 Background MC samples

The production of a vector boson (W , Z) and jets (V +jets) is simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.1 [60] generator using NLO matrix elements (ME) for up to two partons, and leading-order (LO) matrix elements for up to four partons calculated with the Comix [61] and OPENLOOPS [62–64] libraries. They are matched with the SHERPA parton shower [65] using the MEPS@NLO prescription [66–69] using the set of tuned parameters developed by the SHERPA authors. The NNPDF3.0NNLO set of PDFs [52] is used and the samples are normalised to an NNLO prediction [70]. Uncertainties in the MC prediction due to higher-order corrections are estimated by varying μ_R and μ_F [44]. Uncertainties due to α_s and the PDF choice are estimated similarly to those for the LQ MC. The uncertainty due to the jet-parton matching scheme (CKKW [68]) is estimated by varying the nominal value of the corresponding scale of 20 GeV to 15 and 30 GeV. The uncertainty related to the resummation scale choice is estimated by varying the nominal value by factors of 0.5 and 2 [60].

The production of $t\bar{t}$ and single top quark (tW , tb , tq) events is modelled using the POWHEG BOX v2 [71–74] generator at NLO with the NNPDF3.0NLO [52] PDF set. In the $t\bar{t}$ sample, only the QCD production is considered. The h_{damp} parameter² for the $t\bar{t}$ sample is set to $1.5 m_{\text{top}}$ [75]. The events are interfaced to PYTHIA 8.230 [41] to model the parton shower, hadronisation, and underlying event, with parameters set according to the A14 tune [42] and using the NNPDF2.3LO set of PDFs [38]. The decays of bottom and charm hadrons are performed by EVTGEN 1.6.0 [43]. In the tW sample, the diagram removal scheme [76] is used to remove interference and overlap with $t\bar{t}$ production. The related uncertainty is estimated by comparison with an alternative sample generated using the diagram subtraction scheme [75, 76]. The uncertainty due to ISR is estimated by simultaneously varying μ_R , μ_F and the Var3c parameter of the A14 tune [54]. The PDF uncertainty is derived from 30 PDF variations according to the PDF4LHC [77] recommendations. The impact of using a different parton shower and hadronisation model is evaluated by comparing the nominal $t\bar{t}$ or single-top quark samples with other event

²The h_{damp} parameter is a resummation damping factor and one of the parameters that controls the matching of POWHEG matrix elements to the parton shower and thus effectively regulates the high- p_T radiation against which the $t\bar{t}$ system recoils.

samples produced with the POWHEG BOX v2 [71–74] generator using the NNPDF3.0NLO [52] PDF set. Events in the latter sample are interfaced with HERWIG 7.04 [78, 79], using the H7UE set of tuned parameters [79] and the MMHT2014LO PDF set [46]. To assess the uncertainty in the matching of NLO matrix elements to the parton shower, the nominal $t\bar{t}$ sample is compared with a sample generated with the MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.6.0 generator at NLO in QCD using the NNPDF3.0NLO PDF set. For single-top samples, the MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.6.2 [48] generator with the NNPDF2.3NLO [52] PDF set was used instead. The events were interfaced with PYTHIA 8.230 [41], using the A14 set of tuned parameters [42] and the NNPDF2.3LO PDF set [38]. As previous analyses [80, 81] demonstrated, the modelling of the background produced by top quarks can be improved by correcting all $t\bar{t}$ samples to match their top quark p_T , $t\bar{t}$ mass and $t\bar{t}$ p_T distributions to those predicted at NNLO in QCD and NLO in EW. Top quark pair differential calculations from ref. [82] are used for this correction. The reweighting is done sequentially in the three variables. Uncertainties in the reweighting are due to PDFs, including the photon PDF, QCD scale variations, modelling of more than two QCD emissions, and the order in which the three spectra are reweighted. The full NLO EW correction is taken as uncertainty as well.

Samples of diboson (VV) final states are simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.1 or 2.2.2 [60] generator depending on the process, including off-shell effects and Higgs boson contributions, where appropriate. Fully leptonic final states and semileptonic final states, where one boson decays leptonically and the other hadronically, are generated using matrix elements at NLO in QCD for up to one additional parton and at LO for up to three additional parton emissions. Samples for the loop-induced processes $gg \rightarrow VV$ are generated using LO matrix elements for up to one additional parton emission for both the fully leptonic and semileptonic final states. The matrix element calculations are matched and merged with the SHERPA parton shower based on Catani-Seymour dipole factorisation [61, 65] using the MEPS@NLO prescription [66–69]. The virtual QCD corrections are provided by the OPENLOOPS library [62–64]. The NNPDF3.0NNLO set of PDFs is used [52], along with a dedicated set of tuned parton-shower parameters developed by the SHERPA authors. The only uncertainty considered is due to missing higher-order corrections, which are estimated similarly to those for the V +jets.

Table 1 shows a summary of the MC samples used to simulate the main signal and background processes.

Sample	Generator		PDF	Tune
	ME	PS		
Signal τ^*	PYTHIA 8.243		NNPDF2.3LO	A14
Signal LQ	MG5_AMC 2.6.0	PYTHIA 8.230	NNPDF3.0NLO	A14
V+jets	SHERPA 2.2.1		NNPDF3.0NNLO	SHERPA
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG BOX v2	PYTHIA 8.230	NNPDF3.0NLO	A14
Single-top	POWHEG BOX v2	PYTHIA 8.230	NNPDF3.0NLO	A14
Diboson	SHERPA 2.2.1 or 2.2.2		NNPDF3.0NNLO	SHERPA

Table 1. Overview of the main MC samples used for the signal and background simulation. MG5_AMC 2.6.0 is an abbreviation for MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.6.0.

