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## IGS Poll

### Title

Tabulations from an early June 2024 Poll of California Registered Voters about Information Sources for News about Election-related Issues

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**Tabulations from an early June 2024 Poll of  
California Registered Voters about  
Information Sources for News about  
Election-related Issues**

*by the*  
***Berkeley IGS Poll***  
**Institute of Governmental Studies**  
**University of California, Berkeley**

**May 29-June 4, 2024**

## Introduction

The statistical tabulations in this volume are based on a *Berkeley IGS Poll* completed online May 29-June 4, 2024 among 5,095 registered voters throughout California. The survey was conducted in five languages: English, Spanish, Chinese, Vietnamese, and Korean by the Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) at the University of California, Berkeley on behalf of the Evelyn and Walter Haas Jr Fund.

The poll was conducted by distributing email invitations to stratified random samples of the state's registered voters. Each email invited voters to participate in a non-partisan survey conducted by the University and provided voters with a link to the IGS website where the survey was housed. To accommodate non-English language voters, voters whose voting record indicated that they preferred to have their voting materials sent to them in a Spanish, Chinese, Vietnamese or Korean were sent their email invitations in-language asking them to choose which language they preferred to complete the survey. Reminder emails were distributed to non-responding voters and an opt out link was provided for voters not wishing to receive further email invitations.

Voter email addresses were derived from public information contained on the state's voter registration rolls and were provided to IGS by Political Data, Inc., a leading supplier of registered voter lists in California.

To protect the anonymity of respondents, voters' email addresses and all other personally identifiable information derived from the original voter listing were purged from the data file and replaced with a unique and anonymous identification number during data processing. In addition, after the completion of data collection, post-stratification weights were applied to the survey data file to align the sample of registered voters to population characteristics of the registered voters statewide and within major regions of the state.

The sampling error associated with the survey results is difficult to calculate precisely because of sample stratification and the post-stratification weighting. Nevertheless, it is likely that findings based on the overall sample of registered voters are subject to a sampling error of approximately +/-2.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

## **Regional definitions referenced in this report**

The results from the state's geographic regions referenced in this volume are comprised of the following counties:

Los Angeles County (Los Angeles County)

Orange County (Orange County)

San Diego County (San Diego County)

Inland Empire (Riverside, San Bernardino and Imperial counties)

Central Coast (Ventura, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Monterey, Santa Cruz, and San Benito counties)

Sacramento Valley (Shasta, Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Yuba, Placer, Sutter, Yolo, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties)

San Joaquin Valley (San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, and Kern counties)

Central Valley (net) (includes all counties in the Sacramento Valley and San Joaquin Valley referenced above)

SF Bay Area (Alameda, Contra Costa, San Francisco, Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, San Mateo, Santa Clara).

North Coast/Sierras (Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Lassen, Mendocino, Plumas, Sierra, Nevada, Lake, Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Tuolumne, Mono, Mariposa, Inyo counties.)

## **About the Institute of Governmental Studies**

The Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) is an interdisciplinary organized research unit that pursues a vigorous program of research, education, publication and public service. A component of the University of California system's flagship Berkeley campus, IGS is the oldest organized research unit in the UC system and the oldest public policy research center in the state. IGS's co-directors are Professor Eric Schickler and Associate Professor G. Cristina Mora.

IGS conducts periodic surveys of public opinion in California on matters of politics and public policy through its *Berkeley IGS Poll*. The poll seeks to provide a broad measure of contemporary public opinion, and to generate data for subsequent scholarly analysis. Veteran pollster Mark DiCamillo serves as director of the *Berkeley IGS Poll*. For a complete listing of stories issued by the *Berkeley IGS Poll* and a more detailed description of the methods used to conduct each survey go to <https://www.igs.berkeley.edu/research/berkeley-igs-poll>.

# Early June 2024 Berkeley IGS Poll — Statewide Registered Voters

Early June 2024 Berkeley IGS Poll

Table 1: Q32 Which of the following sources do you rely on to get news and information about election-related issues? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                                                                     | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                      | Urbanicity |           |          | Party Registration |         |         |        |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|                                                                                     |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sier-ras | Urban      | Sub-urban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep     | NPP     | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n                                                                        | 5095.00 | 1226.00            | 580.00           | 483.00        | 479.00        | 295.00        | 685.00                 | 401.00                    | 284.00             | 1248.00     | 99.00                | 2350.00    | 2073.00   | 672.00   | 2492.00            | 1453.00 | 874.00  | 276.00 | 1150.00     |
| weighted n                                                                          | 5095.00 | 1306.00            | 448.00           | 420.00        | 589.00        | 311.00        | 894.00                 | 415.00                    | 479.00             | 1021.00     | 106.00               | 2267.00    | 2119.00   | 709.00   | 2387.00            | 1217.00 | 1145.00 | 346.00 | 1491.00     |
| The official voter guide                                                            | 0.58    | 0.53               | 0.60             | 0.58          | 0.56          | 0.63          | 0.56                   | 0.69                      | 0.45               | 0.61        | 0.73                 | 0.53       | 0.60      | 0.63     | 0.63               | 0.53    | 0.54    | 0.52   | 0.54        |
| Newspapers or magazines, either online or in print                                  | 0.40    | 0.38               | 0.43             | 0.40          | 0.31          | 0.41          | 0.33                   | 0.37                      | 0.29               | 0.49        | 0.56                 | 0.38       | 0.41      | 0.40     | 0.48               | 0.29    | 0.38    | 0.30   | 0.36        |
| Google or other search engines                                                      | 0.39    | 0.40               | 0.39             | 0.45          | 0.39          | 0.36          | 0.36                   | 0.40                      | 0.32               | 0.40        | 0.35                 | 0.40       | 0.39      | 0.36     | 0.41               | 0.30    | 0.42    | 0.45   | 0.43        |
| Social media, such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), Instagram, YouTube, or TikTok | 0.32    | 0.32               | 0.33             | 0.35          | 0.36          | 0.35          | 0.33                   | 0.30                      | 0.36               | 0.29        | 0.23                 | 0.33       | 0.33      | 0.30     | 0.34               | 0.30    | 0.30    | 0.36   | 0.32        |
| National or cable television news                                                   | 0.31    | 0.28               | 0.36             | 0.32          | 0.33          | 0.28          | 0.34                   | 0.35                      | 0.32               | 0.32        | 0.27                 | 0.29       | 0.33      | 0.35     | 0.34               | 0.34    | 0.25    | 0.23   | 0.25        |
| Family, friends, neighbors or co-workers                                            | 0.31    | 0.29               | 0.31             | 0.32          | 0.29          | 0.41          | 0.29                   | 0.30                      | 0.28               | 0.35        | 0.30                 | 0.30       | 0.31      | 0.36     | 0.32               | 0.31    | 0.31    | 0.34   | 0.31        |
| Local television news                                                               | 0.29    | 0.31               | 0.31             | 0.27          | 0.27          | 0.28          | 0.33                   | 0.30                      | 0.36               | 0.29        | 0.16                 | 0.30       | 0.29      | 0.29     | 0.32               | 0.29    | 0.27    | 0.23   | 0.26        |
| Trusted community-based organizations                                               | 0.26    | 0.27               | 0.29             | 0.25          | 0.18          | 0.33          | 0.22                   | 0.24                      | 0.19               | 0.28        | 0.37                 | 0.28       | 0.25      | 0.23     | 0.31               | 0.21    | 0.20    | 0.24   | 0.21        |
| State and local government websites                                                 | 0.25    | 0.23               | 0.29             | 0.19          | 0.25          | 0.31          | 0.24                   | 0.28                      | 0.21               | 0.26        | 0.24                 | 0.24       | 0.26      | 0.23     | 0.28               | 0.18    | 0.25    | 0.22   | 0.24        |
| Campaign mailers                                                                    | 0.18    | 0.17               | 0.15             | 0.17          | 0.18          | 0.21          | 0.19                   | 0.18                      | 0.19               | 0.22        | 0.20                 | 0.17       | 0.19      | 0.20     | 0.19               | 0.20    | 0.16    | 0.17   | 0.16        |
| Radio                                                                               | 0.17    | 0.19               | 0.17             | 0.16          | 0.15          | 0.19          | 0.17                   | 0.16                      | 0.18               | 0.17        | 0.16                 | 0.17       | 0.17      | 0.19     | 0.17               | 0.19    | 0.16    | 0.16   | 0.16        |
| Podcasts                                                                            | 0.16    | 0.16               | 0.15             | 0.12          | 0.15          | 0.18          | 0.19                   | 0.14                      | 0.22               | 0.14        | 0.15                 | 0.15       | 0.15      | 0.17     | 0.13               | 0.18    | 0.14    | 0.29   | 0.18        |
| Ethnic media sources                                                                | 0.06    | 0.06               | 0.04             | 0.09          | 0.06          | 0.05          | 0.04                   | 0.03                      | 0.04               | 0.06        | 0.03                 | 0.07       | 0.05      | 0.04     | 0.08               | 0.03    | 0.05    | 0.04   | 0.05        |
| None of these                                                                       | 0.04    | 0.06               | 0.04             | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.02          | 0.05                   | 0.03                      | 0.06               | 0.04        | 0.00                 | 0.05       | 0.04      | 0.03     | 0.03               | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.06   | 0.05        |

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Table 2: Q32 Which of the following sources do you rely on to get news and information about election-related issues? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                                                                     | Gender  |         |         | Age    |        |        |         |              |        |        | Nativity of voter |             | Nativity of parents |           |               | Nativity of grandparents |            |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|
|                                                                                     | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64   | 65+<br>(net) | 65-74  | 75+    | Outside<br>US     | US<br>(net) | Both<br>US          | One<br>US | Neither<br>US | All<br>US                | Some<br>US | None<br>US |
| unweighted n                                                                        | 5095.00 | 2581.00 | 2512.00 | 711.00 | 858.00 | 755.00 | 1360.00 | 1411.00      | 893.00 | 518.00 | 1305.00           | 3771.00     | 2844.00             | 453.00    | 1735.00       | 1907.00                  | 1068.00    | 1974.00    |
| weighted n                                                                          | 5095.00 | 2455.00 | 2639.00 | 924.00 | 924.00 | 788.00 | 1197.00 | 1262.00      | 833.00 | 430.00 | 1249.00           | 3835.00     | 2790.00             | 453.00    | 1788.00       | 1906.00                  | 1013.00    | 2029.00    |
| The official voter guide                                                            | 0.58    | 0.56    | 0.60    | 0.46   | 0.53   | 0.53   | 0.62    | 0.69         | 0.68   | 0.71   | 0.47              | 0.61        | 0.66                | 0.54      | 0.47          | 0.64                     | 0.64       | 0.49       |
| Newspapers or magazines, either online or in print                                  | 0.40    | 0.40    | 0.39    | 0.33   | 0.36   | 0.38   | 0.38    | 0.50         | 0.46   | 0.59   | 0.32              | 0.42        | 0.44                | 0.43      | 0.33          | 0.42                     | 0.44       | 0.36       |
| Google or other search engines                                                      | 0.39    | 0.40    | 0.38    | 0.51   | 0.52   | 0.38   | 0.34    | 0.26         | 0.28   | 0.22   | 0.31              | 0.42        | 0.40                | 0.41      | 0.37          | 0.40                     | 0.43       | 0.37       |
| Social media, such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), Instagram, YouTube, or TikTok | 0.32    | 0.33    | 0.32    | 0.58   | 0.39   | 0.31   | 0.25    | 0.17         | 0.19   | 0.13   | 0.27              | 0.34        | 0.32                | 0.36      | 0.33          | 0.33                     | 0.33       | 0.33       |
| National or cable television news                                                   | 0.31    | 0.31    | 0.32    | 0.17   | 0.20   | 0.29   | 0.37    | 0.47         | 0.43   | 0.56   | 0.28              | 0.33        | 0.35                | 0.32      | 0.27          | 0.33                     | 0.35       | 0.29       |
| Family, friends, neighbors or co-workers                                            | 0.31    | 0.29    | 0.33    | 0.42   | 0.36   | 0.31   | 0.27    | 0.26         | 0.25   | 0.26   | 0.22              | 0.34        | 0.35                | 0.33      | 0.26          | 0.35                     | 0.37       | 0.27       |
| Local television news                                                               | 0.29    | 0.29    | 0.30    | 0.21   | 0.23   | 0.26   | 0.33    | 0.39         | 0.36   | 0.46   | 0.30              | 0.29        | 0.28                | 0.30      | 0.31          | 0.27                     | 0.29       | 0.32       |
| Trusted community-based organizations                                               | 0.26    | 0.22    | 0.30    | 0.22   | 0.26   | 0.22   | 0.26    | 0.31         | 0.31   | 0.29   | 0.22              | 0.27        | 0.28                | 0.27      | 0.22          | 0.28                     | 0.28       | 0.22       |
| State and local government websites                                                 | 0.25    | 0.24    | 0.26    | 0.32   | 0.24   | 0.25   | 0.23    | 0.21         | 0.23   | 0.17   | 0.21              | 0.26        | 0.26                | 0.26      | 0.23          | 0.26                     | 0.26       | 0.23       |
| Campaign mailers                                                                    | 0.18    | 0.17    | 0.20    | 0.15   | 0.15   | 0.13   | 0.20    | 0.26         | 0.25   | 0.26   | 0.21              | 0.17        | 0.18                | 0.20      | 0.19          | 0.17                     | 0.18       | 0.20       |
| Radio                                                                               | 0.17    | 0.18    | 0.17    | 0.09   | 0.15   | 0.20   | 0.22    | 0.19         | 0.19   | 0.19   | 0.21              | 0.16        | 0.17                | 0.16      | 0.18          | 0.16                     | 0.18       | 0.19       |
| Podcasts                                                                            | 0.16    | 0.19    | 0.13    | 0.21   | 0.21   | 0.19   | 0.13    | 0.08         | 0.09   | 0.06   | 0.11              | 0.17        | 0.17                | 0.20      | 0.12          | 0.18                     | 0.18       | 0.12       |
| Ethnic media sources                                                                | 0.06    | 0.04    | 0.07    | 0.07   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06    | 0.04         | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.07              | 0.05        | 0.04                | 0.04      | 0.08          | 0.04                     | 0.06       | 0.07       |
| None of these                                                                       | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.03    | 0.03         | 0.04   | 0.02   | 0.05              | 0.04        | 0.03                | 0.06      | 0.05          | 0.03                     | 0.04       | 0.05       |



Table 3: Q32 Which of the following sources do you rely on to get news and information about election-related issues? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                                                                     | Total   | Race/ethnicity     |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                     |         | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n                                                                        | 5095.00 | 2579.00            | 1138.00      | 408.00                    | 723.00                | 302.00             | 972.00               | 361.00     | 148.00        | 204.00    | 274.00           | 542.00           | 414.00                        | 166.00           | 87.00         | 154.00          |
| weighted n                                                                          | 5095.00 | 2512.00            | 1393.00      | 411.00                    | 975.00                | 327.00             | 876.00               | 278.00     | 132.00        | 102.00    | 379.00           | 648.00           | 208.00                        | 78.00            | 56.00         | 60.00           |
| The official voter guide                                                            | 0.58    | 0.70               | 0.44         | 0.45                      | 0.44                  | 0.44               | 0.49                 | 0.51       | 0.55          | 0.43      | 0.48             | 0.51             | 0.44                          | 0.29             | 0.66          | 0.45            |
| Newspapers or magazines, either online or in print                                  | 0.40    | 0.48               | 0.27         | 0.23                      | 0.28                  | 0.32               | 0.38                 | 0.36       | 0.27          | 0.40      | 0.41             | 0.42             | 0.24                          | 0.24             | 0.21          | 0.23            |
| Google or other search engines                                                      | 0.39    | 0.39               | 0.36         | 0.21                      | 0.43                  | 0.40               | 0.45                 | 0.49       | 0.34          | 0.42      | 0.46             | 0.49             | 0.29                          | 0.31             | 0.26          | 0.29            |
| Social media, such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), Instagram, YouTube, or TikTok | 0.32    | 0.29               | 0.37         | 0.26                      | 0.41                  | 0.38               | 0.37                 | 0.32       | 0.35          | 0.26      | 0.46             | 0.43             | 0.22                          | 0.28             | 0.27          | 0.09            |
| National or cable television news                                                   | 0.31    | 0.36               | 0.28         | 0.29                      | 0.27                  | 0.32               | 0.23                 | 0.19       | 0.13          | 0.22      | 0.29             | 0.25             | 0.15                          | 0.15             | 0.14          | 0.10            |
| Family, friends, neighbors or co-workers                                            | 0.31    | 0.35               | 0.26         | 0.21                      | 0.28                  | 0.26               | 0.33                 | 0.38       | 0.32          | 0.35      | 0.30             | 0.34             | 0.31                          | 0.38             | 0.26          | 0.29            |
| Local television news                                                               | 0.29    | 0.27               | 0.33         | 0.35                      | 0.32                  | 0.38               | 0.26                 | 0.22       | 0.25          | 0.28      | 0.30             | 0.25             | 0.30                          | 0.19             | 0.31          | 0.32            |
| Trusted community-based organizations                                               | 0.26    | 0.30               | 0.19         | 0.22                      | 0.18                  | 0.20               | 0.24                 | 0.25       | 0.27          | 0.18      | 0.24             | 0.27             | 0.12                          | 0.05             | 0.23          | 0.13            |
| State and local government websites                                                 | 0.25    | 0.26               | 0.23         | 0.26                      | 0.22                  | 0.25               | 0.22                 | 0.23       | 0.16          | 0.13      | 0.25             | 0.24             | 0.16                          | 0.23             | 0.17          | 0.05            |
| Campaign mailers                                                                    | 0.18    | 0.18               | 0.18         | 0.18                      | 0.17                  | 0.20               | 0.21                 | 0.20       | 0.20          | 0.41      | 0.17             | 0.15             | 0.41                          | 0.37             | 0.33          | 0.60            |
| Radio                                                                               | 0.17    | 0.18               | 0.17         | 0.17                      | 0.18                  | 0.20               | 0.16                 | 0.13       | 0.20          | 0.16      | 0.18             | 0.18             | 0.13                          | 0.11             | 0.23          | 0.11            |
| Podcasts                                                                            | 0.16    | 0.16               | 0.16         | 0.06                      | 0.20                  | 0.18               | 0.11                 | 0.14       | 0.04          | 0.13      | 0.11             | 0.13             | 0.07                          | 0.14             | 0.05          | 0.01            |
| Ethnic media sources                                                                | 0.06    | 0.02               | 0.07         | 0.06                      | 0.07                  | 0.13               | 0.11                 | 0.08       | 0.11          | 0.08      | 0.14             | 0.11             | 0.12                          | 0.09             | 0.15          | 0.12            |
| None of these                                                                       | 0.04    | 0.03               | 0.06         | 0.06                      | 0.07                  | 0.07               | 0.04                 | 0.08       | 0.05          | 0.04      | 0.00             | 0.04             | 0.03                          | 0.05             | 0.01          | 0.02            |

