

UCLA

Contemporary Music Score Collection

Title

Shouts

Permalink

<https://escholarship.org/uc/item/8864z1kq>

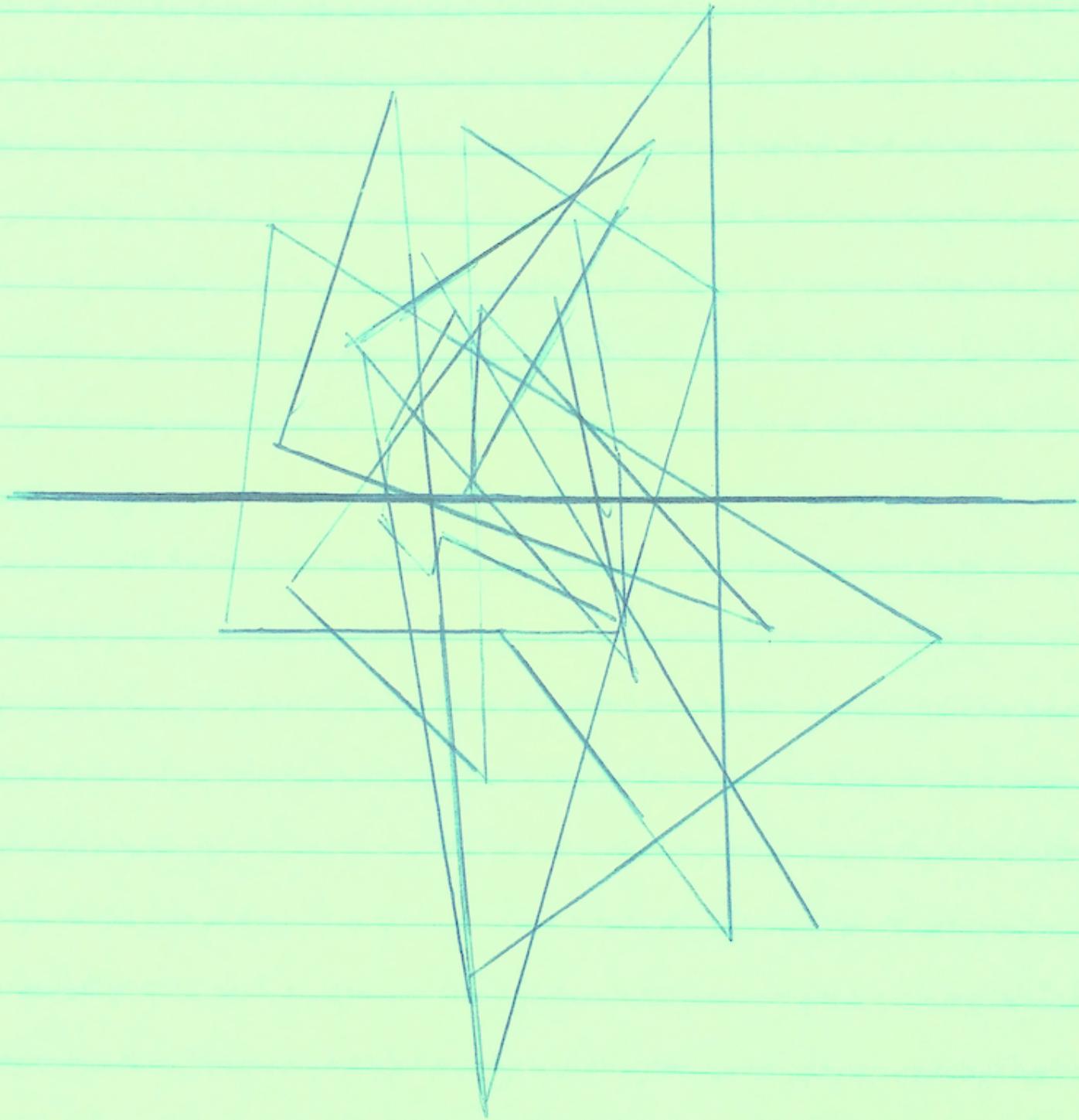
Author

Jimenez, Alfred

Publication Date

2020

Shouts



Instrumentation

Flute 1
Flute 2 / Piccolo
Flute 3 / Piccolo
Oboe 1
Oboe 2
Oboe 3
Clarinet 1 in Bb
Clarinet 2 in Bb
Clarinet 3 in Bb / Bass Clarinet in Bb
Bassoon 1
Bassoon 2
Contrabassoon
...
Horn 1 in F
Horn 2 in F
Horn 3 in F
Horn 4 in F
Trumpet 1 in C
Trumpet 2 in C
Trumpet 3 in C
Trombone 1
Trombone 2
Bass Trombone
Tuba
...
Timpani

Percussion 1 (Placed left on stage) Bass Drum, Car Spring, Tam-tam
Percussion 2 (Placed middle on stage) Suspended Sizzle Cymbal, Glockenspiel, Crotales, Tam-tam, Tubular Bells
Percussion 3 (Placed right on stage) Bass Drum, Suspended Large Cymbal

(Percussion is divide in Left - Middle - Right if the arrangement is not working for the stage the piece is performed on it is still essential to keep the two Bass Drums separated to the Left and Right side of the stage.)

...
Harp
...
Violin 1
Violin 2
Viola
Violoncello
Double Bass (with C extension)
...

*Indecent shouts was written 2015-2016 for Norrköping Symphony Orchestra
Duration 9 min*

Playing techniques

Winds

All regular trills in this piece is to be played chromatic.



- **Air sound:** Blow through instrument only making air sound without spec. pitch.



- **Playing on mouthpiece:**

Flutes: Play only on the mouthpiece, make right hand in to a tube at the end of the mouthpiece to be able to control pitch by closing and opening your hand. Pitch is approximate and random in the cases when there is no indication to play together with any other instrument, follow the rhythm and phrasing.

Clarinets: play on mouthpiece with barrel joint still attached. Pitch is approximate and random in the cases when there is no indication to play together with any other instrument, follow the rhythm and phrasing.

Bassoons: Play on Mouthpiece with the bocal still attached. Pitch is approximate and random in the cases when there is no indication to play together with any other instrument, follow the rhythm and phrasing.

