# UC Agriculture \& Natural Resources Nutrition and Health 

## Title

Healthalicious Cooking: Learning about Food and Physical Activity: Lesson 4. Make It Colorful: Choose Fruits and Veggies by Color!

Permalink
https://escholarship.org/uc/item/5a6269c9

## Authors

Smith, Dorothy
Horowitz, Marcel
Neelon, Marisa
et al.

## Publication Date

2012
DOI
10.3733/ucanr. 8453

Peer reviewed

# Healthalicious Cooking Learning about Food and Physical Activity 

Lesson 4 - Make It Colorful: Choose Fruits and Veggies by Color

DOROTHY SMITH, UCCE Nutrition, Family, and Consumer Science Advisor, Amador and Calaveras Counties; MARCEL HOROWITZ, UCCE Youth Development, Nutrition, Family, and Consumer Science Advisor, Yolo County; MARISA NEELON, UCCE Nutrition, Family, and Consumer Science Advisor, Contra Costa County; THERESA SPEZZANO, UCCE Nutrition, Family, and Consumer Science Advisor, Stanislaus and Merced Counties; NANCIE LIPPITT, Program Representative, Department of Nutrition, UC Davis; TAMMY J. MCMURDO, Nutrition Program Representative, Department of Nutrition, UC Davis; LUCIA KAISER, UCCE Nutrition Specialist, Department of Nutrition, UC Davis

## CONTENTS

Activities Timeline ..... 2
Lesson 4 Objectives ..... 2
Background for Adult Leaders: What You Need to Know ..... 3
Materials for Lesson 4. ..... 5
Shopping List ..... 6
Physical Activity: Limbo ..... 7
Goal Setting ..... 7
Health Activity: Eat Your Colors! ..... 8
Cooking and Eating: Soft Tacos and Fruit ..... 9
Cleanup ..... 11
Healthalicious Kaper Chart ..... 12
Cleanup Chart ..... 12
Health Activity: Continued ..... 13
Handout: "Fruit and Vegetable Chart" ..... 14
Quick Write. ..... 16
Goal Setting ..... 17
Take-Home Family Letter ..... 18
References ..... 19
Measurement Conversion Table. ..... 19

ACTIVITIES TIMELINE

| Activity $\mathbf{1}$ | Physical Activity: Limbo | 15 minutes | Page 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Activity $\mathbf{2}$ | Goal Setting | 5 minutes | Page 7 |
| Activity $\mathbf{3}$ | Health Activity: Eat Your Colors! | 20 minutes | Page 8 |
| Activity $\mathbf{4}$ | Cooking and Eating Activity: Soft Tacos | 60 minutes | Page 9 |
| Activity $\mathbf{5}$ | Cleanup | 10 minutes | Page 11 |
| Activity $\mathbf{6}$ | Quick Write | 5 minutes | Page 16 |
| Activity 7 | Goal Setting | 5 minutes | Page 17 |

Total time $=2$ hours

## LESSON 4 OBJECTIVES

By the end of this lesson, kids will be able to

- explain why it is important to eat a variety of fruits and vegetables each day
- demonstrate how to identify fruits and vegetables in meals and categorize them by color
- work as part of the team to prepare a meal and clean up the area afterwards
Health outcome: Use color to choose a variety of fruits and vegetables every day.
Life skill: Decision making



## BACKGROUND FOR ADULT LEADERS: WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW

Why eat a colorful variety of fruits and vegetables every day?
Fruits and vegetables contain vitamins, minerals, and other nutrients. Some of these nutrients give fruits and vegetables their color. These colorful plant nutrients, some of which are antioxidants, have many benefits. They can boost the body's immune system and help keep us healthy. You can use color to choose a variety of fruits and vegetables every day. A fruit or vegetable's color can be a clue to its health benefits. Most Americans-adults and kids alike—need to eat a wider variety of fruits and vegetables. The chart on the next page describes the benefits certain colored fruits and vegetables give our health.