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Table 4: Q32 Which of the following sources do you rely on to get news and information about election-related issues? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                                                                     | Total   | Political ideology    |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |         |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                                                                                     |         | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post-graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent / other |
| unweighted n                                                                        | 5095.00 | 577.00                | 903.00                | 1532.00  | 949.00           | 1106.00          | 571.00              | 1267.00                   | 1715.00               | 1521.00                 | 420.00             | 461.00            | 513.00            | 975.00            | 1509.00             | 1061.00           | 2893.00 | 2202.00      |
| weighted n                                                                          | 5095.00 | 592.00                | 955.00                | 1617.00  | 992.00           | 918.00           | 836.00              | 1900.00                   | 1487.00               | 859.00                  | 565.00             | 603.00            | 594.00            | 1000.00           | 1397.00             | 805.00            | 2516.00 | 2579.00      |
| The official voter guide                                                            | 0.58    | 0.44                  | 0.53                  | 0.51     | 0.68             | 0.73             | 0.42                | 0.54                      | 0.64                  | 0.70                    | 0.43               | 0.46              | 0.48              | 0.58              | 0.64                | 0.70              | 0.65    | 0.51         |
| Newspapers or magazines, either online or in print                                  | 0.40    | 0.21                  | 0.31                  | 0.37     | 0.49             | 0.55             | 0.21                | 0.37                      | 0.45                  | 0.55                    | 0.30               | 0.29              | 0.30              | 0.40              | 0.45                | 0.52              | 0.45    | 0.35         |
| Google or other search engines                                                      | 0.39    | 0.28                  | 0.36                  | 0.36     | 0.48             | 0.46             | 0.30                | 0.39                      | 0.43                  | 0.42                    | 0.36               | 0.35              | 0.42              | 0.37              | 0.39                | 0.46              | 0.34    | 0.44         |
| Social media, such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), Instagram, YouTube, or TikTok | 0.32    | 0.30                  | 0.32                  | 0.30     | 0.31             | 0.41             | 0.36                | 0.34                      | 0.31                  | 0.29                    | 0.38               | 0.36              | 0.37              | 0.29              | 0.32                | 0.28              | 0.25    | 0.40         |
| National or cable television news                                                   | 0.31    | 0.32                  | 0.33                  | 0.31     | 0.36             | 0.27             | 0.27                | 0.34                      | 0.30                  | 0.33                    | 0.24               | 0.27              | 0.29              | 0.32              | 0.36                | 0.33              | 0.38    | 0.25         |
| Family, friends, neighbors or co-workers                                            | 0.31    | 0.25                  | 0.33                  | 0.27     | 0.33             | 0.41             | 0.28                | 0.30                      | 0.33                  | 0.35                    | 0.27               | 0.27              | 0.29              | 0.34              | 0.34                | 0.33              | 0.30    | 0.33         |
| Local television news                                                               | 0.29    | 0.23                  | 0.33                  | 0.34     | 0.33             | 0.18             | 0.32                | 0.34                      | 0.25                  | 0.26                    | 0.32               | 0.28              | 0.31              | 0.33              | 0.30                | 0.23              | 0.32    | 0.27         |
| Trusted community-based organizations                                               | 0.26    | 0.16                  | 0.17                  | 0.23     | 0.31             | 0.42             | 0.19                | 0.23                      | 0.29                  | 0.32                    | 0.18               | 0.19              | 0.23              | 0.28              | 0.27                | 0.32              | 0.27    | 0.24         |
| State and local government websites                                                 | 0.25    | 0.17                  | 0.23                  | 0.21     | 0.29             | 0.32             | 0.22                | 0.23                      | 0.26                  | 0.28                    | 0.21               | 0.23              | 0.25              | 0.25              | 0.25                | 0.27              | 0.23    | 0.26         |
| Campaign mailers                                                                    | 0.18    | 0.18                  | 0.21                  | 0.19     | 0.17             | 0.16             | 0.20                | 0.19                      | 0.16                  | 0.18                    | 0.24               | 0.19              | 0.16              | 0.21              | 0.18                | 0.14              | 0.20    | 0.17         |
| Radio                                                                               | 0.17    | 0.19                  | 0.19                  | 0.19     | 0.16             | 0.13             | 0.15                | 0.18                      | 0.17                  | 0.20                    | 0.12               | 0.13              | 0.17              | 0.17              | 0.22                | 0.18              | 0.21    | 0.14         |
| Podcasts                                                                            | 0.16    | 0.19                  | 0.17                  | 0.13     | 0.14             | 0.17             | 0.14                | 0.13                      | 0.19                  | 0.18                    | 0.12               | 0.15              | 0.12              | 0.18              | 0.15                | 0.21              | 0.13    | 0.18         |
| Ethnic media sources                                                                | 0.06    | 0.05                  | 0.03                  | 0.06     | 0.07             | 0.07             | 0.04                | 0.06                      | 0.05                  | 0.06                    | 0.07               | 0.07              | 0.08              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.04              | 0.04    | 0.07         |
| None of these                                                                       | 0.04    | 0.07                  | 0.03                  | 0.06     | 0.02             | 0.03             | 0.06                | 0.06                      | 0.03                  | 0.03                    | 0.06               | 0.08              | 0.05              | 0.04              | 0.03                | 0.02              | 0.03    | 0.05         |

Table 5: Q32 Which of the following sources do you rely on to get news and information about election-related issues? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                                                                     | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |          |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                     |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Frequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n                                                                        | 5095.00 | 2773.00        | 400.00                    | 803.00                     | 1087.00              | 1013.00  | 4054.00 | 1604.00                | 2130.00  | 928.00  | 270.00     | 3110.00     | 928.00       | 697.00   | 360.00    | 803.00         | 4292.00      | 2630.00      | 1240.00      | 377.00                 |
| weighted n                                                                          | 5095.00 | 2473.00        | 396.00                    | 925.00                     | 1283.00              | 1008.00  | 4063.00 | 1613.00                | 2130.00  | 909.00  | 289.00     | 2021.00     | 1003.00      | 1205.00  | 866.00    | 1319.00        | 3776.00      | 2387.00      | 1292.00      | 90.00                  |
| The official voter guide                                                            | 0.58    | 0.60           | 0.57                      | 0.62                       | 0.51                 | 0.62     | 0.57    | 0.52                   | 0.60     | 0.61    | 0.66       | 0.75        | 0.55         | 0.47     | 0.37      | 0.42           | 0.63         | 0.67         | 0.56         | 0.52                   |
| Newspapers or magazines, either online or in print                                  | 0.40    | 0.40           | 0.51                      | 0.39                       | 0.37                 | 0.40     | 0.40    | 0.39                   | 0.39     | 0.41    | 0.51       | 0.51        | 0.33         | 0.32     | 0.32      | 0.34           | 0.42         | 0.50         | 0.27         | 0.29                   |
| Google or other search engines                                                      | 0.39    | 0.35           | 0.40                      | 0.33                       | 0.50                 | 0.41     | 0.39    | 0.40                   | 0.40     | 0.40    | 0.32       | 0.36        | 0.41         | 0.39     | 0.43      | 0.43           | 0.37         | 0.40         | 0.33         | 0.37                   |
| Social media, such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), Instagram, YouTube, or TikTok | 0.32    | 0.27           | 0.37                      | 0.25                       | 0.48                 | 0.37     | 0.32    | 0.36                   | 0.33     | 0.28    | 0.29       | 0.24        | 0.34         | 0.39     | 0.41      | 0.40           | 0.30         | 0.29         | 0.33         | 0.29                   |
| National or cable television news                                                   | 0.31    | 0.34           | 0.28                      | 0.39                       | 0.23                 | 0.29     | 0.32    | 0.30                   | 0.31     | 0.33    | 0.34       | 0.41        | 0.28         | 0.24     | 0.24      | 0.25           | 0.34         | 0.35         | 0.32         | 0.18                   |
| Family, friends, neighbors or co-workers                                            | 0.31    | 0.28           | 0.40                      | 0.27                       | 0.38                 | 0.34     | 0.31    | 0.31                   | 0.32     | 0.33    | 0.32       | 0.34        | 0.27         | 0.30     | 0.31      | 0.30           | 0.32         | 0.32         | 0.32         | 0.27                   |
| Local television news                                                               | 0.29    | 0.30           | 0.27                      | 0.35                       | 0.26                 | 0.27     | 0.30    | 0.30                   | 0.29     | 0.28    | 0.34       | 0.32        | 0.30         | 0.27     | 0.27      | 0.26           | 0.31         | 0.31         | 0.30         | 0.22                   |
| Trusted community-based organizations                                               | 0.26    | 0.26           | 0.31                      | 0.24                       | 0.25                 | 0.28     | 0.25    | 0.25                   | 0.26     | 0.26    | 0.28       | 0.35        | 0.19         | 0.22     | 0.18      | 0.21           | 0.27         | 0.32         | 0.20         | 0.30                   |
| State and local government websites                                                 | 0.25    | 0.24           | 0.26                      | 0.22                       | 0.28                 | 0.27     | 0.24    | 0.23                   | 0.26     | 0.25    | 0.24       | 0.28        | 0.21         | 0.24     | 0.22      | 0.23           | 0.25         | 0.29         | 0.19         | 0.19                   |
| Campaign mailers                                                                    | 0.18    | 0.18           | 0.16                      | 0.22                       | 0.17                 | 0.18     | 0.19    | 0.18                   | 0.18     | 0.19    | 0.18       | 0.21        | 0.17         | 0.16     | 0.17      | 0.18           | 0.19         | 0.18         | 0.20         | 0.19                   |
| Radio                                                                               | 0.17    | 0.20           | 0.18                      | 0.18                       | 0.12                 | 0.20     | 0.17    | 0.16                   | 0.18     | 0.17    | 0.18       | 0.21        | 0.14         | 0.17     | 0.14      | 0.14           | 0.19         | 0.18         | 0.21         | 0.17                   |
| Podcasts                                                                            | 0.16    | 0.15           | 0.24                      | 0.12                       | 0.18                 | 0.20     | 0.14    | 0.18                   | 0.15     | 0.13    | 0.12       | 0.15        | 0.17         | 0.15     | 0.16      | 0.16           | 0.15         | 0.14         | 0.18         | 0.20                   |
| Ethnic media sources                                                                | 0.06    | 0.05           | 0.07                      | 0.05                       | 0.07                 | 0.06     | 0.05    | 0.07                   | 0.05     | 0.04    | 0.04       | 0.05        | 0.06         | 0.06     | 0.06      | 0.07           | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.04         | 0.10                   |
| None of these                                                                       | 0.04    | 0.03           | 0.03                      | 0.06                       | 0.06                 | 0.04     | 0.04    | 0.06                   | 0.03     | 0.04    | 0.03       | 0.02        | 0.04         | 0.06     | 0.08      | 0.07           | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.05         | 0.08                   |

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Table 6: Q32 Which of the following sources do you rely on to get news and information about election-related issues? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                                                                                     | Usage of social media sites for election news |           |         |                              | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |           |            |                |              |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                                                                     | Total                                         | Don't use | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use                       | Use (net) | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |
| unweighted n                                                                        | 5095.00                                       | 2276.00   | 2799.00 | 547.00                       | 3348.00                         | 1736.00   | 512.00     | 222.00         | 341.00       | 661.00      |
| weighted n                                                                          | 5095.00                                       | 2129.00   | 2941.00 | 739.00                       | 3137.00                         | 1949.00   | 686.00     | 267.00         | 356.00       | 640.00      |
| The official voter guide                                                            | 0.58                                          | 0.62      | 0.55    | 0.44                         | 0.62                            | 0.51      | 0.45       | 0.49           | 0.53         | 0.57        |
| Newspapers or magazines, either online or in print                                  | 0.40                                          | 0.40      | 0.39    | 0.32                         | 0.42                            | 0.37      | 0.30       | 0.41           | 0.36         | 0.42        |
| Google or other search engines                                                      | 0.39                                          | 0.28      | 0.47    | 0.47                         | 0.36                            | 0.44      | 0.45       | 0.40           | 0.43         | 0.45        |
| Social media, such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), Instagram, YouTube, or TikTok | 0.32                                          | 0.06      | 0.51    | 0.69                         | 0.25                            | 0.45      | 0.58       | 0.36           | 0.42         | 0.36        |
| National or cable television news                                                   | 0.31                                          | 0.34      | 0.29    | 0.28                         | 0.33                            | 0.29      | 0.21       | 0.30           | 0.36         | 0.33        |
| Family, friends, neighbors or co-workers                                            | 0.31                                          | 0.23      | 0.38    | 0.39                         | 0.30                            | 0.34      | 0.33       | 0.35           | 0.33         | 0.35        |
| Local television news                                                               | 0.29                                          | 0.30      | 0.29    | 0.29                         | 0.30                            | 0.29      | 0.24       | 0.34           | 0.34         | 0.29        |
| Trusted community-based organizations                                               | 0.26                                          | 0.27      | 0.25    | 0.24                         | 0.25                            | 0.27      | 0.24       | 0.19           | 0.33         | 0.29        |
| State and local government websites                                                 | 0.25                                          | 0.24      | 0.25    | 0.22                         | 0.24                            | 0.26      | 0.25       | 0.22           | 0.25         | 0.28        |
| Campaign mailers                                                                    | 0.18                                          | 0.17      | 0.19    | 0.19                         | 0.18                            | 0.19      | 0.20       | 0.16           | 0.19         | 0.18        |
| Radio                                                                               | 0.17                                          | 0.17      | 0.18    | 0.15                         | 0.18                            | 0.16      | 0.13       | 0.18           | 0.18         | 0.18        |
| Podcasts                                                                            | 0.16                                          | 0.08      | 0.21    | 0.19                         | 0.15                            | 0.16      | 0.15       | 0.20           | 0.14         | 0.16        |
| Ethnic media sources                                                                | 0.06                                          | 0.02      | 0.08    | 0.11                         | 0.03                            | 0.09      | 0.09       | 0.09           | 0.08         | 0.10        |
| None of these                                                                       | 0.04                                          | 0.07      | 0.02    | 0.03                         | 0.05                            | 0.03      | 0.02       | 0.05           | 0.02         | 0.04        |

Table 7: Q33 Do you ever get news and information about election-related issues from any of the following social media sources? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                      | Urbanicity |           |          | Party Registration |         |         |        |             |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|                      |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sier-ras | Urban      | Sub-urban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep     | NPP     | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 1226.00            | 580.00           | 483.00        | 479.00        | 295.00        | 685.00                 | 401.00                    | 284.00             | 1248.00     | 99.00                | 2350.00    | 2073.00   | 672.00   | 2492.00            | 1453.00 | 874.00  | 276.00 | 1150.00     |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 1306.00            | 448.00           | 420.00        | 589.00        | 311.00        | 894.00                 | 415.00                    | 479.00             | 1021.00     | 106.00               | 2267.00    | 2119.00   | 709.00   | 2387.00            | 1217.00 | 1145.00 | 346.00 | 1491.00     |
| YouTube              | 0.26    | 0.27               | 0.22             | 0.27          | 0.29          | 0.35          | 0.26                   | 0.26                      | 0.26               | 0.22        | 0.22                 | 0.27       | 0.27      | 0.22     | 0.23               | 0.28    | 0.28    | 0.32   | 0.29        |
| Facebook             | 0.23    | 0.21               | 0.20             | 0.17          | 0.30          | 0.20          | 0.26                   | 0.21                      | 0.31               | 0.22        | 0.26                 | 0.22       | 0.23      | 0.25     | 0.22               | 0.26    | 0.21    | 0.24   | 0.22        |
| Instagram            | 0.22    | 0.25               | 0.19             | 0.24          | 0.27          | 0.21          | 0.19                   | 0.17                      | 0.20               | 0.20        | 0.13                 | 0.23       | 0.22      | 0.18     | 0.25               | 0.20    | 0.18    | 0.23   | 0.19        |
| X (formerly Twitter) | 0.19    | 0.18               | 0.17             | 0.22          | 0.24          | 0.14          | 0.20                   | 0.17                      | 0.22               | 0.16        | 0.12                 | 0.18       | 0.19      | 0.17     | 0.18               | 0.20    | 0.18    | 0.24   | 0.19        |
| TikTok               | 0.15    | 0.15               | 0.12             | 0.13          | 0.17          | 0.11          | 0.17                   | 0.12                      | 0.22               | 0.13        | 0.07                 | 0.16       | 0.14      | 0.10     | 0.16               | 0.10    | 0.14    | 0.21   | 0.15        |
| Reddit               | 0.12    | 0.11               | 0.10             | 0.15          | 0.13          | 0.10          | 0.11                   | 0.12                      | 0.11               | 0.13        | 0.06                 | 0.12       | 0.12      | 0.09     | 0.14               | 0.06    | 0.12    | 0.10   | 0.12        |
| Nextdoor             | 0.05    | 0.03               | 0.06             | 0.08          | 0.04          | 0.07          | 0.04                   | 0.03                      | 0.04               | 0.07        | 0.04                 | 0.04       | 0.05      | 0.07     | 0.04               | 0.06    | 0.06    | 0.05   | 0.06        |
| Truth Social         | 0.03    | 0.03               | 0.04             | 0.03          | 0.05          | 0.01          | 0.03                   | 0.03                      | 0.03               | 0.02        | 0.01                 | 0.02       | 0.04      | 0.05     | 0.01               | 0.10    | 0.02    | 0.03   | 0.02        |
| Threads              | 0.03    | 0.02               | 0.02             | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.04                   | 0.02                      | 0.06               | 0.03        | 0.00                 | 0.03       | 0.03      | 0.01     | 0.04               | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.06   | 0.03        |
| WhatsApp             | 0.03    | 0.03               | 0.03             | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02                   | 0.01                      | 0.03               | 0.03        | 0.01                 | 0.03       | 0.02      | 0.03     | 0.03               | 0.02    | 0.03    | 0.02   | 0.03        |
| Snapchat             | 0.02    | 0.02               | 0.00             | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.04                   | 0.03                      | 0.04               | 0.01        | 0.01                 | 0.02       | 0.03      | 0.01     | 0.03               | 0.02    | 0.01    | 0.02   | 0.01        |
| Parler               | 0.01    | 0.00               | 0.02             | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.01                   | 0.00                      | 0.01               | 0.00        | 0.00                 | 0.00       | 0.01      | 0.01     | 0.00               | 0.02    | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00        |
| Tumblr               | 0.01    | 0.01               | 0.01             | 0.02          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.01                   | 0.00                      | 0.01               | 0.01        | 0.03                 | 0.01       | 0.01      | 0.02     | 0.01               | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01   | 0.01        |
| WeChat               | 0.01    | 0.02               | 0.00             | 0.03          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00                   | 0.00                      | 0.00               | 0.01        | 0.00                 | 0.02       | 0.01      | 0.00     | 0.00               | 0.01    | 0.03    | 0.00   | 0.02        |
| Twitch               | 0.01    | 0.01               | 0.01             | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.01          | 0.03                   | 0.02                      | 0.04               | 0.01        | 0.00                 | 0.02       | 0.01      | 0.01     | 0.01               | 0.01    | 0.02    | 0.04   | 0.02        |
| Gab                  | 0.00    | 0.00               | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00                   | 0.00                      | 0.01               | 0.00        | 0.01                 | 0.00       | 0.00      | 0.01     | 0.00               | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00        |
| Kakao talk           | 0.00    | 0.01               | 0.00             | 0.01          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00                   | 0.00                      | 0.00               | 0.00        | 0.00                 | 0.00       | 0.01      | 0.00     | 0.00               | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00        |
| Zalo                 | 0.00    | 0.00               | 0.00             | 0.01          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.01                   | 0.00                      | 0.01               | 0.00        | 0.00                 | 0.00       | 0.00      | 0.00     | 0.00               | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00        |
| None of these        | 0.42    | 0.41               | 0.43             | 0.42          | 0.36          | 0.42          | 0.41                   | 0.43                      | 0.39               | 0.44        | 0.55                 | 0.40       | 0.42      | 0.46     | 0.41               | 0.44    | 0.44    | 0.31   | 0.41        |

