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Memoria

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Written in 2015 for premiere in Bogotá by ensemble Dal Niente

Memoria

homage to Bernardo Jaramillo Ossa

soprano.guitar.percussion.violin.cello

by Federico Garcia-De Castro

~ score ~



Program Note

The idea for *Memoria* stems from the last three things that Bernardo Jaramillo Ossa, then presidential candidate for the Colombian left-wing party Unión Patriótica, said to his wife while dying in her arms after being shot in the Bogota airport in 1990: "Sweetheart, I can't feel my legs;" "Those assholes just killed me;" "I am dying, embrace me, protect me".

In the decades since the political genocides in Latin America, the word "memoria" has acquired a special meaning, denser and more specific than the generic "in memoriam" or "homage." The word serves as the title of the piece also because of the phonetic similarity between "memoria", "mi amor" ("sweetheart"), "me moría" ("I was dying"), and even "me muero" ("I die").

Other quotes from Jaramillo Ossa are used throughout the work, notably "there can't be talk of peace", from a 1989 speech, in which he denounced the lawlessness and impunity of all armed sides in Colombia. In that general context he also said "I know that some day I too will be killed."

Sung texts

*quotes from Bernardo Jaramillo Ossa,
assassinated in Bogota on March 22, 1990*

Memoria	Memory
Me moría	I died
Mi amor	Sweetheart
Me muero	I die
Mi amor	Sweetheart
Memoria	Memory
No se puede hablar de paz	There can't be talk of peace
No, no se puede hablar de paz	No, there can't be talk of peace
Ni reclamarla,	Nor demands for it
Ni reclamar la paz	Nor demands for peace
Cuando yo sé que a mí me van...	When I know they are going to...
Lo digo con toda serenidad	I say it in all serenity
Y a veces con frialdad	And sometimes coldly
Lo digo,	I say it
Que yo sé que a mi me van...	That I know that I'm going...
A mí me van...	I'm going to be...
Yo sé...	I know...
A mí también...	Me too...
Algún día a mí también...	Some day me too...
Esos me van a matar	They are going to kill me
Los hombres nacimos para morir	We men are born to die
Para morir nacimos	To die we are born
Mi amor, no siento las piernas	Sweetheart, I can't feel my legs
Esos [hijueputas] me mataron	Those [assholes] just killed me
Me voy a morir	I am dying
Abrázame	Embrace me
Protégeme	Protect me

soprano

percussion:

vibraphone & marimba (stacked at unison); china cymbal; tam-tam; tenor drum; brake drum; kick drum

guitar

violin

cello

All players vocalize Spanish texts (audio samples for pronunciation available by request)

Slides

If at all possible, the performance of this piece should be accompanied by a projection of the sung texts, starting at letter C. Indications for the content and timing of the slides (both original text and translations) are included in the score. The symbol \diamond indicates when the current slide should fade out. Translations to languages other than English are available by request.

1. Me muero	I die
2. Mi amor	Sweetheart
3. Memoria	Memory
4. No se puede hablar de paz	there can't be talk of peace
5. ni reclamarla	nor demands for it
6. cuando yo sé que a mí...	when I know that I'm going to be...
7. Lo digo con toda serenidad	I say it in all serenity
8. y a veces con frialdad	and sometimes coldly
9. Lo digo	I say it
10. con toda serenidad	in all serenity
11. y a veces con frialdad	and sometimes coldly
12. que yo sé que a mí...	that I know that I'm going...
13. a mí me van...	I'm going to be...
14. yo sé...	I know...
15. a mí también...	Me too...
16. algún día a mí también...	some day me too...
17. esos...	they...
18. me van a matar	are going to kill me
19. Los hombres nacimos	We men were born
20. para morir	to die
21. Mi amor	Sweetheart
22. no siento las piernas	I can't feel my legs
23. Esos me mataron	They just killed me
24. Me voy	I am
25. a morir	dying
26. Abrázame	embrace me
27. Protégeme	protect me

ca 12'40"

Performance history

February 20, 2016. Columbus, Georgia. Legacy Hall. Alia Musica Pittsburgh

Michelle Debruyn, guest soprano; Federico Garcia-De Castro, conducting.

September 20, 2015. Chicago. Latino Music Festival, Harold Washington Library. Ensemble Dal Niente

Carrie Hennemann-Shaw, soprano; Michael Lewanski, conducting.

June 17, 2015. Panama City. MusicArte Festival, Teatro Amador. Ensemble Dal Niente

Carrie Hennemann-Shaw, soprano; Michael Lewanski, conducting.

June 10, 2015. Bogotá, Colombia. Biblioteca Luis Ángel Arango. Ensemble Dal Niente

Carrie Henneman-Shaw, soprano; Michael Lewanski, conducting.

June 9, 2015. Bogotá, Colombia. Auditorio Pablo VI, Universidad Javeriana. Ensemble Dal Niente

Carrie Henneman-Shaw, soprano, Michael Lewanski, conducting

Memoria

homage to Bernardo Jaramillo Ossa

Federico Garcia-De Castro

2015



~score~

Me-mo-ri-a

solo

fff

ppp

poco meno

$\text{♩} = 44$

A

Musical score for measures 7-9. The score consists of four staves. The top staff has lyrics "Me-mo - - - ri-a ____" with numbered 1-4 below it. Measure 7 starts with dynamic *f p*. Measure 8 starts with dynamic *pp*. Measure 9 starts with dynamic *p*. Measure 9 includes a vocal entry with "ch" and "3" markings.

