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## IGS Poll

### Title

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**Tabulations from a late August 2023 Poll of  
California Registered Voters about their Views  
of the U.S. Supreme Court**

*by the*  
***Berkeley IGS Poll***  
**Institute of Governmental Studies**  
**University of California, Berkeley**

**August 24-29, 2023**

## Introduction

The statistical tabulations in this volume are based on a *Berkeley IGS Poll* completed online in English and Spanish August 24-29, 2023 among 6,030 registered voters throughout California. The survey was conducted by the Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) at the University of California, Berkeley. Funding for the poll was provided in part by the *Los Angeles Times*.

The poll was conducted by distributing email invitations to stratified random samples of the state's registered voters. Each email invited voters to participate in a non-partisan survey conducted by the University and provided a link to the IGS website where the survey was housed. Reminder emails were distributed to non-responding voters and an opt out link was provided for voters not wishing to receive further email invitations.

Samples of California registered voters with email addresses were derived from information contained on the official voter registration rolls and provided to IGS by Political Data, Inc., a leading supplier of registered voter lists.

To protect the anonymity of respondents, voters' email addresses and all other personally identifiable information derived from the original voter listing were purged from the data file and replaced with a unique and anonymous identification number during data processing. In addition, after the completion of data collection, post-stratification weights were applied to the survey data file to align the sample of registered voters to population characteristics of the registered voters statewide and within major regions of the state.

The sampling error associated with the survey results is difficult to calculate precisely because of sample stratification and the post-stratification weighting. Nevertheless, it is likely that findings based on the overall sample of registered voters are subject to a sampling error of approximately +/-2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

## **Regional definitions referenced in this report**

The results from the state's geographic regions referenced in this volume are comprised of the following counties:

Los Angeles County (Los Angeles County)

Orange County (Orange County)

San Diego County (San Diego County)

Inland Empire (Riverside, San Bernardino and Imperial counties)

Central Coast (Ventura, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Monterey, Santa Cruz, and San Benito counties)

Sacramento Valley (Shasta, Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Yuba, Placer, Sutter, Yolo, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties)

San Joaquin Valley (San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, and Kern counties)

Central Valley (net) (includes all counties in the Sacramento Valley and San Joaquin Valley referenced above)

SF Bay Area (Alameda, Contra Costa, San Francisco, Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, San Mateo, Santa Clara).

North Coast/Sierras (Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Lassen, Mendocino, Plumas, Sierra, Nevada, Lake, Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Tuolumne, Mono, Mariposa, Inyo counties.)

## **About the Institute of Governmental Studies**

The Institute of Governmental Studies (IGS) is an interdisciplinary organized research unit that pursues a vigorous program of research, education, publication and public service. A component of the University of California system's flagship Berkeley campus, IGS is the oldest organized research unit in the UC system and the oldest public policy research center in the state. IGS's co-directors are Professor Eric Schickler and Associate Professor G. Cristina Mora.

IGS conducts periodic surveys of public opinion in California on matters of politics and public policy through its *Berkeley IGS Poll*. The poll seeks to provide a broad measure of contemporary public opinion, and to generate data for subsequent scholarly analysis. The director of the *Berkeley IGS Poll* is Mark DiCamillo. For a complete listing of stories issued by the *Berkeley IGS Poll* go to <https://www.igs.berkeley.edu/research/berkeley-igs-poll>.

# August 2023 Berkeley IGS Poll — Statewide Registered Voters

Table 1: Q13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Region											Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters	
	Total	Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
Approve (net)	0.29	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.21	0.33	0.25	0.32	0.37	0.14	0.58	0.30	0.34	0.28	0.32	0.27
Approve strongly	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.18	0.04	0.29	0.11	0.17	0.09	0.14	0.10
Approve somewhat	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.13	0.22	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.10	0.29	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.17
Disapprove (net)	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.50	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.69	0.61	0.62	0.58	0.56	0.75	0.31	0.57	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.55
Disapprove somewhat	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.24	0.15	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.19	0.25
Disapprove strongly	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.47	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.51	0.16	0.34	0.30	0.35	0.44	0.31
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.05	0.18

