
### *Vol. I, #1 (Spring 1970)*

- **A Talk with Gil Fernandez, A Guinean Revolutionary** ..... 6
- **Speculations on the Relevance of International Law to the needs of Black Southern Africa** .......... Henry J. Richardson III 22
- **The Ismaili Sect in East Africa** ....................... Woodrow W. Nichols, Jr. 34
- **The Teaching of African History:**
  - **A Marxist View** ....................... Harry C. Meserve 52
- **Arts in a Changing Society:**
  - **Northern Sudan** ......................... Sondra Hale 64
- **Post-Independence Literature of Kenya and Uganda** .......... Edward Hower 80
- **An Appeal to African Writers To Be African** .................. Fritz Pointer 100
- **Book Review:** Ralph Austen Northwest Tanzania Under German and British Rule ................. Joy Stewart 108

### *Vol. I, #2 (Fall 1970)*

- **Malawi in Crisis** .................... Henry B.M. Chipembere 1
- **Poem:** **Mother Africa** .................... James Lee Robinson 23
- **The Western Sudan in its Classical Period** .................. Peter Waterman 26
- **'Ndaba' — Interview with Bernard Magubane** .................. 37
- **Poems:** **T.V. and Struggle and I Come From Afar** .. Gumede 60
- **Afro-Americans and Language** .................. Beverlee Bruce 63
- **Poem:** **Ghetto Woman** ....................... Syl Cheyney-Coker 68
- **Report on 'Portuguese' Guinea and Liberation Movement** .......... Amilcar Cabral 69

### Vol. I, #3 (Winter 1971)

- **'Ndaba' — Interview with Basil Davidson** .................. 1
- **Linguistic Colonialism and De-colonisation:**
  - **The School System as a Tool of Oppression** .. Talmy Givon 33
### African Film:
The High Price of Division .......... Renee Poussaint 51
Cultural Dilemma of the African Film .................. Wilson Mativo 64
Poem: Black Eyes .......................... Sonja Walker 69
Notes on Slave-Trade Historiography .... Diane Lu Allen 71
Poem: Lost Heritage ........................ Gene Williams 76
Evangelical Pan-Africanism:
Black Missionaries, White Missionaries and the Struggle for African Souls, 1890-1930 ..... Tony Martin 77

### *Vol. II, #1 (Spring 1971)*

Ideology and National Development:
The Case of Kenya .................. Shem. E. Migot-Adholla 1
Poem: Depression .................. Steven Phaniso C. Moyo 26
The Aesthetic Component of Swazi Artifacts ............ Teresa Thoko Ginindza 27
Toward International Institutions of Black Communication ........ Henry J. Richardson III 31
Black Talk:
Creative Communication ................ Stephanie A. Williams 61
Resistance and the Africanization of African History .................. Ali A. Hersi 68
Chokwe Art .......................... Dagny Janss 75
Book Review: P. Curtin
The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census .. Sanford K. Smith 93

### *Vol. II, #2 (Fall 1971)*

Race and Economics in South Africa ... Keith Gottschalk 6
Poem: Black Shepherds Yellow Fields ........ Gary Bowne 23
The Cultural Content of a Second Language Program ............ Beatrice Jones 24
Marxism and Nationalism in Black Revolutionary Movements — USA ...... Fritz H. Pointer 41
With McLuhan in Nigeria, Item 1:
An Eye for an Ear? .................. Joseph Kinner 57
Amilcar Cabral:
Evolution of Revolutionary Thought ... Bernard Magubane 71

Book Review: Basil Davidson
Which Way Africa? .................. David Northrup 88

Book Review: John Bruin
Thoughts Abroad .................... Barney C. McCartney 91

*Vol. II, #3 (Winter 1972)

A Brief Report on the Situation of the Struggle in Guinea-Bissau (January - August 1971) ............ Amilcar Cabral 5

Ufahamu Supplement to Cabral's Report .............. 26

Mass Adult Education: A Necessary Element in the Development of Socialism in Tanzania .................. Budd L. Hall 29