4 Event reconstruction

In the data sample used for the present analysis, the number of pp collisions occurring simultaneously in a bunch crossing varies from about 20 to 70. The locations of individual pp collisions are called vertices, and each of them is reconstructed from at least two tracks with $p_T > 500$ MeV. Additional requirements on the tracks guarantee that they originate in a region where the beams overlap in the transverse plane. The primary vertex is defined as the vertex with the largest sum of squared p_T of its matched tracks [83].

Each electron candidate consists of a track matched to a cluster of energy deposited in the electromagnetic calorimeter [84]. Selection criteria for the track impact parameters are imposed to guarantee that the track originates at the primary vertex. The transverse, d_0 , and longitudinal, z_0 , impact parameters are required to satisfy $d_0/\sigma(d_0) < 5$ and $|z_0 \sin \theta| < 5$ mm where $\sigma(d_0)$ is the uncertainty in d_0 and θ is the track's polar angle. The pseudorapidity of the calorimeter energy cluster must satisfy $|\eta_{\text{cluster}}| < 1.37$ or $1.52 < |\eta_{\text{cluster}}| < 2.47$. The electron candidates are required to have $p_T > 15$ GeV and to be identified as electrons using the *Loose* selection criterion described in ref. [85]. A multivariate algorithm further suppresses non-prompt electrons from b -hadron decays. It is an improved version of the isolation technique described in ref. [86].

Each muon candidate consists of a track reconstructed in the inner detector matched to a track found in the muon spectrometer. Information about the two tracks is combined to get a more precise measurement of the muon momentum [87]. The resulting track is then required to satisfy the same criteria for the impact parameters as electron tracks. Finally, muon candidates are selected if they have $p_T > 7$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5$ and satisfy the *High- p_T* identification (ID) described in ref. [87]. Muons are also required to satisfy similar lepton isolation criteria as electrons.

Hadronically decaying τ -lepton candidates, τ_{had} , are reconstructed from energy clusters in the calorimeters and matched inner detector tracks [88–90]. The transverse momentum of τ_{had} cannot be fully reconstructed because of an undetected neutrino. The energy scale of the visible decay products of the τ_{had} is measured using $Z \rightarrow \mu\tau_{\text{had}}3\nu$ events. Five categories (decay modes) of hadronic decays are reconstructed: decays with one matched track and either zero, one or more neutral particles, and decays with three matched tracks and either

zero or more neutral particles. Only τ_{had} s with reconstructed electric charge $|q| = 1$ are selected. Each τ_{had} is required to have $p_{\text{T}} > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 1.37$ or $1.52 < |\eta| < 2.5$ and to have a score greater than 0.01 from an ID algorithm based on Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN) [91]. In the MC samples, each τ_{had} candidate is required to geometrically match the generator-level τ , electron, or muon particle. The requirement aims to remove jets (from the hadronisation of quarks or gluons) misidentified as τ_{had} from the MC samples. Background from jets misidentified as τ_{had} is estimated by using a data-driven technique (see section 6.4). However, background from light leptons misidentified as τ_{had} is estimated by using the MC.

Jets are reconstructed from constituents built according to the particle flow algorithm that exploits both the tracks and calorimeter energy clusters [92, 93]. The particle flow objects are passed to the anti- k_t algorithm [94, 95] with a radius parameter of $R = 0.4$ to form jets with a four-momentum recombination scheme. Jet energy is calibrated to the hadronic scale with the effect of pileup removed [93]. In situ jet calibration consists of measurements with Z +jets, γ +jets and multijet events, and it is also used to derive the jet energy scale (JES) uncertainty. Jets are required to have $p_{\text{T}} > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 4.5$.

As the data are reconstructed by independent algorithms for each type of object, it is common for the same detector energy depositions to be reconstructed as several different types of objects. For example, a τ_{had} is almost always reconstructed as a jet. It is necessary to remove this ambiguity and keep each object only once. The procedure for removing the redundant reconstructed objects is described in ref. [96].

A multivariate b -tagging algorithm is used to tag jets as originating from a b -quark [97–99]. It exploits information about the impact parameters of displaced tracks and properties of vertices in the jets. The algorithm tags jets with $p_{\text{T}} > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$. A fixed 85% efficiency working point is used to select top-quark-enriched events to estimate this background.

Another multivariate algorithm, the Jet Vertex Tagger (JVT) [100], is used to veto jets with $p_{\text{T}} < 60$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$ if their constituent tracks are not consistent with the primary event vertex. Similarly, a forward Jet Vertex Tagging (fJVT) [101] algorithm vetoes jets with $p_{\text{T}} < 60$ GeV and $|\eta| > 2.5$. If a jet fails either of the two algorithms, then it is rejected.

The missing transverse momentum $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ is defined as the negative vectorial sum of transverse momenta of all objects in the event. Soft particle tracks not matched to any object are taken into account via a separate ‘soft term’ [102]. The magnitude of the $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ is referred to as $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$.

