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#### UCRL-9418 Particle Accelerators TID-4500 (15th Ed)

#### UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

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### BEVATRON OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT. XXVI May, June, July 1960 Walter D. Hartsough September, 1960

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#### BEVATRON OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT. XXVI

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#### BEVATRON OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT. XXVI May, June, July 1960

#### Walter D. Hartsough

#### Lawrence Radiation Laboratory University of California Berkeley, California

#### September 20, 1960

#### ABSTRACT

Bevatron operation averaged 88% of the scheduled operating time this quarter. The experimental program was devoted for the most part to continued studies of K- and  $\pi$ - meson interactions, using propane, hydrogen, deuterium, and xenon bubble chambers, and  $\pi^-$ -p interactions, using counting techniques.

Seventeen chemistry bombardments were made in the internal proton beam.

#### BEVATRON OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT. XXVI May, June, July 1960

#### Walter D. Hartsough

#### Lawrence Radiation Laboratory University of California Berkeley, California

#### September 20, 1960

#### OPERATION

#### Bevatron Operation is summarized in Fig. 1 and Tables I and II.

#### RESEARCH

The experimental program undertaken during the calendar year 1959 is summarized in Tables III and IV. Table V lists the experiments conducted during the period January through April 1960 and Table VI the experiments for this quarter. Beam or running time is listed in two ways: the number of 12-hour periods that an experiment was conducted, during which both the experimental apparatus and the Bevatron were in operation for a major portion of the period; and the total number of hours that an experiment was in actual operation. Experiments are listed as primary experiments or secondary experiments. Primary experiments are scheduled experiments and are controlling in the sense of determining many of the operating conditions of the Bevatron. This is particularly true in the realm of secondary-particle beam production. Secondary experiments, on the other hand, whether scheduled or not, generally do not dictate the operation conditions of the Bevatron.

#### SHUTDOWNS

One unscheduled shutdown occurred this quarter. On May 28, a mechanical failure of the rapid-beam-ejector support structure necessitated letting the machine to air. This resulted in a 7-hour beam interruption. Two scheduled shutdowns, June 7 through 9, and July 20 through the end of the quarter, were for experimental setup and target changes and for maintenance. During the latter shutdown (still in progress at the end of the quarter) a vacuum extension for coupling secondary-particle beams into transport systems was attached to the Bevatron vacuum tank at the Quadrant III 89 deg experimental area. A remotely operated flip-target assembly, movable in azimuth, was installed at the entrance of Quadrant III. Operation and life tests of this apparatus will be made during the next quarter.

#### MAGNET POWER SUPPLY

The magnet Pulse record appears in Table VII.



#### Fig. 1. Bevatron operating schedule, May, June, July 1960

#### Table I

	Beam Record	
Week of (1960)	Number of 8-hour shifts	Total integrated beam <sup>a</sup> (10 <sup>15</sup> protons)
May 1 - 7	20	6.3
May 8-14	20	7.3
May 15 - 21	19	4.9
May 22 - 28	20	4.8
May 29 - June 4	18	3.0
June 5 - 11	12	2.8
June 12 - 18	21	4.4
June 19 - 25	21	8.0
June 26 - July 2	21	10.2
July 3 - 9	18	7.8
July 10 - 16	21	8.0
July 17 - 23	10	2.9
July 24 - 30	SHU	JTDOWN

Maximum injected beam = 675 microamperes Maximum beam amplitude at full energy =  $2.3 \times 10^{11}$  protons per pulse Average beam per 8-hour shift =  $3.2 \times 10^{14}$  p<sup>+</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Beam level was reduced at the request of the experimental group during a portion of this quarter.

	Ana	lysis o	f the total lost beam time	e due to component failure (pe	ercent)
Month (1960)	Injector		Magnet power supply	rf accelerating system	other
May	36		29	10	25
June	20		18	17	45
July	10	¥	54	9	27

