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**Tabulations from a late August 2023 Poll of
California Registered Voters about the Perceptions of the
Impact of Slavery the State's Black Residents
and Reactions to the Proposal to Make Cash Payments to the
Black Descendants of Slaves Now Living in California**

by the
Berkeley IGS Poll
Institute of Governmental Studies
University of California, Berkeley

August 24-29, 2023

Introduction

The statistical tabulations in this volume are based on a *Berkeley IGS Poll* completed online in English and Spanish August 24-29, 2023 among 6,030 registered voters throughout California. The survey was conducted by the Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) at the University of California, Berkeley. Funding for the poll was provided in part by the *Los Angeles Times*.

The poll was conducted by distributing email invitations to stratified random samples of the state's registered voters. Each email invited voters to participate in a non-partisan survey conducted by the University and provided a link to the IGS website where the survey was housed. Reminder emails were distributed to non-responding voters and an opt out link was provided for voters not wishing to receive further email invitations.

Samples of California registered voters with email addresses were derived from information contained on the official voter registration rolls and provided to IGS by Political Data, Inc., a leading supplier of registered voter lists.

To protect the anonymity of respondents, voters' email addresses and all other personally identifiable information derived from the original voter listing were purged from the data file and replaced with a unique and anonymous identification number during data processing. In addition, after the completion of data collection, post-stratification weights were applied to the survey data file to align the sample of registered voters to population characteristics of the registered voters statewide and within major regions of the state.

The sampling error associated with the survey results is difficult to calculate precisely because of sample stratification and the post-stratification weighting. Nevertheless, it is likely that findings based on the overall sample of registered voters are subject to a sampling error of approximately +/-2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Regional definitions referenced in this report

The results from the state's geographic regions referenced in this volume are comprised of the following counties:

Los Angeles County (Los Angeles County)

Orange County (Orange County)

San Diego County (San Diego County)

Inland Empire (Riverside, San Bernardino and Imperial counties)

Central Coast (Ventura, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Monterey, Santa Cruz, and San Benito counties)

Sacramento Valley (Shasta, Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Yuba, Placer, Sutter, Yolo, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties)

San Joaquin Valley (San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, and Kern counties)

Central Valley (net) (includes all counties in the Sacramento Valley and San Joaquin Valley referenced above)

SF Bay Area (Alameda, Contra Costa, San Francisco, Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, San Mateo, Santa Clara).

North Coast/Sierras (Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Lassen, Mendocino, Plumas, Sierra, Nevada, Lake, Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Tuolumne, Mono, Mariposa, Inyo counties.)

About the Institute of Governmental Studies

The Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) is an interdisciplinary organized research unit that pursues a vigorous program of research, education, publication and public service. A component of the University of California system's flagship Berkeley campus, IGS is the oldest organized research unit in the UC system and the oldest public policy research center in the state. IGS's co-directors are Professor Eric Schickler and Associate Professor G. Cristina Mora.

IGS conducts periodic surveys of public opinion in California on matters of politics and public policy through its *Berkeley IGS Poll*. The poll seeks to provide a broad measure of contemporary public opinion, and to generate data for subsequent scholarly analysis. The director of the *Berkeley IGS Poll* is Mark DiCamillo. For a complete listing of stories issued by the *Berkeley IGS Poll* go to <https://www.igs.berkeley.edu/research/berkeley-igs-poll>.