5 Search strategy

A search is made for two hypothetical particles: a τ^* , produced and decayed in the process shown in figure 1, and a LQ, coupling to a τ -lepton and a c -quark. The LQ is produced in a particle-antiparticle pair (see figure 2). Both models predict an excess of events with two τ -leptons and two jets over the SM expectation. In the present analysis, no jet flavour-tagging is used in the signal region, and only hadronic τ -lepton decays are considered. τ^* s

and LQs with masses above 300 GeV and 500 GeV, respectively, are considered in this search; therefore, the number of events with high-momentum jets and τ_{had} s is enhanced in both signal types. The analysis signal region (SR) is designed to select these events. A particularly sensitive variable to the signal is the scalar sum of transverse momenta of the two leading- p_T jets and the two τ_{had} s, referred to as S_T .

The main backgrounds are events containing a Z boson that decays into τ -leptons, $t\bar{t}$ and single top quark events (together referred to as Top), and Fake τ_{had} events. Fake τ_{had} events contain at least one jet misidentified as τ_{had} , and their yields are estimated from data. The shapes of the kinematic distributions of the $Z(\tau\tau)$ and Top backgrounds are estimated from MC, while their total yield is determined from data. Dedicated $Z(\tau\tau)$ and Top control regions (CRs) are used to improve the MC predictions. In addition, small backgrounds such as $Z(\ell\ell)$ (with ℓ being an electron or a muon), diboson, and W production are also considered. These backgrounds contain events where one or two light leptons (mainly electrons) are misidentified as τ_{had} . These events are treated in the same way as backgrounds with real τ -leptons.

The hypothesised existence of τ^* s and LQs is probed in a statistical test based on a profile likelihood ratio test statistic. Background and signal templates are binned in S_T in the SR and both the CRs. Systematic uncertainties are implemented in the likelihood function as parameters with a constraint term (nuisance parameters, or NPs). The NPs control the shape and normalisation of the MC templates used in the binned maximum-likelihood fit. For each systematic uncertainty, an NP is defined so that a value of 0 corresponds to the nominal MC prediction, the values of ± 1 correspond to the $\pm 1\sigma$ systematic variation of the MC template (constructed according to the methodology prescribed for the given systematic uncertainty), and for any value in between the shape is an interpolation between the nominal and varied template. The uncertainty due to the limited sample size of the MC templates is parameterised by NPs with Poisson constraints assigned to each S_T bin of the signal and control regions.

In addition, the fit model has two normalisation factors (NPs without the constraint terms) which control the normalisations of the Top and Z backgrounds, where the Z background consists of all Z decays into charged leptons. The parameter of interest of the analysis is the signal strength μ_{sig} , the normalisation factor of the signal template. Its value and uncertainty are derived in a simultaneous maximum-likelihood fit of the background and signal templates to data in the SR and the two CRs.

For background processes assigned a normalisation factor, Z and Top production, each MC variation is normalised so that its predicted total event yield in the CRs and the SR is the same as the nominal prediction. This normalisation is used because any change in the total yield can always be absorbed into the change of the normalisation factor and has no impact on the parameter of interest. For signal theory uncertainties, the treatment is the same, but the variation of the total yield of signal events is then displayed as an uncertainty band on the predicted cross-section in the limit plot (cf. section 7). The effects of experimental uncertainties (cf. section 6.1) on the total signal event yield are kept at full magnitude.

The background normalisation factors are mostly constrained due to the CRs, which are designed to have a larger sample size and higher purity of events produced by a given

process — $Z(\tau\tau)$ or Top production — than the SR. Therefore, the fit with and without the SR yields similar background predictions. The background modelling of Z , Top, and Fake τ_{had} processes is validated using dedicated validation regions (VRs) for each component.

The likelihood function is built and handled with the HistFitter tool [103] based on the HistFactory [104], RooStats [105], RooFit [106] and MINUIT2 [107] frameworks. A p -value is calculated using asymptotic formulae for the profile likelihood ratio test statistic distribution [108]. The CLs method [109, 110] is used to derive all limits.

5.1 Signal region

The analysis SR consists of events with exactly two reconstructed τ_{had} s and at least two reconstructed jets, as defined in section 4. Events with an electron or a muon are vetoed. The events are triggered with a di- τ_{had} trigger, and the two reconstructed τ_{had} objects must be matched to the trigger objects. The online (offline) p_{T} thresholds for the two τ_{had} s are 35 and 25 GeV (40 and 30 GeV). The leading and subleading τ_{had} in p_{T} are further required to satisfy the *Medium* and *Loose* RNN ID selection criteria [91], respectively. The efficiency of the *Medium* (*Loose*) requirement is 75% (85%) for τ_{had} s with one track and 60% (75%) for τ_{had} s with three tracks. The two τ_{had} s must be geometrically distant from each other, with a criterion $\Delta R > 0.8$, and have opposite signs of the reconstructed electric charge. The collinear di- τ_{had} mass [96, 111], $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}}$, is required to be larger than 110 GeV to suppress the $Z(\tau\tau)$ background.

The collinear approximation assumes that neutrinos travel in the same direction as the visible τ_{had} decay products and are the only source of $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$. With this assumption, in the transverse plane, one can decompose the $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ vector into two signed components along the directions of the leading and subleading p_{T} of the τ_{had} visible decay products. This provides estimates of the full τ transverse momenta, $p_{\text{T},0}^{\text{coll}}$ and $p_{\text{T},1}^{\text{coll}}$, and the di- τ_{had} invariant mass $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}}$. For each τ decay, a visible momentum fraction, x , can be calculated from the reconstructed visible transverse momentum, $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{vis}}$, and the estimated full transverse momentum $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{coll}}$, as a ratio $x = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{vis}}/p_{\text{T}}^{\text{coll}}$. If an event contains two genuine τ -lepton decays, these fractions are typically positive for both the leading and subleading τ -lepton decays. However, events with fake τ_{had} s have $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ pointing in a random direction, and the fractions can become negative. To suppress events with fake τ_{had} s, the requirements $x_0 > 0.1$ and $x_1 > 0.05$ are used for the leading and subleading τ_{had} , respectively. A selection on the scalar sum of the two reconstructed τ_{had} transverse momenta, L_{T} , is applied: $L_{\text{T}} > 140$ GeV. Besides the requirements on τ_{had} kinematic variables, the two leading jets in p_{T} in the event must have $|\eta| < 2.4$. The leading and subleading jet p_{T} have to satisfy the conditions $p_{\text{T}} > 70$ GeV and 60 GeV, respectively.