Table 8: Q33 Do you ever get news and information about election-related issues from any of the following social media sources? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                         | Gender  |         |         | Age    |        |        |         |              |        |        | Nativity of voter |             | Nativity of parents |           |               | Nativity of grandparents |            |            |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|
|                         | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64   | 65+<br>(net) | 65-74  | 75+    | Outside<br>US     | US<br>(net) | Both<br>US          | One<br>US | Neither<br>US | All<br>US                | Some<br>US | None<br>US |
| unweighted n            | 5095.00 | 2581.00 | 2512.00 | 711.00 | 858.00 | 755.00 | 1360.00 | 1411.00      | 893.00 | 518.00 | 1305.00           | 3771.00     | 2844.00             | 453.00    | 1735.00       | 1907.00                  | 1068.00    | 1974.00    |
| weighted n              | 5095.00 | 2455.00 | 2639.00 | 924.00 | 924.00 | 788.00 | 1197.00 | 1262.00      | 833.00 | 430.00 | 1249.00           | 3835.00     | 2790.00             | 453.00    | 1788.00       | 1906.00                  | 1013.00    | 2029.00    |
| YouTube                 | 0.26    | 0.32    | 0.20    | 0.41   | 0.30   | 0.23   | 0.21    | 0.18         | 0.20   | 0.16   | 0.28              | 0.25        | 0.23                | 0.27      | 0.31          | 0.23                     | 0.27       | 0.29       |
| Facebook                | 0.23    | 0.20    | 0.25    | 0.18   | 0.25   | 0.29   | 0.23    | 0.20         | 0.22   | 0.17   | 0.25              | 0.22        | 0.23                | 0.21      | 0.24          | 0.24                     | 0.21       | 0.23       |
| Instagram               | 0.22    | 0.19    | 0.25    | 0.44   | 0.34   | 0.20   | 0.15    | 0.06         | 0.07   | 0.04   | 0.12              | 0.25        | 0.22                | 0.27      | 0.22          | 0.23                     | 0.21       | 0.23       |
| X (formerly<br>Twitter) | 0.19    | 0.24    | 0.14    | 0.35   | 0.22   | 0.19   | 0.14    | 0.08         | 0.11   | 0.04   | 0.14              | 0.20        | 0.19                | 0.22      | 0.18          | 0.20                     | 0.19       | 0.17       |
| TikTok                  | 0.15    | 0.12    | 0.17    | 0.37   | 0.18   | 0.12   | 0.07    | 0.04         | 0.05   | 0.03   | 0.10              | 0.16        | 0.13                | 0.15      | 0.17          | 0.14                     | 0.13       | 0.16       |
| Reddit                  | 0.12    | 0.14    | 0.09    | 0.22   | 0.23   | 0.10   | 0.07    | 0.02         | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.06              | 0.14        | 0.12                | 0.13      | 0.10          | 0.13                     | 0.12       | 0.11       |
| Nextdoor                | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.07    | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.07    | 0.06         | 0.05   | 0.08   | 0.06              | 0.05        | 0.06                | 0.04      | 0.05          | 0.06                     | 0.04       | 0.05       |
| Truth Social            | 0.03    | 0.04    | 0.02    | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.05    | 0.04         | 0.05   | 0.02   | 0.03              | 0.03        | 0.04                | 0.03      | 0.02          | 0.04                     | 0.03       | 0.03       |
| Threads                 | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.05   | 0.04    | 0.01         | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.02              | 0.03        | 0.03                | 0.02      | 0.02          | 0.03                     | 0.03       | 0.02       |
| WhatsApp                | 0.03    | 0.04    | 0.01    | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.02    | 0.03         | 0.03   | 0.02   | 0.06              | 0.02        | 0.01                | 0.03      | 0.05          | 0.01                     | 0.02       | 0.05       |
| Snapchat                | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.03    | 0.07   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.01    | 0.01         | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01              | 0.03        | 0.02                | 0.04      | 0.01          | 0.02                     | 0.02       | 0.02       |
| Parler                  | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01    | 0.01         | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01              | 0.00        | 0.00                | 0.00      | 0.01          | 0.00                     | 0.01       | 0.01       |
| Tumblr                  | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.03   | 0.02   | 0.00   | 0.00    | 0.00         | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00              | 0.01        | 0.01                | 0.00      | 0.01          | 0.01                     | 0.01       | 0.01       |
| WeChat                  | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.02    | 0.01         | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.03              | 0.00        | 0.00                | 0.01      | 0.02          | 0.00                     | 0.01       | 0.02       |
| Twitch                  | 0.01    | 0.02    | 0.01    | 0.04   | 0.02   | 0.01   | 0.00    | 0.00         | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00              | 0.02        | 0.02                | 0.01      | 0.01          | 0.02                     | 0.01       | 0.01       |
| Gab                     | 0.00    | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01    | 0.00         | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01              | 0.00        | 0.00                | 0.00      | 0.00          | 0.00                     | 0.00       | 0.00       |
| Kakao talk              | 0.00    | 0.01    | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01    | 0.00         | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01              | 0.00        | 0.00                | 0.00      | 0.01          | 0.00                     | 0.00       | 0.01       |
| Zalo                    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.00    | 0.00         | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00              | 0.00        | 0.00                | 0.00      | 0.00          | 0.01                     | 0.00       | 0.00       |
| None of these           | 0.42    | 0.40    | 0.43    | 0.19   | 0.28   | 0.41   | 0.50    | 0.61         | 0.59   | 0.66   | 0.46              | 0.40        | 0.43                | 0.38      | 0.40          | 0.41                     | 0.42       | 0.41       |

Table 9: Q33 Do you ever get news and information about election-related issues from any of the following social media sources? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Race/ethnicity     |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                      |         | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2579.00            | 1138.00      | 408.00                    | 723.00                | 302.00             | 972.00               | 361.00     | 148.00        | 204.00    | 274.00           | 542.00           | 414.00                        | 166.00           | 87.00         | 154.00          |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2512.00            | 1393.00      | 411.00                    | 975.00                | 327.00             | 876.00               | 278.00     | 132.00        | 102.00    | 379.00           | 648.00           | 208.00                        | 78.00            | 56.00         | 60.00           |
| YouTube              | 0.26    | 0.21               | 0.29         | 0.20                      | 0.33                  | 0.37               | 0.34                 | 0.38       | 0.24          | 0.37      | 0.32             | 0.31             | 0.45                          | 0.44             | 0.32          | 0.52            |
| Facebook             | 0.23    | 0.21               | 0.24         | 0.30                      | 0.22                  | 0.31               | 0.26                 | 0.23       | 0.28          | 0.21      | 0.29             | 0.25             | 0.32                          | 0.31             | 0.42          | 0.22            |
| Instagram            | 0.22    | 0.20               | 0.27         | 0.11                      | 0.34                  | 0.28               | 0.22                 | 0.18       | 0.13          | 0.18      | 0.31             | 0.26             | 0.11                          | 0.16             | 0.04          | 0.11            |
| X (formerly Twitter) | 0.19    | 0.17               | 0.17         | 0.07                      | 0.22                  | 0.24               | 0.23                 | 0.20       | 0.13          | 0.11      | 0.31             | 0.26             | 0.14                          | 0.21             | 0.11          | 0.10            |
| TikTok               | 0.15    | 0.09               | 0.22         | 0.15                      | 0.25                  | 0.20               | 0.19                 | 0.19       | 0.17          | 0.08      | 0.24             | 0.23             | 0.09                          | 0.14             | 0.06          | 0.04            |
| Reddit               | 0.12    | 0.11               | 0.10         | 0.01                      | 0.14                  | 0.13               | 0.15                 | 0.13       | 0.07          | 0.08      | 0.20             | 0.19             | 0.02                          | 0.03             | 0.00          | 0.02            |
| Nextdoor             | 0.05    | 0.05               | 0.04         | 0.03                      | 0.05                  | 0.05               | 0.06                 | 0.04       | 0.02          | 0.06      | 0.08             | 0.06             | 0.03                          | 0.06             | 0.01          | 0.03            |
| Truth Social         | 0.03    | 0.04               | 0.04         | 0.01                      | 0.05                  | 0.01               | 0.02                 | 0.01       | 0.03          | 0.02      | 0.03             | 0.02             | 0.01                          | 0.00             | 0.02          | 0.01            |
| Threads              | 0.03    | 0.03               | 0.02         | 0.01                      | 0.03                  | 0.04               | 0.02                 | 0.02       | 0.00          | 0.02      | 0.02             | 0.02             | 0.00                          | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.01            |
| WhatsApp             | 0.03    | 0.01               | 0.05         | 0.10                      | 0.03                  | 0.05               | 0.04                 | 0.04       | 0.01          | 0.01      | 0.06             | 0.03             | 0.06                          | 0.15             | 0.02          | 0.01            |
| Snapchat             | 0.02    | 0.01               | 0.03         | 0.00                      | 0.04                  | 0.05               | 0.02                 | 0.00       | 0.01          | 0.00      | 0.04             | 0.02             | 0.01                          | 0.02             | 0.00          | 0.00            |
| Parler               | 0.01    | 0.00               | 0.01         | 0.00                      | 0.01                  | 0.00               | 0.01                 | 0.00       | 0.00          | 0.02      | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00                          | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.00            |
| Tumblr               | 0.01    | 0.01               | 0.01         | 0.00                      | 0.01                  | 0.01               | 0.01                 | 0.01       | 0.02          | 0.00      | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00                          | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.01            |
| WeChat               | 0.01    | 0.00               | 0.01         | 0.00                      | 0.01                  | 0.00               | 0.06                 | 0.13       | 0.01          | 0.01      | 0.03             | 0.04             | 0.12                          | 0.31             | 0.00          | 0.00            |
| Twitch               | 0.01    | 0.01               | 0.02         | 0.01                      | 0.02                  | 0.07               | 0.01                 | 0.00       | 0.01          | 0.02      | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00                          | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.01            |
| Gab                  | 0.00    | 0.00               | 0.00         | 0.00                      | 0.00                  | 0.00               | 0.00                 | 0.00       | 0.00          | 0.01      | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00                          | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.00            |
| Kakao talk           | 0.00    | 0.00               | 0.00         | 0.00                      | 0.00                  | 0.00               | 0.01                 | 0.00       | 0.00          | 0.08      | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.04                          | 0.00             | 0.00          | 0.15            |
| Zalo                 | 0.00    | 0.00               | 0.00         | 0.00                      | 0.01                  | 0.01               | 0.00                 | 0.00       | 0.01          | 0.00      | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00                          | 0.00             | 0.01          | 0.00            |
| None of these        | 0.42    | 0.48               | 0.37         | 0.52                      | 0.31                  | 0.30               | 0.33                 | 0.34       | 0.41          | 0.40      | 0.26             | 0.30             | 0.39                          | 0.34             | 0.47          | 0.41            |

Early June 2024 Berkeley IGS Poll

Table 10: Q33 Do you ever get news and information about election-related issues from any of the following social media sources? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Political ideology    |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |         |              |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                      |         | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent / other |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 577.00                | 903.00                | 1532.00  | 949.00           | 1106.00          | 571.00              | 1267.00                   | 1715.00               | 1521.00                 | 420.00             | 461.00            | 513.00            | 975.00            | 1509.00             | 1061.00           | 2893.00 | 2202.00      |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 592.00                | 955.00                | 1617.00  | 992.00           | 918.00           | 836.00              | 1900.00                   | 1487.00               | 859.00                  | 565.00             | 603.00            | 594.00            | 1000.00           | 1397.00             | 805.00            | 2516.00 | 2579.00      |
| YouTube              | 0.26    | 0.30                  | 0.33                  | 0.23     | 0.23             | 0.24             | 0.29                | 0.27                      | 0.27                  | 0.20                    | 0.35               | 0.28              | 0.25              | 0.30              | 0.23                | 0.22              | 0.21    | 0.31         |
| Facebook             | 0.23    | 0.30                  | 0.31                  | 0.22     | 0.15             | 0.19             | 0.24                | 0.26                      | 0.19                  | 0.20                    | 0.26               | 0.22              | 0.32              | 0.25              | 0.20                | 0.17              | 0.22    | 0.23         |
| Instagram            | 0.22    | 0.20                  | 0.24                  | 0.15     | 0.21             | 0.34             | 0.20                | 0.23                      | 0.24                  | 0.19                    | 0.21               | 0.24              | 0.23              | 0.24              | 0.21                | 0.22              | 0.16    | 0.28         |
| X (formerly Twitter) | 0.19    | 0.21                  | 0.21                  | 0.17     | 0.14             | 0.23             | 0.15                | 0.19                      | 0.21                  | 0.17                    | 0.18               | 0.15              | 0.23              | 0.18              | 0.18                | 0.21              | 0.15    | 0.22         |
| TikTok               | 0.15    | 0.14                  | 0.11                  | 0.14     | 0.13             | 0.20             | 0.22                | 0.17                      | 0.13                  | 0.05                    | 0.26               | 0.21              | 0.17              | 0.13              | 0.11                | 0.09              | 0.08    | 0.21         |
| Reddit               | 0.12    | 0.05                  | 0.09                  | 0.08     | 0.16             | 0.19             | 0.06                | 0.11                      | 0.15                  | 0.12                    | 0.11               | 0.08              | 0.11              | 0.10              | 0.13                | 0.15              | 0.08    | 0.16         |
| Nextdoor             | 0.05    | 0.07                  | 0.05                  | 0.06     | 0.04             | 0.05             | 0.03                | 0.05                      | 0.05                  | 0.08                    | 0.01               | 0.05              | 0.04              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.09              | 0.07    | 0.03         |
| Truth Social         | 0.03    | 0.13                  | 0.05                  | 0.02     | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.04                | 0.05                      | 0.02                  | 0.01                    | 0.02               | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.04              | 0.04                | 0.04              | 0.04    | 0.02         |
| Threads              | 0.03    | 0.02                  | 0.01                  | 0.02     | 0.05             | 0.05             | 0.02                | 0.03                      | 0.03                  | 0.03                    | 0.03               | 0.03              | 0.04              | 0.02              | 0.02                | 0.05              | 0.02    | 0.03         |
| WhatsApp             | 0.03    | 0.07                  | 0.04                  | 0.02     | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.04                | 0.03                      | 0.02                  | 0.03                    | 0.03               | 0.03              | 0.05              | 0.03              | 0.02                | 0.03              | 0.03    | 0.03         |
| Snapchat             | 0.02    | 0.03                  | 0.01                  | 0.03     | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.02                | 0.04                      | 0.01                  | 0.00                    | 0.04               | 0.05              | 0.03              | 0.02              | 0.01                | 0.01              | 0.01    | 0.04         |
| Parler               | 0.01    | 0.02                  | 0.01                  | 0.00     | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00                | 0.01                      | 0.00                  | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.00              | 0.01              | 0.01              | 0.00                | 0.00              | 0.01    | 0.00         |
| Tumblr               | 0.01    | 0.01                  | 0.01                  | 0.01     | 0.00             | 0.02             | 0.01                | 0.01                      | 0.01                  | 0.01                    | 0.01               | 0.02              | 0.02              | 0.02              | 0.00                | 0.00              | 0.01    | 0.01         |
| WeChat               | 0.01    | 0.02                  | 0.01                  | 0.01     | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.02                | 0.00                      | 0.01                  | 0.02                    | 0.01               | 0.00              | 0.01              | 0.02              | 0.00                | 0.02              | 0.01    | 0.01         |
| Twitch               | 0.01    | 0.01                  | 0.01                  | 0.02     | 0.01             | 0.02             | 0.01                | 0.02                      | 0.01                  | 0.00                    | 0.02               | 0.01              | 0.04              | 0.01              | 0.01                | 0.01              | 0.00    | 0.02         |
| Gab                  | 0.00    | 0.02                  | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00                | 0.01                      | 0.00                  | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.01              | 0.01              | 0.00              | 0.00                | 0.00              | 0.00    | 0.00         |
| Kakao talk           | 0.00    | 0.01                  | 0.01                  | 0.00     | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00                | 0.01                      | 0.00                  | 0.00                    | 0.00               | 0.01              | 0.00              | 0.01              | 0.00                | 0.01              | 0.00    | 0.01         |
| Zalo                 | 0.00    | 0.01                  | 0.00                  | 0.01     | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.01                | 0.00                      | 0.00                  | 0.00                    | 0.01               | 0.01              | 0.00              | 0.00              | 0.00                | 0.00              | 0.00    | 0.01         |
| None of these        | 0.42    | 0.38                  | 0.41                  | 0.46     | 0.44             | 0.34             | 0.40                | 0.40                      | 0.40                  | 0.49                    | 0.36               | 0.41              | 0.35              | 0.39              | 0.47                | 0.43              | 0.50    | 0.34         |