Protest in Ethiopia .................... Gildas Nicolas 39

The Traditional African Artist and His Society ................ Edward C. Okwu 71

The Uganda Military Coup of 1971: A Study of Protest ........... Michel L. Martin 81

Book Review: Gordon MacKay Haliburton
The Prophet Harris .................... John O'Sullivan 122

*Vol. III, #1 (Spring 1972)

Notes on the Diffusion of Venereal Diseases in Southern Angola .................. 5

Outlining South African History: A Re-Evaluation, A.D. 100-1500 ...... Christopher Ehret 9

Afro-American Images of Africa:
Four Antebellum Black Authors ................ Norman Haskett 29

The White Linguist in Africa:
Dynamics of Involvement ................ Talmy Givon 41

Union des Populations du Cameroun (UPC):
A Study in Mass Mobilization ............. John O'Sullivan 53

Education and Social Change: Some Problems in Class Formation ............ Akin Olu Sanda 73

Book Review: Bruce Larkin
China and Africa ..................... Uldis Kruze 91

Book Review: Michael Crowder, ed.,
West African Resistance; and, Michael Crowder & Obaro Ikime, eds., West African Chiefs .. Raymond Ganga 97
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African Liberation Movements: Preliminary Bibliography</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vol. III, #2 (Fall 1972)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issues: Sandra Hale on &quot;Radical Africanism&quot;; Pol Ndu on &quot;African Artists and Society: A Reply&quot;; Nancy Gallagher on &quot;Algeria: Ten Years of Independence&quot;</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems of Third World Development</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poem: Sources</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Capital in Namibia</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poem: The Scorn of the Earth</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poem: Echoes of Madness</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myth and Reality of US Population Assistance to Africa</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frantz Fanon</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The State of California and Southern African Racism</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book Review: Basil Davidson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the Eye of the Storm: Angola's People</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book Reviews: K.W. Grundy Guerilla Struggle in Africa; and R. Gibson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Liberation Movements</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directory of African Liberation Movements and Support Groups</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vol. III, #3 (Winter 1973)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Issue on Amilcar Cabral and the PAIGC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Proverbs from Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tributes to a Fallen Comrade .. Basil Davidson, et. al.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Original Writings</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poem: Amil Cabral</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Cape Verdeans and the PAIGC Struggle for National Liberation</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory of Revolution and Background to Cabral's Assassination</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture and History in a Revolutionary Context</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The PAIGC Without Cabral: An Assessment ......................... Gerard Chaliand 87
Poem: Renga ............................................. Sondra Hale 96
Rethinking African Economic History .... Edward Alpers 97
Review Essay: On Walter Rodney's "How Europe Underdeveloped Africa" .... B. Magubane 131
Book Review: Jacques Maquet
Africanity: Cultural Unity of Black Africa  ... Diane Allen 145
Bibliographic Memorial to
Amilcar Cabral ............................... Francis A. Kornegay, Jr. 152

Vol. IV, #1 (Spring 1973)
Special Issue on African Literature

African Aesthetics and Literature .......................... Omolara Leslie 4
The Artist's Place in Modern African Society ..................... Nkem Nwankwo 7
The Limitations of Universal Literary Criteria ................. D. Ibe Nwoga 10
African Literature and the Process of Decolonization .......... Janheinz Jahn 34
Three Poems ............................................. Okogbule Wonodi 45
The Poetry of Okigbo: Its Evolution and Significance .......... Omolara Leslie 47
The Nigerian Literary Artist and His Society ..................... R.N. Egudo 59
Post-War Writing in Nigeria ............................ Ernest Emenyonu

Post-War Writing in Nigeria ............................ Ernest Emenyonu

Literature and Ideology:
Early Arabic Short Fiction ......................... Aida Bamieh 93
North African Novels in French:
A Survey of Engage Literature ............... Josette Bryson 104