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Group and	Institution	Experiment	Date (Start and end of experiment)	Beam 12-hour periods	<u>Time</u> Hours	Pulse schedule
Lofgren	LRL, Berkeley	External proton beam studies	12/31/58 to 1/7/59	2	17	1:1
Goldhaber	LRL, Berkeley	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposures, 430 Mev/c and 1.1 Bev/c	1/3/59 to 1/10/59	4	32	1:1
Ekspong	Univ. of Uppsala	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposures, 430 Mev/c	1/7/59 to 1/10/59	2	27	1:1
Alvarez	LRL; Berkeley	$K^-$ interactions in hydrogen, 1.1 Bev/c (continuation of experiment in progress)	1/7/59 to 1/24/59	9	92	1:1
rowse	Bristol Univ.	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposures, 1.1 Bev/c	1/7/59 to 1/10/59	4	42	1:1
<b>Keefe</b>	Univ. Dublin	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, l.l Bev/c	1/7/59 to 1/10/59			1:1
	Delhi Univ.	K emulsion exposure, 1.1 Bev/c	1/10/59 to 1/12/59	1	9	1:1
Showmik	Bristol Univ.	K <sup>-</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	1/10/59 to 1/12/59	3	28	1:1
Wilkinson	Oxford Univ.	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	1/12/59 to 1/15/59	4	42	1:1
<b>Try</b>	Univ. Wisconsin	K emulsion exposure, 1.1 Bev/c	1/14/59 to 1/22/59	2	20	1:1
Powell	LRL, Berkeley	π <sup>-</sup> -p scattering; 500, 600, 800 Mev/c	1/15/59 to 1/20/59	6	54	1:1
Lofgren	LRL, Berkeley	K-mesic x-ray studies, 430-Mev/c K	1/16/59 to 1/18/59	-	5	1:1
3arkas	LRL, Berkeley	K <sup>-</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c and 1.1 Bev/c	1/18/59 to 1/19/59	4	32	1:1
Prowse	Bristol Univ.	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	1/20/59 to 1/22/59	-	5	1:1
Crussard	Univ. Paris	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	1/22/59 to 1/22/59	1	9	1:1

Table III

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			Date	Beam	n time	
Group and	Institution	Experiment	(Start and end of experiment)	12 hour Periods	Hours	Pulse schedule
Wataghin	Univ Torino	K emulsion exposure 430 Mev/c	1/22/59 to 1/23/59	1	12	1:1
Powell	LRL, Berkeley	K <sup>-</sup> interactions in propane, 1.1 Bev/c	1/25/59 to 2/16/59	23	252	1:1
Blau	Univ. Miami	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	1/25/59 to 1/26/59	2	17	1:1
Hill	Univ. Illinois	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	2/1/59 to 2/2/59	2	15	1:1
Levi-Setti	Univ. Chicago	K cemulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	2/2/59 to 2/3/59	2	24	1:1
White	LRL, Livermore	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	2/6/59 to 2/12/59	2	23	. 1:1
Furth	LRL, Livermore	Emulsions in high magnetic field, 430 Mev/c	2/6/59 to 2/13/59			
Prowse	UCLA	Emulsions in high magnetic field, 430 Mev/c	2/6/59 to 2/13/59	4	48	1:1
Stork	UCLA	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 430 Mev/c	2/12/59 to 2/13/59	1	12	1:1
Wataghin	Univ. Torino	K <sup>°</sup> emulsion exposure, 1.1 Bev/c	2/16/59 to 2/17/59	2	18	1:1
Lofgren	LRL, Berkeley	External proton beam studies	2/21/59 to 2/25/59	2 ·	23	1:1
Segré	LRL, Berkeley	$\overline{p}$ production versus angle, 1.0- to 1.8-Bev/c $\overline{p}$	2/21/59 to 4/22/59	39	406 ·	1:1
Lord	Univ. Washington	Emulsion exposure, 5.1-Bev internal p <sup>+</sup> beam	3/24/59 to 3/24/59	-	3	1:1
Barkas	LRL, Berkeley	Emulsion exposure, 6.2-Bev internal p <sup>+</sup> beam	3/24/59 to 3/24/59		. 2	1:1
Peters -	Copenhagen	Emulsion exposure, 6.2- Bev internal p <sup>+</sup> beam	3/24/59 to 3/24/59	-,	1 ·	1:1

Table III (continued)

