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Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

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Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Alexandre Espinheira

September 2012

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

- Flute
- Bb Clarinet
- Oboe
- Bassoon
- Violin 1
- Violin 2
- Viola
- Violoncello
- Double-bass

Performance notes:



Note 1: General - Change slowly to another way of playing (e.g. from *sul ponticello* to ord.).



Note 2: Strings - “Pressure Trill” alternating between a stopped pitch and a harmonic node .

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Score in C

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

$\text{♩} \sim 96$

Flute

Oboe

Clarinet in B \flat

Bassoon

Violin 1

Violin 2

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

p $\swarrow\searrow$ $\swarrow\searrow$ $\swarrow\searrow$ $\swarrow\searrow$ $\swarrow\searrow$ $\swarrow\searrow$

pp $\swarrow\searrow$ mf $\swarrow\searrow$

SP tr tr tr tr tr tr

$\sharp\text{o}(\ddot{\circ})$ $\sharp\text{o}(\ddot{\circ})$ $\sharp\text{o}$ $\sharp\text{o}$

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 2, measures 8-10.

Wind Quartet (Measures 8-10):

- Flute:** Rests in measures 8-9, then eighth-note patterns in measure 10 (mf).
- Oboe:** Rests in measures 8-9, then eighth-note patterns in measure 10.
- B♭ Clarinet:** Eighth-note patterns in measures 8-9 (p), then sixteenth-note patterns in measure 10 (5:4).
- Bassoon:** Sixteenth-note patterns in measures 8-9 (p), then eighth-note patterns in measure 10 (5).

String Orchestra (Measures 8-10):

- Violin 1:** Rests in measures 8-9, then eighth-note patterns in measure 10.
- Violin 2:** Rests in measures 8-9, then eighth-note patterns in measure 10 (div. a 2, pp, with a dynamic bracket).
- Cello:** Tremolo in measure 8, eighth-note patterns in measure 9 (mf), tremolo resumes in measure 10.
- Bass:** Tremolo in measure 8, eighth-note patterns in measure 9 (mf), tremolo resumes in measure 10.

Fl. II

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1 div. a 2
II pp

Vln. 2

Vla. ord.
f

Vc. ord.

D.B. ord.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 4, measure 13.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***f***.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***.
- B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***f***.
- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns labeled ***spiccato***. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***f***.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns labeled ***spiccato***. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***f***.
- Cello (Vla.):** Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***f***.
- Bass (D.B.):** Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***.

Measure 13 concludes with dynamic markings: ***3*** over the flute and oboe parts, ***ppp*** over the clarinet and bassoon parts, and ***f*** over the violin parts.

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

15

15

17

This musical score page contains two systems of music, each consisting of eight staves. The instruments are arranged as follows: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Trombone (Tbn.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Cello), and Double Bass (D.B.).

Flute (Fl.): Rests throughout the first system and plays eighth-note pairs in the second system.

Oboe (Ob.): Plays eighth-note pairs in the first system, followed by sustained notes in the second system. Measure 17 includes dynamic markings 3 , mf , fp , and f .

Bassoon (Bsn.): Plays eighth-note pairs in the first system, followed by sustained notes in the second system.

Trombone (Tbn.): Rests throughout both systems.

Violin 1 (Vln. 1): Plays sixteenth-note patterns in the first system, followed by sustained notes in the second system. Measure 17 includes dynamic markings 5 , an , and pp .

Violin 2 (Vln. 2): Plays sixteenth-note patterns in the first system, followed by sustained notes in the second system. Measure 17 includes dynamic markings 3 , 5 , and pp .

Cello: Rests throughout both systems.

Double Bass (D.B.): Plays eighth-note pairs in the first system, followed by sustained notes in the second system. Measure 17 includes dynamic marking mf and pizzicato instruction "pizz."

Fl.

Ob. *pp* — *mp*

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1 *pp* — *mp* 3 5

Vln. 2 *mp* 3 5

Vla. solo 3 3 *f*

Vc.

D.B.