Table 2: Q13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Gender		Age					Race							Nativity		Union member in household						
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dom- i- nant (Latino)	English dom- i- nant/ bilin- gual (Latino)	Black	Asian/ Pac Isle	Amer- ican/ Na- tive Amer	Tribal af- filia- tion	No tribal af- filia- tion	US	Another coun- try	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
Approve (net)	0.29	0.38	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.35	0.40	0.39	0.42	0.32	0.30	0.49	0.25	0.19	0.22	0.34	0.22	0.43	0.28	0.35	0.28	0.30
Approve strongly	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.12	0.15	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.13
Approve somewhat	0.17	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.18	0.23	0.17	0.18	0.33	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.18	0.28	0.16	0.23	0.18	0.17
Disapprove (net)	0.59	0.55	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.63	0.52	0.27	0.59	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.65	0.54	0.61	0.50	0.62	0.59
Disapprove strongly	0.22	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.15	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.19	0.12	0.25	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.22
Disapprove somewhat	0.38	0.36	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.44	0.29	0.12	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.40	0.53	0.29	0.40	0.26	0.41	0.37
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.18	0.24	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.10	0.12

Table 3: Q13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Political ideology					Education					Household income					Tenure			
	Total	Strongly con- serva- tive	Somewhat con- serva- tive	Moderate	Somewhat lib- eral	Strongly lib- eral	Not a high school grad- uate	High school grad- uate	Some col- lege/trade school	College graduate (BA)	Post grad- uate edu- cation	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000- \$39,999	\$40,000- \$59,999	\$60,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.00	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.00	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
Approve (net)	0.29	0.64	0.55	0.30	0.10	0.04	0.39	0.25	0.34	0.26	0.27	0.22	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.35	0.24
Approve strongly	0.12	0.39	0.23	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.17	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.09
Approve somewhat	0.17	0.26	0.32	0.20	0.07	0.04	0.22	0.16	0.20	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.15
Disapprove (net)	0.59	0.27	0.34	0.53	0.83	0.90	0.36	0.57	0.55	0.64	0.67	0.58	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.59	0.66	0.57	0.62
Disapprove strongly	0.22	0.12	0.18	0.27	0.28	0.14	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.24
Disapprove somewhat	0.38	0.14	0.15	0.27	0.54	0.75	0.14	0.34	0.34	0.41	0.46	0.36	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.47	0.38	0.38
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.06	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.14

Table 4: Q13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Marital status					Voting in Nov 2020 election					Party identification								
	Total	Married	Not married/live together	Separated/divorced/widowed	Single/never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/other (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.00	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.00	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
Approve (net)	0.29	0.37	0.19	0.32	0.18	0.27	0.30	0.13	0.61	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.59	0.64	0.56	0.31	0.11	0.60	0.26
Approve strongly	0.12	0.17	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.03	0.30	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.28	0.35	0.23	0.12	0.02	0.25	0.10
Approve somewhat	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.10	0.31	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.19	0.09	0.34	0.16
Disapprove (net)	0.59	0.54	0.71	0.59	0.65	0.56	0.60	0.78	0.28	0.78	0.81	0.75	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.55	0.80	0.29	0.52
Disapprove somewhat	0.22	0.19	0.25	0.21	0.26	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.16	0.25	0.20	0.30	0.16	0.13	0.17	0.22	0.27	0.15	0.23
Disapprove strongly	0.38	0.35	0.46	0.37	0.39	0.35	0.38	0.53	0.12	0.53	0.62	0.45	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.34	0.53	0.15	0.30
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.11	0.21

Table 5: Q13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Vote choice in Nov President Election					Vote choice for U.S. Senate							Sexual orientation			
	Total	Biden	Trump	Someone else	Undecided	Schiff	Porter	Lee	Garvey	Bradley	Early	Someone else	Undecided	Straight	LGBTQ	No answer
unweighted n	6030.00	3488.00	1519.00	808.00	213.00	988.00	1046.00	546.00	352.00	297.00	252.00	282.00	2267.00	4899.00	644.00	427.00
weighted n	6030.00	3080.00	1843.00	785.00	321.00	809.00	825.00	429.00	341.00	327.00	287.00	315.00	2697.00	4988.00	611.00	371.00
Approve (net)	0.29	0.13	0.58	0.33	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.23	0.76	0.65	0.54	0.46	0.28	0.31	0.13	0.35
Approve strongly	0.12	0.04	0.28	0.11	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.42	0.36	0.26	0.19	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.17
Approve somewhat	0.17	0.09	0.29	0.22	0.13	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.18	0.18	0.11	0.18
Disapprove (net)	0.59	0.79	0.31	0.54	0.47	0.87	0.87	0.69	0.20	0.30	0.36	0.40	0.54	0.57	0.81	0.47
Disapprove somewhat	0.22	0.25	0.15	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.20
Disapprove strongly	0.38	0.55	0.15	0.29	0.23	0.64	0.69	0.48	0.09	0.14	0.22	0.21	0.29	0.36	0.60	0.26
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.37	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.12	0.06	0.19