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		Table	III (continued)			
Group and	Institution	Experiment	Date (Start and end of experiment)	Bear 12-hour periods	n time Hours	Pulse schedule
Zorn	Brookhaven	Emulsion exposure, 6.2- Bev internal p <sup>+</sup> beam	3/24/59 to 3/24/59	-	1	1:1
Alvarez	LRL, Berkeley	K <sup>-</sup> interactions in deuterium, 430 Mev/c	2/25/59 to 4/20/59	30	328	1:1
Powell	LRL, Berkeley	$\theta_2^0$ decays and interactions in propane, 1.4-Bev/c $\pi^-$	4/26/59 to 5/21/59	37	433	1:1
Lofgren	LRL, Berkeley	$\overline{p}$ -p cross sections and hyperon production, 1.4 to 3.0 Bev/c	6/7/59 to 6/28/59	29	318	1:2
Alvarez	LRL, Berkeley	p-p interactions in hydrogen, 1.7 Bev/c	6/7/59 to 11/12/59	65	737	1:2 1:3
Moyer	LRL, Berkeley	$\pi^{\pm}$ -nucleon cross sections, 4 Bev/c	6/14/59 to 7/24/59	10	112	1:2
Helmholz	LRL, Berkeley	π <sup>±</sup> -nucleon cross sections, 0.6 to 1.5 Bev/c	7/8/59 to 8/5/59	4	89	1:2
Fitch	Princeton Univ.	$\theta_1 - \theta_2$ mass difference	7/10/59 to 8/5/59	1	21	1:2
Kalbach	Univ. Arizona	Emulsion exposure: 0.9-Bev/c π; 1.1 Bev/c π <sup>+</sup>	7/31/59 to 7/31/59	-	4	1:1
Lofgren	LRL, Berkeley	External proton beam studies	8/11/59 to 8/13/59	4	45	1:1
Alvarez	LRL, Berkeley	Septum separator tests	8/12/59 to 8/26/59	6	61	1:2 1:3
	Univ. Durham	Emulsion exposure, 6.2- Bev external p <sup>+</sup> beam	8/13/59 to 8/13/59	-	-	1:1
Kalbach	Univ. Arizona	Emulsion exposure, 6.2- Bev external p'beam	8/14/59 to 8/14/59	-	5	1:1
Zorn	Brookhaven	Emulsion exposure, 6.2-Bev internal p <sup>+</sup> beam	8/15/59 to 8/15/59	-	5	1:1
Van Heerden	Univ. Ottawa	Emulsion exposure, 6.2-Bev internal p <sup>+</sup> beam	8/15/59 to 8/15/59	-	2	1:1

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Group and	Institution	Experiment	Date (Start and end of experiment)	Beam 12-hour periods	time Hours	Pulse, schedule
Lofgren	LRL, Berkeley	Asymmetry in decay of $\Sigma^+$ , $\Lambda^0$ ; 1.13-Bev/c $\pi^+$	8/16/59 to 9/14/59	32	484	1:2 2:3
Glaser	LRL, Berkeley	K <sup>+</sup> decay modes, 700 Mev/c	9/14/59 to 10/10/59	36	397	1:2 2:3
Peters	Copenhagen	Emulsion exposure, $6.2$ -Bev internal p <sup>+</sup> beam	9/20/59 to 9/26/59		4	1:1
Lofgren	LRL, Berkeley	$K^+$ interactions in $H_2$ and $D_2$ , 0.6 to 1.5 Bev/c	10/29/59 to 1/26/60	71	777	1:1
Segré	LRL, Berkeley	$\pi^+ + p \rightarrow \Sigma^+ + K^+$ , 1.03 to 1.33- Bev/c $\pi^+$	10/31/59 to 11/29/59	23	253	1:1
Fitch	Princeton Univ.	$\theta_1 - \theta_2$ mass difference	12/2/59 to 1/5/60	20	225	1:1
Van Heerden	Univ. Ottawa	Emulsion exposure, 350- Mev/c K <sup>†</sup>	12/8/59 to 12/9/59	1	11	1:1
Glaser	NRL, Washington, D.C.	Emulsion exposure, 350- Mev/c K <sup>+</sup>	12/10/59 to 12/11/59	1	12	1:1
Gottstein	Germany	Emulsion exposure, 350- Mev/c K <sup>†</sup>	12/12/59 to 12/12/59	1	8	1:1
Taylor	Stephens Inst.	Emulsion exposure, 350- Mev/c K <sup>+</sup>	12/12/59 to 12/15/59	1	12	1:1
Mulvey	Oxford Univ.	Emulsion exposure, 350- Mev/c K <sup>+</sup>	12/13/59 to 12/14/59	1	12	1:1
Seaborg	LRL, Berkeley	Chemistry target bombardments (17) in the internal proton beam.				