The point of this technique is to color and disturb sound in combination with other instruments.



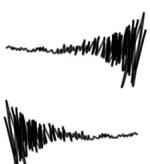
- From fast to slow during a given time. This is an effect and does not have to be synchronized with other players other than from the starting point.

Flz. or Gr. - Flutter Tonguing and Growl: The point of the technique is to disturb the sound and make it harsh.

Wind instruments that have a more difficult time playing flutter tonguing may use the growl technique instead.

Quasi glissando - Glissando is made when possible during this passage. Hard or impossible glissandos is instead played as legatissimo as possible.

Color trills - Same as a unison trill, if there is more than two positions which the same note can be played it is preferred.



- From normal vibrato to extremely intensive and wide vibrato.
- From extremely wide and intensive vibrato to normal vibrato.

Brass



- Remove tuning slide and Playing without it. The point of this technique is to color and disturb sound in combination with other instruments.

Trumpets and Horns: remove main tuning slide. **Trombones** removes the upper tuning slide (keep regular slide on). **Tuba** removes upper tuning slide. Pitch is approximate, follow the rhythm and phrasing.



-Random note in the register nearby where the note is written.



-Lowest possible note.



-Highest possible note.



-A wide vibrato made with slide on Trombones. Is not to exceed a half tone up or down.

Fz. - Flutter tonguing. The player is to use this technique until nat. is indicated.

Quasi glissando - Glissando is made when possible during this passage. Hard or impossible glissandos is instead played as legatissimo as possible.

Color trills - Same as a unison trill, if there is more than two positions which the same note can be played it is preferred.

Mutes used

Horns - Straight mute.

Trumpets - Straight mute and harmon mute.

Trombones - Straight mute and cup mute.

Tuba - Straight mute.

Strings

All regular trills in this piece is to be played chromatic.