In the mass ranges studied, the acceptance-times-efficiency of the SR selection ranges between 3.0 and 7.75% for τ^* and 7.5 and 9.0% for LQ. The maximum is reached for a τ^* mass of 2 TeV and a LQ mass of 1 TeV.

5.2 $Z(\tau\tau)$ control and validation regions

The $Z(\tau\tau)$ CR is defined by selection criteria similar to the SR. Two conditions are different to enrich the region in $Z(\tau\tau)$ events, suppress signal and leave space for a statistically

independent $Z(\tau\tau)$ VR. First, $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}}$ is required to satisfy $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}} \in (70, 110)$ GeV to define a region around the Z boson mass peak. Second, L_T must lie in an interval from 100 GeV to 140 GeV. 74% of the events in the $Z(\tau\tau)$ CR originate from Z boson production, and this fraction increases to 90% in the last S_T bin. The fraction of signal events in the region is below 1% for all signal hypotheses described in section 3.1. The $Z(\tau\tau)$ VR is defined by $L_T > 140$ GeV, leaving all the other selection criteria identical to the $Z(\tau\tau)$ CR.

5.3 Top control and validation regions

Defining a Top CR consisting of di- τ_{had} events is difficult. Either there is too much signal or the Top background does not reach high enough values of S_T , needed for reasonable control and validation of the background in a phase space close to the SR. Therefore, the analysis uses a region with exactly one τ_{had} . The events are selected with a single- τ_{had} trigger. The p_T thresholds for the lowest unrescaled single- τ_{had} trigger have changed throughout Run 2. In 2015 and the first part of the 2016 data, the threshold is 80 GeV, corresponding to an offline p_T threshold of 100 GeV. In the second part of the 2016 data, the online (offline) threshold is 125 (140) GeV. In the last part of the 2016 and 2017–2018 data, the online (offline) threshold is 160 (180) GeV. The Top CR definition also has an upper threshold on the reconstructed τ_{had} p_T of 450 GeV in order to remove events containing high-mass signal particles. To enrich the region in Top events, at least four jets (as defined in section 4) are required in each event, out of which two must be b -tagged. Suppression of Fake τ_{had} events is achieved by requiring $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150$ GeV. 75% of the events in the Top CR originate from Top production, and the fraction decreases to 57% in the last S_T bin. The fraction of signal events in the region is 1% or lower for all τ^* signal hypotheses described in section 3.1. The highest fraction of LQ-pair events in the Top CR is 16%, corresponding to the LQ mass of 500 GeV. The fraction decreases rapidly with increasing LQ mass. The same selection criteria define the Top VR, with only the E_T^{miss} requirement being different: $E_T^{\text{miss}} \in (120, 150)$ GeV.

5.4 Fake validation regions

The Fake background is validated in regions similar to the analysis regions, but with some selection criteria changed to enrich them in jets misidentified as a τ_{had} . A VR for Fake background in the SR is defined by changing the opposite-sign (OS) requirement to same-sign (SS) and by introducing an upper $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}}$ threshold of 600 GeV to reduce signal leaking in this VR. This VR is referred to as SS Fake VR. To validate the Fake background in the Top CR, a Single- τ_{had} Fake VR is defined by modifying the missing transverse momentum criterion to $E_T^{\text{miss}} \in (30, 50)$ GeV. There is no need for a Fake CR because the Fake background is estimated with a data-driven method. More details of how the Fake background is estimated are given in section 6.4.

6 Background and signal estimate

6.1 Uncertainties in MC predictions

The three main sources of systematic uncertainties considered are theory predictions, the experimental setup, and MC statistical uncertainty. Sources of theoretical uncertainty and their estimates are described in section 3 for each MC sample used in the analysis.