## LEADERS: CHECK RECIPE INGREDIENTS AND ASK PARENTS IF PARTICIPATING CHILDREN HAVE FOOD ALLERGIES.

## Additional Resources

Produce for Better Health Foundation. 2009. Eat a colorful variety every day: Think variety, think color. Fruits \& Veggies More Matters website, http://www.fruitsandveggiesmorematters.org/?page_id=45.
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|}\hline \text { Color } & \text { Examples } & \text { Benefits } \\
\hline \text { red } & \begin{array}{c}\text { cranberries } \\
\text { red onion } \\
\text { red pears } \\
\text { tomatoes }\end{array}
$$ \& • May reduce the risk of cancer, heart <br>

disease, and complications from\end{array}\right]\)| diabetes. |
| :---: |

## MATERIALS FOR LESSON 4

Physical Activity: Knots

- broom or pool foam noodle
- stereo/MP3 player and music (optional)


## Health Activites

- Fruit and Vegetable Chart, one copy for each kid (reproducible sheet included)
- crayons (or colored pencils): purple, green, tan, orange/yellow, and red
- pencils or pens, one for each kid
- 3 pieces of fruit, different colors


## Cooking and Eating Activity

(See shopping list on next page.)
Menu: Soft tacos, fruit, and milk
Serves 10

## Equipment and supplies

- stickers
- markers
- New Food Taster's Club Chart
- 10 small bowls
- 2 graters
- 6 cutting boards
- 6 knives
- 10 spoons
- 2 can openers
- 2 pairs of oven mitts
- 2 tongs
- 10 plates, cups, and napkins
- 10 utensils
- 1 roll paper towels
- dilute bleach solution in a spray bottle (1 teaspoon of bleach added to 1 quart of water) (For equivalents between U.S. and metric systems of meaurement, a conversion table is provided at the end of this publication.)

Quick Write and Goal-Setting Activities
(can be used for all six lessons)

- binder with dividers, one divider per kid
- lined binder paper, 8-12 sheets per kid
- pencils or pens, one for each kid
- index cards, sticky notes, or paper, one for each kid


## Take-Home Materials

- recipe
- Family Letter



## Shopping List For Lesson 4

Serves 10 people

## Menu

- soft tacos
- fruit
- milk
$\square 20$ corn tortillas, made with whole cornmeal
$\square$ 2 16-ounce cans nonfat refried beans
$\square 1$ head of green or purple cabbage
$\square$ 132-ounce block low-fat cheddar cheese (4 cups needed)
$\square 4$ medium tomatoes
$\square 2$ avocados
$\square 1$ bunch cilantro
$\square \quad 2$ 3.8-ounce cans of sliced black olives
$\square 1$ container fresh, mild salsa
$\square 1$ container red taco sauce
$\square 1$ container light sour cream or nonfat, plain yogurt (optional)
$\square 2$ pounds red grapes, and/or 1 cantaloupe
$\square \quad 11 / 2$ gallons 1 percent milk


## GOAL SETTING

1. Discuss how goal setting went since last lesson.
2. Have kids tell about the new foods they tried over the past week.

## Sample questions

- Think about the goal you set last week.
- How easy or difficult was the goal to complete?
- If you found it easy to complete the goal, why?
- If you found it difficult to complete the goal, why?
- What would help you achieve the goal?
- What did you learn about yourself?


## Goals from last lesson

1. Try at least one new whole grain during the week.
2. Eat one serving or one extra serving of a whole grain at least 3 days during the week.
3. Make a snack or meal with at least one whole grain during the week.

## Cooking and Eating Activity Soft Tacos

Serve with red grapes or cantaloupe, salsa, and 1 percent milk.
Serves 10 people (each serving is 2 tacos)

## Adult Leader Notes

- Ask about food allergies! Offer alternatives.
- Microwave or hot plate may be used to heat tortillas if oven is not available.
- Beans may be heated on stove top, microwave, or hot plate, if desired.
- Have kids wipe down food-preparation surfaces with dilute bleach solution before beginning.
- Review safe handling of electrical appliances and knives.