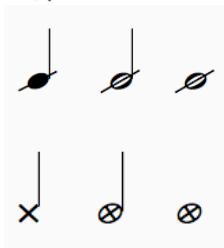
- The player is to play behind the bridge on the notated sting. During the piece the strings uses this technique a lot and the most important thing is that the sound of this technique is always suppose to aim towards being **as clean as possible with as little scratch as possible**.



- From normal vibrato to extremely intensive and wide vibrato.



- From extremely wide and intensive vibrato to normal vibrato.



-Damped strings - The player is to muffle the strings played lightly with the left hand avoiding to produce harmonics. Occurs in combination with arco and pizz.



- When playing behind the bridge this notepad occurs marking the string to be played.



- Play the tailpiece with the bow. Occurs in low strings.



-From fast to slow during a given time. This is an effect and does not have to be synchronized with other players other than from the starting point.



-Ordinary bow pressure to high bow pressure.



-High bow pressure to ordinary bow pressure.

Shouts

Alfred Jimenez 2016

Flute 1 Whistle tones approx. pitch
Flute 2 *pp*
Flute 3 *pp*
Oboe 1
Oboe 2
Oboe 3
Clarinet 1 in B_b
Clarinet 2 in B_b
Bass Clarinet in B_b
Bassoon 1
Bassoon 2
Contrabassoon

Horn 1 in F
Horn 2 in F
Horn 3 in F
Horn 4 in F
Trumpet 1 in C
Trumpet 2 in C
Trumpet 3 in C
Trombone 1
Trombone 2
Bass Trombone
Tuba
Timpani
Percussion 1 (Left)
Percussion 2 (Middle)
Percussion 3 (Right)
Harp [Db C Bb E Fb G A]

Violin 1 non vibr. con sord. sul tast.
Violin 2 *accel.*
Viola
Violoncello
Double Bass

Very careful sound, as if every phrase is a new beginning of the piece.

non vibr. con sord. flaut.
Very careful sound,
as if every phrase is a
new beginning of the piece.

non vibr. con sord. sul tast.
Very careful sound,
as if every phrase is a
new beginning of the piece.

B1

4

31

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Fl. 3
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Ob. 3
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Cbsn.

C

p — *pp*
p — *pp*
p — *pp*

#tr. color tr.
p non vibr.
alter fingering on every note as legato as possible

p —
Play on reed with bocal (approx. pitch: with oboe) fz or growl

p —
Play on reed with bocal (approx. pitch with oboe) fz or growl

p —
Play on reed with bocal (approx. pitch: with oboe) fz or growl

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Hn. 3
Hn. 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
C Tpt. 3
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
B. Tbn.
Tba.
Timpani

B. D.
Cym.
B. D.
Hp.

two superballs on same timpani, distorting the vibration

Car spring
Glockenspiel soft mallets
Suspended large Cymbal arco
gloss under tuning pin with nail

mf
snap lowest string with finger so that it affect the nearby strings "thunder effect"

f

B1

Vln. solo
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vc.
Db.

C

p — *f*
sfz
sfz
mf — *f*
ffp

molto vibr senza sord ord.
molto vibr senza sord ord.
molto vibr senza sord ord.

arco bow the tailpiece

mf
senza sord

molto sul pont.
pp

Irregular, individual and fast arpeggio. Behind bridge

44

Fl. 1

Picc. 1

Picc. 2

Ob. 1 *mp*

Ob. 2 *mp*

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Cbsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

open
p *mp* *mp* *mp*

open
p *mp* *mp*

open
p *mp* *mp*

p *mp* *mp*

superball
pp

C.S. *p* *3* *5*

Glock. *p* *6* *5*

Cym. Bass Drum
p *mp* *mp* *mp*

Hp.