August 2023 Berkeley IGS Poll — Statewide Registered Voters

Table 1: Q23. Would you say that the state of California is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to ensure that Black residents have a fair chance to succeed? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Region											Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters	
	Total	Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
Too much	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.32	0.19	0.24	0.27	0.22	0.18	0.23	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.09	0.51	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.23	0.21
Too little	0.29	0.33	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.20	0.34	0.25	0.23	0.43	0.07	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.29	0.29
About the right amount	0.26	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.24	0.31	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.21	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.24
No opinion / refused	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.25	0.23	0.29	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.20	0.27

Table 2: Q23. Would you say that the state of California is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to ensure that Black residents have a fair chance to succeed? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Gender		Age							Race							Nativity		Union member in household				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dominant (Latino)	English dominant/ bilingual (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	Amer Indian/ Native Amer	Tribal affiliation	No tribal affiliation	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
Too much	0.22	0.28	0.16	0.16	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.19	0.27	0.03	0.23	0.33	0.23	0.41	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.21
Too little	0.29	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.73	0.21	0.29	0.33	0.26	0.30	0.24	0.34	0.27
About the right amount	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.32	0.38	0.27	0.25	0.31	0.23	0.13	0.29	0.27	0.33	0.23	0.25	0.31	0.23	0.27
No opinion / refused	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.11	0.27	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.25

Table 3: Q23. Would you say that the state of California is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to ensure that Black residents have a fair chance to succeed? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Political ideology					Not a high school graduate	Education				Less than \$20,000	Household income					Tenure	
		Strongly conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Strongly liberal		High school graduate	Some college/trade school	College graduate (BA)	Post graduate education		\$20,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.00	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.00	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
Too much	0.22	0.49	0.45	0.22	0.06	0.00	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.27	0.16
Too little	0.29	0.09	0.10	0.24	0.34	0.60	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.43	0.35	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.36
About the right amount	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.18	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.25
No opinion / refused	0.23	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.19	0.30	0.27	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.18	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.23

Table 4: Q23. Would you say that the state of California is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to ensure that Black residents have a fair chance to succeed? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Marital status					Voting in Nov 2020 election					Party identification							
		Married	Not married/live together	Separated/divorced/widowed	Single/never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/other (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.00	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.00	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
Too much	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.07	0.50	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.25	0.04	0.53	0.21
Too little	0.29	0.24	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.39	0.08	0.42	0.49	0.35	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.26	0.40	0.08	0.26
About the right amount	0.26	0.28	0.20	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.27	0.30	0.23	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.22	0.24
No opinion / refused	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.22	0.24	0.19	0.25	0.21	0.28	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.25	0.29	0.17	0.28

Table 5: Q24. How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in California today? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Region										Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters		
	Total	Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
A great deal	0.27	0.33	0.24	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.32	0.21	0.33	0.23	0.19	0.39	0.06	0.24	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.26
Some	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.14	0.22	0.25	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.17	0.28	0.07	0.19	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.21
A little	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.14
Not at all	0.31	0.27	0.30	0.36	0.37	0.33	0.38	0.35	0.40	0.22	0.46	0.25	0.33	0.44	0.13	0.69	0.29	0.40	0.25	0.33	0.28
No opinion / refused	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.13	0.06	0.12

Table 6: Q24. How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in California today? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Gender		Age							Race								Nativity		Union member in household			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dom-i-nant (Latino)	English dom-i-nant/bilin-gual (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	Amer In-dian/Na-tive Amer	Tribal af-fil-a-tion	No tribal af-fil-a-tion	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
A great deal	0.27	0.23	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.72	0.22	0.16	0.21	0.13	0.28	0.21	0.32	0.25
Some	0.20	0.16	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.27	0.20	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.21
A little	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.16	0.13	0.24	0.04	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.14
Not at all	0.31	0.38	0.24	0.20	0.27	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.33	0.39	0.33	0.32	0.21	0.36	0.07	0.27	0.47	0.27	0.62	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.31
No opinion / refused	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.14	0.08	0.09

Table 7: Q24. How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in California today? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Political ideology					Education					Household income					Tenure		
		Strongly con- ser- va- tive	Somewhat con- ser- va- tive	Moderate	Somewhat lib- eral	Strongly lib- eral	Not a high school graduate	High school graduate	Some college/trade school	College graduate (BA)	Post graduate education	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.00	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.00	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
A great deal	0.27	0.09	0.09	0.20	0.34	0.57	0.20	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.31	0.39	0.29	0.22	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.21	0.35
Some	0.20	0.04	0.12	0.22	0.32	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.20	0.20
A little	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.16	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.20	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.13
Not at all	0.31	0.71	0.61	0.29	0.09	0.05	0.30	0.28	0.37	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.36	0.32	0.39	0.22
No opinion / refused	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.19	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.09