## Soft Taco Materials

- 10 small bowls
- 2 graters
- 6 cutting boards
- 6 knives
- 10 spoons
- 2 can openers
- 2 pairs of oven mitts
- 2 tongs


## Soft Taco Ingredients

- 10 corn tortillas
- 2 16-ounces cans nonfat refried beans
- 1 head green cabbage
- 4 cups low-fat cheese
- 4 tomatoes
- 2 avocados
- 1 bunch of cilantro
- 2 3.8-ounce cans sliced black olives
- Fresh mild salsa, to taste
- Hot sauce, to taste
- Light sour cream or nonfat plain yogurt, to taste (optional)


## Soft Taco Directions (continued on next page)

Cooking and Eating Activity

Soft Tacos $\quad$| (COhtinued) |
| :--- | :--- |

## MEAL DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

- What do you think about the soft tacos?
- Is this a meal you would prepare at home with your family?
- What would your family think about this meal?
- To which different MyPyramid groups do foods from this meal belong?
- Why is it important to eat a variety of different colored fruits and vegetables?


## EAT TOGETHER AS A GROUP, DISCUSS THE MEAL DISCUSSION QUESTIONS, AND ENJOY!

Have kids fill in the New Food Taster's Club Chart when they are finished eating.

## CLEANUP

Cleaning up is an important part of the cooking process. Kids learn from taking responsibility. Use the kaper chart on the next page with the kids during the cleanup process. A kaper chart shows each kid's or each group's job during cleanup. The
cleanup chart describes specific activities that are included under the kaper chart categories. The kaper chart rotates cleanup jobs each week and encourages sharing of responsibility between the kids. Do the following to get the kids organized to clean up:

- Introduce the kaper chart. Explain that it will be used to organize the cleanup process, and assign each kid or group of kids a job each week.
- Divide the kids into six groups for the duration of the project.
- If fewer than six kids are participating in the project, divide the group and combine activities on the kaper chart as needed.
- Allow groups to pick a fun name to use for their group during this project. Write the name on the chart.
- Have the groups get started with cleanup.
- Remember, allow the kids to complete their assigned chores. Don't do the job for them! Kids take pride in cooking something from start to finish, including cleaning up afterwards.


| Healthalicious Kaper Chart |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Activity | Week 1 | Week 2 | Week 3 | Week 4 | Week 5 | Week 6 |
| Set up | Group 1 | Group 6 | Group 5 | Group 4 | Group 3 | Group 2 |
| Wash up | Group 2 | Group 1 | Group 6 | Group 5 | Group 4 | Group 3 |
| Dry dishes | Group 3 | Group 2 | Group 1 | Group 6 | Group 5 | Group 4 |
| Wipe up | Group 4 | Group 3 | Group 2 | Group 1 | Group 6 | Group 5 |
| Put away | Group 5 | Group 4 | Group 3 | Group 2 | Group 1 | Group 6 |
| Sweep | Group 6 | Group 5 | Group 4 | Group 3 | Group 2 | Group 1 |
| Cleanup Chart |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cleanup job |  | Activity descriptions |  |  |  |  |
| Set up |  | - Set table with plates, cups, utensils, and napkins. <br> - Put water and milk on the table. <br> - Set up serving area with hot pads and serving utensils. |  |  |  |  |
| Wash up |  | - Wash pots, pans, cooking utensils, and dishes used for cooking. (Everyone should wash their own plates, utensils, and cups after eating.) |  |  |  |  |
| Dry dishes |  | - Dry and put away all pots, pans, utensils, and dishes used for cooking. |  |  |  |  |
| Wipe up |  | - Wipe and clean counters and serving area after cooking. <br> - Wipe and clean tables after eating. |  |  |  |  |
| Put away |  | - Put away nonperishable food items. |  |  |  |  |
| Sweep |  | - Put away tables and chairs, if necessary. <br> - Sweep and mop floors as needed. |  |  |  |  |

## Health Activity (continued) Eat Your Colors!

## Activity 1 Question

Are you eating your colors? Use color to choose a variety of fruits and vegetables every day.