Vln. 1 *6* *5*

Vln. 2 *5*

Vla. *x* *4*

Vc. arco *pp* *random pitches, follow rhythm*

Db. *pp* *random pitches follow rhythm*

D

47

Fl. 1 *mf* *pp* *pp* *mf* *pp* *p* *f*
 Picc. 1 *mf* *pp* *pp* *mf* *pp* *p* *f*
 Picc. 2 *mf* *pp* *pp* *mf* *pp* *p* *f*
 Ob. 1 - - *pp* *mf* *pp* *p* *f*
 Ob. 2 - - *pp* *fast tr.* *slow tr.* *fast tr.* *p* *f*
 Ob. 3 - - *pp* *fast tr.* *slow tr.* *fast tr.* -
 Cl. 1 - - *pp* *mf* *pp* - *nat.* *f* *nat.*
 Cl. 2 - - *pp* *fast tr.* *mf* *pp* *p* *f* *f* *Clarinet in B♭*
 Bass Clarinet in B♭ To Cl.
 B. Cl. *mf* - *nat.* - - - *f*
 Bsn. 1 *mf* - *nat.* - - -
 Bsn. 2 *mf* - *pp* *f* *pp* *p* *mf*
 Cbsn. - - - - - *p* *mf*
 Hn. 1 *mf* - *p* - - - *ff*
 Hn. 2 *mf* - *p* - - - *ff*
 Hn. 3 *mf* - *p* - - - *ff*
 Hn. 4 *mf* - *p* - - - *ff*
 C Tpt. 1 - - - - - *mf* *5* *6* *7*
 C Tpt. 2 - - - - - *pedal tone* *mf*
 C Tpt. 3 - - - - - *pedal tone* *p* *mf*
 Tbn. 1 *z* *z* *z* - *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *f*
 Tbn. 2 *mf* *6* *6* - *p* *mf* - *mf* *f*
 B. Tbn. *mf* *5* *5* - *p* *mf* - *mf* *f*
 Tba. *mf* - *nat.* *p* *mf* - *mf* *f*
 Timp. *f* - *pp* - - *pp* *f*
 soft yarn *z*
 T-t. Tam-tam *mp* - Crotales arco mallet with soft attack (rubber or soft yarn)
 Glock. *mf* - *f* -
 B. D. *z* - *mf* -
 Hp. slowing arp. with dim. *z* *z* - - - -

D

ff

Vln. solo *ff* *p* *mf* *ff* *p* *ff* *p* *slowing trill* *ff*
 Vln. 1 *f* *pp* *pp* *f* *pp* *pp* *pp* *slowing trill* *ff*
 "White noise" mute strings w. left hand, lighter bow pressure than usual
 Vln. 2 *f* *pp* *pp* *f* *pp* *pp* *pp* *div.* *5* *3*
 White noise, mute strings w. left hand, lighter bow pressure than usual
 Vla. *f* *pp* *pp* *f* *pp* *pp* *pp* *div.* *5* *3*
 Vc. *f* *pp* *pp* *f* *pp* *pp* *pp* *vibr. ord.* *5* *3*
 White noise, mute strings w. left hand, lighter bow pressure than usual
 Db. *f* *pp* *pp* *f* *pp* *pp* *pp* *ord trem.* *div.* *5* *3*
 White noise, mute strings w. left hand, lighter bow pressure than usual

E

57

Fl. 1 *f* 7 7 7 7 7 7 *pp*

Picc. 1 *f* 6 6 6 6 6 6 *pp* To Fl.

Picc. 2 *f* 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 *pp* To Fl.