This musical score page contains eight staves, each representing a different instrument or section of the orchestra. The instruments listed from top to bottom are Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), Bassoon (D.B.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), and Cello (Vcl.). The score is divided into two systems by vertical bar lines. In the first system, the Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, and Bass Clarinet are silent. The Bassoon (D.B.) has a single note. The Violins play sixteenth-note patterns in common time. The second system begins with a dynamic marking of *pp* for Violin 1 and *mp* for Violin 2. Both violins play sixteenth-note patterns with grace marks. The Cello has a dynamic marking of *f* and a melodic line with grace marks. The Bassoon (D.B.) has a single note. The bassoon part includes the instruction "solo" above the staff and a bracket indicating a three-measure phrase.

Fl. *mf*

Ob. *mf*

B♭ Cl. *mf*

Bsn.

Vln. 1 *mf* 5

Vln. 2 *mf* 3 5

Vla.

Vc. pizz. *mf*

D.B.

This musical score page contains two staves of music for a wind quartet (Flute, Oboe, Bassoon) and a string orchestra (Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, Double Bass). The top section (measures 21-22) features sustained notes with grace notes and slurs. The bottom section (measures 23-24) shows complex sixteenth-note patterns with articulation marks like 'pizz.' and dynamics like 'mf'.

Musical score page 23 for a String Orchestra and Wind Quartet. The score is divided into two systems by a vertical bar line.

Flute (Fl.): Playing eighth-note patterns. The first measure ends with a fermata over the second measure.

Oboe (Ob.): Playing eighth-note patterns. The first measure ends with a fermata over the second measure. The second measure includes dynamics *p* and *mf*.

Bassoon (Bsn.): Playing eighth-note patterns. The first measure ends with a fermata over the second measure. The second measure includes dynamics *mf*.

Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.): Playing eighth-note patterns. The first measure ends with a fermata over the second measure.

Violin 1 (Vln. 1): Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 1 and 2 have a tempo marking of 5. Measures 3 and 4 have a tempo marking of 3.

Violin 2 (Vln. 2): Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 1 and 2 have a tempo marking of 5. Measures 3 and 4 have a tempo marking of 3.

Cello (Vla.): Playing sustained notes. The first measure ends with a fermata over the second measure.

Cello (Vc.): Playing sustained notes. The first measure ends with a fermata over the second measure.

Double Bass (D.B.): Playing sustained notes. The first measure ends with a fermata over the second measure.

25

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vcl.

D.B.

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

p

mf

ff subito

mf

ff subito

div. tutti

ff subito

div.

arco

ff subito

ord. tutti

Fl. *ff*

Ob. *ff*

B♭ Cl. *ff*

Bsn. *f* *mf* *p*

Vln. 1 *ff subito*

Vln. 2 *ff subito*

Vla.

Vc. over pressure *SP* *an*

D.B. *mf* *p*

This musical score page contains two staves of music for a string orchestra and a wind quartet. The top staff consists of four parts: Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, and Clarinet. The bottom staff consists of four parts: Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass. Measure 29 begins with dynamic *ff* for Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, and Clarinet. The Bassoon part has a dynamic *f*. Measures 30 begin with dynamic *ff subito* for Violin 1, Violin 2, and Cello. The Double Bass part has dynamics *mf* and *p*, and includes the instruction 'over pressure'. Articulation marks like '3' and '8' are present above the notes in several staves. Performance instructions 'SP' and 'an' are also included.

33

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

(each musician should change slowly the bow position
- ST/SP - in any direction wanted, continuously. Abrupt changes of direction are nice too!)

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

pp (each musician should change slowly the bow position
- ST/SP - in any direction wanted, continuously. Abrupt changes of direction are nice too!)

SP

> an

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 14, measures 38.

The score consists of two systems of music. The top system includes Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), and Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.). The bottom system includes Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), Double Bass (D.B.), and Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.).

Measure 38 starts with the Flute and Oboe playing eighth-note patterns in 3/8 time. The Bassoon and Bass Clarinet provide harmonic support. The dynamic is p . The Oboe's pattern changes to sixteenth notes in the next measure, with dynamics ppp and p . The Bassoon and Bass Clarinet continue their harmonic function. The Violins play sustained notes with grace marks above them. The Cellos and Double Basses provide harmonic support. The Bass Clarinet maintains its harmonic role throughout the section.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 15, measures 43-44.

Measure 43:

- Flute (Fl.):** Rests throughout the measure.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. Dynamics: mp .
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Rests throughout the measure.
- Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. Dynamics: ppp followed by p .