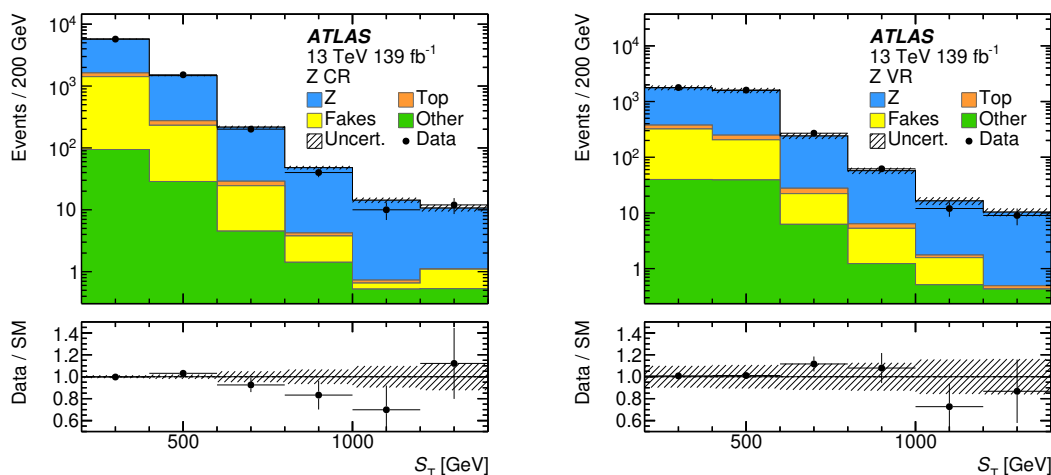
Most experimental systematic uncertainties arise from differences between data and MC. With the use of supporting measurements, the MC simulation is corrected to resemble data as closely as possible (see section 4). Systematic uncertainties from the measurements of these corrections cover the residual differences between data and MC. Differences between the τ -lepton energy scale (TES) in data and MC are estimated by using $Z \rightarrow \tau_\mu \tau_{\text{had}}$ events, measurements of the calorimeter response to single particles and comparisons between simulations using different detector geometries or GEANT4 physics lists [88]. JES uncertainties are estimated by using Z +jets, γ +jets and multijet events and additional components are due to the JES extrapolation to high jet transverse momenta, pile-up JES corrections and quark-flavour effects. Jet energy resolution uncertainties are determined using dijet events and a noise term measurement with random cones [93].

Between MC and data, there are also different efficiencies from the τ_{had} trigger, reconstruction and ID algorithms. The differences are corrected with event weights (scale factors, or SFs), which are functions of the number of τ_{had} s in the event, their p_T , η and the number of matched tracks. The SFs and their uncertainties are estimated by using events with a Z boson or a top-quark that decays into a τ_{had} [88]. Furthermore, SFs are derived to compensate for differences between data and MC for both the efficiency and inefficiency of b -tagging, which are estimated together with their uncertainties using $t\bar{t}$ [98] events. SFs for jet vertex tagging efficiencies are measured using $Z(\mu\mu)$ +jets [100, 101] events.

Each experimental uncertainty NP is assumed to be 100% correlated between the analysis bins and all background and signal processes. The highest ranked NPs are due to the matching of NLO matrix elements to the parton shower in tW MC predictions, and the uncertainty in the interference of the $t\bar{t}$ and tW processes. Another highly ranked NP is due to the TES and it comes from measurements of the calorimeter response to single particles. No NP is strongly pulled or constrained in the fit.

6.2 $Z(\tau\tau)$ background estimate

The Z template is built from simulated $Z(\tau\tau)$ and $Z(\ell\ell)$ events ($\ell = e$ or μ). It is assigned one common unconstrained normalisation factor. In the SR, 93% of the Z background consists of $Z(\tau\tau)$ events; the rest are $Z(\ell\ell)$ events. The $Z(\ell\ell)$ contribution drops to about 4% in the last S_T bin. Figure 3 shows the post-fit S_T spectra and their total uncertainties compared to data in the $Z(\tau\tau)$ CR and VR. The fit with background-only templates is performed using the SR, $Z(\tau\tau)$ and Top CRs. A good agreement between the total background prediction and data validates the modelling of the $Z(\tau\tau)$ background shape. The fitted normalisation factor is compatible with 1.



(a) $Z(\tau\tau)$ CR

(b) $Z(\tau\tau)$ VR

Figure 3. Comparison of post-fit S_T spectra with data in the $Z(\tau\tau)$ CR and VR. The hatched band corresponds to the total post-fit uncertainty, considering correlations between the individual NPs. The ratios in the bottom panel are calculated relative to the SM prediction (background-only). The “Other” template consists primarily of diboson background in the $Z(\tau\tau)$ regions. Overflow events are added to the yields in the highest S_T bin.

6.3 Top background estimate

The top background is a sum of $t\bar{t}$ and single top quark production. It is assigned one common unconstrained normalisation factor. In the SR, 91% of the Top background consists of $t\bar{t}$ events; the rest are single top quark events. The single top quark contribution increases with S_T to about 30% in the last bin. However, these fractions change by varying the NP which controls the $t\bar{t}$ - tW interference uncertainty (cf. section 3). The admixtures of $t\bar{t}$ and tW seen in the Top CR and VR, and the SR are similar enough that any differences can be ignored. Modelling of a possible contribution from $t\bar{t} + b$ events to the SR is validated in a dedicated VR, defined by the same selections as the Top CR but requiring the presence of at least three b -tagged jets. Figure 4 shows the post-fit S_T spectra and their total uncertainties compared to data in the Top CR and VR.

The background-only fit described in section 6.2 is performed. A good agreement between the total post-fit background prediction and data is observed. The fitted normalisation factor is compatible with 1.

6.4 Fake background estimate

This section describes the estimate of background due to jets misidentified as τ_{had} . For this purpose, a data-driven Fake Factor (FF) method is used.