Ob. 1 *f* *p*

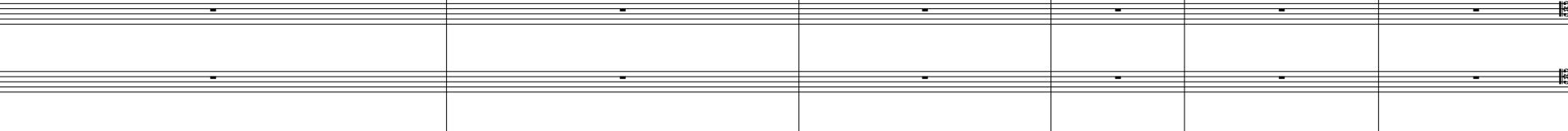
Ob. 2 *f* *p*

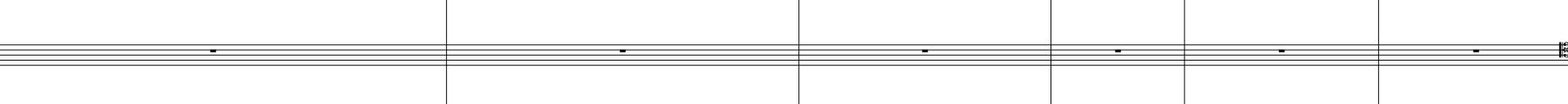
Ob. 3 *f* *p*

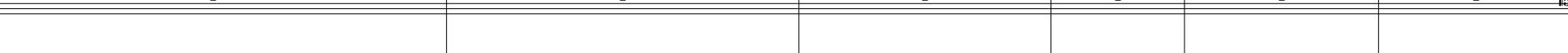
Cl. 1 *ppp*

Cl. 2 5 *ppp*

Cl. 3 5 *pp*

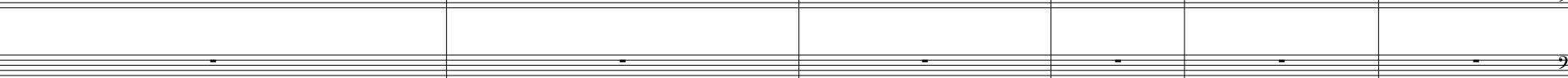
Bsn. 1 

Bsn. 2 

Cbsn. 

Hn. 1 

Hn. 2 

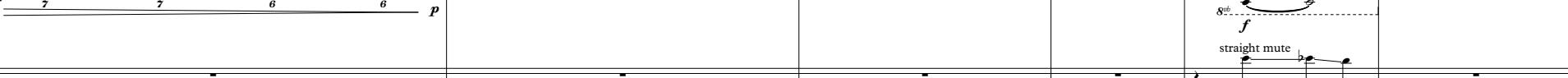
Hn. 3 

Hn. 4 

C Tpt. 1 *f* 6 6 5 5 6 5 *ppp* 3 *f*

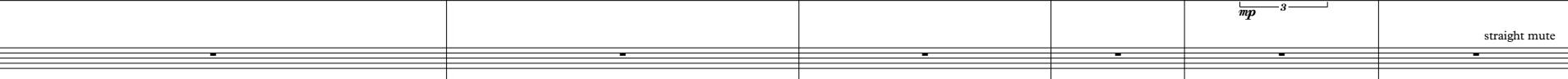
C Tpt. 2 *f* 6 6 5 5 *mp* 5 *pp* 3 *f*

C Tpt. 3 *f* 7 7 6 6 *p* *straight mute*

Tbn. 1 

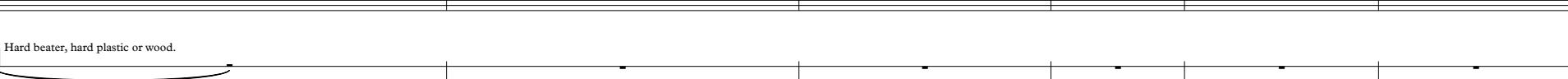
Tbn. 2 

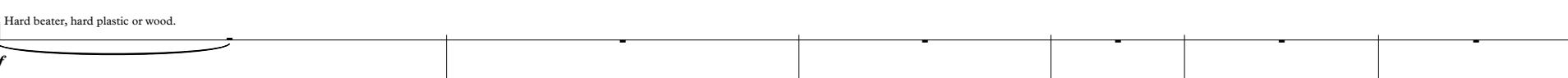
B. Tbn. 

Tba. 

Timpani 

T-t. Hard beater, hard plastic or wood. *mf*

Crot. 

B. D. 

Hp. hit strings with palm trem. *pp*

E

Vln. 1 *p* non vibr. molto legato flaut.

Vln. 2 *p* non vibr. molto legato flaut.