Table 6: Q14. Do you feel that rulings made by the current U.S. Supreme Court are guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices or more by the law and the Constitution? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Region										Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters	
		Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
Guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.62	0.61	0.66	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.73	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.59	0.82	0.41	0.62	0.58	0.63	0.69	0.64
Guided more by the law and the Constitution	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.26	0.16	0.33	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.10	0.50	0.23	0.31	0.20	0.25	0.21
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.06	0.15

Table 7: Q14. Do you feel that rulings made by the current U.S. Supreme Court are guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices or more by the law and the Constitution? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Gender		Age							Race								Nativity		Union member in household		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dominant (Latino)	English dominant/bilingual (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	American/Native American	Tribal affiliation	No tribal affiliation	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
Guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices	0.66	0.63	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.62	0.68	0.63	0.50	0.67	0.76	0.65	0.63	0.65	0.61	0.68	0.62	0.67	0.66
Guided more by the law and the Constitution	0.23	0.30	0.17	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.26	0.22	0.25	0.22	0.10	0.19	0.32	0.23	0.39	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.23
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.25	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.05	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.18	0.10	0.11

Table 8: Q14. Do you feel that rulings made by the current U.S. Supreme Court are guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices or more by the law and the Constitution? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Political ideology					Education					Household income					Tenure		
		Strongly con- serv- va- tive	Somewhat con- serv- va- tive	Moderate	Somewhat lib- eral	Strongly lib- eral	Not a high school grad- uate	High school grad- uate	Some col- lege/trade school	College grad- uate (BA)	Post grad- uate edu- cation	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000- \$39,999	\$40,000- \$59,999	\$60,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.0	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.0	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
Guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices	0.66	0.35	0.4	0.64	0.87	0.93	0.53	0.66	0.63	0.69	0.72	0.70	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.63	0.70
Guided more by the law and the Constitution	0.23	0.56	0.5	0.20	0.07	0.01	0.24	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.16	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.29	0.17
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.09	0.1	0.16	0.06	0.06	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.13

Table 9: Q14. Do you feel that rulings made by the current U.S. Supreme Court are guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices or more by the law and the Constitution? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Marital status				Voting in Nov 2020 election				Party identification									
		Married	Not married/ live to- gether	Separated/ divorced/ wid- owed	Single/ never mar- ried	Non- voters	Voters (net)	Biden vot- ers	Trump vot- ers	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Re- publican	Not strong Re- publican	Independent/ other (net)	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Re- publican	Pure Inde- pen- dent/ other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.0	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.0	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
Guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices	0.66	0.60	0.80	0.67	0.72	0.67	0.66	0.83	0.35	0.85	0.87	0.82	0.39	0.37	0.4	0.60	0.84	0.35	0.57
Guided more by the law and the Constitution	0.23	0.31	0.13	0.22	0.14	0.20	0.24	0.08	0.55	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.52	0.55	0.5	0.25	0.05	0.55	0.20
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.1	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.22

Table 10: Q14. Do you feel that rulings made by the current U.S. Supreme Court are guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices or more by the law and the Constitution? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Vote choice in Nov President Election					Vote choice for U.S. Senate							Sexual orientation			
	Total	Biden	Trump	Someone else	Undecided	Schiff	Porter	Lee	Garvey	Bradley	Early	Someone else	Undecided	Straight	LGBTQ	No answer
unweighted n	6030.00	3488.00	1519.00	808.00	213.00	988.00	1046.00	546.00	352.00	297.00	252.00	282.00	2267.00	4899.00	644.00	427.00
weighted n	6030.00	3080.00	1843.00	785.00	321.00	809.00	825.00	429.00	341.00	327.00	287.00	315.00	2697.00	4988.00	611.00	371.00
Guided more by the personal political leanings of its justices	0.66	0.86	0.39	0.58	0.51	0.89	0.92	0.79	0.23	0.39	0.38	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.83	0.54
Guided more by the law and the Constitution	0.23	0.07	0.50	0.25	0.19	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.69	0.53	0.52	0.32	0.21	0.25	0.09	0.29
No opinion / refused	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.17	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.18