Ntongela Masilela 118

Uncle Tomism and the Black Literary Revolution ......................... Pol Ndu 119
Short Story: A Hero's Welcome ....................... I.N.C. Aniebo 134
Review: On Oswald Mtshali's Sounds of a Cowhide Drum ......................... John Povey 150

187
Review: R.N. Egudu & D.I. Nwoga, comps.,
Poetic Heritage: Igbo Traditional
Verse ................................. J.N. Amankulor 159
Reviews: Achebe, Christmas in Biafra;
Pol Ndu, Golgota ....................... Edward C. Okwu 162

Vol. IV, #2 (Fall 1973)
Perspectives on African Politics and History

Text of the Guinea-Bissau Proclamation
of Independence ........................................ 4
Independence of Guinea-Bissau ........ George M. Houser 7
Muslims in Tanzanian Politics .......... Nancy Gallagher 10
Poem: For Frank Teruggi ............... Dennis Brutus 16

African Religious and Cultural History
and the Historiography of the Diaspora ..... T.O. Ranger 17
Ethnicity and the Myth of the Military
in African Development ................ Cynthia H. Enloe 35
On a Marxian Approach to the Study of
African Traditional Societies .......... Micah S. Tsomondo 57
Colonial African Leadership: American
and Afro-American Influences ........ Richard D. Ralston 78
Poem: Dialock ........................ Isidore Okpewho 110
The State in African Historiography ...... John Thornton 113
African Political Actors in Post-U.D.I. Rhodesia:
Resistance or Accommodation ........ Vincent Khapoya 127
Western Economic Involvement in Portugal
and the Colonies .............. Lionel Cliffe, et. al. 145
Review Essay: Eduardo Mondlane ... Boniface I. Obichere 166

Vol. IV, #3 (Winter 1974)
Problems of Contemporary Africa

Issues: The Sixth Pan-Africa Congress
(Interview) ................................ Gerri Stark 3

Fanon's Relevance to Contemporary
African Political Thought .............. Guy Martin 11
Shylock and Prospero: Anti-Semitism, Zionism
and South African Ideology .......... Edward Steinhart 35

Modes of Production and
Social Formations ....................... Samir Amin 57
Poem: Ruware ne Makomo ................ Sandra Kamusikiri 86
Who is the Enemy...What is Our Objective? .................. Agostinho Neto 109
Portugal and Her Colonies Join the Twentieth Century: Causes and Initial Implications of the Military Coup .................. Gerald Bender 121
Strengths and Weaknesses of Ranger's Essay .................. Kennell Jackson, Jr. 163
Book Review: James Olney Tell Me Africa .................. Rand Bishop 177

Vol. V, #1 (Spring 1974)
Editorial: In Search of an African Language .................. Niko Ngwenyama 2
A New Stage in the Struggle for Mozambique .................. Edward Donnelly 5
Poem: Upon Being Banned .................. Don Mattera 16
Personality and Culture: A Case of African Socialism .................. James McCain 17
Perceptions of Colonialism in West African Literature .................. Emmanuel Obiechina 45
The Uganda Offer, 1902-1905: A Study of Settlement Concessions in British East Africa .................. Michael Clinansmith 71
Vulgar Marxist: A Critique of Tsonondo's Marxist Methodology .................. J.L. Smith 97
Book Review: Rui de Pinto The Making of a Middle Cadre .................. Ronald Chilcote 101
A Bibliography on Amin's Uganda .................. Preben Askgaard 104
The Sixth Pan-African Congress: Economic Resolutions .................. 125

Vol. V, #2 (Fall 1974)
A New Paradigm in African Studies...Stanley J. Hildebrand 3
Nigerian Writers and Political Commitment .................. Kolawole Ogungbesan 20
Poems: To Ralph Crowder and Fragments of Disneyland .................. Kofi Anyidotto 81
Some Thoughts on the Early History of the Nile-Congo Watershed ...... Christopher Ehret et. al. 85
Chinese-East Africa Trade
Before the 16th Centruy ........................ Joshua W. Potter 113
O.C.A.M.: An Outdated
Organization .......................... Brigitte Nouaille-Degorce 135