Measure 44:

- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. Measures are grouped by vertical bar lines.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. Measures are grouped by vertical bar lines.
- Cello (Vcl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. Dynamics: ppp followed by fp . Measure markings: (ord.) → SP.
- Bassoon (B.D.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. Dynamics: ppp followed by fp . Measure markings: (ord.) → SP.
- Violoncello (Vcl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. Dynamics: ppp followed by fp . Measure markings: div. a 2 → ord. → SP.

48

This musical score page contains two systems of music. The top system features four woodwind instruments: Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, and Bassoon (B♭ Clarinet). The Flute and Bassoon play sixteenth-note patterns with dynamic markings *p* and *mp*. The Oboe and Bassoon provide harmonic support with sustained notes. The bottom system consists of five string instruments: Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, Double Bass, and Bassoon (B♭ Clarinet). Violin 1 and Violin 2 play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings *p* and *pp*, while the other three strings provide harmonic support with sustained notes.

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Fl. - - - - - *mf* *p*

Ob. - - - - - *f* 5 *mf* *p*

B♭ Cl. *p* *mf* *p*

Bsn. - - - - -

Vln. 1 52 - - - - -

Vln. 2 - - - - -

Vla. - - - - - ST div. (ord.) → SP

Vc. - - - - - ppp → ord. → SP
div. a 2

D.B. - - - - - ppp → fp → (ord.) → SP

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

58

p

p

58

pp

solo
ord.
sord.

→ SP

SP

p

This musical score page contains two systems of music, labeled 58. The top system features Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, and Clarinet parts. The bottom system features Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass parts. Various dynamic markings like **p** and **pp** are present. Performance instructions include **solo ord. sord.** for the woodwinds and **→ SP** for the double bass. The strings provide harmonic support with sustained notes and simple patterns.

Musical score page 19 for Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet. The score is divided into two systems, each consisting of eight measures. The instrumentation includes Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D.B.). The score features dynamic markings such as **p**, *solo ord.*, *ord.*, *tutti senza sord.*, *solo ord. sord.*, *tutti senza sord.*, and *tutti ord.*. Measure 64 starts with a rest for Flute, followed by entries from Oboe, Bassoon, Clarinet, Violin 1, and Double Bass. Measure 65 begins with a dynamic **p** for Oboe, followed by entries from Bassoon, Clarinet, Violin 1, and Double Bass. Measure 66 starts with a dynamic **p** for Bassoon, followed by entries from Clarinet, Violin 1, and Double Bass. Measure 67 starts with a dynamic **p** for Violin 1, followed by entries from Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass. Measure 68 starts with a dynamic **p** for Violin 2, followed by entries from Cello and Double Bass. Measure 69 starts with a dynamic **p** for Cello, followed by entries from Double Bass. Measure 70 starts with a dynamic **p** for Double Bass.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 20, measures 68-69.

Measure 68:

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamics *p* and *mf*.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic *mf*.
- B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic *mf*.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic *f*.

Measure 69 (tutti):

- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamics *p* and *mf*.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic *mf*.
- Cello (Vcl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic *mf*.
- Bass (D.B.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic *f*.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 21, system 71. The score consists of eight staves, each with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature. The instruments are arranged in two groups: a Wind Quartet (Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, Bass Clarinet) and a String Orchestra (Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello, Double Bass). The Wind Quartet parts are positioned above the strings. The score shows a continuous musical phrase across the staves, with various dynamics and articulations indicated by symbols like '>' and 'p' (piano).

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 22, measure 74.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Wind Quartet (Top):** Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), and Bassoon (B♭ Cl.).
- String Orchestra (Bottom):** Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D.B.).

The music features a continuous pattern of eighth-note pairs with grace notes, primarily in the treble clef. The instrumentation is divided into two distinct groups: the woodwind quartet on top and the string quartet on the bottom. The bassoon parts are specifically labeled "Bsn." and "B♭ Cl.".

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 23, measures 77-80.

The score consists of two systems of five staves each. The top system includes Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), and Violin 1 (Vln. 1). The bottom system includes Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Viola (Vla.), Cello (Vc.), Double Bass (D.B.), and Bassoon (Bsn.). Measure 77 begins with woodwind entries (Flute, Oboe, Bassoon) followed by sustained notes. Measure 78 continues with sustained notes. Measures 79 and 80 feature solo entries for each instrument, labeled "gli altri" (others) in brackets, with dynamic markings of **pppp**.