Table 11: Q15. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is too liberal, too conservative, or about right? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Region										Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters	
		Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast / Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
Too liberal	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.08	0.21	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.03	0.28	0.11	0.19	0.08	0.10	0.13
Too conservative	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.47	0.39	0.49	0.39	0.45	0.33	0.62	0.44	0.52	0.50	0.41	0.73	0.09	0.45	0.37	0.48	0.57	0.42
About right	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.16	0.25	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.09	0.46	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.20
No opinion / refused	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.26	0.15	0.10	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.10	0.26

Table 12: Q15. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is too liberal, too conservative, or about right? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Gender		Age							Race							Nativity		Union member in household				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish i-nant (Latino)	English i-nant/ (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	Amer In-dian/Na-tive Amer	Tribal fili-a-tion	No tribal fili-tion	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
Too liberal	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.23	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Too conservative	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.56	0.52	0.44	0.45	0.50	0.52	0.47	0.55	0.38	0.26	0.42	0.54	0.52	0.42	0.64	0.25	0.51	0.43	0.53	0.49
About right	0.22	0.26	0.18	0.10	0.17	0.22	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.22	0.25	0.31	0.23	0.12	0.18	0.29	0.21	0.35	0.21	0.24	0.19	0.22
No opinion / refused	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.24	0.17	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.23	0.30	0.21	0.26	0.23	0.12	0.05	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.17	0.18

Table 13: Q15. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is too liberal, too conservative, or about right? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Political ideology							Education				Household income					Tenure		
	Total	Strongly con-ser-vative	Somewhat con-ser-vative	Moderate	Somewhat lib-eral	Strongly lib-eral	Not a high school grad-uate	High school graduate	Some col-lege/trade school	College graduate (BA)	Post grad-uate educa-tion	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.00	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.00	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
Too liberal	0.11	0.38	0.23	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.10	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.11
Too conservative	0.49	0.06	0.10	0.42	0.81	0.92	0.25	0.42	0.39	0.59	0.66	0.46	0.44	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.64	0.48	0.51
About right	0.22	0.48	0.47	0.20	0.06	0.02	0.30	0.18	0.26	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.16
No opinion / refused	0.18	0.08	0.19	0.30	0.12	0.06	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.28	0.23	0.24	0.18	0.15	0.05	0.13	0.22

Table 14: Q15. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is too liberal, too conservative, or about right? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Marital status					Voting in Nov 2020 election					Party identification								
	Total	Married	Not married/live together	Separated/divorced/widowed	Single/never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/other (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.00	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.00	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
Too liberal	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.04	0.25	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.27	0.35	0.21	0.12	0.01	0.23	0.12
Too conservative	0.49	0.45	0.55	0.49	0.56	0.45	0.51	0.76	0.07	0.78	0.82	0.74	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.42	0.80	0.07	0.34
About right	0.22	0.29	0.13	0.19	0.13	0.21	0.22	0.07	0.50	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.48	0.50	0.47	0.22	0.06	0.47	0.17
No opinion / refused	0.18	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.16	0.13	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.18	0.11	0.23	0.24	0.13	0.23	0.36

Table 15: Q15. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is too liberal, too conservative, or about right? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Vote choice in Nov President Election					Vote choice for U.S. Senate							Sexual orientation			
	Total	Biden	Trump	Someone else	Undecided	Schiff	Porter	Lee	Garvey	Bradley	Early	Someone else	Undecided	Straight	LGBTQ	No answer
unweighted n	6030.00	3488.00	1519.00	808.00	213.00	988.00	1046.00	546.00	352.00	297.00	252.00	282.00	2267.00	4899.00	644.00	427.00
weighted n	6030.00	3080.00	1843.00	785.00	321.00	809.00	825.00	429.00	341.00	327.00	287.00	315.00	2697.00	4988.00	611.00	371.00
Too liberal	0.11	0.02	0.29	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.21	0.31	0.32	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.05	0.11
Too conservative	0.49	0.81	0.06	0.37	0.27	0.88	0.89	0.72	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.23	0.41	0.47	0.77	0.37
About right	0.22	0.07	0.46	0.25	0.14	0.05	0.03	0.14	0.64	0.55	0.43	0.30	0.21	0.23	0.07	0.31
No opinion / refused	0.18	0.10	0.19	0.29	0.53	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.31	0.26	0.18	0.11	0.21