## Procedure

1. Adult leader distributes copies of Fruit and Vegetable Chart, pencils, and crayons or colored pencils.
2. Kids write the days of the week, beginning with the day of the lesson, on the Fruit and Vegetable Chart.
3. Kids color the boxes on the Fruit and Vegetable Chart according to the color listed.
4. Kids write the fruits and vegetables that they ate during the meal on the chart.

Example: cabbage, cilantro, and avocado under green
Example: tomatoes under red
Example: olives under blue/purple
5. Kids write in any other fruits and vegetables that they ate during the day (at any meal or snack in the morning, afternoon, or evening).

Examples:

- 100 percent orange juice for breakfast goes under orange.
- Raisins in cereal for breakfast go under blue/purple.
- Guacamole has avocado, which goes under green.
- Chicken pot pie has onions, carrots, and peas, which go under white, orange, and green.


Eat a colorful variety of fruits and vegetables this week!
Directions: 1. Write the days of the week, beginning with today.
2. Color the boxes with color names according to the color listed.
3. Write the names of the fruits and vegetables you eat this week, according to their color.

Example: cucumber with skin: green; cucumber without skin: white

| Day of <br> the week | Blue/Purple | Green | White | Yellow/Orange | Red |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Wednesday |  | lettuce | onions | carrots <br> orange | tomato sauce |
| Thursday | raisins | broccoli <br> celery | cauliflower |  | apple |
| Friday |  |  |  |  |  |
| Saturday |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sunday |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monday |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuesday |  |  |  |  |  |

My goal is to: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Eat a colorful variety of fruits and vegetables this week!

Directions: 1. Write the days of the week, beginning with today.
2. Color the boxes with color names according to the color listed.
3. Write the names of the fruits and vegetables you eat this week according to their color. Example: cucumber with skin: green; cucumber without skin: white


My goal is to $\qquad$

## QUICK WRITE

## Key Point

Quick Writes help you learn more by thinking about your experiences and then jotting down your thoughts, feelings, or ideas.

## Materials

- three-ring binder with binder dividers
- lined binder paper, six sheets per kid
- pencils or pens, one for each kid


## Procedure

1. As a group, kids recall or list the general activities of the lesson.

- "What physical activity did we do?"
- "What health activity did we do?"
- "What meal did we prepare?"

2. Adult leader then distributes paper and pencils or pens.
3. Leader has kids write the following:

- across top of paper: name, date, and title (" 5 Things That I Learned Today")
- down the side of the paper: numbers 1 to 5
- thoughts and feelings, etc., about activities or experiences

4. Leader asks if anyone would like to share one of the things they learned during the lesson.

Wait for responses from kids.
5. Kids put sheets in Quick Write binder.

## Activity Notes

- See Lesson 1 of Healthalicious Cooking for Quick Write instructions and examples.
- Ask open questions. Open questions require more than a yes/no answer. See curriculum background for more information about open questions.
- Have kids recall lesson activities before they begin to write.
- Kids who have trouble writing can have another person help them write down their thoughts.
- Emphasize that there are no correct answers. Spelling and grammar do not matter.
- Adult leader keeps the Quick Write binder. At the last lesson, return the Quick Writes to kids. Alternatively, leader may ask the kids to write their names and five things they learned on the back of the Family Letter.




## Materials

- Fruit and Vegetable Chart, one copy for each kid
- pencils or pens, one for each kid


## Procedure

1. Adult leader has kids choose one of the following goals:


- Eat each color of fruits and vegetables from the chart a
- Eat at least three different colored fruits and vegetables at least 3 days this week.
- Make a snack or meal with three different colors of fruits and vegetables this week.
- Try a new fruit or vegetable

2. Kids write their goals on the bottom of the Fruit and Vegetable Chart.
3. Leader asks: "Where are you going to post the goal?" Have kids share.
4. Leader asks: "Who are you going to tell about the goal?" Have kids share.