6.4.1 Fake background in Top CR and VR

The Fake background templates in the Top CR and VR are constructed using data and MC events taken from anti-ID regions. These regions have the same selection criteria as

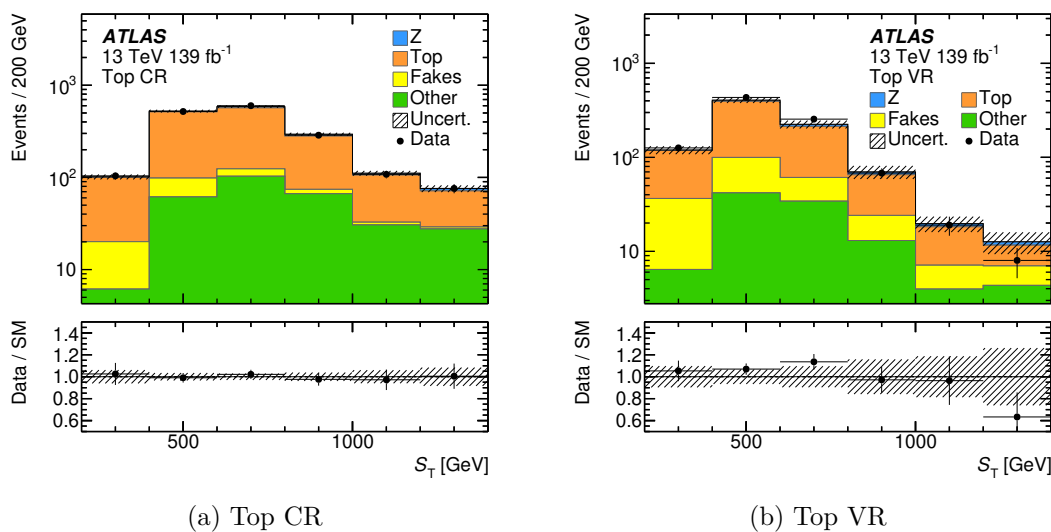
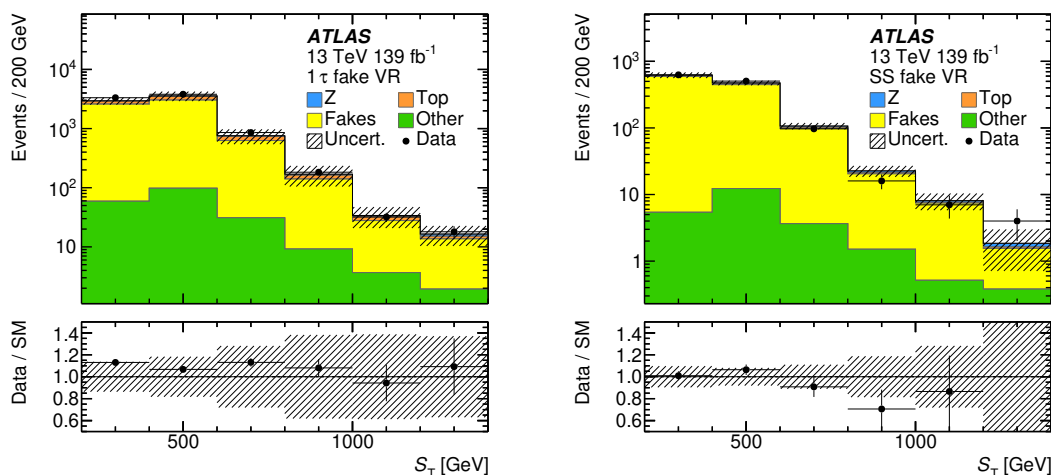


Figure 4. Comparison of post-fit S_T spectra with data in the Top CR and VR. The hatched band corresponds to the total post-fit uncertainty, considering correlations between the individual NPs. The ratios in the bottom panel are calculated relative to the SM prediction (background-only). The “Other” template consists primarily of W background in the Top regions. Overflow events are added to the yields in the highest S_T bin.

the corresponding analysis regions, but with the τ_{had} failing its ID requirement, making the anti-ID regions enriched in Fake background. To make events from the anti-ID regions usable as an estimate of the Fake background in the analysis regions, they must be weighted by FFs to account for different selection efficiencies between τ_{had} ID and anti-ID requirements. The FFs are measured in a region enriched in Fake background, which is orthogonal to both the analysis and anti-ID regions. It is defined by the same selection criteria as the Top CR, but with the E_T^{miss} requirement changed to $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 30$ GeV. The FFs are defined as the ratio of the number of events in which τ_{had} passes the ID criterion over the number of cases when it fails, expressed as a function of the τ_{had} p_T , $|\eta|$ and decay mode. Even though anti-ID and FF-measurement regions contain mostly Fake background, they also contain a small fraction of events with real τ -leptons. This contamination is estimated using the MC and subtracted from data event yields.

There are two sources of systematic uncertainty in the Fake background prediction: statistical uncertainty in the FFs and different composition of Fakes in the FF measurement, and anti-ID regions (Fakes from gluon- and quark-originated jets have different FF). The latter uncertainty is estimated as the difference between the nominal Fake background prediction and two variations. In the first variation, the nominal FF is replaced with an FF measured using quark-enriched Fake events from a dedicated region targeting the $Z(\mu\mu)+\text{jet}$ process. In the second variation, an FF measured in gluon-enriched fake events in a region designed to select mostly dijet events from pile-up collisions is used.

Figure 5a shows a good agreement of the post-fit background prediction with data in the VR, defined in section 5.4. In the region, 84% of events are estimated to be Fake events.



(a) Fake VR for single- τ_{had} events

(b) Fake VR for di- τ_{had} events

Figure 5. Comparison of post-fit S_T spectra with data in the VRs for fake background estimates. The hatched band corresponds to the total post-fit uncertainty, considering correlations between the individual NPs. The ratios in the bottom panel are calculated relative to the SM prediction (background-only). The “Other” template consists primarily of W background in the single- τ_{had} fake VR and diboson background in the di- τ_{had} fake VR. Overflow events are added to the yields in the highest S_T bin.