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Table 16: Q15x. Some members of Congress have proposed measures to create an enforceable code of ethics for all justices who serve on the U.S. Supreme Court. Do you favor or oppose the idea of Congress creating a code of ethics that the justices would be required to follow? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Region										Urbanicity			Party Registration					Likely voters	
		Los Angeles County	San Diego County	Orange County	Inland Empire	Central Coast	Central Valley (total)	Sacramento / North Valley	San Joaquin Valley	SF Bay Area	North Coast/Sier-ras	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural/na	Dem	Rep	NPP / other	Other	NPP	Likely	Not likely
unweighted n	6030.00	1278.00	738.00	450.00	609.00	420.00	935.00	537.00	398.00	1455.00	145.00	2594.00	2482.00	954.00	3123.00	1460.00	1447.00	379.00	1068.00	4579.00	1451.00
weighted n	6030.00	1540.00	530.00	494.00	700.00	369.00	1062.00	493.00	569.00	1208.00	126.00	2674.00	2514.00	842.00	2824.00	1441.00	1765.00	411.00	1354.00	3113.00	2917.00
Favor (net)	0.71	0.70	0.74	0.67	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.76	0.69	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.84	0.47	0.69	0.63	0.70	0.72	0.69
Favor strongly	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.49	0.38	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.63	0.27	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.54	0.41
Favor somewhat	0.23	0.21	0.27	0.18	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.15	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.27	0.29	0.18	0.28
Oppose (net)	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.18	0.12	0.18	0.21	0.05	0.36	0.15	0.21	0.14	0.18	0.13
Oppose somewhat	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
Oppose strongly	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.02	0.26	0.11	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.08
No opinion / refused	0.14	0.15	0.09	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.19

Table 17: Q15x. Some members of Congress have proposed measures to create an enforceable code of ethics for all justices who serve on the U.S. Supreme Court. Do you favor or oppose the idea of Congress creating a code of ethics that the justices would be required to follow? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Gender		Age							Race								Nativity		Union member in household			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+ (net)	65-74	75+	White non-Hispanic	Latino (net)	Spanish dominant (Latino)	English dominant/ bilingual (Latino)	Black	Asian/Pac Isle	American Indian/ Native American	Tribal affiliation	No tribal affiliation	US	Another country	Yes	No
unweighted n	6030.00	3016.00	3014.00	858.00	1115.00	980.00	1512.00	1565.00	961.00	604.00	3356.00	1468.00	565.00	897.00	287.00	480.00	126.00	51.00	75.00	4920.00	1099.00	1285.00	4739.00
weighted n	6030.00	2909.00	3121.00	1094.00	1095.00	933.00	1414.00	1493.00	947.00	546.00	2903.00	1653.00	366.00	1277.00	364.00	918.00	104.00	45.00	59.00	4906.00	1117.00	1221.00	4806.00
Favor (net)	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.68	0.71	0.68	0.71	0.67	0.75	0.77	0.66	0.73	0.60	0.70	0.73	0.69	0.71
Favor strongly	0.48	0.45	0.50	0.33	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.52	0.53	0.42	0.39	0.43	0.48	0.45	0.37	0.43	0.33	0.48	0.45	0.50	0.47
Favor somewhat	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.36	0.26	0.24	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.26	0.32	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.22	0.28	0.19	0.24
Oppose (net)	0.15	0.21	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.09	0.18	0.09	0.07	0.21	0.14	0.26	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.16
Oppose somewhat	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05
Oppose strongly	0.10	0.14	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.18	0.11	0.22	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.10
No opinion / refused	0.14	0.09	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.20	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.13