## CLOSING THE LESSON

1. Adult leader explains that kids will learn to plan a menu at the next lesson.

The meal planned at the next lesson will include

- food from all food groups
- at least two colors of fruits and vegetables
- at least one whole grain

2. Leader reminds kids to bring recipes to share at the next lesson. Kids might be encouraged to find a recipe that requires a particular skill they enjoy using (such as grating, cracking an egg, etc.).
3. Leader explains that the group will vote on which recipes to make at the final lesson.
4. Leader reminds kids to keep trying new foods over the next week and to keep practicing their cooking skills.

## Take-Home Family Letter Lesson 4

Date: $\qquad$

Dear Family,
This week your child learned how to use color to choose fruits and vegetables and why it is important to eat a variety of fruits and vegetables. We prepared and ate a healthy version of soft tacos with lots of fresh vegetables. Your child also enjoyed $\qquad$ _.
physical activity

During this lesson your child also learned about goal setting and set a goal to work on before our next lesson. Please check the space below to find out what goal your child set. Ask your child about the goal and encourage him or her to achieve it.

Homework: Have your child bring a favorite recipe from home to our next lesson. The recipe should include as many of the MyPyramid food groups as possible. At our next lesson, we will use the children's recipes to plan the final celebration meal.

The time and date for the next lesson is $\qquad$ .

Best regards,

## Leader's signature

## My Goal

I will work on accomplishing the following this week:

I plan to ask $\qquad$ to help me work on my goal.


## Acknowledgments

Special thanks to other Health Promotion and Chronic Disease Prevention Workgroup members, including Gloria Barrett, Mary Blackburn, Christine Bruhn, Margaret Collins, Susan Donohue, Anna Martin, Diane Metz, and Francene Steinberg. We would also like to thank the following counties for participating in the pilot testing of the curriculum: Amador, Calaveras, Contra Costa, Solano, and Yolo.


Publication 8453
ISBN-13: 978-1-60107-758-5
The University of California Division of Agriculture \& Natural Resources (ANR) prohibits discrimination against or harassment of any person participating in any of ANR's programs or activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, gender identity, pregnancy (which includes pregnancy, childbirth, and medical conditions related to pregnancy or childbirth), physical or mental disability, medical condition (cancer-related or genetic characteristics), genetic information (including family medical history), ancestry, marital status, age, sexual orientation, citizenship, or service in the uniformed services (as defined by the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994: service in the uniformed services includes membership, application for membership, performance of service, application for service, or obligation for service in the uniformed services) or any person in any of its programs or activities.

University policy also prohibits retaliation against any employee or person participating in any of ANR's programs or activities for bringing a complaint of discrimination or harassment pursuant to this policy. This policy is intended to be consistent with the provisions of applicable State and Federal laws.

Inquiries regarding the University's equal employment opportunity policies may be directed to Linda Marie Manton, Affirmative Action Contact, University of California, Davis, Agriculture and Natural Resources, One Shields Avenue, Davis, CA 95616, (530) 752-0495. For information about ordering this publication, telephone 1-800-994-8849. For assistance in downloading this publication, telephone 530-754-3927.

To simplify information, trade names of products have been used. No endorsement of named products is intended, nor is criticism implied of similar products that are not mentioned.

An electronic copy of this publication can be found at the ANR Communication Services catalog website,
http://anrcatalog.ucdavis.edu.
$\mathrm{u}_{\mathrm{K}} \mathrm{F}$
This publication has been anonymously peer REVIEWED reviewed for technical accuracy by University of California scientists and other qualified professionals. This review process was managed by ANR Associate Editor for Food and Nutrition Cathi Lamp.
web-1/12-LR/Tony Immordino, designer