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Table III (continued)

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Bevatro	on experimental research	program for the year 1959. Summary of secondary (Para	sitic) experiments
Group	Institution	Experiment	Dates
Helmholz	LRL, Berkeley	Attenuation of 5-Bev neutron in various materials.	1/4/59 to 8/22/59
Sprenkel	Brookhaven	$Fe(P,-)Cl^{36}$ cross section for 6.2 Bev p <sup>+</sup> .	Tgts. sent Jan. 59 Tgts. bombarded Nov Dec., 1958
Prowse	Bristol Univ.	Emulsion exposure to neutral particles.	1/14/59 to 1/15/59
Prowse	Bristol Univ.	Emulsion exposure to neutral particles.	1/22/59 to 1/22/59
Moyer	LRL, Berkeley	Test of liquid Freon counter.	1/29/59 to 2/10/59
Moyer	LRL, Berkeley	Radiation surveys.	2/12/59 to 4/22/59
Alvarez	LRL, Berkeley	Test of 3-Bev $\pi^-$ beam for 72-inch bubble chamber.	3/14/59 to 4/22/59
Fry	Univ. Wisconsin	Emulsion exposure to neutral particles.	3/27/59 to 3/29 to 59
Nier	Univ. Minnesota	Analysis of targets bombarded by 6.2-Bev $p^+$ .	Tgts. sent June, 1959 Tgts. bombarded Apr.— May, 1959
Barkas	LRL, Berkeley	Emulsion exposure to external 6.2-Bev p <sup>+</sup> .	8/13/59 to 8/13/59
Alvarez	LRL, Berkeley	Eng. test of 72-inch bubble chamber in $\pi$ beam.	9/9/59 to 9/12/59
Amaldi	Rome, Italy	Emulsions exposed to 1.7-Bev p beam.	10/11/59 to 10/24/59
Ronne	Univ. Uppsala	Emulsions exposed to 1.7-Bev p <sup>-</sup> beam.	10/23/59 to 10/31/59
Mulvey	Oxford Univ.	Emulsions exposure, 700-Mev/c K <sup>+</sup> .	11/25/59 to 11/25/59

Table IV

INTERNA	L GROUPS			Beam	Time		
Group	Start of Experminet	End of Experiment	Experiment	12-hour periods	Hours	Pulse Schedule	Primary or secondary expl
ofgren	10/29/59	1/31/60	$K^+$ -meson interaction in hydrogen and deuterium (220 to 875 Mev/c).	36	403	1:2	Р
arkas	1/19/60	1/23/60	Emulsion exposure (2-Bev/c $\mu$ beam	n		1:2	S
arkas	1/22/60	1/22/60	Emulsion exposure (3.5-Bev/c π beam)			1:2	P
owell	1/26/60	1/31/60	$\pi^+$ -p scattering, 730 Mev/c.	7	69	1:2	Р
owell	2/13/60	in progress	K meson interactions and $\theta_1 - \theta_2$ mass difference (700-Mev/c $K^+$ beam).	42	465	1:1	P
ofgren	2/13/60	3/15/60	K <sup>-</sup> -p and K <sup>-</sup> -n scattering (1.5- Bev/c K <sup>-</sup> ).	39	443	1:1	P
egré	3/18/60	4/19/60	$\pi$ - $\pi$ scattering, 1.5-Bev/c $\pi$ beam.	43	469	1:1	P
lvarez	4/22/60	in progress	$\pi^{\pm}$ interactions in hydrogen and deuterium (0.9 to 1.6 Bev/c).	8	79	1:1	P .
eaborg			Chemistry target bombardments (4) in the internal proton beam.				
EXTER istitution and xperimenter	NAL GROUPS						
rinceton U. Fitch	12/2/59	1/6/60	Study $\theta_1 - \theta_2$ mass difference.	8	69	1:1	P
niv. Washington Masek	1/8/60	2/3/60	$\mu$ -meson scattering in lead and carbon (3.5-Bev/c $\pi^-$ beam).	46	515	1:1 1:2	P
ufts Univ. Schneps	1/22/60	1/22/60	Emulsion exposure in $3.5$ -Bev/c $\pi^{-}$ beam.	<u> </u>		1:2	P
. Tennessee King	1/22/60	1/22/60	Emulsion exposure in 3.5-Bev/c $\pi^{-}$ beam.			1:2	P
. Wisconsin Fry	1/22/60	1/22/60	Emulsion exposure in $3.5$ -Bev/c $\pi^-$ beam.			1:2	P
ata Inst., India Biswas	1/22/60	1/22/60	Emulsion exposure in 3.5-Bev/c $\pi^-$ beam.			1:2	P
. Washington	1/22/60	1/22/60	Emulsion exposure in 3.5-Bev/c π  beam.			1:2	P
. Michigan Perl	4/1/60	in progress	$\pi$ -p scattering (1.5-Bev/c $\pi$ <sup>-</sup> ).	32	330	1:1	S