Table 11: Q33 Do you ever get news and information about election-related issues from any of the following social media sources? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |          |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                      |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Frequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2773.00        | 400.00                    | 803.00                     | 1087.00              | 1013.00  | 4054.00 | 1604.00                | 2130.00  | 928.00  | 270.00     | 3110.00     | 928.00       | 697.00   | 360.00    | 803.00         | 4292.00      | 2630.00      | 1240.00      | 377.00                 |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2473.00        | 396.00                    | 925.00                     | 1283.00              | 1008.00  | 4063.00 | 1613.00                | 2130.00  | 909.00  | 289.00     | 2021.00     | 1003.00      | 1205.00  | 866.00    | 1319.00        | 3776.00      | 2387.00      | 1292.00      | 90.00                  |
| YouTube              | 0.26    | 0.23           | 0.25                      | 0.21                       | 0.37                 | 0.30     | 0.25    | 0.29                   | 0.26     | 0.24    | 0.18       | 0.18        | 0.30         | 0.32     | 0.31      | 0.30           | 0.25         | 0.23         | 0.27         | 0.38                   |
| Facebook             | 0.23    | 0.24           | 0.21                      | 0.28                       | 0.17                 | 0.23     | 0.23    | 0.25                   | 0.22     | 0.22    | 0.21       | 0.20        | 0.25         | 0.24     | 0.24      | 0.24           | 0.23         | 0.20         | 0.28         | 0.23                   |
| Instagram            | 0.22    | 0.18           | 0.28                      | 0.12                       | 0.36                 | 0.28     | 0.21    | 0.24                   | 0.22     | 0.21    | 0.24       | 0.17        | 0.23         | 0.24     | 0.30      | 0.28           | 0.20         | 0.22         | 0.16         | 0.24                   |
| X (formerly Twitter) | 0.19    | 0.16           | 0.20                      | 0.12                       | 0.28                 | 0.24     | 0.17    | 0.20                   | 0.18     | 0.20    | 0.10       | 0.15        | 0.19         | 0.21     | 0.24      | 0.23           | 0.17         | 0.14         | 0.22         | 0.20                   |
| TikTok               | 0.15    | 0.08           | 0.20                      | 0.12                       | 0.26                 | 0.18     | 0.14    | 0.17                   | 0.14     | 0.14    | 0.07       | 0.07        | 0.14         | 0.20     | 0.25      | 0.24           | 0.11         | 0.12         | 0.09         | 0.15                   |
| Reddit               | 0.12    | 0.09           | 0.16                      | 0.06                       | 0.19                 | 0.15     | 0.11    | 0.13                   | 0.12     | 0.12    | 0.10       | 0.10        | 0.12         | 0.15     | 0.12      | 0.12           | 0.12         | 0.13         | 0.08         | 0.15                   |
| Nextdoor             | 0.05    | 0.05           | 0.06                      | 0.07                       | 0.03                 | 0.04     | 0.05    | 0.04                   | 0.05     | 0.07    | 0.07       | 0.07        | 0.04         | 0.05     | 0.02      | 0.03           | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.08         | 0.03                   |
| Truth Social         | 0.03    | 0.04           | 0.03                      | 0.03                       | 0.02                 | 0.04     | 0.03    | 0.04                   | 0.03     | 0.02    | 0.02       | 0.04        | 0.04         | 0.02     | 0.01      | 0.02           | 0.04         | 0.00         | 0.11         | 0.00                   |
| Threads              | 0.03    | 0.03           | 0.04                      | 0.02                       | 0.04                 | 0.04     | 0.03    | 0.03                   | 0.02     | 0.04    | 0.04       | 0.03        | 0.03         | 0.03     | 0.02      | 0.02           | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.01         | 0.02                   |
| WhatsApp             | 0.03    | 0.03           | 0.02                      | 0.03                       | 0.02                 | 0.03     | 0.03    | 0.03                   | 0.02     | 0.03    | 0.05       | 0.02        | 0.02         | 0.04     | 0.05      | 0.05           | 0.02         | 0.01         | 0.03         | 0.02                   |
| Snapchat             | 0.02    | 0.01           | 0.03                      | 0.01                       | 0.05                 | 0.03     | 0.02    | 0.03                   | 0.02     | 0.01    | 0.02       | 0.01        | 0.01         | 0.03     | 0.06      | 0.05           | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01                   |
| Parler               | 0.01    | 0.01           | 0.00                      | 0.01                       | 0.00                 | 0.01     | 0.00    | 0.00                   | 0.00     | 0.01    | 0.00       | 0.01        | 0.00         | 0.00     | 0.01      | 0.01           | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.00                   |
| Tumblr               | 0.01    | 0.00           | 0.01                      | 0.01                       | 0.02                 | 0.02     | 0.01    | 0.01                   | 0.01     | 0.01    | 0.01       | 0.00        | 0.01         | 0.01     | 0.03      | 0.02           | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.00         | 0.02                   |
| WeChat               | 0.01    | 0.02           | 0.00                      | 0.01                       | 0.00                 | 0.02     | 0.01    | 0.01                   | 0.01     | 0.01    | 0.01       | 0.00        | 0.01         | 0.02     | 0.01      | 0.01           | 0.01         | 0.00         | 0.02         | 0.02                   |
| Twitch               | 0.01    | 0.00           | 0.01                      | 0.00                       | 0.04                 | 0.02     | 0.01    | 0.01                   | 0.01     | 0.03    | 0.00       | 0.01        | 0.02         | 0.01     | 0.03      | 0.03           | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.00         | 0.01                   |
| Gab                  | 0.00    | 0.00           | 0.00                      | 0.01                       | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00    | 0.00                   | 0.00     | 0.00    | 0.01       | 0.00        | 0.00         | 0.00     | 0.01      | 0.01           | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.01                   |
| Kakao talk           | 0.00    | 0.01           | 0.00                      | 0.01                       | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00    | 0.01                   | 0.00     | 0.00    | 0.00       | 0.00        | 0.01         | 0.00     | 0.01      | 0.01           | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.01                   |
| Zalo                 | 0.00    | 0.00           | 0.00                      | 0.00                       | 0.00                 | 0.00     | 0.00    | 0.00                   | 0.00     | 0.01    | 0.00       | 0.00        | 0.00         | 0.00     | 0.01      | 0.01           | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00                   |
| None of these        | 0.42    | 0.47           | 0.36                      | 0.50                       | 0.28                 | 0.37     | 0.43    | 0.36                   | 0.44     | 0.41    | 0.47       | 0.51        | 0.43         | 0.32     | 0.31      | 0.31           | 0.46         | 0.47         | 0.44         | 0.38                   |

Table 12: Q33 Do you ever get news and information about election-related issues from any of the following social media sources? Select as many as apply. (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Usage of social media sites for election news |           |         |                              | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |           |            |                |              |             |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
|                      | Total                                         | Don't use | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use                       | Use (net) | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00                                       | 2276      | 2799.00 | 547.00                       | 3348.00                         | 1736.00   | 512.00     | 222.00         | 341.00       | 661.00      |
| weighted n           | 5095.00                                       | 2129      | 2941.00 | 739.00                       | 3137.00                         | 1949.00   | 686.00     | 267.00         | 356.00       | 640.00      |
| YouTube              | 0.26                                          | 0         | 0.45    | 0.47                         | 0.23                            | 0.30      | 0.32       | 0.33           | 0.31         | 0.27        |
| Facebook             | 0.23                                          | 0         | 0.39    | 0.43                         | 0.17                            | 0.32      | 0.33       | 0.33           | 0.37         | 0.28        |
| Instagram            | 0.22                                          | 0         | 0.38    | 0.60                         | 0.14                            | 0.35      | 0.44       | 0.32           | 0.30         | 0.28        |
| X (formerly Twitter) | 0.19                                          | 0         | 0.32    | 0.39                         | 0.14                            | 0.26      | 0.31       | 0.24           | 0.22         | 0.24        |
| TikTok               | 0.15                                          | 0         | 0.25    | 1.00                         | 0.01                            | 0.36      | 0.68       | 0.37           | 0.24         | 0.07        |
| Reddit               | 0.12                                          | 0         | 0.20    | 0.25                         | 0.09                            | 0.16      | 0.18       | 0.15           | 0.12         | 0.17        |
| Nextdoor             | 0.05                                          | 0         | 0.09    | 0.07                         | 0.04                            | 0.07      | 0.06       | 0.04           | 0.05         | 0.09        |
| Truth Social         | 0.03                                          | 0         | 0.06    | 0.04                         | 0.03                            | 0.04      | 0.02       | 0.02           | 0.03         | 0.06        |
| Threads              | 0.03                                          | 0         | 0.05    | 0.08                         | 0.01                            | 0.05      | 0.06       | 0.05           | 0.04         | 0.04        |
| WhatsApp             | 0.03                                          | 0         | 0.05    | 0.08                         | 0.02                            | 0.04      | 0.04       | 0.06           | 0.05         | 0.03        |
| Snapchat             | 0.02                                          | 0         | 0.04    | 0.09                         | 0.01                            | 0.04      | 0.06       | 0.05           | 0.02         | 0.04        |
| Parler               | 0.01                                          | 0         | 0.01    | 0.02                         | 0.00                            | 0.01      | 0.01       | 0.00           | 0.02         | 0.00        |
| Tumblr               | 0.01                                          | 0         | 0.02    | 0.03                         | 0.01                            | 0.02      | 0.01       | 0.02           | 0.03         | 0.01        |
| WeChat               | 0.01                                          | 0         | 0.02    | 0.03                         | 0.00                            | 0.02      | 0.02       | 0.01           | 0.03         | 0.03        |
| Twitch               | 0.01                                          | 0         | 0.02    | 0.06                         | 0.01                            | 0.03      | 0.04       | 0.03           | 0.01         | 0.02        |
| Gab                  | 0.00                                          | 0         | 0.01    | 0.01                         | 0.00                            | 0.00      | 0.01       | 0.01           | 0.00         | 0.00        |
| Kakao talk           | 0.00                                          | 0         | 0.01    | 0.01                         | 0.00                            | 0.00      | 0.00       | 0.00           | 0.00         | 0.01        |
| Zalo                 | 0.00                                          | 0         | 0.00    | 0.01                         | 0.00                            | 0.01      | 0.00       | 0.02           | 0.00         | 0.00        |
| None of these        | 0.42                                          | 1         | 0.00    | 0.00                         | 0.51                            | 0.27      | 0.16       | 0.23           | 0.34         | 0.35        |

Table 13: Q34 When using social media sources to obtain news about election-related issues, how much of a problem is misinformation or disinformation, and not knowing whether the information you are receiving is accurate and truthful? (Voters who get election-related news from social media sources (net))

|                 | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                    | Urbanicity |          |          | Party Registration |        |        |        |             |
|-----------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|                 |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Urban      | Suburban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep    | NPP    | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n    | 2819.00 | 729.00             | 309.00           | 266.00        | 268.00        | 152.00        | 375.00                 | 212.00                    | 163.00             | 674.00      | 46.00              | 1362.00    | 1114.00  | 343.00   | 1385.00            | 757.00 | 511.00 | 166.00 | 677.00      |
| weighted n      | 2966.00 | 767.00             | 254.00           | 243.00        | 376.00        | 180.00        | 530.00                 | 236.00                    | 294.00             | 567.00      | 48.00              | 1353.00    | 1229.00  | 383.00   | 1397.00            | 682.00 | 646.00 | 241.00 | 887.00      |
| A major problem | 0.60    | 0.61               | 0.56             | 0.71          | 0.64          | 0.64          | 0.53                   | 0.56                      | 0.50               | 0.59        | 0.53               | 0.60       | 0.61     | 0.58     | 0.65               | 0.49   | 0.62   | 0.55   | 0.60        |
| A minor problem | 0.22    | 0.22               | 0.27             | 0.17          | 0.19          | 0.22          | 0.26                   | 0.24                      | 0.27               | 0.23        | 0.22               | 0.23       | 0.23     | 0.19     | 0.21               | 0.24   | 0.22   | 0.26   | 0.23        |
| Not a problem   | 0.11    | 0.13               | 0.12             | 0.08          | 0.10          | 0.10          | 0.14                   | 0.17                      | 0.10               | 0.09        | 0.20               | 0.10       | 0.12     | 0.16     | 0.08               | 0.20   | 0.08   | 0.15   | 0.10        |
| No opinion      | 0.06    | 0.04               | 0.05             | 0.03          | 0.07          | 0.04          | 0.08                   | 0.03                      | 0.13               | 0.09        | 0.06               | 0.08       | 0.04     | 0.07     | 0.05               | 0.07   | 0.08   | 0.05   | 0.07        |

Table 14: Q34 When using social media sources to obtain news about election-related issues, how much of a problem is misinformation or disinformation, and not knowing whether the information you are receiving is accurate and truthful? (Voters who get election-related news from social media sources (net))

|                 | Total   | Gender  |         | Age    |        |        |        |           |        |        | Nativity of voter |          |         | Nativity of parents |            |         | Nativity of grandparents |         |  |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--|
|                 |         | Male    | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64  | 65+ (net) | 65-74  | 75+    | Outside US        | US (net) | Both US | One US              | Neither US | All US  | Some US                  | None US |  |
| unweighted n    | 2819.00 | 1466.00 | 1351.00 | 551.00 | 605.00 | 444.00 | 693.00 | 526.00    | 352.00 | 174.00 | 731.00            | 2081.00  | 1499.00 | 270.00              | 1023.00    | 1051.00 | 575.00                   | 1130.00 |  |
| weighted n      | 2966.00 | 1473.00 | 1492.00 | 746.00 | 667.00 | 462.00 | 599.00 | 492.00    | 344.00 | 148.00 | 672.00            | 2290.00  | 1595.00 | 281.00              | 1065.00    | 1131.00 | 585.00                   | 1197.00 |  |
| A major problem | 0.60    | 0.59    | 0.61    | 0.61   | 0.58   | 0.63   | 0.59   | 0.60      | 0.61   | 0.56   | 0.59              | 0.61     | 0.60    | 0.61                | 0.61       | 0.59    | 0.61                     | 0.61    |  |
| A minor problem | 0.22    | 0.22    | 0.23    | 0.26   | 0.25   | 0.18   | 0.18   | 0.22      | 0.21   | 0.23   | 0.21              | 0.23     | 0.21    | 0.28                | 0.22       | 0.22    | 0.24                     | 0.22    |  |
| Not a problem   | 0.11    | 0.13    | 0.10    | 0.07   | 0.10   | 0.14   | 0.16   | 0.11      | 0.11   | 0.11   | 0.11              | 0.11     | 0.14    | 0.06                | 0.09       | 0.14    | 0.11                     | 0.10    |  |
| No opinion      | 0.06    | 0.06    | 0.07    | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.07      | 0.06   | 0.10   | 0.09              | 0.05     | 0.05    | 0.05                | 0.07       | 0.06    | 0.04                     | 0.07    |  |

Table 15: Q34 When using social media sources to obtain news about election-related issues, how much of a problem is misinformation or disinformation, and not knowing whether the information you are receiving is accurate and truthful? (Voters who get election-related news from social media sources (net))

|                 | Race/ethnicity |                    |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                 | Total          | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n    | 2819.00        | 1268.00            | 679.00       | 195.00                    | 480.00                | 192.00             | 639.00               | 251.00     | 89.00         | 121.00    | 190.00           | 372.00           | 261.00                        | 119.00           | 47.00         | 90.00           |
| weighted n      | 2966.00        | 1318.00            | 876.00       | 195.00                    | 677.00                | 230.00             | 590.00               | 183.00     | 77.00         | 61.00     | 280.00           | 455.00           | 127.00                        | 51.00            | 30.00         | 35.00           |
| A major problem | 0.60           | 0.64               | 0.54         | 0.50                      | 0.55                  | 0.60               | 0.64                 | 0.61       | 0.64          | 0.71      | 0.63             | 0.64             | 0.64                          | 0.62             | 0.68          | 0.57            |
| A minor problem | 0.22           | 0.20               | 0.26         | 0.25                      | 0.26                  | 0.16               | 0.23                 | 0.25       | 0.18          | 0.11      | 0.26             | 0.24             | 0.18                          | 0.19             | 0.17          | 0.19            |
| Not a problem   | 0.11           | 0.13               | 0.13         | 0.18                      | 0.11                  | 0.13               | 0.06                 | 0.04       | 0.09          | 0.01      | 0.07             | 0.05             | 0.05                          | 0.06             | 0.11          | 0.01            |
| No opinion      | 0.06           | 0.03               | 0.08         | 0.07                      | 0.08                  | 0.11               | 0.08                 | 0.10       | 0.09          | 0.16      | 0.05             | 0.07             | 0.12                          | 0.12             | 0.04          | 0.24            |

Table 16: Q34 When using social media sources to obtain news about election-related issues, how much of a problem is misinformation or disinformation, and not knowing whether the information you are receiving is accurate and truthful? (Voters who get election-related news from social media sources (net))

|                 | Political ideology |                       |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |         |              |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                 | Total              | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post-graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent / other |
| unweighted n    | 2819.00            | 324.00                | 504.00                | 771.00   | 513.00           | 697.00           | 312.00              | 728.00                    | 1005.00               | 767.00                  | 263.00             | 253.00            | 317.00            | 567.00            | 779.00              | 576.00            | 1416.00 | 1403.00      |
| weighted n      | 2966.00            | 366.00                | 568.00                | 866.00   | 556.00           | 604.00           | 505.00              | 1130.00                   | 887.00                | 440.00                  | 362.00             | 354.00            | 383.00            | 614.00            | 736.00              | 460.00            | 1267.00 | 1699.00      |
| A major problem | 0.60               | 0.53                  | 0.53                  | 0.58     | 0.66             | 0.70             | 0.49                | 0.60                      | 0.64                  | 0.66                    | 0.50               | 0.61              | 0.60              | 0.60              | 0.68                | 0.60              | 0.60    | 0.60         |
| A minor problem | 0.22               | 0.21                  | 0.28                  | 0.21     | 0.22             | 0.21             | 0.26                | 0.21                      | 0.22                  | 0.20                    | 0.27               | 0.20              | 0.23              | 0.25              | 0.23                | 0.17              | 0.20    | 0.24         |
| Not a problem   | 0.11               | 0.20                  | 0.13                  | 0.13     | 0.07             | 0.06             | 0.13                | 0.13                      | 0.10                  | 0.10                    | 0.14               | 0.09              | 0.11              | 0.10              | 0.12                | 0.12              | 0.14    | 0.09         |
| No opinion      | 0.06               | 0.07                  | 0.06                  | 0.09     | 0.06             | 0.02             | 0.11                | 0.06                      | 0.04                  | 0.04                    | 0.09               | 0.10              | 0.06              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.03              | 0.05    | 0.07         |