Table 8: Q24. How much, if at all, do you think the legacy of slavery affects the position of Black people in California today? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Marital status				Voting in Nov 2020 election				Party identification									
		Married	Not married/ live together	Separated/ divorced/ widowed	Single/ never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/other (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.00	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.00	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
A great deal	0.27	0.23	0.34	0.24	0.32	0.28	0.26	0.37	0.06	0.39	0.47	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.36	0.05	0.25
Some	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.27	0.07	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.19	0.31	0.09	0.15
A little	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.12
Not at all	0.31	0.36	0.28	0.31	0.22	0.27	0.32	0.12	0.69	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.68	0.72	0.66	0.33	0.09	0.65	0.29
No opinion / refused	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.18

Table 9: Q25. Have you seen, read, or heard about the state’s Reparations Task Force that was formed to examine what, if anything, should be done to compensate the descendants of enslaved Blacks now living in California for their ancestors’ slavery? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Region										Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters	
		Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (to-tal)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
Yes, have heard	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.58	0.63	0.72	0.58	0.77	0.56	0.61	0.55	0.77	0.46
No, have not heard	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.28	0.22	0.32	0.14	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.16	0.40
Not sure/no opinion/refused	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.14

Table 10: Q25. Have you seen, read, or heard about the state’s Reparations Task Force that was formed to examine what, if anything, should be done to compensate the descendants of enslaved Blacks now living in California for their ancestors’ slavery? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Gender		Age							Race								Nativity		Union member in household		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dominant (Latino)	English dominant/bilingual (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	American/Indi-an/Native American	Tribal affiliation	No tribal affiliation	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
Yes, have heard	0.62	0.66	0.58	0.39	0.54	0.64	0.68	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.73	0.46	0.18	0.55	0.73	0.50	0.70	0.65	0.74	0.66	0.45	0.68	0.60
No, have not heard	0.28	0.24	0.31	0.47	0.35	0.24	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.38	0.62	0.32	0.21	0.35	0.27	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.41	0.23	0.29
Not sure/no opinion/refused	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.06	0.15	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.10

Table 11: Q25. Have you seen, read, or heard about the state’s Reparations Task Force that was formed to examine what, if anything, should be done to compensate the descendants of enslaved Blacks now living in California for their ancestors’ slavery? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Political ideology					Education					Household income					Tenure		
		Strongly con- ser- va- tive	Somewhat con- ser- va- tive	Moderate	Somewhat lib- eral	Strongly lib- eral	Not a high school graduate	High school graduate	Some college/trade school	College graduate (BA)	Post graduate education	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.00	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.00	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
Yes, have heard	0.62	0.76	0.68	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.36	0.51	0.60	0.63	0.77	0.40	0.47	0.54	0.66	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.52
No, have not heard	0.28	0.15	0.25	0.31	0.27	0.33	0.39	0.35	0.29	0.29	0.15	0.46	0.41	0.35	0.25	0.22	0.16	0.17	0.37
Not sure/no opinion/refused	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.07	0.25	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.11

Table 12: Q25. Have you seen, read, or heard about the state’s Reparations Task Force that was formed to examine what, if anything, should be done to compensate the descendants of enslaved Blacks now living in California for their ancestors’ slavery? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Marital status				Voting in Nov 2020 election				Party identification									
		Married	Not married/live together	Separated/divorced/widowed	Single/never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/lean Democrat (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.00	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.00	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
Yes, have heard	0.62	0.68	0.59	0.66	0.49	0.48	0.67	0.63	0.74	0.58	0.62	0.55	0.73	0.77	0.71	0.6	0.57	0.74	0.50
No, have not heard	0.28	0.23	0.32	0.24	0.38	0.38	0.24	0.27	0.18	0.31	0.27	0.34	0.19	0.16	0.21	0.3	0.33	0.19	0.37
Not sure/no opinion/refused	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.1	0.10	0.06	0.13