7

8

9

Musical score for measures 10-12. The score consists of four staves. The top staff has lyrics "Me-mo - - - ri-a ____" with numbered 1-4 below it. Measures 10 and 11 start with dynamic *sfp*. Measure 12 starts with dynamic *pp*. Measure 12 includes a vocal entry with "tambora" and "sprechstimme" markings. The bass staff in measure 12 uses "bow pressure" and "sprechstimme" markings.

10

11

12

B recitativo

p

mi_a - mor

1 2 3 4

f

pp

l.v.

solosolo
espressivo

mf

1 2 3 4

senza sord
molto sul pont

pp extremely slow glissando, playing around the d, gradually expanding the range (up to a minor third). The violin holds the open d string throughout.
molto sul pont

pp

ri - a

ri - a

13

14

Musical score for piano, page 5, measures 1-4. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 8th note time. It features a series of eighth-note chords and grace notes. Measure 1 starts with a dynamic *p*. Measures 2 and 3 show a repeating pattern of chords with grace notes. Measure 4 begins with *sf*, followed by a forte dynamic *f* with a grace note. The bottom staff is in bass clef and shows sustained notes with grace notes. Measure 1 has grace notes above the bass notes. Measures 2 and 3 have grace notes below the bass notes. Measure 4 has grace notes above the bass notes. Measure 5 concludes the section.

15

16

17

18

19

20

Musical score for measures 21-23. The top staff shows a melodic line with eighth-note patterns and dynamic markings *mf*, *sf*, *p*, and *sf*. The bottom staff shows sustained notes with dynamics *p* and *pp*.

21

22

23

Musical score for measures 24-25. The top staff shows sustained notes with dynamic *pp*. The bottom staff shows sustained notes with dynamic *p*.

24

25

Musical score for measures 26-28. The top staff shows sustained notes with dynamic *p*. The bottom staff shows sustained notes with dynamic *p*.

26

27

28

C tempo primo
♩ = 48

1. Me muero (I die)

29

30

31

32

2. Mi amor (Sweetheart)

3. Memoria (Memory)

Mi_a_mor me - mo

1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

ch
edge

p

sf

pp *<sf>* *p* *p*

33

34

D 4. *No se puede hablar de paz*
(There can't be talk of peace)

rit.

Con moto, battuta à 1

$\text{P} = 40$

p



35

36

37

38

39

5. *Ni reclamarla* (nor demands for it)

bell stroke: with the left hand hold the 5th and 6th strings crossing each other, around the 7th fret, and then pluck the 6th string with the right thumb. Maximum resonance should be sought.

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

6. cuando yo sé que a mí...
 (when I know that I'm going to be...)

E ♫
 (più mosso)

47 48 49 50 51

52 53 54 55 56 57

F 7. Lo digo con toda serenidad
(I say it in all serenity)

con brio

$\text{♩} = 44$

f

— cuan - do cuan-do yo sé que a mí. lo di - go con to -

n

f

ff

tutta la forza

f

ff

più

5

3

più

f

58

59

60

61

62

9. Lo digo (I say it)

8. y a veces con frialdad (and sometimes coldly)

9. Lo digo (I say it)

da se - re - ni - dad y a - ve - ces con fri - al - dad lo di -

ch

n

f

ff

choke

ff

f

fp

fp

fp

ff

63

64

65

66

67

G  ritenuto
♩ = 40

10. con toda serenidad (in all serenity)



68 69 70

11. y a veces con frialdad (and sometimes coldly) ♦

12. que yo sé que a mí me van...
(that I know that I'm going...)



71 72 73 74

H

13. a mí me van... (I'm going to be...)



p 5

a mí me van _____
1 2 3 4 1 2

ch

p **f** **p** **p**

mf **p** **f** **p**

mf **p** **p** **f** **p**

sempre pont.

3 3

3 3

3 3

3 3

75 76

14. yo sé... (I know...)

15. a mí también... (Me too...)



più 3 5

yo sé _____ a mí tam - bién _____
3 4 1 2 3 4

p sub

p **f** **p**

p **f** **p**

scratch the metal-coiled strings (lengthwise) with a plectrum. The result should be as pitch-less as possible. Dynamics indicate the level of noisiness to be sought.

p 3

p sub 3

f 3

p 3

p sub

f 6

f 3

16. algún día a mí también... (some day me too...)

17. esos... (they...)

16. algún día a mí también... (some day me too...)

17. esos... (they...)