Table 17: Q34 When using social media sources to obtain news about election-related issues, how much of a problem is misinformation or disinformation, and not knowing whether the information you are receiving is accurate and truthful? (Voters who get election-related news from social media sources (net))

|                 | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |          |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|-----------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                 |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Frequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n    | 2819.00 | 1433.00        | 265.00                    | 353.00                     | 752.00               | 607.00   | 2201.00 | 974.00                 | 1166.00  | 491.00  | 129.00     | 1550.00     | 566.00       | 460.00   | 243.00    | 536.00         | 2283.00      | 1388.00      | 662.00       | 217.00                 |
| weighted n      | 2966.00 | 1320.00        | 252.00                    | 467.00                     | 917.00               | 640.00   | 2319.00 | 1024.00                | 1199.00  | 533.00  | 153.00     | 984.00      | 571.00       | 815.00   | 597.00    | 911.00         | 2055.00      | 1277.00      | 720.00       | 56.00                  |
| A major problem | 0.60    | 0.58           | 0.65                      | 0.61                       | 0.62                 | 0.66     | 0.58    | 0.62                   | 0.60     | 0.61    | 0.62       | 0.63        | 0.61         | 0.60     | 0.54      | 0.59           | 0.61         | 0.68         | 0.50         | 0.56                   |
| A minor problem | 0.22    | 0.22           | 0.19                      | 0.19                       | 0.25                 | 0.18     | 0.24    | 0.19                   | 0.24     | 0.25    | 0.23       | 0.21        | 0.19         | 0.22     | 0.27      | 0.25           | 0.21         | 0.21         | 0.21         | 0.29                   |
| Not a problem   | 0.11    | 0.13           | 0.12                      | 0.15                       | 0.08                 | 0.12     | 0.11    | 0.13                   | 0.09     | 0.10    | 0.12       | 0.13        | 0.13         | 0.11     | 0.08      | 0.08           | 0.13         | 0.08         | 0.23         | 0.10                   |
| No opinion      | 0.06    | 0.07           | 0.04                      | 0.05                       | 0.06                 | 0.04     | 0.07    | 0.06                   | 0.06     | 0.05    | 0.03       | 0.03        | 0.06         | 0.07     | 0.11      | 0.09           | 0.05         | 0.04         | 0.07         | 0.05                   |

Table 18: Q34 When using social media sources to obtain news about election-related issues, how much of a problem is misinformation or disinformation, and not knowing whether the information you are receiving is accurate and truthful? (Voters who get election-related news from social media sources (net))

|                 | Total   | Usage of social media sites for election news |         |                              | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |           |            |                |              |             |
|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
|                 |         | Don't use                                     | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use                       | Use (net) | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |
| unweighted n    | 2819.00 | 0                                             | 2799.00 | 547.00                       | 1567.00                         | 1243.00   | 421.00     | 172.00         | 230.00       | 420.00      |
| weighted n      | 2966.00 | 0                                             | 2941.00 | 739.00                       | 1526.00                         | 1431.00   | 574.00     | 206.00         | 235.00       | 417.00      |
| A major problem | 0.60    | 0                                             | 0.61    | 0.61                         | 0.59                            | 0.62      | 0.64       | 0.52           | 0.57         | 0.67        |
| A minor problem | 0.22    | 0                                             | 0.22    | 0.25                         | 0.21                            | 0.24      | 0.22       | 0.27           | 0.31         | 0.20        |
| Not a problem   | 0.11    | 0                                             | 0.11    | 0.08                         | 0.13                            | 0.09      | 0.08       | 0.08           | 0.09         | 0.10        |
| No opinion      | 0.06    | 0                                             | 0.05    | 0.06                         | 0.07                            | 0.05      | 0.06       | 0.13           | 0.04         | 0.03        |

Table 19: Q35 One of the most popular social media platforms is TikTok. Do you ever have occasion to use TikTok? If so, how often? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                    | Urbanicity |          |          | Party Registration |         |         |        |             |
|---------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|                     |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Urban      | Suburban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep     | NPP     | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00 | 1226.00            | 580.00           | 483.00        | 479.00        | 295.00        | 685.00                 | 401.00                    | 284.00             | 1248.00     | 99.00              | 2350.00    | 2073.00  | 672.00   | 2492.00            | 1453.00 | 874.00  | 276.00 | 1150.00     |
| weighted n          | 5095.00 | 1306.00            | 448.00           | 420.00        | 589.00        | 311.00        | 894.00                 | 415.00                    | 479.00             | 1021.00     | 106.00             | 2267.00    | 2119.00  | 709.00   | 2387.00            | 1217.00 | 1145.00 | 346.00 | 1491.00     |
| TikTok user (net)   | 0.38    | 0.41               | 0.35             | 0.38          | 0.43          | 0.25          | 0.43                   | 0.35                      | 0.49               | 0.36        | 0.23               | 0.44       | 0.34     | 0.34     | 0.42               | 0.27    | 0.40    | 0.50   | 0.43        |
| Yes, very often     | 0.13    | 0.15               | 0.11             | 0.13          | 0.15          | 0.08          | 0.18                   | 0.10                      | 0.25               | 0.10        | 0.03               | 0.14       | 0.13     | 0.11     | 0.17               | 0.08    | 0.12    | 0.16   | 0.13        |
| Yes, somewhat often | 0.05    | 0.06               | 0.07             | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.05                   | 0.03                      | 0.07               | 0.06        | 0.03               | 0.07       | 0.04     | 0.03     | 0.05               | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.09   | 0.06        |
| Yes, now and then   | 0.07    | 0.08               | 0.06             | 0.09          | 0.08          | 0.04          | 0.06                   | 0.07                      | 0.04               | 0.07        | 0.01               | 0.08       | 0.06     | 0.04     | 0.07               | 0.06    | 0.08    | 0.06   | 0.07        |
| Yes, only rarely    | 0.13    | 0.11               | 0.11             | 0.13          | 0.16          | 0.10          | 0.13                   | 0.15                      | 0.12               | 0.13        | 0.15               | 0.14       | 0.11     | 0.15     | 0.12               | 0.08    | 0.15    | 0.19   | 0.16        |
| No, never           | 0.62    | 0.59               | 0.65             | 0.62          | 0.57          | 0.75          | 0.57                   | 0.65                      | 0.51               | 0.64        | 0.77               | 0.56       | 0.66     | 0.66     | 0.58               | 0.73    | 0.60    | 0.50   | 0.57        |

Table 20: Q35 One of the most popular social media platforms is TikTok. Do you ever have occasion to use TikTok? If so, how often? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Total   | Gender  |         | Age    |        |        |         |           |        |        | Nativity of voter |          | Nativity of parents |        |            | Nativity of grandparents |         |         |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                     |         | Male    | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74  | 75+    | Outside US        | US (net) | Both US             | One US | Neither US | All US                   | Some US | None US |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00 | 2581.00 | 2512.00 | 711.00 | 858.00 | 755.00 | 1360.00 | 1411.00   | 893.00 | 518.00 | 1305.00           | 3771.00  | 2844.00             | 453.00 | 1735.00    | 1907.00                  | 1068.00 | 1974.00 |
| weighted n          | 5095.00 | 2455.00 | 2639.00 | 924.00 | 924.00 | 788.00 | 1197.00 | 1262.00   | 833.00 | 430.00 | 1249.00           | 3835.00  | 2790.00             | 453.00 | 1788.00    | 1906.00                  | 1013.00 | 2029.00 |
| TikTok user (net)   | 0.38    | 0.34    | 0.43    | 0.59   | 0.45   | 0.41   | 0.34    | 0.21      | 0.23   | 0.17   | 0.38              | 0.39     | 0.34                | 0.38   | 0.46       | 0.36                     | 0.34    | 0.43    |
| Yes, very often     | 0.13    | 0.11    | 0.16    | 0.33   | 0.18   | 0.14   | 0.07    | 0.02      | 0.03   | 0.01   | 0.11              | 0.14     | 0.11                | 0.14   | 0.16       | 0.12                     | 0.12    | 0.16    |
| Yes, somewhat often | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.06    | 0.07   | 0.07   | 0.07   | 0.05    | 0.02      | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.05              | 0.05     | 0.05                | 0.05   | 0.06       | 0.05                     | 0.04    | 0.06    |
| Yes, now and then   | 0.07    | 0.07    | 0.07    | 0.06   | 0.11   | 0.05   | 0.07    | 0.06      | 0.06   | 0.05   | 0.09              | 0.06     | 0.06                | 0.07   | 0.09       | 0.07                     | 0.06    | 0.08    |
| Yes, only rarely    | 0.13    | 0.13    | 0.13    | 0.12   | 0.10   | 0.16   | 0.15    | 0.11      | 0.11   | 0.09   | 0.13              | 0.12     | 0.12                | 0.12   | 0.14       | 0.12                     | 0.12    | 0.14    |
| No, never           | 0.62    | 0.66    | 0.57    | 0.41   | 0.55   | 0.59   | 0.66    | 0.79      | 0.77   | 0.83   | 0.62              | 0.61     | 0.66                | 0.62   | 0.54       | 0.64                     | 0.66    | 0.57    |

Table 21: Q35 One of the most popular social media platforms is TikTok. Do you ever have occasion to use TikTok? If so, how often? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Race/ethnicity |                    |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                     | Total          | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00        | 2579.00            | 1138.00      | 408.00                    | 723.00                | 302.00             | 972.00               | 361.00     | 148.00        | 204.00    | 274.00           | 542.00           | 414.00                        | 166.00           | 87.00         | 154.00          |
| weighted n          | 5095.00        | 2512.00            | 1393.00      | 411.00                    | 975.00                | 327.00             | 876.00               | 278.00     | 132.00        | 102.00    | 379.00           | 648.00           | 208.00                        | 78.00            | 56.00         | 60.00           |
| TikTok user (net)   | 0.38           | 0.28               | 0.51         | 0.49                      | 0.52                  | 0.58               | 0.45                 | 0.49       | 0.39          | 0.28      | 0.49             | 0.48             | 0.36                          | 0.50             | 0.28          | 0.24            |
| Yes, very often     | 0.13           | 0.08               | 0.21         | 0.18                      | 0.23                  | 0.21               | 0.16                 | 0.16       | 0.11          | 0.07      | 0.21             | 0.19             | 0.07                          | 0.15             | 0.01          | 0.02            |
| Yes, somewhat often | 0.05           | 0.04               | 0.07         | 0.07                      | 0.08                  | 0.08               | 0.05                 | 0.05       | 0.03          | 0.06      | 0.05             | 0.05             | 0.04                          | 0.05             | 0.02          | 0.04            |
| Yes, now and then   | 0.07           | 0.05               | 0.09         | 0.12                      | 0.08                  | 0.08               | 0.09                 | 0.10       | 0.07          | 0.05      | 0.09             | 0.07             | 0.14                          | 0.16             | 0.16          | 0.08            |
| Yes, only rarely    | 0.13           | 0.11               | 0.13         | 0.12                      | 0.14                  | 0.20               | 0.15                 | 0.17       | 0.18          | 0.11      | 0.14             | 0.16             | 0.11                          | 0.14             | 0.10          | 0.11            |
| No, never           | 0.62           | 0.72               | 0.49         | 0.51                      | 0.48                  | 0.42               | 0.55                 | 0.51       | 0.61          | 0.72      | 0.51             | 0.52             | 0.64                          | 0.50             | 0.72          | 0.76            |

Table 22: Q35 One of the most popular social media platforms is TikTok. Do you ever have occasion to use TikTok? If so, how often? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Political ideology |                       |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |         |              |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                     | Total              | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent / other |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00            | 577.00                | 903.00                | 1532.00  | 949.00           | 1106.00          | 571.00              | 1267.00                   | 1715.00               | 1521.00                 | 420.00             | 461.00            | 513.00            | 975.00            | 1509.00             | 1061.00           | 2893.00 | 2202.00      |
| weighted n          | 5095.00            | 592.00                | 955.00                | 1617.00  | 992.00           | 918.00           | 836.00              | 1900.00                   | 1487.00               | 859.00                  | 565.00             | 603.00            | 594.00            | 1000.00           | 1397.00             | 805.00            | 2516.00 | 2579.00      |
| TikTok user (net)   | 0.38               | 0.33                  | 0.32                  | 0.41     | 0.38             | 0.44             | 0.48                | 0.41                      | 0.36                  | 0.28                    | 0.51               | 0.44              | 0.48              | 0.35              | 0.34                | 0.32              | 0.30    | 0.47         |
| Yes, very often     | 0.13               | 0.16                  | 0.08                  | 0.14     | 0.11             | 0.20             | 0.20                | 0.16                      | 0.11                  | 0.06                    | 0.23               | 0.17              | 0.22              | 0.12              | 0.09                | 0.08              | 0.07    | 0.20         |
| Yes, somewhat often | 0.05               | 0.05                  | 0.04                  | 0.06     | 0.06             | 0.05             | 0.07                | 0.06                      | 0.05                  | 0.02                    | 0.08               | 0.07              | 0.06              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04              | 0.04    | 0.06         |
| Yes, now and then   | 0.07               | 0.03                  | 0.08                  | 0.07     | 0.08             | 0.06             | 0.11                | 0.06                      | 0.07                  | 0.05                    | 0.07               | 0.10              | 0.06              | 0.08              | 0.06                | 0.06              | 0.06    | 0.08         |
| Yes, only rarely    | 0.13               | 0.10                  | 0.12                  | 0.14     | 0.13             | 0.13             | 0.10                | 0.12                      | 0.13                  | 0.15                    | 0.12               | 0.10              | 0.14              | 0.10              | 0.15                | 0.14              | 0.13    | 0.12         |
| No, never           | 0.62               | 0.67                  | 0.68                  | 0.59     | 0.62             | 0.56             | 0.52                | 0.59                      | 0.64                  | 0.72                    | 0.49               | 0.56              | 0.52              | 0.65              | 0.66                | 0.68              | 0.70    | 0.53         |

Table 23: Q35 One of the most popular social media platforms is TikTok. Do you ever have occasion to use TikTok? If so, how often? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |          |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|---------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                     |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Frequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00 | 2773.00        | 400.00                    | 803.00                     | 1087.00              | 1013.00  | 4054.00 | 1604.00                | 2130.00  | 928.00  | 270.00     | 3110.00     | 928.00       | 697.00   | 360.00    | 803.00         | 4292.00      | 2630.00      | 1240.00      | 377.00                 |
| weighted n          | 5095.00 | 2473.00        | 396.00                    | 925.00                     | 1283.00              | 1008.00  | 4063.00 | 1613.00                | 2130.00  | 909.00  | 289.00     | 2021.00     | 1003.00      | 1205.00  | 866.00    | 1319.00        | 3776.00      | 2387.00      | 1292.00      | 90.00                  |
| TikTok user (net)   | 0.38    | 0.32           | 0.44                      | 0.35                       | 0.51                 | 0.42     | 0.38    | 0.41                   | 0.39     | 0.37    | 0.31       | 0.28        | 0.40         | 0.46     | 0.51      | 0.50           | 0.34         | 0.38         | 0.28         | 0.42                   |
| Yes, very often     | 0.13    | 0.09           | 0.19                      | 0.09                       | 0.24                 | 0.17     | 0.13    | 0.17                   | 0.13     | 0.10    | 0.11       | 0.06        | 0.13         | 0.18     | 0.24      | 0.23           | 0.10         | 0.13         | 0.06         | 0.10                   |
| Yes, somewhat often | 0.05    | 0.04           | 0.07                      | 0.06                       | 0.07                 | 0.05     | 0.05    | 0.05                   | 0.06     | 0.05    | 0.03       | 0.03        | 0.06         | 0.07     | 0.07      | 0.07           | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.04         | 0.06                   |
| Yes, now and then   | 0.07    | 0.07           | 0.05                      | 0.08                       | 0.07                 | 0.06     | 0.07    | 0.07                   | 0.08     | 0.06    | 0.05       | 0.06        | 0.08         | 0.08     | 0.08      | 0.08           | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.10                   |
| Yes, only rarely    | 0.13    | 0.12           | 0.14                      | 0.12                       | 0.13                 | 0.14     | 0.12    | 0.12                   | 0.12     | 0.15    | 0.12       | 0.13        | 0.13         | 0.12     | 0.12      | 0.13           | 0.12         | 0.13         | 0.11         | 0.16                   |
| No, never           | 0.62    | 0.68           | 0.56                      | 0.65                       | 0.49                 | 0.58     | 0.62    | 0.59                   | 0.61     | 0.63    | 0.69       | 0.72        | 0.60         | 0.54     | 0.49      | 0.50           | 0.66         | 0.62         | 0.72         | 0.58                   |

Table 24: Q35 One of the most popular social media platforms is TikTok. Do you ever have occasion to use TikTok? If so, how often? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Total   | Usage of social media sites for election news |         |                              | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |           |            |                |              |             |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
|                     |         | Don't use                                     | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use                       | Use (net) | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00 | 2276.00                                       | 2799.00 | 547.00                       | 3348                            | 1736.00   | 512        | 222            | 341          | 661         |
| weighted n          | 5095.00 | 2129.00                                       | 2941.00 | 739.00                       | 3137                            | 1949.00   | 686        | 267            | 356          | 640         |
| TikTok user (net)   | 0.38    | 0.24                                          | 0.49    | 0.94                         | 0                               | 1.00      | 1          | 1              | 1            | 1           |
| Yes, very often     | 0.13    | 0.05                                          | 0.20    | 0.63                         | 0                               | 0.35      | 1          | 0              | 0            | 0           |
| Yes, somewhat often | 0.05    | 0.03                                          | 0.07    | 0.13                         | 0                               | 0.14      | 0          | 1              | 0            | 0           |
| Yes, now and then   | 0.07    | 0.06                                          | 0.08    | 0.11                         | 0                               | 0.18      | 0          | 0              | 1            | 0           |
| Yes, only rarely    | 0.13    | 0.10                                          | 0.14    | 0.06                         | 0                               | 0.33      | 0          | 0              | 0            | 1           |
| No, never           | 0.62    | 0.76                                          | 0.51    | 0.06                         | 1                               | 0.00      | 0          | 0              | 0            | 0           |