Table 13: Q26. One of the Reparations Task Force’s recommendations calls for the state government to make cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks depending on how many years a person has lived in California. Do you favor or oppose this recommendation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Region									Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters		
		Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
Favor (net)	0.28	0.34	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.23	0.33	0.18	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.43	0.03	0.23	0.26	0.23	0.28	0.27
Favor strongly	0.11	0.16	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.17	0.01	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.12
Favor somewhat	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.22	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.13	0.26	0.02	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.15
Oppose (net)	0.59	0.51	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.61	0.63	0.59	0.66	0.52	0.75	0.52	0.63	0.71	0.41	0.91	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.57
Oppose somewhat	0.15	0.12	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.17
Oppose strongly	0.44	0.39	0.45	0.53	0.53	0.45	0.50	0.46	0.54	0.35	0.62	0.37	0.48	0.57	0.23	0.84	0.46	0.56	0.43	0.48	0.40
No opinion / refused	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.10	0.16

Table 14: Q26. One of the Reparations Task Force’s recommendations calls for the state government to make cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks depending on how many years a person has lived in California. Do you favor or oppose this recommendation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Gender			Age							Race								Nativity		Union member in household		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dominant (Latino)	English dominant (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	American Indian/Native American	Tribal affiliation	No tribal affiliation	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
Favor (net)	0.28	0.25	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.25	0.76	0.23	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.33	0.27
Favor strongly	0.11	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.51	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.10
Favor somewhat	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.25	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.17
Oppose (net)	0.59	0.67	0.53	0.47	0.51	0.63	0.64	0.68	0.66	0.72	0.65	0.59	0.55	0.60	0.16	0.59	0.60	0.55	0.64	0.59	0.59	0.56	0.60
Oppose somewhat	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.14	0.06	0.20	0.11	0.16	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.15	0.15
Oppose strongly	0.44	0.53	0.36	0.29	0.38	0.47	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.58	0.51	0.43	0.35	0.46	0.10	0.39	0.49	0.40	0.56	0.45	0.42	0.41	0.45
No opinion / refused	0.13	0.09	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.24	0.14	0.08	0.18	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.11	0.13

Table 15: Q26. One of the Reparations Task Force’s recommendations calls for the state government to make cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks depending on how many years a person has lived in California. Do you favor or oppose this recommendation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Political ideology					Education					Household income					Tenure		
		Strongly conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Strongly liberal	Not a high school graduate	High school graduate	Some college/trade school	College graduate (BA)	Post graduate education	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.00	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.00	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
Favor (net)	0.28	0.09	0.10	0.20	0.35	0.63	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.37
Favor strongly	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.27	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.22	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.16
Favor somewhat	0.17	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.26	0.37	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.20
Oppose (net)	0.59	0.87	0.85	0.67	0.45	0.22	0.49	0.58	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.43	0.46	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.49
Oppose somewhat	0.15	0.05	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.15	0.14
Oppose strongly	0.44	0.82	0.73	0.49	0.24	0.08	0.36	0.41	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.26	0.33	0.50	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.54	0.35
No opinion / refused	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.14	0.20	0.15	0.26	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.14