Book Review: Peter C.W. Gutkind
The Emergent African Urban Proletariat .... Guy Martin 148

Vol. V, #3 (Winter 1975)
Letter to the Editor ....................... Steve Goldfield 3
Armed Struggle in Zimbabwe: A Brief Chronology
of Guerrilla Warfare 1966-74 ................ Selma Waldman 4
Rhodesia Approaches Collapse: A Study of
Settler Resistance to African
Nationalism ............................... Niko M. Ngwenyama 11
Resolving the Rhodesian Conflict:
Detent or Confrontation? ...................... Elaine Windrich 62
Homeward Bound?: A Survey Study of the Limits of
White Rhodesian Nationalism and
Performance .............................. Barry M. Schultz 81
Poem: Daylight in Guinea-Bissau .............. Hiram Hall 118

Major Factors in the
Making of Rhodesia ........................ Micah S. Tsomondo 119
Zimbabwe's Colonial Legacy ................ Oliver B. Pollack 135
Recruiting Labor for the South Africa Mines at the
Turn of the Twentieth Century .......... Bethuel Setai 144
Portugal and Her Former African Colonies:
Prospects for a Neo-Colonial
Relationship ........................... Eduardo de Sousa Ferreira 159

Book Review: Lars Rudebeck, Guinea-Bissau.
A Study of Political Mobilization .......... Stanley Yoder 171

Book Reviews: J.F. Rweyemamu, Towards Socialist
Planning; I. Shiviji et. al., The Silent Class
Struggle; and, I. Shiviji, Tourism and
Socialist Development ...................... Geri Stark 176

(Front Cover Design, Struggle for Zimbabwe, by S. Waldman)

Vol. VI, #1 Women in Africa
About this Number ........................................... 2
Obituary: Henry B. Masuko Chipembere R.I.P. ............... 3
Announcements ............................................. 4
"Our Women Are A Rock" — Women and the Politics of Liberation in South Africa ... Sally Robison 5
Aba Riots or the Igbo Women's War? — Ideology, Stratification and the Invisibility of Women ......................... Judith Van Allen 11
The Position of Women on Rural Development Schemes in Tanzania ......................... James L. Brain 40
African Women and American Researchers:
A Personal Note ......................... Margaret Jean Hay 60
Short Story: African Spring ......................... Diedre L. Gomez 65
Poems: The Masquerade ......................... Chibueze A. Aniebo 71
Four Poems ......................... Sedeka Wadinasi 72
Public Poetry of West Africa:
A Survey ......................... Tayo Olafioye 74
From Pan-Africanism to Socialism:
The Modernization of an African Liberation Ideology ......................... Micah S. Tsomondo 96
American Involvement in Portuguese Africa:
The Legacy of the Nixon Years ..... Mohamed A. El-Khawas 117
"Perspectives on Southern Africa" ..... Southern Africa Research Assn., Inc. (S.A.R.A.)
"Working Conference on Southern Africa: A Report" ..... African Activist Association 135
Lobbyists for the Black Cause ..... A.J. Williams-Myers 136
Book Review: Walter Rodney
How Europe Underdeveloped Africa ......................... Guy Martin 144
Books and Other Materials Received ......................... 151
Vol. VI, #2 The Fine Arts in Contemporary Africa
Editorial ............................................................. 3
Interview: Art is Life, Life is Art, John Khani & Winston Ntshona, Serpent Players of South Africa ......... 5
Traditional Black African Theater (Problems of Critical Evaluation) ......................... J. Ndukaku Amankulor 27
Trance and Theater (The Nigerian Experience) ......................... Dapo Adelugba 47
The Childhood of African Art ......................... Simon Ottenberg 63
Mbari Art ......................... Lawrence E. Amadi 74
Interview: In Search of a Face, Salih Abdou Mashamoun—The Sun and the Eclipse ....... S. Hale and M.O. Bushara 82
Igbo Drawing and Painting (Two Little Known Art Forms) .......................... Uche Okeke 106
Two Poems ........................................ Lourdes Sison Pammit 116
Art and Social Responsibility
(Two Paths to Commitment) ..................... Rhonda Jones 119
Images of Black People in Cinema
(A Historical Overview) ......................... Teshome H. Gabriel 133
Book Review: Tina Esh and Illith Rosenblum
Tourism in Developing Countries —
Trick or Treat? ................................. S.E. Migot-Adholla 169
Book Review: Andrew Salkey
Joey Tyson ........................................ Bede Ssensalo 173
Book Review: Anthony Graham-White
The Drama of Black Africa ...................... J.N. Amankulor 178