6.4.2 Fake background in SR and in $Z(\tau\tau)$ CR and VR

The general idea of the fake background estimate in di- τ_{had} events is similar to the one described in the previous section but with some key differences. Because there are two τ_{had} s in the final state, there are three types of events in the anti-ID regions, that depend on whether leading, sub-leading, or both the τ_{had} s fail to satisfy the τ_{had} ID criterion. The first type of events is named Leading anti-ID, the second type Sub-leading anti-ID, and the third type Double anti-ID. Furthermore, because leading and sub-leading τ_{had} s are selected using different τ_{had} ID requirements (*Medium* and *Loose* ID, respectively), two sets of FFs must be measured separately for leading and sub-leading τ_{had} s. When the Fake background template is constructed, the FFs for *Medium* ID are used for Leading anti-ID events, while the FFs for *Loose* ID are used for the Sub-leading anti-ID events. The events with both leptons failing their IDs are weighted with a product of the corresponding FFs and subtracted from the template to remove the double-counting of events with two fake τ_{had} s. Without this subtraction, the double-counting would occur because both the Leading and Sub-leading anti-ID events contain a fraction of events where both the τ_{had} s are misidentified jets.

The FFs for di- τ_{had} events are measured using events with at least one τ_{had} passing the ID criterion, that further satisfy the SS charge requirement and with $m_{\tau\tau}^{\text{coll}} < 110$ GeV or $L_T < 140$ GeV. All the other criteria are identical to the SR, (i.e. the FF measurement region is orthogonal to the SS fake VR defined in section 5.4). The FFs for the leading τ_{had} are measured using events in which the subleading τ_{had} passes its τ_{had} ID and vice-versa for

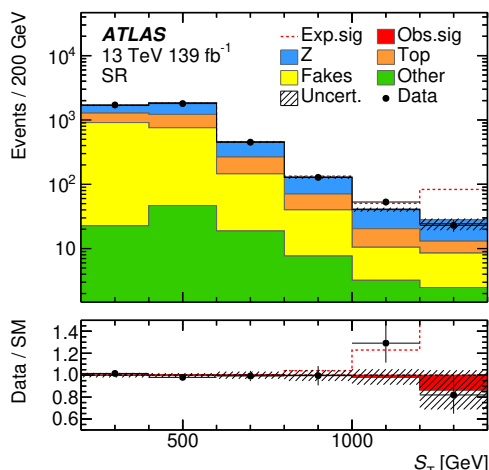


Figure 6. Comparison of total — background plus signal — post-fit S_T spectrum with data in the SR. The hatched band corresponds to the total post-fit uncertainty, considering correlations between the individual NPs. It is centered around the total post-fit prediction. The red histogram corresponds to the signal template for τ^* with a mass of 1500 GeV and the compositeness scale set to $\Lambda = 10$ TeV. Expected (Exp.) and best-fit (Obs.) signal templates are shown. The ratios in the bottom panel are calculated relative to the background-only post-fit predictions (SM). Overflow events are added to the yields in the highest S_T bin.

the sub-leading τ_{had} FFs. The FFs are parameterised as a function of the τ_{had} p_T , $|\eta|$ and decay mode. The method for estimating the systematic uncertainties of the fake background prediction is the same as the one described in the previous section. Figure 5b shows good agreement of the post-fit background prediction with data in the VR. In the region, 93% of events are Fake events.

7 Results

Figure 6 shows data and the post-fit prediction in the SR for one τ^* mass hypothesis. The S_T binning is determined by the requirement of low enough uncertainty due to the limited MC statistics. The expected background and observed data yields are shown in table 2. In ATLAS Run 2 data, 23 events are observed in the most sensitive bin ($S_T > 1200$ GeV) of the signal region, while 28 ± 5 background events are expected. No excess of data over the background expectation is observed.

Figure 7a shows the upper 95% CL limit on the τ^* production cross-section as a function of m_{τ^*} for a fixed value of the CI scale, $\Lambda = 10$ TeV. A τ^* with mass less than 2.8 TeV is excluded at 95% CL for this choice of Λ . Uncertainties in the signal cross-section shown in the plot are estimated as total signal yield variations due to the MC theory uncertainties described in section 3.1 added in quadrature. Figure 7b shows the lower 95% CL limit on Λ as a function of m_{τ^*} . The shaded area corresponds to (Λ, m_{τ^*}) points where the interaction certainly cannot be treated as an effective four-fermion contact interaction [1]. Its boundary

S_T range [GeV]	Other	Fakes	Top	Z	Exp. bkg.	Uncert.	Data
200 – 400	23	887	368	407	1685	35	1711
400 – 600	47	709	464	615	1835	33	1798
600 – 800	19	126	120	189	454	15	451
800 – 1000	7.7	32.4	30.5	58.0	128.6	6.4	128
1000 – 1200	3.2	7.3	9.9	20.6	41.0	2.9	53
> 1200	2.5	6.0	4.5	15.0	28.1	5.0	23

Table 2. Post-fit yields in S_T bins of the SR. The fit was performed for a τ^* with a mass of 1500 GeV. The symmetrised total post-fit uncertainty is shown in the table.