Table 18: Q15x. Some members of Congress have proposed measures to create an enforceable code of ethics for all justices who serve on the U.S. Supreme Court. Do you favor or oppose the idea of Congress creating a code of ethics that the justices would be required to follow? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Political ideology					Education					Household income					Tenure		
		Strongly conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Strongly liberal	Not a high school graduate	High school graduate	Some college/trade school	College graduate (BA)	Post graduate education	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 or more	Own	Rent
unweighted n	6030.00	609.00	914.00	1771.00	1207.00	1511.00	134.00	481.00	1637.00	1968.00	1804.00	455.00	606.00	653.00	1168.00	1841.00	1177.00	3379.00	2156.00
weighted n	6030.00	690.00	983.00	2089.00	1139.00	1110.00	185.00	761.00	2306.00	1748.00	1028.00	631.00	745.00	773.00	1185.00	1691.00	881.00	2980.00	2326.00
Favor (net)	0.71	0.43	0.52	0.71	0.86	0.88	0.68	0.65	0.67	0.73	0.78	0.69	0.71	0.65	0.69	0.74	0.75	0.69	0.73
Favor strongly	0.48	0.22	0.28	0.43	0.66	0.71	0.44	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.57	0.41	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.52	0.54	0.51	0.47
Favor somewhat	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.26
Oppose (net)	0.15	0.39	0.33	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.12
Oppose somewhat	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
Oppose strongly	0.10	0.28	0.23	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.07
No opinion / refused	0.14	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.08	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.15

Table 19: Q15x. Some members of Congress have proposed measures to create an enforceable code of ethics for all justices who serve on the U.S. Supreme Court. Do you favor or oppose the idea of Congress creating a code of ethics that the justices would be required to follow? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Marital status				Voting in Nov 2020 election				Party identification									
		Married	Not married/live together	Separated/divorced/widowed	Single/never married	Non-voters	Voters (net)	Biden voters	Trump voters	Democrat (net)	Strong Democrat	Not strong Democrat	Republican (net)	Strong Republican	Not strong Republican	Independent/other (net)	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Pure Independent/other
unweighted n	6030.00	3198.00	556.00	921.00	1343.00	872.00	5158.00	3381.00	1304.00	3661.00	1949.00	1709.00	1676.00	702.00	972.00	2095.00	851.00	556.00	687.00
weighted n	6030.00	2810.00	545.00	1013.00	1658.00	1559.00	4471.00	2823.00	1529.00	3317.00	1566.00	1748.00	1910.00	739.00	1170.00	2295.00	818.00	679.00	798.00
Favor (net)	0.71	0.69	0.78	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.87	0.43	0.87	0.89	0.85	0.48	0.45	0.50	0.64	0.86	0.44	0.58
Favor strongly	0.48	0.48	0.55	0.54	0.40	0.42	0.50	0.65	0.22	0.64	0.74	0.55	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.38	0.57	0.21	0.35
Favor somewhat	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.16	0.31	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.15	0.30	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.29	0.23	0.23
Oppose (net)	0.15	0.20	0.11	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.04	0.40	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.19	0.05	0.40	0.15
Oppose somewhat	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.08	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.04
Oppose strongly	0.10	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.29	0.24	0.12	0.02	0.25	0.11
No opinion / refused	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.10	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.09	0.17	0.28

Table 20: Q15x. Some members of Congress have proposed measures to create an enforceable code of ethics for all justices who serve on the U.S. Supreme Court. Do you favor or oppose the idea of Congress creating a code of ethics that the justices would be required to follow? (Statewide Registered Voters)

	Total	Vote choice in Nov President Election				Vote choice for U.S. Senate							Sexual orientation			
		Biden	Trump	Someone else	Undecided	Schiff	Porter	Lee	Garvey	Bradley	Early	Someone else	Undecided	Straight	LGBTQ	No answer
unweighted n	6030.00	3488.00	1519.00	808.00	213.00	988.00	1046.00	546.00	352.00	297.00	252.00	282.00	2267.00	4899.00	644.00	427.00
weighted n	6030.00	3080.00	1843.00	785.00	321.00	809.00	825.00	429.00	341.00	327.00	287.00	315.00	2697.00	4988.00	611.00	371.00
Favor (net)	0.71	0.88	0.44	0.69	0.60	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.68	0.67	0.71	0.82	0.54
Favor strongly	0.48	0.67	0.22	0.40	0.21	0.76	0.76	0.61	0.17	0.28	0.25	0.45	0.37	0.47	0.59	0.30
Favor somewhat	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.29	0.39	0.12	0.17	0.24	0.21	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.29	0.23	0.23	0.25
Oppose (net)	0.15	0.04	0.37	0.15	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.49	0.42	0.37	0.24	0.13	0.16	0.05	0.22
Oppose somewhat	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.06
Oppose strongly	0.10	0.02	0.27	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.33	0.23	0.19	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.17
No opinion / refused	0.14	0.09	0.18	0.15	0.36	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.24