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		Beva	itron experimental research program, 1	May, June	, July 1960		
IN'	TERNAL GROUPS Start of Experiment	End of Experiment	Experiment	Beam 12-hour Periods	Time Hours	Pulse Schedule	Primary or Secondary expt.
Powell	2/13/60	5/20/60	K-meson interactions and $\theta_1 - \theta_2$ mass difference (700-Mev/c K <sup>+</sup> ) using the propane bubble chambers.	31	35 319	1: 1 1: 2	Р
Alvarez	4/22/60	in progress	$\pi^{\pm}$ interactions in hydrogen and deuterium (0.9 to 1.6 Bev/c)	124	796 388	1:1 1:2	Р
Lofgren	5/12/60	in progress	Test of an argon spark chamber in a $\pi$ -meson beam.	9	84 22	1:1 1:2	S
Glaser	5/23/60	6/7/60	Measure $\theta_I^0$ branching ratio using Xe bubble chamber (700-Mev/c K <sup>+</sup> ).	25	117 139	1:1 1:2	P
Moyer	6/9/60	7/20/60	$\pi^-$ -p elastic scattering and differenti cross sections (550- to 925-Mev/c $\pi^-$	al 75 <sup>-</sup> ).	746	1:1	P
Seaborg			Chemistry target bombardments (17) in the internal proton beam.				
EX	TERNAL GROUPS						····
U Michigan Jones, Perl	4/1/60	in progress	$\pi$ -p scattering cross section	6	64	1:2	S
U. Washingto	n 6/2/60	6/22/60	Study $\pi^-$ in emulsions in high magnetic field (0.7 to 1.5 Bev/c).	10	119	1:1	S
U. Michigan Vander Velde	6/29/60	6/29/60	Study energy loss of $\pi$ mesons in a silicon solid-state ionization chambe	r.	No reco	rd kept	S
Princeton U. Cronin	7/6/60	7/20/60	Spark chamber tests in a $\pi$ meson beam.		No reco	rd kept	S

Table VI

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Τа	ble	VII

Bevatron motor generator set monthly fault rate

	4	to 6	pulses	per minut	e		7 to	0 9 p	ulses p	er minut	e		10 to	> 17	pulses p	oer minute				Totals			
	1500 to	6900	amp	7000 to	9000	amp	1500 to 6	900	amp	7000 to	900	00 amp	1500 to 6	900	amp	7000 to	9000	amp	Number	Number	of faults		
MONTH 1960	Pulses	Faults	<u>P/F</u>	Pulses	Faults	<u>P/F</u>	Fulses	Faults	P/F	Pulses	Faults	P/F	Pulses	Faults	<u>P/F</u>	Pulses	Faults	<u>P/</u> F	of pulses	Arc- backs	Arc- throughs	P/F	Ignitrons replaced
January February March April	4809 927 144 400	1	927	2289 1097 1062	2	1145	510 770	1	510	701 735			5254 5519 7501 4449	2	26 2 7	368039 248528 387451 324768	68 44 87 40	5412 5648 4453 8119	381602 256071 397612 329617	23 5 16 10	50 40 71 30	5227 5690 4909 8240	4 B 2
May June July							1887			1168			4483 3337 1857	3	1561	419546 410794 259094	43 63 61	9759 6520 4248	424229 415299 262838	12 5 14	34 58 47	9222 6592 4309	184
																							2B4 2B6 3B1

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