Table 25: Q36 TikTok, is owned by ByteDance, a company that was founded in China and is reported to have close ties to the Chinese Communist Party. The U.S. government recently passed a new law that would effectively ban the use of TikTok in the U.S. unless the company separates itself from its Chinese owners and sells its shares to U.S. operators within the coming year. Do you support or oppose the U.S. government effectively banning the use of TikTok in the U.S. if this condition is not met? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                      | Urbanicity |           |          | Party Registration |         |         |        |             |
|---------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|                     |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sier-ras | Urban      | Sub-urban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep     | NPP     | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00 | 1226.00            | 580.00           | 483.00        | 479.00        | 295.00        | 685.00                 | 401.00                    | 284.00             | 1248.00     | 99.00                | 2350.00    | 2073.00   | 672.00   | 2492.00            | 1453.00 | 874.00  | 276.00 | 1150.00     |
| weighted n          | 5095.00 | 1306.00            | 448.00           | 420.00        | 589.00        | 311.00        | 894.00                 | 415.00                    | 479.00             | 1021.00     | 106.00               | 2267.00    | 2119.00   | 709.00   | 2387.00            | 1217.00 | 1145.00 | 346.00 | 1491.00     |
| Support             | 0.42    | 0.40               | 0.42             | 0.45          | 0.42          | 0.45          | 0.43                   | 0.44                      | 0.43               | 0.39        | 0.48                 | 0.38       | 0.45      | 0.44     | 0.35               | 0.63    | 0.36    | 0.34   | 0.36        |
| strongly Support    | 0.15    | 0.16               | 0.17             | 0.12          | 0.12          | 0.17          | 0.12                   | 0.13                      | 0.11               | 0.16        | 0.15                 | 0.16       | 0.13      | 0.13     | 0.17               | 0.10    | 0.13    | 0.18   | 0.14        |
| somewhat Oppose     | 0.10    | 0.10               | 0.10             | 0.07          | 0.15          | 0.08          | 0.09                   | 0.09                      | 0.08               | 0.11        | 0.14                 | 0.10       | 0.10      | 0.14     | 0.12               | 0.08    | 0.11    | 0.07   | 0.10        |
| somewhat Oppose     | 0.19    | 0.19               | 0.19             | 0.23          | 0.19          | 0.17          | 0.23                   | 0.20                      | 0.25               | 0.16        | 0.12                 | 0.20       | 0.19      | 0.15     | 0.20               | 0.13    | 0.22    | 0.30   | 0.23        |
| strongly No opinion | 0.14    | 0.15               | 0.11             | 0.12          | 0.12          | 0.12          | 0.14                   | 0.15                      | 0.13               | 0.18        | 0.10                 | 0.16       | 0.12      | 0.14     | 0.16               | 0.07    | 0.18    | 0.11   | 0.16        |

Table 26: Q36 TikTok, is owned by ByteDance, a company that was founded in China and is reported to have close ties to the Chinese Communist Party. The U.S. government recently passed a new law that would effectively ban the use of TikTok in the U.S. unless the company separates itself from its Chinese owners and sells its shares to U.S. operators within the coming year. Do you support or oppose the U.S. government effectively banning the use of TikTok in the U.S. if this condition is not met? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                     | Total   | Gender  |         | Age    |        |        |         |           |        |        | Nativity of voter |          | Nativity of parents |        |            | Nativity of grandparents |         |         |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                     |         | Male    | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74  | 75+    | Outside US        | US (net) | Both US             | One US | Neither US | All US                   | Some US | None US |
| unweighted n        | 5095.00 | 2581.00 | 2512.00 | 711.00 | 858.00 | 755.00 | 1360.00 | 1411.00   | 893.00 | 518.00 | 1305.00           | 3771.00  | 2844.00             | 453.00 | 1735.00    | 1907.00                  | 1068.00 | 1974.00 |
| weighted n          | 5095.00 | 2455.00 | 2639.00 | 924.00 | 924.00 | 788.00 | 1197.00 | 1262.00   | 833.00 | 430.00 | 1249.00           | 3835.00  | 2790.00             | 453.00 | 1788.00    | 1906.00                  | 1013.00 | 2029.00 |
| Support             | 0.42    | 0.45    | 0.39    | 0.24   | 0.31   | 0.39   | 0.47    | 0.59      | 0.56   | 0.64   | 0.46              | 0.40     | 0.44                | 0.35   | 0.40       | 0.42                     | 0.44    | 0.40    |
| strongly Support    | 0.15    | 0.15    | 0.14    | 0.11   | 0.14   | 0.16   | 0.16    | 0.15      | 0.16   | 0.14   | 0.13              | 0.15     | 0.16                | 0.21   | 0.12       | 0.16                     | 0.18    | 0.12    |
| somewhat Oppose     | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.11    | 0.13   | 0.12   | 0.12   | 0.09    | 0.08      | 0.09   | 0.05   | 0.09              | 0.11     | 0.10                | 0.12   | 0.11       | 0.10                     | 0.12    | 0.11    |
| somewhat Oppose     | 0.19    | 0.19    | 0.19    | 0.38   | 0.27   | 0.16   | 0.13    | 0.07      | 0.08   | 0.06   | 0.15              | 0.21     | 0.18                | 0.23   | 0.20       | 0.20                     | 0.16    | 0.21    |
| strongly No opinion | 0.14    | 0.11    | 0.17    | 0.13   | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.15    | 0.11      | 0.12   | 0.11   | 0.17              | 0.13     | 0.12                | 0.08   | 0.17       | 0.13                     | 0.10    | 0.16    |

Table 27: Q36 TikTok, is owned by ByteDance, a company that was founded in China and is reported to have close ties to the Chinese Communist Party. The U.S. government recently passed a new law that would effectively ban the use of TikTok in the U.S. unless the company separates itself from its Chinese owners and sells its shares to U.S. operators within the coming year. Do you support or oppose the U.S. government effectively banning the use of TikTok in the U.S. if this condition is not met? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                  | Total   | Race/ethnicity     |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                  |         | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n     | 5095.00 | 2579.00            | 1138.00      | 408.00                    | 723.00                | 302.00             | 972.00               | 361.00     | 148.00        | 204.00    | 274.00           | 542.00           | 414.00                        | 166.00           | 87.00         | 154.00          |
| weighted n       | 5095.00 | 2512.00            | 1393.00      | 411.00                    | 975.00                | 327.00             | 876.00               | 278.00     | 132.00        | 102.00    | 379.00           | 648.00           | 208.00                        | 78.00            | 56.00         | 60.00           |
| Support          | 0.42    | 0.47               | 0.36         | 0.39                      | 0.34                  | 0.32               | 0.37                 | 0.23       | 0.49          | 0.50      | 0.38             | 0.32             | 0.53                          | 0.36             | 0.74          | 0.62            |
| strongly Support | 0.15    | 0.17               | 0.13         | 0.11                      | 0.14                  | 0.13               | 0.12                 | 0.10       | 0.16          | 0.14      | 0.12             | 0.12             | 0.16                          | 0.09             | 0.16          | 0.18            |
| somewhat Support | 0.10    | 0.10               | 0.08         | 0.08                      | 0.08                  | 0.10               | 0.14                 | 0.18       | 0.05          | 0.12      | 0.16             | 0.18             | 0.05                          | 0.07             | 0.01          | 0.07            |
| Oppose           | 0.19    | 0.15               | 0.25         | 0.15                      | 0.30                  | 0.23               | 0.21                 | 0.31       | 0.13          | 0.13      | 0.20             | 0.24             | 0.13                          | 0.27             | 0.01          | 0.06            |
| strongly Oppose  | 0.14    | 0.11               | 0.18         | 0.28                      | 0.14                  | 0.21               | 0.15                 | 0.18       | 0.17          | 0.11      | 0.14             | 0.15             | 0.13                          | 0.20             | 0.09          | 0.07            |
| No opinion       |         |                    |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |

Table 28: Q36 TikTok, is owned by ByteDance, a company that was founded in China and is reported to have close ties to the Chinese Communist Party. The U.S. government recently passed a new law that would effectively ban the use of TikTok in the U.S. unless the company separates itself from its Chinese owners and sells its shares to U.S. operators within the coming year. Do you support or oppose the U.S. government effectively banning the use of TikTok in the U.S. if this condition is not met? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                  | Total   | Political ideology    |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |         |              |
|------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                  |         | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent / other |
| unweighted n     | 5095.00 | 577.00                | 903.00                | 1532.00  | 949.00           | 1106.00          | 571.00              | 1267.00                   | 1715.00               | 1521.00                 | 420.00             | 461.00            | 513.00            | 975.00            | 1509.00             | 1061.00           | 2893.00 | 2202.00      |
| weighted n       | 5095.00 | 592.00                | 955.00                | 1617.00  | 992.00           | 918.00           | 836.00              | 1900.00                   | 1487.00               | 859.00                  | 565.00             | 603.00            | 594.00            | 1000.00           | 1397.00             | 805.00            | 2516.00 | 2579.00      |
| Support          | 0.42    | 0.62                  | 0.52                  | 0.42     | 0.36             | 0.24             | 0.40                | 0.44                      | 0.39                  | 0.44                    | 0.35               | 0.40              | 0.36              | 0.45              | 0.44                | 0.44              | 0.48    | 0.35         |
| strongly Support | 0.15    | 0.08                  | 0.13                  | 0.15     | 0.19             | 0.15             | 0.11                | 0.13                      | 0.18                  | 0.17                    | 0.11               | 0.11              | 0.16              | 0.14              | 0.17                | 0.17              | 0.15    | 0.14         |
| somewhat Support | 0.10    | 0.07                  | 0.09                  | 0.09     | 0.14             | 0.14             | 0.07                | 0.10                      | 0.12                  | 0.11                    | 0.07               | 0.10              | 0.07              | 0.10              | 0.11                | 0.14              | 0.10    | 0.10         |
| Oppose           | 0.19    | 0.15                  | 0.15                  | 0.18     | 0.16             | 0.32             | 0.22                | 0.21                      | 0.19                  | 0.14                    | 0.25               | 0.24              | 0.22              | 0.17              | 0.18                | 0.16              | 0.14    | 0.24         |
| strongly Oppose  | 0.14    | 0.09                  | 0.11                  | 0.17     | 0.14             | 0.15             | 0.20                | 0.13                      | 0.13                  | 0.14                    | 0.21               | 0.16              | 0.20              | 0.14              | 0.11                | 0.09              | 0.12    | 0.16         |
| No opinion       |         |                       |                       |          |                  |                  |                     |                           |                       |                         |                    |                   |                   |                   |                     |                   |         |              |

Table 29: Q36 TikTok, is owned by ByteDance, a company that was founded in China and is reported to have close ties to the Chinese Communist Party. The U.S. government recently passed a new law that would effectively ban the use of TikTok in the U.S. unless the company separates itself from its Chinese owners and sells its shares to U.S. operators within the coming year. Do you support or oppose the U.S. government effectively banning the use of TikTok in the U.S. if this condition is not met? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                  | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |            |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                  |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Infrequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n     | 5095.00 | 2773.00        | 400.00                    | 803.00                     | 1087.00              | 1013.00  | 4054.00 | 1604.00                | 2130.00  | 928.00  | 270.00     | 3110.00     | 928.00       | 697.00     | 360.00    | 803.00         | 4292.00      | 2630.00      | 1240.00      | 377.00                 |
| weighted n       | 5095.00 | 2473.00        | 396.00                    | 925.00                     | 1283.00              | 1008.00  | 4063.00 | 1613.00                | 2130.00  | 909.00  | 289.00     | 2021.00     | 1003.00      | 1205.00    | 866.00    | 1319.00        | 3776.00      | 2387.00      | 1292.00      | 90.00                  |
| Support          | 0.42    | 0.46           | 0.38                      | 0.51                       | 0.27                 | 0.38     | 0.42    | 0.43                   | 0.41     | 0.38    | 0.46       | 0.48        | 0.43         | 0.37       | 0.31      | 0.33           | 0.45         | 0.37         | 0.61         | 0.30                   |
| strongly Support | 0.15    | 0.15           | 0.14                      | 0.15                       | 0.15                 | 0.15     | 0.15    | 0.12                   | 0.16     | 0.17    | 0.15       | 0.17        | 0.13         | 0.13       | 0.15      | 0.15           | 0.15         | 0.18         | 0.09         | 0.11                   |
| somewhat Support | 0.10    | 0.12           | 0.09                      | 0.06                       | 0.12                 | 0.13     | 0.10    | 0.09                   | 0.11     | 0.11    | 0.12       | 0.09        | 0.09         | 0.12       | 0.12      | 0.12           | 0.10         | 0.11         | 0.08         | 0.11                   |
| Oppose           | 0.19    | 0.13           | 0.25                      | 0.16                       | 0.32                 | 0.22     | 0.19    | 0.21                   | 0.19     | 0.21    | 0.15       | 0.14        | 0.19         | 0.22       | 0.29      | 0.27           | 0.17         | 0.17         | 0.14         | 0.35                   |
| strongly Oppose  | 0.14    | 0.14           | 0.14                      | 0.14                       | 0.14                 | 0.11     | 0.15    | 0.15                   | 0.13     | 0.13    | 0.11       | 0.12        | 0.16         | 0.16       | 0.14      | 0.14           | 0.14         | 0.17         | 0.09         | 0.14                   |

Table 30: Q36 TikTok, is owned by ByteDance, a company that was founded in China and is reported to have close ties to the Chinese Communist Party. The U.S. government recently passed a new law that would effectively ban the use of TikTok in the U.S. unless the company separates itself from its Chinese owners and sells its shares to U.S. operators within the coming year. Do you support or oppose the U.S. government effectively banning the use of TikTok in the U.S. if this condition is not met? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                  | Total   | Usage of social media sites for election news |         |                              |           | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |            |                |              |             |
|------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
|                  |         | Don't use                                     | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use | Use (net)                       | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |
| unweighted n     | 5095.00 | 2276.00                                       | 2799.00 | 547.00                       | 3348.00   | 1736.00                         | 512.00     | 222.00         | 341.00       | 661.00      |
| weighted n       | 5095.00 | 2129.00                                       | 2941.00 | 739.00                       | 3137.00   | 1949.00                         | 686.00     | 267.00         | 356.00       | 640.00      |
| Support          | 0.42    | 0.49                                          | 0.36    | 0.15                         | 0.52      | 0.25                            | 0.16       | 0.23           | 0.28         | 0.33        |
| strongly Support | 0.15    | 0.16                                          | 0.14    | 0.07                         | 0.15      | 0.14                            | 0.07       | 0.19           | 0.16         | 0.19        |
| somewhat Support | 0.10    | 0.07                                          | 0.13    | 0.14                         | 0.08      | 0.14                            | 0.11       | 0.20           | 0.15         | 0.15        |
| Oppose           | 0.19    | 0.11                                          | 0.25    | 0.52                         | 0.09      | 0.35                            | 0.58       | 0.30           | 0.22         | 0.20        |
| strongly Oppose  | 0.14    | 0.16                                          | 0.13    | 0.11                         | 0.16      | 0.11                            | 0.07       | 0.08           | 0.19         | 0.13        |

Table 31: Q37 If access to TikTok is effectively banned in the United States, how upset would you be? (TikTok Users)

|                  | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                    | Urbanicity |          |          | Party Registration |        |        |        |             |
|------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
|                  |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Urban      | Suburban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep    | NPP    | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n     | 1736.00 | 485.00             | 178.00           | 152.00        | 183.00        | 68.00         | 238.00                 | 126.00                    | 112.00             | 415.00      | 17.00              | 915.00     | 642.00   | 179.00   | 969.00             | 344.00 | 312.00 | 111.00 | 423.00      |
| weighted n       | 1949.00 | 532.00             | 158.00           | 160.00        | 256.00        | 77.00         | 378.00                 | 145.00                    | 233.00             | 365.00      | 24.00              | 988.00     | 723.00   | 238.00   | 988.00             | 329.00 | 461.00 | 172.00 | 632.00      |
| Very upset       | 0.28    | 0.27               | 0.28             | 0.30          | 0.23          | 0.34          | 0.34                   | 0.25                      | 0.39               | 0.25        | 0.17               | 0.26       | 0.30     | 0.25     | 0.31               | 0.22   | 0.23   | 0.29   | 0.25        |
| Somewhat upset   | 0.18    | 0.19               | 0.14             | 0.12          | 0.27          | 0.10          | 0.13                   | 0.18                      | 0.10               | 0.20        | 0.20               | 0.19       | 0.16     | 0.17     | 0.17               | 0.12   | 0.22   | 0.22   | 0.22        |
| Not too upset    | 0.16    | 0.17               | 0.17             | 0.13          | 0.13          | 0.15          | 0.10                   | 0.14                      | 0.08               | 0.23        | 0.04               | 0.16       | 0.18     | 0.11     | 0.17               | 0.15   | 0.17   | 0.09   | 0.15        |
| Not at all upset | 0.35    | 0.34               | 0.37             | 0.41          | 0.34          | 0.33          | 0.36                   | 0.33                      | 0.38               | 0.30        | 0.57               | 0.35       | 0.32     | 0.44     | 0.31               | 0.46   | 0.35   | 0.36   | 0.35        |
| No opinion       | 0.04    | 0.03               | 0.04             | 0.05          | 0.03          | 0.07          | 0.07                   | 0.10                      | 0.05               | 0.02        | 0.01               | 0.04       | 0.05     | 0.02     | 0.04               | 0.05   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.03        |