Vol. VI, #3 Religion in Africa
The Zionist and the Apostolic Prophetic Churches in Zimbabwe: A Critical Conceptualization of Cultural Nationalism .................. Micah S. Tsomondo 3
Carveyism in Africa: Dr. Wellington and the American Movement in the Transkei ....... Robert Edgar 31
The Socio-Political Role of Healing Churches in South Africa ..................... Gloria Waite 58
The Dynamics of Religious Change in Western Zambia ........................ W.M.J. van Binsbergen 69
Problems in the Study of Witchcraft Eradication Movements in Southern Tanzania ........ L.E. Larson 88
Ngoja and Six Theories of Witchcraft Eradication ...................... Anthony A. Lee 101
Alien Religious Influence on African Religion and Social Change .................. Kane C. Anyanwu 119
Book Review: C.E. Bosworth & Joseph Schacht
The Legacy of Islam ............................. Randall L. Pouwels 135
Eritrea: A Preliminary Bibliography... Kassahun Checole 140
Ufahamu Index, 1970–1976 ....................... 159
Books Received .................................. 167
Announcements .................................. 168

(Drawings, Igbo Folk Tales, by Uche Okeke)
(Cover picture: Nigeria, Benin, Belt Mask, Ivory 9 1/4")
Vol. VII, #1 (Fall 1976)
H.B.M. Chipembere, 1930-1975,
Malawi Patriot .......................... Earl H. Phillips 5
Politics, Scholarship and African Empiricism:
The Normative Impossibility
in Chipembere .......................... Mekki Mtewa 19
Kenyan and Tanzanian Socialism
(A Comparative Study) .................. H.B.M. Chipembere 29
Class Analysis and Politics in Africa: Some
Observations on the Role of the Bourgeoisie in
the Political Process in West Africa ....... Guy Martin 46
Nehanda of Zimbabwe (Rhodesia): The Story
of a Woman Liberation Fighter ........... Tendai Mutunhu 59
Economic Imperialism and Oligopolization of
Trade in the Gold Coast: 1886-1939 ........ Rhoda Howard 71
Poem: Which Way Justice? ............... Lourdes Sison Pammit 93
Poem: Only Tormented Persons
Want Truth ................................ Michael D. Curry 95
Interview: "Let Their Eyes Testify,"
Nana Mahomo ............................ Teshome H. Gabriel 97
Freedom and Revolution in the
Thought of Frantz Fanon .................. Emmanuel Hanson 114
"Tribe": A Socio-Political
Analysis ........ C. Fluehr-Lobban, R. Lobban & L. Zangari 143
Announcements ........................... 165
The Politics of Culture: The Case
of Festac ................................. Morgan Kulla 166
Book Review: I.N.C. Aniebo
The Anonymity of Sacrifice ............... Bede Ssensalo 192

An Interview with Mazisi Kumene
on African Philosophy ............ Chipasha Luchembe (ed.) 3
Letters from Ghana, 1973-1977 ............ Nini Perlov 29
The Persistence of Colonial Thinking in African
Historiography: A Case Study .......... Thomas O'Toole 43
Screen Dramaturgy in an
African Tradition (Part I) ............. Martin A. Rennalls 53
A Cultural Approach to African
Languages and Literatures ............ Kolawole Ogungbesan 85