1 2 3 4 5 1 2

fp *f*

fp

f

mf *p* *fp*

fp *fp*

78

79

⊕

fp

me

3 4 1 2

<*f* *semper*

p

ff

p *semper*

fp 3 3 *mf* 3 3 *p*

fp 3 3 *mf* 3 3 *p*

80

18. me van a matar
(are going to kill me)

J

⊕

sf *pp* *as long as possible, morendo*

van a ma - - tar

3 4

p sempre *whisper: p 3* *a - se - si - nar*

whisper: p 3 *a - se - si - nar*

ff *pont* *p 6 f sempre*

ff *pont* *f sempre*

81

f *p sempre*

pp mf *f*

1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

pp mf *f*

82 83 84

K

Score for section K:

- Measure 85: Two staves. Top staff: Rasgueado pattern. Bottom staff: *mf*, 1 2 3 4.
- Measure 86: Two staves. Top staff: Rasgueado pattern. Bottom staff: *mf*, 1 2 3 4.
- Measure 87: Two staves. Top staff: *pont*, *pp* *sempre*. Bottom staff: *pont*, *pp* *sempre*.
- Measure 88: Two staves. Top staff: *pp*. Bottom staff: *mf*.

Measure numbers: 85, 86, 87, 88.

Con moto, battuta à 1

Score for section L (Con moto, battuta à 1):

- Measure 89: *f*.
- Measure 90: *ff*.
- Measure 91: *l.v.* *l.v. sempre*.
- Measure 92: *ord*.
- Measure 93: *mf*.
- Measure 94: *ord*.

Measure numbers: 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94.

L

Score for section M (*in relieveo sempre*):

- Measure 95: *p*.
- Measure 96: *f*.
- Measure 97: *p*.
- Measure 98: *p*.
- Measure 99: *p*.
- Measure 100: *p*.

Measure numbers: 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

101

102

103

104

105

106

107

108

109

110

111

112

M

più

C. VIII

più

pp

f

p

113

114

115

116

117

118

più
rsg.
cresc.
marcato
f
fp
 119 120 121 122 123 124

N 5 lo stesso tempo
 3

ff
ff
pizz
ff ff
ff
ff
ff
ff
 125 126 127 128 129 130

3 5 4 3

rsg.
ff
ff
ff
ff
 131 132 133 134 135

molto rit. -----

136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144

O a tempo
come sopra

p semplice

ff

no se pue-de

p semplice

no se pue-de

semplice

ff

p sempre

p semplice

no se pue-de

p semplice

no se pue-de

145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152

p

3

3

con - se - cuen - tes con la paz

niha-blar de paz

p

3

3

con - se - cuen - tes con la paz

niha-blar de paz

no se pue-de ser

niha-blar de paz

n

n

153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162

P ca 1'20"^{*)}

Players whisper (audibly) lines 1 and 2, and then repeat choosing variedly between the two (but always in order within a line). Pauses indicated by // should be longer than those indicated by /. Sentences in bold should occasionally be uttered with special force, as if aiming at being heard above the ensemble. No coordination should be sought between players.

Whisper (audibly) in random order (starting with "mientras"). Pauses are longer than those of the other players.

mientras // la violencia // ni reclamarla // ejemplarmente // a la muerte

1. no se puede hablar de paz / ni ser consecuentes con la paz
2. mientras se mantienen los operativos militares / **a lo largo y ancho de la patria** //
a la muerte no le tengo miedo

1. cuando no se castiga / ejemplarmente / **la violencia** / contra la población civil
2. No se puede hablar de paz / ni reclamarla // a la muerte no le tengo miedo

1. mientras no se combate / **efectivamente** / a los grupos paramilitares // me mataron esos hijueputas //
2. no se puede ser consecuentes con la paz / ni hablar de paz // a la muerte no le tengo miedo

163 164 165 166

*) Cue each player's start at the downbeats of measures 163, 164, 165, and 165 (which are still a tempo), and then wait for 1'20", either in silence or by whispering along with the percussion part. At the end of this time, cue the beginning of Q.

Q tempo primo
 $\rho = 48$

19. *Los hombres nacimos* (*We men were born*)

20. *para morir* (*to die*)

pp

los hom - bres los hom - bres na - ci-mos pa - ra mo-rir

1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

sol
(continue whispering)

p

2 (continue) pauses gradually longer

2 (continue) pauses gradually longer

2 (continue) pauses gradually longer

167 168 169 170 171

⊕

mo - mir

pa - ra mo - mir na - ci - mos

mi_a-

1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

(continue)

(continue)

(continue)

172

173

174

175

⊕

R 21. *Mi amor (Sweetheart)*

mor

no sien - - to

mi_a-mor

1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

(continue) pauses gradually shorter

(continue) pauses gradually shorter

(continue) pauses gradually shorter

176

177

178

179

⊕

22. *No siento las piernas (I can't feel my legs)*

23. *Esos me mataron (they just killed me)*

no sien - - to las pier - - nas

e - sos me ma-ta-ron

hi-jue-pu-tas

1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

(continue)

(continue)

(continue)

180

181

182

183

24. Me voy (*I am*)25. a morir (*dying*)

me ma - ta ron, mia - mor
me vo - - - y.a
1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
184 185 186 187

sord
pp

◊

26. abrázame (*embrace me*)27. protégeme (*protect me*)

◊

a-brá - - za - me
pro-té - - - ge - me
1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3
188 189 190 191

p

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, May 2015