Vla. tutti *p* non vibr. molto legato

Vc. tutti *p* *div.* 3 5 6 *pp*

D. b. tutti *p* *div.* 3 5 6 *pp*

F

63

Fl. 1
Picc. 1
Picc. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Ob. 3
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
Cl. 3
Bass Clarinet in B♭
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Cbsn.
Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Hn. 3
Hn. 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
C Tpt. 3
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
B. Tbn.
Tba.
Timp.
T-t.
T.B.
B. D.
Hp.
Vln. solo
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vc.
Db.

G

All flutes play only on mouthpiece,
make right hand in to a tube at the end of the mouthpiece
to be able to control pitch by closing and opening your hand.
Pitch is approximate and not that important. Following the phrasing.

flz.
Flute
Flute
sempre *ppp*
fz.
sempre *ppp*
fz.
sempre *ppp*

sempre *pp*
sempre *pp*
play only on reed
with bocal (approx. pitch) $\delta^{w\circ}$
f
play only on reed with bocal (approx. pitch) $\delta^{w\circ}$
ff
play only on reed with bocal (approx. pitch) $\delta^{w\circ}$
f
ff
f
ff

f
f
f
f
f
straight mute
with trp 1 *mf*
mf
with trp 1 *mf*
mf
air sound
mf
mf
mf
mf
mf
p
soft beaters
pp
soft beaters *p* *3* *3* *mp* *3* *5* *pp* *3*
pp
arp.
f
pp
individual tempo for every player *1* *2* *3* *4* *5* slowing tempo *7*
pp
2 soli con forza *f* *3* *3* *3* *6* *6* *6* *6* *pp*
pp
individual tempo for every player *1* *2* *3* *4* *5* *6* slowing tempo *7*
pp
2 soli con forza *f* *5* *5* *5* *5* *6* slowing tempo *7*
pizz
bow the tailpiece
ord
div. ord. and behind bridge
pp

10

72

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Cbsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

B. D.

T.B.

B. D.

Hp.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D. b.

air sound

mf

p

air sound

mf

air sound

mf

air sound

mf

p

air sound

C Tpt. 1

p

air sound

C Tpt. 2

p

air sound

C Tpt. 3

p

air sound

Tbn. 1

p

air sound

Tbn. 2

p

air sound

B. Tbn.

p

air sound

Tba.

p

air sound

Timp.

p

p

p

pp

B. D.

T.B.

B. D.

p

pp

p

pp

Hp.

Vln. 1

[8]

[9]

[10]

[11]

Vln. 2

[8]

[9]

[10]

[11]

Vla.

Vc.

D. b.

arco sul tast.

pp

arco sul tast.

pp

arco sul tast.

pp

Db.

79

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Fl. 3
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Ob. 3 color trill *tr*
pp *mf*

Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1 Bass Clarinet in B♭ growl
mp *f*

Bsn. 2
Cbsn. *f*

Hn. 1 fiz. straight mute
sempre p
flz. straight mute

Hn. 2
Hn. 3
Hn. 4 harmon mute stem out
sempre p

C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
C Tpt. 3 without tuning slide (approx. pitch with trp 1.)

Tbn. 1 *p* *mp*

Tbn. 2
B. Tbn.
Tba.

Timp. *p* superball

B. D. *mf* *p*

T.B.

B. D. *mf* *p*

Hp. thunder effect *sfz* *8vb* *ord* *pp*

Vln. 1 Extremely slow bow with pressure, a breaking kind of sound occasionally stopping bow **not** synchronized

Vln. 2 *p* sul pont. *f*

Vla. *p* *f*

Vc. *p*

Db. *p*

Vcl. pizz sempre lascia vibrare *6* *5* slower arp. when longer note values *f* *3* *3*

12

83

I

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Cbsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

B. D.

T.B.

B. D.

Hp.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

p

bz *mp* *f*

p

flz. or growl *p*

open flz.

p *flz.*

p

f

f

mf

p

two superballs distorting the vibration

mf

*Large Thundersheet w. big supeball
(if a large is not available play on Large Tam)*

pp

Prés de la table with nail or pick. (Try getting as harsh sound as possible)

ord.

mf

pp

I

ord.

