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### Title

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### Permalink

<https://escholarship.org/uc/item/4gk840r9>

### Journal

SCHIZOPHRENIA RESEARCH, 36(1-3)

### ISSN

0920-9964

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### Publication Date

1999-04-01

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Peer reviewed

## P50 AND PHASE RESPONSE OF 40-Hz EEG

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Six normal subjects were tested in a modified, conditioning-testing (S1-S2) auditory EP paradigm, with 400 msec pre-stimulus EEG, to identify the principal frequency of the P50 and the phase relation among the single trials. We found that the principal frequency of P50 was about 40-Hz. Averaged amplitude of S1 was significantly greater than S2. On a single-trial base, however, there was no power difference in the 40-Hz band between S1 and S2 responses, nor between pre- and post-stimulus epochs. Compared with pre-stimulus data, the post-stimulus 40-Hz of S1 was highly synchronized in phase, while S2 responses were synchronized in a lesser degree. These results support our previous finding that the greater S2/S1 ratio in schizophrenia was primarily due to the higher phase variation in S1, which led to a dampened averaged amplitude.