Table 32: Q37 If access to TikTok is effectively banned in the United States, how upset would you be? (TikTok Users)

|                  | Total   | Gender |         | Age    |        |        |        |           |        |       | Nativity of voter |          | Nativity of parents |        |            | Nativity of grandparents |         |         |
|------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                  |         | Male   | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64  | 65+ (net) | 65-74  | 75+   | Outside US        | US (net) | Both US             | One US | Neither US | All US                   | Some US | None US |
| unweighted n     | 1736.00 | 783.00 | 952.00  | 393.00 | 364.00 | 283.00 | 432.00 | 264.00    | 187.00 | 77.00 | 471.00            | 1258.00  | 846.00              | 166.00 | 698.00     | 589.00                   | 336.00  | 759.00  |
| weighted n       | 1949.00 | 833.00 | 1116.00 | 542.00 | 419.00 | 324.00 | 405.00 | 259.00    | 185.00 | 74.00 | 474.00            | 1472.00  | 934.00              | 171.00 | 813.00     | 681.00                   | 338.00  | 878.00  |
| Very upset       | 0.28    | 0.26   | 0.29    | 0.47   | 0.28   | 0.21   | 0.16   | 0.12      | 0.11   | 0.15  | 0.17              | 0.31     | 0.30                | 0.28   | 0.24       | 0.31                     | 0.24    | 0.25    |
| Somewhat upset   | 0.18    | 0.15   | 0.19    | 0.20   | 0.22   | 0.20   | 0.11   | 0.14      | 0.16   | 0.10  | 0.17              | 0.18     | 0.15                | 0.23   | 0.21       | 0.16                     | 0.22    | 0.19    |
| Not too upset    | 0.16    | 0.14   | 0.17    | 0.13   | 0.15   | 0.16   | 0.19   | 0.16      | 0.16   | 0.17  | 0.17              | 0.16     | 0.17                | 0.12   | 0.15       | 0.16                     | 0.16    | 0.16    |
| Not at all upset | 0.35    | 0.40   | 0.31    | 0.16   | 0.30   | 0.39   | 0.49   | 0.54      | 0.54   | 0.56  | 0.47              | 0.31     | 0.33                | 0.35   | 0.37       | 0.32                     | 0.35    | 0.38    |
| No opinion       | 0.04    | 0.04   | 0.04    | 0.03   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.03      | 0.03   | 0.02  | 0.02              | 0.04     | 0.05                | 0.02   | 0.03       | 0.06                     | 0.03    | 0.02    |

Table 33: Q37 If access to TikTok is effectively banned in the United States, how upset would you be? (TikTok Users)

|                  | Race/ethnicity |                    |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                  | Total          | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n     | 1736.00        | 652.00             | 530.00       | 198.00                    | 330.00                | 156.00             | 386.00               | 164.00     | 56.00         | 57.00     | 120.00           | 236.00           | 144.00                        | 76.00            | 24.00         | 41.00           |
| weighted n       | 1949.00        | 692.00             | 706.00       | 197.00                    | 507.00                | 189.00             | 390.00               | 135.00     | 51.00         | 29.00     | 184.00           | 309.00           | 75.00                         | 39.00            | 16.00         | 15.00           |
| Very upset       | 0.28           | 0.25               | 0.32         | 0.22                      | 0.36                  | 0.23               | 0.25                 | 0.29       | 0.19          | 0.17      | 0.27             | 0.28             | 0.14                          | 0.22             | 0.02          | 0.02            |
| Somewhat upset   | 0.18           | 0.17               | 0.17         | 0.18                      | 0.16                  | 0.15               | 0.20                 | 0.26       | 0.09          | 0.15      | 0.20             | 0.23             | 0.12                          | 0.17             | 0.01          | 0.13            |
| Not too upset    | 0.16           | 0.18               | 0.14         | 0.14                      | 0.14                  | 0.12               | 0.19                 | 0.21       | 0.17          | 0.26      | 0.18             | 0.17             | 0.30                          | 0.28             | 0.19          | 0.41            |
| Not at all upset | 0.35           | 0.34               | 0.33         | 0.41                      | 0.30                  | 0.46               | 0.33                 | 0.21       | 0.55          | 0.42      | 0.34             | 0.32             | 0.37                          | 0.20             | 0.77          | 0.45            |
| No opinion       | 0.04           | 0.05               | 0.04         | 0.05                      | 0.04                  | 0.04               | 0.02                 | 0.03       | 0.00          | 0.00      | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.07                          | 0.13             | 0.01          | 0.00            |

Table 34: Q37 If access to TikTok is effectively banned in the United States, how upset would you be? (TikTok Users)

|                  | Political ideology |                       |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |        |              |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------|
|                  | Total              | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own    | Rent / other |
| unweighted n     | 1736.00            | 142.00                | 240.00                | 551.00   | 324.00           | 474.00           | 237.00              | 466.00                    | 579.00                | 450.00                  | 187.00             | 187.00            | 204.00            | 307.00            | 495.00              | 319.00            | 783.00 | 953.00       |
| weighted n       | 1949.00            | 197.00                | 307.00                | 670.00   | 373.00           | 399.00           | 397.00              | 769.00                    | 540.00                | 237.00                  | 287.00             | 261.00            | 283.00            | 346.00            | 478.00              | 255.00            | 749.00 | 1200.00      |
| Very upset       | 0.28               | 0.28                  | 0.20                  | 0.23     | 0.28             | 0.41             | 0.34                | 0.29                      | 0.27                  | 0.14                    | 0.37               | 0.34              | 0.28              | 0.23              | 0.25                | 0.21              | 0.20   | 0.33         |
| Somewhat upset   | 0.18               | 0.18                  | 0.16                  | 0.16     | 0.19             | 0.21             | 0.21                | 0.16                      | 0.20                  | 0.13                    | 0.28               | 0.15              | 0.19              | 0.18              | 0.12                | 0.19              | 0.13   | 0.21         |
| Not too upset    | 0.16               | 0.13                  | 0.10                  | 0.15     | 0.19             | 0.20             | 0.11                | 0.15                      | 0.17                  | 0.24                    | 0.04               | 0.14              | 0.15              | 0.20              | 0.19                | 0.22              | 0.18   | 0.15         |
| Not at all upset | 0.35               | 0.37                  | 0.51                  | 0.42     | 0.28             | 0.16             | 0.31                | 0.36                      | 0.31                  | 0.45                    | 0.27               | 0.33              | 0.33              | 0.37              | 0.40                | 0.34              | 0.45   | 0.28         |
| No opinion       | 0.04               | 0.04                  | 0.04                  | 0.04     | 0.06             | 0.02             | 0.03                | 0.04                      | 0.05                  | 0.03                    | 0.04               | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.03              | 0.04                | 0.05              | 0.05   | 0.03         |

Table 35: Q37 If access to TikTok is effectively banned in the United States, how upset would you be? (TikTok Users)

|                  | Total   | Marital status |                                    |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |            |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                  |         | Married        | Not married/divorced/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Infrequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n     | 1736.00 | 803.00         | 172.00                             | 231.00                     | 518.00               | 385.00   | 1346.00 | 594.00                 | 740.00   | 293.00  | 72.00      | 886.00      | 351.00       | 319.00     | 180.00    | 384.00         | 1352.00      | 934.00       | 282.00       | 126.00                 |
| weighted n       | 1949.00 | 792.00         | 176.00                             | 317.00                     | 655.00               | 425.00   | 1518.00 | 659.00                 | 826.00   | 330.00  | 90.00      | 558.00      | 399.00       | 550.00     | 442.00    | 656.00         | 1293.00      | 897.00       | 357.00       | 38.00                  |
| Very upset       | 0.28    | 0.19           | 0.28                               | 0.21                       | 0.41                 | 0.31     | 0.27    | 0.29                   | 0.26     | 0.28    | 0.30       | 0.20        | 0.26         | 0.30       | 0.35      | 0.32           | 0.25         | 0.27         | 0.19         | 0.35                   |
| Somewhat upset   | 0.18    | 0.16           | 0.20                               | 0.16                       | 0.21                 | 0.18     | 0.18    | 0.18                   | 0.17     | 0.20    | 0.14       | 0.15        | 0.15         | 0.21       | 0.20      | 0.23           | 0.15         | 0.16         | 0.12         | 0.14                   |
| Not too upset    | 0.16    | 0.18           | 0.22                               | 0.16                       | 0.12                 | 0.19     | 0.15    | 0.17                   | 0.15     | 0.15    | 0.16       | 0.20        | 0.17         | 0.13       | 0.14      | 0.14           | 0.17         | 0.19         | 0.10         | 0.19                   |
| Not at all upset | 0.35    | 0.42           | 0.29                               | 0.45                       | 0.23                 | 0.28     | 0.37    | 0.33                   | 0.37     | 0.32    | 0.35       | 0.41        | 0.38         | 0.32       | 0.27      | 0.26           | 0.39         | 0.34         | 0.54         | 0.24                   |
| No opinion       | 0.04    | 0.05           | 0.02                               | 0.02                       | 0.04                 | 0.03     | 0.04    | 0.03                   | 0.04     | 0.03    | 0.06       | 0.04        | 0.03         | 0.04       | 0.04      | 0.04           | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.08                   |

Table 36: Q37 If access to TikTok is effectively banned in the United States, how upset would you be? (TikTok Users)

|                  | Total   | Usage of social media sites for election news |         |                              |           | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |            |                |              |             |  |
|------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--|
|                  |         | Don't use                                     | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use | Use (net)                       | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |  |
| unweighted n     | 1736.00 | 493.00                                        | 1238.00 | 526.00                       | 0         | 1736.00                         | 512.00     | 222.00         | 341.00       | 661.00      |  |
| weighted n       | 1949.00 | 518.00                                        | 1423.00 | 695.00                       | 0         | 1949.00                         | 686.00     | 267.00         | 356.00       | 640.00      |  |
| Very upset       | 0.28    | 0.13                                          | 0.33    | 0.53                         | 0         | 0.28                            | 0.56       | 0.28           | 0.10         | 0.07        |  |
| Somewhat upset   | 0.18    | 0.14                                          | 0.19    | 0.21                         | 0         | 0.18                            | 0.19       | 0.23           | 0.23         | 0.11        |  |
| Not too upset    | 0.16    | 0.18                                          | 0.15    | 0.13                         | 0         | 0.16                            | 0.12       | 0.22           | 0.24         | 0.13        |  |
| Not at all upset | 0.35    | 0.50                                          | 0.29    | 0.12                         | 0         | 0.35                            | 0.10       | 0.22           | 0.37         | 0.65        |  |
| No opinion       | 0.04    | 0.05                                          | 0.04    | 0.01                         | 0         | 0.04                            | 0.03       | 0.05           | 0.06         | 0.04        |  |

Table 37: Q38 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could access a significant amount of the personal information that TikTok collects from its users in the U.S.? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                    | Urbanicity |          |          | Party Registration |         |         |        |             |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|                      |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Urban      | Suburban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep     | NPP     | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 1226.00            | 580.00           | 483.00        | 479.00        | 295.00        | 685.00                 | 401.00                    | 284.00             | 1248.00     | 99.00              | 2350.00    | 2073.00  | 672.00   | 2492.00            | 1453.00 | 874.00  | 276.00 | 1150.00     |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 1306.00            | 448.00           | 420.00        | 589.00        | 311.00        | 894.00                 | 415.00                    | 479.00             | 1021.00     | 106.00             | 2267.00    | 2119.00  | 709.00   | 2387.00            | 1217.00 | 1145.00 | 346.00 | 1491.00     |
| Very concerned       | 0.49    | 0.47               | 0.51             | 0.51          | 0.51          | 0.56          | 0.47                   | 0.45                      | 0.50               | 0.47        | 0.47               | 0.44       | 0.51     | 0.55     | 0.42               | 0.69    | 0.43    | 0.39   | 0.42        |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.23    | 0.24               | 0.22             | 0.21          | 0.22          | 0.19          | 0.21                   | 0.28                      | 0.16               | 0.27        | 0.26               | 0.25       | 0.22     | 0.20     | 0.27               | 0.15    | 0.24    | 0.24   | 0.24        |
| Not too concerned    | 0.12    | 0.12               | 0.10             | 0.11          | 0.14          | 0.11          | 0.11                   | 0.10                      | 0.12               | 0.11        | 0.14               | 0.12       | 0.11     | 0.13     | 0.13               | 0.08    | 0.11    | 0.15   | 0.12        |
| Not at all concerned | 0.11    | 0.11               | 0.10             | 0.12          | 0.10          | 0.07          | 0.16                   | 0.15                      | 0.17               | 0.10        | 0.12               | 0.11       | 0.12     | 0.09     | 0.12               | 0.05    | 0.14    | 0.17   | 0.15        |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.06               | 0.07             | 0.06          | 0.03          | 0.08          | 0.04                   | 0.03                      | 0.05               | 0.05        | 0.00               | 0.07       | 0.04     | 0.04     | 0.05               | 0.02    | 0.08    | 0.05   | 0.07        |

Table 38: Q38 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could access a significant amount of the personal information that TikTok collects from its users in the U.S.? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Gender  |         | Age    |        |        |         |           |        |        | Nativity of voter |          | Nativity of parents |        |            | Nativity of grandparents |         |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                      |         | Male    | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74  | 75+    | Outside US        | US (net) | Both US             | One US | Neither US | All US                   | Some US | None US |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2581.00 | 2512.00 | 711.00 | 858.00 | 755.00 | 1360.00 | 1411.00   | 893.00 | 518.00 | 1305.00           | 3771.00  | 2844.00             | 453.00 | 1735.00    | 1907.00                  | 1068.00 | 1974.00 |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2455.00 | 2639.00 | 924.00 | 924.00 | 788.00 | 1197.00 | 1262.00   | 833.00 | 430.00 | 1249.00           | 3835.00  | 2790.00             | 453.00 | 1788.00    | 1906.00                  | 1013.00 | 2029.00 |
| Very concerned       | 0.49    | 0.49    | 0.49    | 0.29   | 0.36   | 0.49   | 0.57    | 0.65      | 0.61   | 0.71   | 0.55              | 0.47     | 0.50                | 0.44   | 0.48       | 0.49                     | 0.49    | 0.48    |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.23    | 0.25    | 0.22    | 0.20   | 0.28   | 0.26   | 0.23    | 0.21      | 0.23   | 0.18   | 0.20              | 0.24     | 0.25                | 0.25   | 0.21       | 0.24                     | 0.26    | 0.22    |
| Not too concerned    | 0.12    | 0.11    | 0.13    | 0.18   | 0.14   | 0.11   | 0.09    | 0.08      | 0.09   | 0.07   | 0.10              | 0.12     | 0.11                | 0.13   | 0.13       | 0.12                     | 0.12    | 0.12    |
| Not at all concerned | 0.11    | 0.12    | 0.10    | 0.25   | 0.16   | 0.09   | 0.07    | 0.03      | 0.03   | 0.01   | 0.09              | 0.12     | 0.11                | 0.14   | 0.11       | 0.12                     | 0.09    | 0.11    |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.06    | 0.07   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.04    | 0.04      | 0.04   | 0.03   | 0.06              | 0.05     | 0.03                | 0.04   | 0.08       | 0.03                     | 0.04    | 0.07    |

Table 39: Q38 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could access a significant amount of the personal information that TikTok collects from its users in the U.S.? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Race/ethnicity     |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                      |         | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2579.00            | 1138.00      | 408.00                    | 723.00                | 302.00             | 972.00               | 361.00     | 148.00        | 204.00    | 274.00           | 542.00           | 414.00                        | 166.00           | 87.00         | 154.00          |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2512.00            | 1393.00      | 411.00                    | 975.00                | 327.00             | 876.00               | 278.00     | 132.00        | 102.00    | 379.00           | 648.00           | 208.00                        | 78.00            | 56.00         | 60.00           |
| Very concerned       | 0.49    | 0.53               | 0.43         | 0.44                      | 0.43                  | 0.39               | 0.45                 | 0.28       | 0.57          | 0.63      | 0.48             | 0.41             | 0.59                          | 0.32             | 0.84          | 0.70            |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.23    | 0.25               | 0.21         | 0.25                      | 0.18                  | 0.25               | 0.23                 | 0.25       | 0.11          | 0.13      | 0.28             | 0.25             | 0.17                          | 0.22             | 0.07          | 0.15            |
| Not too concerned    | 0.12    | 0.10               | 0.13         | 0.09                      | 0.15                  | 0.14               | 0.13                 | 0.19       | 0.15          | 0.11      | 0.10             | 0.14             | 0.10                          | 0.16             | 0.04          | 0.08            |
| Not at all concerned | 0.11    | 0.08               | 0.15         | 0.09                      | 0.17                  | 0.16               | 0.13                 | 0.20       | 0.09          | 0.05      | 0.11             | 0.14             | 0.08                          | 0.17             | 0.04          | 0.02            |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.03               | 0.08         | 0.11                      | 0.07                  | 0.05               | 0.06                 | 0.09       | 0.07          | 0.08      | 0.04             | 0.07             | 0.06                          | 0.13             | 0.02          | 0.04            |

Table 40: Q38 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could access a significant amount of the personal information that TikTok collects from its users in the U.S.? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Political ideology    |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |         |              |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                      |         | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post-graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent / other |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 577.00                | 903.00                | 1532.00  | 949.00           | 1106.00          | 571.00              | 1267.00                   | 1715.00               | 1521.00                 | 420.00             | 461.00            | 513.00            | 975.00            | 1509.00             | 1061.00           | 2893.00 | 2202.00      |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 592.00                | 955.00                | 1617.00  | 992.00           | 918.00           | 836.00              | 1900.00                   | 1487.00               | 859.00                  | 565.00             | 603.00            | 594.00            | 1000.00           | 1397.00             | 805.00            | 2516.00 | 2579.00      |
| Very concerned       | 0.49    | 0.68                  | 0.61                  | 0.48     | 0.41             | 0.33             | 0.49                | 0.49                      | 0.48                  | 0.49                    | 0.39               | 0.51              | 0.44              | 0.48              | 0.53                | 0.50              | 0.57    | 0.41         |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.23    | 0.13                  | 0.21                  | 0.23     | 0.29             | 0.26             | 0.22                | 0.21                      | 0.24                  | 0.27                    | 0.22               | 0.16              | 0.22              | 0.25              | 0.23                | 0.26              | 0.23    | 0.23         |
| Not too concerned    | 0.12    | 0.06                  | 0.09                  | 0.10     | 0.17             | 0.15             | 0.09                | 0.12                      | 0.14                  | 0.10                    | 0.13               | 0.13              | 0.15              | 0.11              | 0.10                | 0.12              | 0.10    | 0.14         |
| Not at all concerned | 0.11    | 0.10                  | 0.05                  | 0.11     | 0.10             | 0.19             | 0.12                | 0.13                      | 0.10                  | 0.09                    | 0.17               | 0.14              | 0.13              | 0.09              | 0.10                | 0.10              | 0.07    | 0.15         |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.03                  | 0.04                  | 0.07     | 0.04             | 0.06             | 0.08                | 0.05                      | 0.04                  | 0.05                    | 0.10               | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.07              | 0.03                | 0.02              | 0.03    | 0.07         |