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

*molto sul tast. Play as near left hand as possible.
Irregular, not synchronised bow changes.
Whenever changing bow make an accent.*

arco

mf

pp

93

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Fl. 3
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Ob. 3
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Cbsn.
Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Hn. 3
Hn. 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
C Tpt. 3
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
B. Tbn.
Tba.
Timp.
B. D.
T-t.
B. D.
Hp.
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vc.
D.

Individual tempo. Very fast to gradually slower.

slowing tempo

Individual tempo. Very fast to gradually slower.

slowing tempo

Individual tempo. Very fast to gradually slower.

slowing tempo

flz. +

p

flz. +

p

nat. open

mp

nat. open

mp

mf

pp

damped

pp

sul pont.

pp

pp

ord.

ord.

ord.

ord.

Près de la table with nail or pick. (Try getting as harsh sound as possible)

pizz.

ff

sub p

sub p

sub p

sub p

98

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Fl. 3
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Ob. 3
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Cbsn.

Hn. 1 +
Hn. 2 +
Hn. 3
Hn. 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
C Tpt. 3
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
B. Tbn.
Tba.
Timp.

B. D.
T-t.
B. D.
Hp.

Vln. 1
Extremely slow bow with pressure, a creaking kind of sound
occasionally stopping bow **not** synchronized
damped
Vln. 2
Vla.
mp
arco sul pont.
Vc.
f
arco sul pont.
sul pont.
Db.
f
sul pont.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Fl. 3

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Cbsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

B. D.

T. t.

B. D.

Hp.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

straight mute flz.

*two superballs
distorting the vibration*

mp

pp

div. Half the players: A bit harder pressure than usual,
some scratch and other half damped.

p

111

rit.

Fl. 1

Picc.

Picc.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Cbsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

B. D.

T.-t.

slice under tuning pip with nail

Hp. $\textcircled{\text{b}}$ mf $\textcircled{\text{b}} \textcircled{\text{b}} \textcircled{\text{b}} \textcircled{\text{b}}$ ff p hit with palm
Vln. solo ff rit.
(8) mf
Vln. 1 p mf continuous gliss.
Vln. 2 5 3 3 3 5 3 p
Vla. z z z z z z p
div.
Vc. z z z z z arco f 3 5 p
gliss.
H.P. Slow bow high pressure
"snoring-effect"
Db. 3 sfz 3 sfz 3 p f p x x x 3 3 5 p

20

124 ord.

M = 92

accel.

rit.

Fl. 1

Picc.

Picc.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Cbsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timpani

B. D.

Tub. B.

B. D.

Hp.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D. b.

Div. Ord and Damped

Div. Ord and Damped

Damped

Div. Ord and Damped

Div. Ord and behing bridge

all release damped strings together

all release damped strings together

unis.

div. as before

144

molto rit.

P ♩ = 54

Fl. 1

Picc.

Picc.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1 play on reed with bocal (approx. pitch)

Bsn. 2 play on reed with bocal (approx. pitch)

Cbsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4 Color trill (slowing tr. with rit.)

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

C Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

Tba.

Timp.

B. D. ff = p

Tub. B.

B. D. p ff mp

Hp. A - A# G - G# fff pp

Vln. solo

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

23

24 153

Fl. 1
Picc.
Picc.
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Ob. 3
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl. \sharp
p
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Cbsn.
Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Hn. 3
Hn. 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
C Tpt. 3
Tbn. 1
 \circ
Tbn. 2 3 3
pp
B. Tbn. 3 3
pp
Tba.
Timp.
B. D. z z z
ppp
Crot.
B. D. H.
H.
Vln. solo 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
Vln. 1 p *mf*
Vln. 2 p *mf*
Vla. p *mf*
Vc. 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
Db. 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 *unis.* *mf*

160 rit. **♩=40**

Fl. 1
Picc.
Picc.
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Ob. 3
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Cbsn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Hn. 3
Hn. 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
C Tpt. 3
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
B. Tbn.
Tba.

Timp.

B. D.
Crot.
B. D.

Hp.

Vln. 1
rit.
f = *mp*
mf = *p*
sfz
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vc.
Db.

p

div. Behind bridge and ord.