Table 16: Q26. One of the Reparations Task Force’s recommendations calls for the state government to make cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks depending on how many years a person has lived in California. Do you favor or oppose this recommendation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Marital status					Voting in Nov 2020 election				Party identification									
	Total	Married	Not married/live together	Separated/divorced/widowed	Single/never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/other (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.00	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.00	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
Favor (net)	0.28	0.23	0.37	0.25	0.34	0.31	0.27	0.39	0.04	0.43	0.52	0.34	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.22	0.36	0.06	0.21
Favor strongly	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.01	0.17	0.22	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.01	0.10
Favor somewhat	0.17	0.15	0.25	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.24	0.03	0.26	0.31	0.22	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.13	0.21	0.05	0.11
Oppose (net)	0.59	0.66	0.52	0.62	0.49	0.51	0.62	0.46	0.92	0.41	0.33	0.49	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.65	0.49	0.91	0.61
Oppose somewhat	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.07	0.19	0.17	0.21	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.22	0.07	0.15
Oppose strongly	0.44	0.50	0.40	0.48	0.34	0.37	0.47	0.26	0.85	0.22	0.15	0.27	0.83	0.87	0.81	0.50	0.26	0.84	0.46
No opinion / refused	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.15	0.04	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.18

Table 17: Q27. What are the main reasons why you oppose California making cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks living in the state? (Statewide Registered Voters Who Oppose The Proposal)

	Total	Region										Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters	
		Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	3412.00	638.00	452.00	289.00	406.00	229.00	588.00	321.00	267.00	710.00	100.00	1281.00	1495.00	636.00	1185.00	1348.00	879.00	260.00	619.00	2607.00	805.00
weighted n	3576.00	790.00	353.00	340.00	484.00	224.00	666.00	289.00	377.00	625.00	95.00	1403.00	1578.00	595.00	1172.00	1305.00	1099.00	265.00	835.00	1914.00	1662.00
It's unfair to ask today's taxpayers to pay for wrongs committed in the past	0.60	0.58	0.65	0.73	0.52	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.67	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.63	0.60	0.51	0.70	0.56	0.66	0.53	0.61	0.58
It's not fair to single out one group for reparations when other racial and religious groups have been wronged in the past	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.55	0.52	0.50	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.57	0.51	0.50	0.56
Proving who is eligible for reparations and how much they would be owed would be too complicated	0.23	0.21	0.33	0.24	0.17	0.27	0.20	0.25	0.17	0.29	0.16	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.27	0.18	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.23	0.24
Reparations are a national issue and not one that a single state should try to take on	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.29	0.20	0.24	0.17	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.27	0.12	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.19
The payments would cost the state too much	0.19	0.17	0.26	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.18	0.22	0.16	0.19	0.13	0.19	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.19
Other reasons	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.16
Refused	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 18: Q27. What are the main reasons why you oppose California making cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks living in the state? (Statewide Registered Voters Who Oppose The Proposal)

	Gender		Age					Race							Nativity		Union member in household						
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dom-i-nant (Latino)	English dom-i-nant/bilingual (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	Amer In-dian/Native Amer	Tribal af-fil-iation	No tribal af-fil-iation	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	3412.00	1945.00	1467.00	352.00	508.00	543.00	949.00	1060.00	632.00	428.00	1989.00	815.00	303.00	507.00	55.00	260.00	87.00	37.00	50.00	2767.00	640.00	663.00	2745.00
weighted n	3576.00	1935.00	1641.00	511.00	560.00	584.00	900.00	1022.00	627.00	395.00	1881.00	982.00	202.00	771.00	59.00	541.00	63.00	25.00	38.00	2908.00	664.00	690.00	2885.00
It's unfair to ask today's taxpayers to pay for wrongs committed in the past	0.60	0.64	0.54	0.59	0.66	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.61	0.56	0.43	0.59	0.67	0.56	0.74	0.61	0.54	0.59	0.60
It's not fair to single out one group for reparations when other racial and religious groups have been wronged in the past	0.53	0.48	0.58	0.56	0.60	0.55	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.51	0.53	0.41	0.57	0.47	0.61	0.75	0.66	0.81	0.54	0.47	0.56	0.52
Proving who is eligible for reparations and how much they would be owed would be too complicated	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.19	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.23	0.42	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.24
Reparations are a national issue and not one that a single state should try to take on	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.16	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.36	0.22	0.41	0.43	0.40	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.20
The payments would cost the state too much	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.28	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.19	0.12	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.41	0.21	0.54	0.20	0.16	0.17	0.20
Other reasons	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.21	0.14	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.04	0.12	0.24	0.13	0.30	0.40	0.23	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.14
Refused	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 19: Q27. What are the main reasons why you oppose California making cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks living in the state?
(Statewide Registered Voters Who Oppose The Proposal)