Table 41: Q38 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could access a significant amount of the personal information that TikTok collects from its users in the U.S.? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |          |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                      |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Frequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2773.00        | 400.00                    | 803.00                     | 1087.00              | 1013.00  | 4054.00 | 1604.00                | 2130.00  | 928.00  | 270.00     | 3110.00     | 928.00       | 697.00   | 360.00    | 803.00         | 4292.00      | 2630.00      | 1240.00      | 377.00                 |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2473.00        | 396.00                    | 925.00                     | 1283.00              | 1008.00  | 4063.00 | 1613.00                | 2130.00  | 909.00  | 289.00     | 2021.00     | 1003.00      | 1205.00  | 866.00    | 1319.00        | 3776.00      | 2387.00      | 1292.00      | 90.00                  |
| Very concerned       | 0.49    | 0.54           | 0.41                      | 0.56                       | 0.35                 | 0.44     | 0.50    | 0.49                   | 0.50     | 0.44    | 0.57       | 0.55        | 0.48         | 0.46     | 0.38      | 0.38           | 0.52         | 0.45         | 0.68         | 0.31                   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.23    | 0.23           | 0.25                      | 0.25                       | 0.23                 | 0.24     | 0.23    | 0.25                   | 0.23     | 0.25    | 0.12       | 0.25        | 0.23         | 0.22     | 0.22      | 0.24           | 0.23         | 0.28         | 0.15         | 0.15                   |
| Not too concerned    | 0.12    | 0.10           | 0.13                      | 0.09                       | 0.17                 | 0.15     | 0.11    | 0.12                   | 0.11     | 0.14    | 0.17       | 0.10        | 0.11         | 0.13     | 0.15      | 0.15           | 0.10         | 0.12         | 0.07         | 0.18                   |
| Not at all concerned | 0.11    | 0.08           | 0.14                      | 0.06                       | 0.19                 | 0.14     | 0.10    | 0.10                   | 0.13     | 0.11    | 0.10       | 0.06        | 0.12         | 0.15     | 0.18      | 0.16           | 0.10         | 0.10         | 0.08         | 0.23                   |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.05           | 0.07                      | 0.05                       | 0.06                 | 0.04     | 0.05    | 0.05                   | 0.04     | 0.07    | 0.04       | 0.04        | 0.05         | 0.05     | 0.08      | 0.07           | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.03         | 0.12                   |

Table 42: Q38 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could access a significant amount of the personal information that TikTok collects from its users in the U.S.? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Usage of social media sites for election news |         |                              | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |           |            |                |              |             |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
|                      |         | Don't use                                     | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use                       | Use (net) | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2276.00                                       | 2799.00 | 547.00                       | 3348.00                         | 1736.00   | 512.00     | 222.00         | 341.00       | 661.00      |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2129.00                                       | 2941.00 | 739.00                       | 3137.00                         | 1949.00   | 686.00     | 267.00         | 356.00       | 640.00      |
| Very concerned       | 0.49    | 0.57                                          | 0.43    | 0.21                         | 0.58                            | 0.34      | 0.23       | 0.30           | 0.37         | 0.46        |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.23    | 0.23                                          | 0.24    | 0.22                         | 0.22                            | 0.25      | 0.22       | 0.29           | 0.29         | 0.25        |
| Not too concerned    | 0.12    | 0.08                                          | 0.14    | 0.23                         | 0.07                            | 0.19      | 0.23       | 0.18           | 0.21         | 0.14        |
| Not at all concerned | 0.11    | 0.07                                          | 0.14    | 0.30                         | 0.06                            | 0.19      | 0.31       | 0.19           | 0.10         | 0.11        |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.05                                          | 0.05    | 0.04                         | 0.06                            | 0.03      | 0.02       | 0.04           | 0.03         | 0.04        |

Table 43: Q39 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could use algorithms to shape the kinds of information that TikTok viewers in the U.S. see, by censoring or promoting certain types of content or to spread propaganda or misinformation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Region             |                  |               |               |               |                        |                           |                    |             |                    | Urbanicity |          |          | Party Registration |         |         |        |             |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|                      |         | Los Angeles County | San Diego County | Orange County | Inland Empire | Central Coast | Central Valley (total) | Sacramento / North Valley | San Joaquin Valley | SF Bay Area | North Coast/Sieras | Urban      | Suburban | Rural/na | Dem                | Rep     | NPP     | Other  | NPP / other |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 1226.00            | 580.00           | 483.00        | 479.00        | 295.00        | 685.00                 | 401.00                    | 284.00             | 1248.00     | 99.00              | 2350.00    | 2073.00  | 672.00   | 2492.00            | 1453.00 | 874.00  | 276.00 | 1150.00     |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 1306.00            | 448.00           | 420.00        | 589.00        | 311.00        | 894.00                 | 415.00                    | 479.00             | 1021.00     | 106.00             | 2267.00    | 2119.00  | 709.00   | 2387.00            | 1217.00 | 1145.00 | 346.00 | 1491.00     |
| Very concerned       | 0.55    | 0.54               | 0.58             | 0.60          | 0.56          | 0.58          | 0.52                   | 0.53                      | 0.51               | 0.56        | 0.56               | 0.53       | 0.57     | 0.59     | 0.51               | 0.72    | 0.51    | 0.42   | 0.49        |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.21    | 0.23               | 0.20             | 0.14          | 0.20          | 0.18          | 0.19                   | 0.21                      | 0.17               | 0.22        | 0.28               | 0.20       | 0.20     | 0.24     | 0.24               | 0.13    | 0.21    | 0.22   | 0.21        |
| Not too concerned    | 0.10    | 0.08               | 0.08             | 0.11          | 0.11          | 0.10          | 0.14                   | 0.13                      | 0.14               | 0.09        | 0.04               | 0.10       | 0.10     | 0.07     | 0.10               | 0.08    | 0.08    | 0.21   | 0.11        |
| Not at all concerned | 0.09    | 0.08               | 0.09             | 0.10          | 0.10          | 0.05          | 0.11                   | 0.09                      | 0.13               | 0.07        | 0.13               | 0.09       | 0.09     | 0.07     | 0.09               | 0.05    | 0.12    | 0.11   | 0.12        |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.07               | 0.05             | 0.06          | 0.03          | 0.08          | 0.04                   | 0.03                      | 0.06               | 0.05        | 0.00               | 0.07       | 0.04     | 0.03     | 0.05               | 0.03    | 0.08    | 0.04   | 0.07        |

Table 44: Q39 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could use algorithms to shape the kinds of information that TikTok viewers in the U.S. see, by censoring or promoting certain types of content or to spread propaganda or misinformation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Gender  |         | Age    |        |        |         |           |        |        | Nativity of voter |          | Nativity of parents |        |            | Nativity of grandparents |         |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                      |         | Male    | Female  | 18-29  | 30-39  | 40-49  | 50-64   | 65+ (net) | 65-74  | 75+    | Outside US        | US (net) | Both US             | One US | Neither US | All US                   | Some US | None US |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2581.00 | 2512.00 | 711.00 | 858.00 | 755.00 | 1360.00 | 1411.00   | 893.00 | 518.00 | 1305.00           | 3771.00  | 2844.00             | 453.00 | 1735.00    | 1907.00                  | 1068.00 | 1974.00 |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2455.00 | 2639.00 | 924.00 | 924.00 | 788.00 | 1197.00 | 1262.00   | 833.00 | 430.00 | 1249.00           | 3835.00  | 2790.00             | 453.00 | 1788.00    | 1906.00                  | 1013.00 | 2029.00 |
| Very concerned       | 0.55    | 0.56    | 0.55    | 0.31   | 0.46   | 0.57   | 0.63    | 0.71      | 0.69   | 0.76   | 0.58              | 0.55     | 0.59                | 0.49   | 0.52       | 0.58                     | 0.57    | 0.53    |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.21    | 0.21    | 0.20    | 0.25   | 0.20   | 0.22   | 0.19    | 0.18      | 0.19   | 0.16   | 0.21              | 0.21     | 0.19                | 0.26   | 0.22       | 0.18                     | 0.23    | 0.22    |
| Not too concerned    | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.17   | 0.13   | 0.10   | 0.07    | 0.05      | 0.06   | 0.04   | 0.08              | 0.11     | 0.10                | 0.13   | 0.09       | 0.11                     | 0.09    | 0.09    |
| Not at all concerned | 0.09    | 0.10    | 0.08    | 0.20   | 0.14   | 0.05   | 0.05    | 0.03      | 0.04   | 0.01   | 0.07              | 0.09     | 0.08                | 0.08   | 0.10       | 0.09                     | 0.07    | 0.09    |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.07    | 0.07   | 0.07   | 0.05   | 0.05    | 0.03      | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.06              | 0.05     | 0.04                | 0.04   | 0.07       | 0.04                     | 0.04    | 0.07    |

Table 45: Q39 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could use algorithms to shape the kinds of information that TikTok viewers in the U.S. see, by censoring or promoting certain types of content or to spread propaganda or misinformation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Race/ethnicity     |              |                           |                       |                    |                      |            |               |           |                  |                  |                               |                  |               |                 |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                      |         | White non-Hispanic | Latino (net) | Spanish dominant (Latino) | Eng dominant (Latino) | Black / African Am | Asian/Pac Isle (net) | Chinese Am | Vietnamese Am | Korean Am | Other AAPI (net) | English dominant | Asian language dominant (net) | Chinese dominant | Viet dominant | Korean dominant |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2579.00            | 1138.00      | 408.00                    | 723.00                | 302.00             | 972.00               | 361.00     | 148.00        | 204.00    | 274.00           | 542.00           | 414.00                        | 166.00           | 87.00         | 154.00          |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2512.00            | 1393.00      | 411.00                    | 975.00                | 327.00             | 876.00               | 278.00     | 132.00        | 102.00    | 379.00           | 648.00           | 208.00                        | 78.00            | 56.00         | 60.00           |
| Very concerned       | 0.55    | 0.63               | 0.46         | 0.47                      | 0.46                  | 0.45               | 0.49                 | 0.33       | 0.57          | 0.60      | 0.52             | 0.46             | 0.57                          | 0.32             | 0.80          | 0.64            |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.21    | 0.19               | 0.21         | 0.23                      | 0.20                  | 0.20               | 0.24                 | 0.25       | 0.17          | 0.22      | 0.25             | 0.24             | 0.23                          | 0.29             | 0.13          | 0.24            |
| Not too concerned    | 0.10    | 0.08               | 0.12         | 0.08                      | 0.13                  | 0.16               | 0.12                 | 0.18       | 0.11          | 0.06      | 0.10             | 0.13             | 0.08                          | 0.15             | 0.04          | 0.05            |
| Not at all concerned | 0.09    | 0.07               | 0.12         | 0.08                      | 0.14                  | 0.11               | 0.10                 | 0.17       | 0.10          | 0.06      | 0.07             | 0.12             | 0.06                          | 0.16             | 0.00          | 0.01            |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.03               | 0.09         | 0.14                      | 0.07                  | 0.07               | 0.06                 | 0.07       | 0.05          | 0.06      | 0.05             | 0.06             | 0.06                          | 0.08             | 0.04          | 0.06            |

Table 46: Q39 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could use algorithms to shape the kinds of information that TikTok viewers in the U.S. see, by censoring or promoting certain types of content or to spread propaganda or misinformation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Political ideology    |                       |          |                  |                  | Education           |                           |                       |                         | Household income   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Tenure            |         |              |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                      |         | Strongly conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Strongly liberal | High school or less | Some college/trade school | College graduate (BA) | Post-graduate education | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$59,999 | \$60,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$199,999 | \$200,000 or more | Own     | Rent / other |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 577.00                | 903.00                | 1532.00  | 949.00           | 1106.00          | 571.00              | 1267.00                   | 1715.00               | 1521.00                 | 420.00             | 461.00            | 513.00            | 975.00            | 1509.00             | 1061.00           | 2893.00 | 2202.00      |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 592.00                | 955.00                | 1617.00  | 992.00           | 918.00           | 836.00              | 1900.00                   | 1487.00               | 859.00                  | 565.00             | 603.00            | 594.00            | 1000.00           | 1397.00             | 805.00            | 2516.00 | 2579.00      |
| Very concerned       | 0.55    | 0.70                  | 0.65                  | 0.53     | 0.53             | 0.44             | 0.49                | 0.55                      | 0.57                  | 0.61                    | 0.40               | 0.55              | 0.47              | 0.57              | 0.60                | 0.63              | 0.64    | 0.47         |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.21    | 0.13                  | 0.19                  | 0.20     | 0.24             | 0.24             | 0.22                | 0.18                      | 0.23                  | 0.21                    | 0.25               | 0.16              | 0.22              | 0.19              | 0.22                | 0.19              | 0.20    | 0.21         |
| Not too concerned    | 0.10    | 0.05                  | 0.08                  | 0.11     | 0.11             | 0.12             | 0.10                | 0.11                      | 0.09                  | 0.08                    | 0.09               | 0.12              | 0.14              | 0.10              | 0.09                | 0.09              | 0.07    | 0.12         |
| Not at all concerned | 0.09    | 0.08                  | 0.04                  | 0.08     | 0.08             | 0.16             | 0.10                | 0.11                      | 0.07                  | 0.06                    | 0.15               | 0.11              | 0.09              | 0.09              | 0.07                | 0.07              | 0.06    | 0.12         |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.04                  | 0.04                  | 0.07     | 0.04             | 0.04             | 0.09                | 0.05                      | 0.04                  | 0.04                    | 0.10               | 0.06              | 0.08              | 0.05              | 0.03                | 0.03              | 0.03    | 0.07         |

Table 47: Q39 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could use algorithms to shape the kinds of information that TikTok viewers in the U.S. see, by censoring or promoting certain types of content or to spread propaganda or misinformation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Marital status |                           |                            |                      | Union HH |         | Neighborhood diversity |          |         |            | Voting Freq |              |          |           | 2020 Pres Vote |              |              |              |                        |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                      |         | Married        | Not married/live together | Separated/divorced/widowed | Single/never married | Yes      | No      | Very                   | Somewhat | Not too | Not at all | Regular     | Intermittent | Frequent | Non-voter | Non-voters     | Voters (net) | Biden voters | Trump voters | 3rd party/other voters |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2773.00        | 400.00                    | 803.00                     | 1087.00              | 1013.00  | 4054.00 | 1604.00                | 2130.00  | 928.00  | 270.00     | 3110.00     | 928.00       | 697.00   | 360.00    | 803.00         | 4292.00      | 2630.00      | 1240.00      | 377.00                 |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2473.00        | 396.00                    | 925.00                     | 1283.00              | 1008.00  | 4063.00 | 1613.00                | 2130.00  | 909.00  | 289.00     | 2021.00     | 1003.00      | 1205.00  | 866.00    | 1319.00        | 3776.00      | 2387.00      | 1292.00      | 90.00                  |
| Very concerned       | 0.55    | 0.61           | 0.53                      | 0.62                       | 0.41                 | 0.51     | 0.57    | 0.57                   | 0.55     | 0.51    | 0.61       | 0.65        | 0.55         | 0.50     | 0.42      | 0.42           | 0.60         | 0.55         | 0.72         | 0.36                   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.21    | 0.20           | 0.19                      | 0.20                       | 0.22                 | 0.22     | 0.20    | 0.19                   | 0.23     | 0.22    | 0.12       | 0.20        | 0.21         | 0.22     | 0.18      | 0.22           | 0.20         | 0.24         | 0.14         | 0.20                   |
| Not too concerned    | 0.10    | 0.08           | 0.09                      | 0.06                       | 0.17                 | 0.11     | 0.10    | 0.10                   | 0.09     | 0.13    | 0.10       | 0.07        | 0.10         | 0.10     | 0.16      | 0.14           | 0.08         | 0.09         | 0.06         | 0.18                   |
| Not at all concerned | 0.09    | 0.06           | 0.13                      | 0.07                       | 0.14                 | 0.11     | 0.08    | 0.09                   | 0.09     | 0.08    | 0.12       | 0.04        | 0.09         | 0.12     | 0.16      | 0.14           | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.15                   |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.04           | 0.06                      | 0.06                       | 0.06                 | 0.04     | 0.05    | 0.05                   | 0.04     | 0.06    | 0.05       | 0.03        | 0.05         | 0.07     | 0.08      | 0.09           | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.02         | 0.11                   |

Table 48: Q39 How concerned are you about the possibility that the Chinese government could use algorithms to shape the kinds of information that TikTok viewers in the U.S. see, by censoring or promoting certain types of content or to spread propaganda or misinformation? (Statewide Registered Voters)

|                      | Total   | Usage of social media sites for election news |         |                              | Usage of TikTok for any purpose |           |            |                |              |             |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
|                      |         | Don't use                                     | Use     | Use TikTok for election news | Don't use                       | Use (net) | Very often | Somewhat often | Now and then | Only rarely |
| unweighted n         | 5095.00 | 2276.00                                       | 2799.00 | 547.00                       | 3348.00                         | 1736.00   | 512.00     | 222.00         | 341.00       | 661.00      |
| weighted n           | 5095.00 | 2129.00                                       | 2941.00 | 739.00                       | 3137.00                         | 1949.00   | 686.00     | 267.00         | 356.00       | 640.00      |
| Very concerned       | 0.55    | 0.64                                          | 0.49    | 0.25                         | 0.67                            | 0.37      | 0.26       | 0.31           | 0.44         | 0.49        |
| Somewhat concerned   | 0.21    | 0.18                                          | 0.22    | 0.23                         | 0.17                            | 0.26      | 0.21       | 0.32           | 0.27         | 0.29        |
| Not too concerned    | 0.10    | 0.06                                          | 0.13    | 0.22                         | 0.06                            | 0.17      | 0.22       | 0.20           | 0.16         | 0.10        |
| Not at all concerned | 0.09    | 0.05                                          | 0.11    | 0.24                         | 0.05                            | 0.16      | 0.27       | 0.15           | 0.09         | 0.08        |
| No opinion           | 0.05    | 0.06                                          | 0.04    | 0.06                         | 0.06                            | 0.04      | 0.04       | 0.03           | 0.04         | 0.04        |