193
Theoretical and Historical Forms in and of the Novel: Towards a Theory of Narrativity and Modality (Part I) ........................ Ntongela Masilela 97

The Effect of the Atlantic Slave Trade on West Africa: A Rejoinder ....................... Adu Boahen 118

The Autobiographical Nature of the Poetry of Dennis Brutus ............................. Bede M. Ssensalo 130

Short Story: Of Wives, Talismans and the Dead ........................................... I.N.C. Aniebo 143


Book Review: Saburi O. Biobaku (ed.) The Living Culture of Nigeria ........................ Chike A. Aniakor 172

Statement .................. Bolivian Peace Committee (Sweden) 180

(Drawings by Chike A. Aniakor, except p. 28 by Ginsberg)

Vol. VII, #3 (Spring 1977)

African Medical Theory and Practices ........................................ Gershon C. Ejeckam 2

Lessons from the Developing Countries .......................... Derrick B. Jelliffe and E.F. Patrice Jeliffe 7

Class Formation and Social Conflict: A Case Study of Kenya ..................... Kipkorir Aly Azad Rana 17

Some Thoughts on the African Contribution to Spanish-American Literature ............. Ian I. Smart 73

Theory and History of Marxist Poetics in Yambo Ouologuem's Bound to Violence: A Monologue by Caliban on Prospero .......... Ntongela Masilela 92

Screen Dramaturgy in an African Tradition (Part II) ................................... Martin A. Rennals 109

The Novel by Any Other Name ............... Kyalo Mativo 131

Short Story: Carbon y Leche...Carlos G. Wilson (Cubena) 150 Translation by Ian I. Smart

Short Story: Happy Survival, Brother .... I.N.C. Aniebo 175

Books Received ................................................................. 200

(Drawings, p. 16 by Obiora Udechukwu; p. 130 by Uche Okeke)
Vol. VIII, #1 (Fall 1977)
Poem: My Surrogate .................................. Chike C. Aniakor 4
Obituary: Stephen Biko .................................. 5
The Corporatist Idea in Comparative Politics ............. Lawrence D. Thompson 7
Word Power in Ideological Context ....................... Otwin Marenin 57
Poem: Consequences ..................................... Anon 64
Idiogy in African Philosophy and Literature .................. Kyal0 Mativo 67
Politics in Swahili Proverbs .......................... Albert Scheven 95
Poem: The Ghost Song .................................. Chike C. Aniakor 106
The Role of International Companies in the Economy .......... Bethuel Setai 107
The Autobiographical Nature of the Poetry of Dennis Brutus ........ Bede M. Ssensalo 130
Kikuyu Women in the Mau Mau Revolt: A Closer Look .................. Kathy Santilli 143
Neo-Colonialism in a West African State:
The Case of Liberia ................................... Dew Tuan-Weh Mayson 160
Cyclic Determinism in Soyinka's "Idanre" ...................... Hezzy Maduakor 175
Books Received ........................................... 188
(Drawings by Chike C. Aniakor)

Vol. VIII, #2 (Winter 1978)
Editorial Notes ........................................... 2
Poem: When the Dust Settles Down
For Angola: A Song of a Coward .... Tepilit Ole Saitoti 3
DuBois and Africa, 1933-1963 .............. Earl Smith 4
NEELSA: Coalition Formed to Fight Apartheid ............. 34
The Role of Health Care in Socialist Revolutions:
Mozambique and Cuba .......... P.S. Gabriel and S.M. Stuart 35
Poem: The Dry Season ................................. Tepilit Ole Saitoti 65
Theory, Praxis and History: Frantz Fanon and Jose Carlos Mariategui .......... Ntongela Masilela 66
Poem: They Ought to Have Nightmares .... Sandra Jackson 87
The State of Economic Integration in Sub-saharan N.W. Africa ................. A.Y. Yansane 88
We Remember Comrade Marien Ngoubi ................. Halgan 131
Ideology in African Philosophy and Literature (II) .................... Ryalo Mativo 132
In Memory of Kamal Jumblatt ......................... Halgan 182
A Reply to Mativo .......................... Mark Glick 184
An Examination of Class and Class Conflict in Neo-colonial States .................. Joel Bolnick 195
Let Them Eat Rhetoric ........................ Otwin Marenin 203
Books Received ................................ 207