	Total	Political ideology					Education					Household income					Tenure		
		Strongly con- ser- va- tive	Somewhat con- ser- va- tive	Moderate	Somewhat lib- eral	Strongly lib- eral	Not a high school grad- uate	High school grad- uate	Some col- lege/trade school	College grad- uate (BA)	Post grad- uate edu- ca- tion	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000- \$39,999	\$40,000- \$59,999	\$60,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	3412.00	532.00	780.00	1243.00	542.00	311.00	69.00	263.00	1021.00	1088.00	969.00	181.00	297.00	365.00	655.00	1101.00	723.00	2193.00	972.00
weighted n	3576.00	602.00	834.00	1390.00	509.00	239.00	90.00	439.00	1422.00	1032.00	592.00	271.00	345.00	499.00	727.00	1072.00	588.00	2047.00	1143.00
It's unfair to ask today's taxpayers to pay for wrongs committed in the past	0.60	0.71	0.69	0.60	0.43	0.33	0.54	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.44	0.52	0.65	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.61	0.58
It's not fair to single out one group for reparations when other racial and religious groups have been wronged in the past	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.56	0.52	0.51	0.45	0.57	0.52	0.53	0.51	0.67	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.55	0.53	0.54
Proving who is eligible for reparations and how much they would be owed would be too complicated	0.23	0.20	0.16	0.26	0.31	0.29	0.06	0.23	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.22	0.25
Reparations are a national issue and not one that a single state should try to take on	0.20	0.11	0.12	0.22	0.33	0.28	0.07	0.18	0.15	0.23	0.29	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.22
The payments would cost the state too much	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.17	0.06	0.19	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.18	0.21
Other reasons	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.16	0.21	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.12	0.17
Refused	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 20: Q27. What are the main reasons why you oppose California making cash payments to the descendants of enslaved Blacks living in the state? (Statewide Registered Voters Who Oppose The Proposal)

	Total	Marital status				Voting in Nov 2020 election				Party identification									
		Married	Not married/live together	Separated/divorced/widowed	Single/never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/other (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	3412.00	2020.00	251.00	538.00	596.00	462.00	2950.00	1407.00	1226.00	1416.00	630.00	785.00	1545.00	645.00	898.00	1354.00	390.00	515.00	448.00
weighted n	3576.00	1851.00	284.00	625.00	814.00	800.00	2776.00	1291.00	1408.00	1360.00	511.00	848.00	1728.00	678.00	1049.00	1501.00	398.00	614.00	488.00
It's unfair to ask today's taxpayers to pay for wrongs committed in the past	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.51	0.68	0.46	0.41	0.49	0.71	0.69	0.72	0.60	0.41	0.76	0.55
It's not fair to single out one group for reparations when other racial and religious groups have been wronged in the past	0.53	0.50	0.55	0.52	0.58	0.64	0.50	0.51	0.48	0.53	0.51	0.55	0.51	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.57
Proving who is eligible for reparations and how much they would be owed would be too complicated	0.23	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.29	0.29	0.22	0.27	0.17	0.30	0.27	0.32	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.25	0.31	0.23	0.24
Reparations are a national issue and not one that a single state should try to take on	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.29	0.11	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.19	0.28	0.15	0.18
The payments would cost the state too much	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.12	0.28	0.24	0.18	0.20	0.16	0.21	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.19
Other reasons	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.17	0.22
Refused	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00