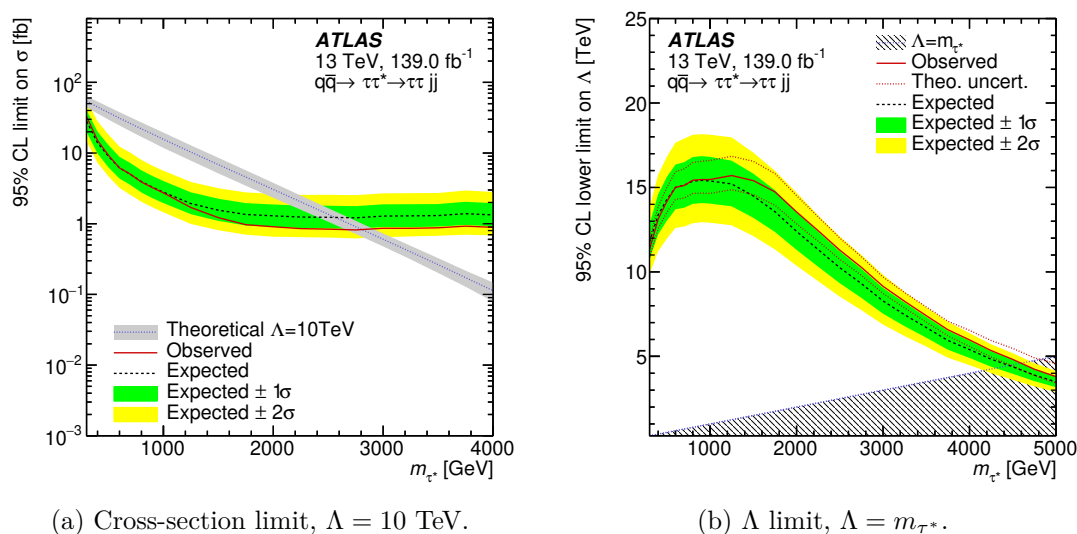


Figure 7. 95% CL limits on selected τ^* model hypotheses. Figure 7a shows the upper 95% CL limit on the τ^* production cross-section as a function of m_{τ^*} for a fixed value of the CI scale, $\Lambda = 10$ TeV. Figure 7b shows the lower 95% CL limit on Λ as a function of m_{τ^*} . The shaded area corresponds to (Λ, m_{τ^*}) points where the interaction cannot be treated as an effective four-fermion contact interaction [1]. The observed and expected limits are shown by the solid red and dashed black lines, respectively. Boundaries of the green (yellow) band display $\pm 1\sigma$ ($\pm 2\sigma$) statistical uncertainty in the expected limit. The dotted blue line and the grey band in figure 7a display the τ^* production cross-section and its uncertainty. The dotted red lines in figure 7b show observed limits on Λ given $\pm 1\sigma$ variations of the signal production cross-section.

is given by a line $\Lambda = m_{\tau^*}$. The intersection of this line with the observed limit gives an upper 95% CL limit on m_{τ^*} of 4.6 TeV for a scenario with $\Lambda = m_{\tau^*}$.

Figure 8 shows the upper 95% CL limit on the LQ production cross-section as a function of mass. Signal cross-sections displayed in the limit plot are computed at approximate NNLO, as described in section 3.1. Leptoquarks with masses below 1.3 TeV are excluded at 95% CL.

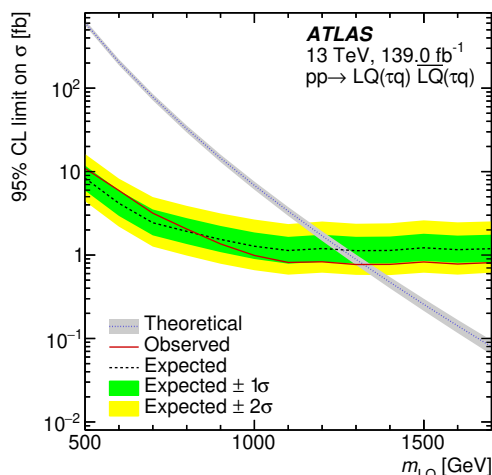


Figure 8. Upper 95% CL limit on the LQ pair production cross-section as a function of mass. The LQ decays into a τ -lepton and a c -quark (or a lighter flavour quark) with a BR of 1. The observed and expected limits are shown by the solid red and dashed black lines, respectively. Boundaries of the green (yellow) band display $\pm 1\sigma$ ($\pm 2\sigma$) statistical uncertainty in the expected limit. The dotted blue line and the grey band display the LQ production cross-section and its uncertainty.

8 Conclusion

A search for τ^* or LQ in events with two τ_{had} s and two or more jets was performed using pp collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV recorded by the ATLAS experiment during the LHC Run 2 in 2015–2018. The total integrated luminosity is 139 fb^{-1} . The τ^* is assumed to be produced and decayed via a four-fermion CI with a τ -lepton and a $q\bar{q}$ pair. The hypothetical LQ is assumed to couple to a c -quark and a τ -lepton and is produced together with its antiparticle via the strong interaction. The BR of the LQ decay is 1. The main backgrounds to the analysis are $Z(\tau\tau)$ and Top production processes, and Fake events. The background is estimated with MC, except for the Fake events whose yields are predicted with a data-driven FF method. No excess of data over the background prediction is observed. τ^* with masses below 2.8 TeV and 4.6 TeV are excluded at 95% CL in scenarios with the CI scale Λ set to 10 TeV and to m_{τ^*} , respectively. For comparison, the previous ATLAS mass limit is 2.5 TeV in the regime $m_{\tau^*} = \Lambda$ [8]. LQs with masses below 1.3 TeV are excluded at 95% CL, assuming the branching ratio for their decay into the c -quark– τ -lepton pair is equal to one. It is the first ATLAS search for such a LQ decay scenario. The analysis does not exploit jet flavour-tagging in the signal region, and the limits hold for hypotheses of a LQ coupling to any lighter quark flavour and the τ -lepton.

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