Vol. VIII, #3 (Spring 1978)
Editorial Notes ........................................ 2
Contributors ........................................... 4
Poem: Steve Biko's Anthem .......................... Mazisi Kunene 5
Steve Biko the Martyr .................................. 6
Black Consciousness and the Quest for a True Humanity .................. Stephen Biko 10
America/Soviet Friendship ................................ 21
Poem: Congo ........................................... Susan Anderson 23
Reformism, Populism, and Proletarianism in Urban Africa ...................... Peter Gutkind 24
I Write What I Like ..................................... Stephen Biko 62
Poem: Massacre ........................................ Susan Anderson 68
South Africa: Beyond Liberalism .... Walusako Mwalilino 69
Stop the Execution of Solomon Mahlangu ................. 89
Poem: Found in a Catacomb ......................... Methode Butoyi 92
Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa .................... Fassil Demissie 94
Stop Banking on Apartheid ..................... 101
The Meaning of Black Consciousness ... Harry Nongwenkulu 107
Campus Activism Surges Around South Africa .................. 116
The South African Wobblies: The Origins of Industrial Unions in S.A. .......... John Philips 122
Poem: Solitary Confinement: For the Political Prisoners in South Africa ..... Susan Anderson 139
A Letter to My Friends ......................... Ndugu Warren Day 141
In Memoriam: Death of a Freedom Fighter

From Apartheid & Imperialism to Total Liberation in Africa

Contributors

Ngugi wa Thiongo's Petals of Blood  Ntongela Masilela

Poem: Does a Rich Man Ever Die? Hakim Hooks

Land Issue in Kenya Politics: Pre-and Post-Independence Development Jessie R. Gaston

Poem: Aspirin Cures Wanjiku Matenjwa

A Historiographic Appraisal of Kenyan Coast History Leslie Schaffer

Call Us Ms Zarina Patel

The So-Called National Bourgeoisie in Kenya Horace Campbell

Jobless in Nairobi Chelagat Mutai

Art: Herdsman Hezbon Owiti

On Marginal Areas and Peoples — The Kenyan Case Towards Definitional Clarity G. Ngugi Njuguna

Afrispace Martin Rothblatt


Books Received

Vol. IX, #3 (Winter-Spring 1980)

Contributors

Editorial Notes

Black Workers' Struggles in the Mines of South Africa, and the Responses of Management David Massey

The Poet and His Inner World: Subjective Experience in the Poetry of Christopher Okigbo and Wole Soyinka Obi Maduakor

Strategies and Tactics of Inauguration of African Underdevelopment: The Case of Christian Missionization Violence in East Africa Wamakayi K. Omoka
**The Essential Unity of Soyinka's The Interpreters and Season of Anomy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food Problems in Africa</td>
<td>Hugh Byrnes</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Carter's Response to Shaba II: Or, How to Play the Cuba Card</td>
<td>George V. Wright</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Case for Divestment in Apartheid</td>
<td>Ronald Tyson</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Letter from Afar: On the Military Doctrine of the Apartheid Regime</td>
<td>Thami S. Maphozi</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poem: A Legacy for Africa</td>
<td>Ho Chi Minh</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poem: Strange Bishop &amp; Massa's Vision</td>
<td>Chimalum Nwankwo</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book Review: John Kane-Berman, Soweto: Black Revolt, White Reaction</td>
<td>Witney Schneidman</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book Review: Stephanie Urdang, Fighting Two Colonialisms: Women in Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>Kathleen Sheldon</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Books Received**

* These issues are out of print.