Measure 81 concludes with a final **pppp** dynamic across all instruments.

Fl. 82

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc. *(gli altri)*

D.B. *(gli altri)*

slow → ord.

p

5

mf

slow → ord.

p

82

This musical score page contains eight staves, each representing a different instrument or section of the orchestra. The instruments are: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Clarinet in B-flat (B♭ Cl.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D.B.). The score is organized into two systems separated by a vertical bar. In the first system, the Flute and Bassoon play solo parts marked 'p' (piano). The second system begins with a flute solo followed by a bassoon solo. The violins play eighth-note patterns in sixteenth-note groups. The cellos and double basses provide harmonic support with sustained notes. Various dynamics and performance instructions like 'slow' and 'ord.' (ordinary) are included.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 25, system 84.

The score consists of eight staves, each with a dynamic marking of ***ff*** (fortissimo) at the beginning of the section. The instruments are:

- Flute (Fl.)
- Oboe (Ob.)
- B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.)
- Bassoon (Bsn.)
- Violin 1 (Vln. 1)
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2)
- Cello (Vla.)
- Bass (D.B.)

Performance instructions include:

- Fl., Ob., B♭ Cl., Bsn.:** Measures 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5.
- Vln. 1:** *tutti*, **ff**.
- Vln. 2:** *tutti*, **ff**.
- Vla.:** *tutti*, **ff**.
- Vc.:** *tutti*, **staccato**, **ff**.
- D.B.:** *tutti*, **staccato**, **ff**.

A rehearsal mark **—3—** appears above the B♭ Clarinet and Bassoon staves.

Musical score page 26 for Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet. The score is divided into two systems by a vertical bar line.

Flute (Fl.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: **f**, **ff**.

Oboe (Ob.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: **ff**.

Bassoon (Bsn.): Playing eighth-note patterns.

Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: **ff**.

Violin 1 (Vln. 1): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: **3**.

Violin 2 (Vln. 2): Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Dynamics: **6**.

Cello (Vcl.): Playing eighth-note patterns.

Double Bass (D.B.): Playing eighth-note patterns.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 27, measure 88.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Fl.**: Flute part, treble clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). The first two measures show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 3 starts with a dynamic ***ff***. Measures 4-5 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 6-7 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 8-9 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Ob.**: Oboe part, treble clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 6-7 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 8-9 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- B♭ Cl.**: Bassoon part, treble clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 3 starts with a dynamic ***f***. Measures 4-5 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 6-7 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 8-9 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Bsn.**: Bassoon part, bass clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 3-4 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 5-6 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 7-8 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Vln. 1**: Violin 1 part, treble clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 3 starts with a dynamic ***ff***. Measures 4-5 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 6-7 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 8-9 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Vln. 2**: Violin 2 part, treble clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 6-7 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 8-9 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Vla.**: Cello part, bass clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 6-7 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 8-9 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Vc.**: Double Bass part, bass clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 3-4 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 5-6 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 7-8 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- D.B.**: Double Bass part, bass clef, key signature of A major (two sharps). Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 3-4 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 5-6 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 7-8 show eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

Measure numbers 88 are indicated above the staves. Measure 3 includes a dynamic ***ff***. Measures 6-7 include a dynamic ***f***. Measures 8-9 include dynamics ***ff***.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 28, measures 90-91.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Fl. (Flute):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Dynamics: **f**, **5**.
- Ob. (Oboe):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Dynamics: **ff**, **3**.
- B♭ Cl. (B-flat Clarinet):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Dynamics: **5**.
- Bsn. (Bassoon):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Dynamics: **5**.
- Vln. 1 (Violin 1):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Dynamics: **3**.
- Vln. 2 (Violin 2):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Dynamics: **6**.
- Vla. (Cello):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Vc. (Double Bass):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Dynamics: **5**.
- D.B. (Double Bass):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Dynamics: **5**.

Measure 90 starts with Flute and Oboe. Measure 91 begins with Violin 1 and Violin 2. The bassoon and double bass continue their eighth-note patterns throughout both measures.

Musical score page 29, measures 92-93. The score is for a String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet.

Measure 92:

- Flute:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *p*.
- Oboe:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *f*.
- Bassoon:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Trombones:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Violin 1:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *p*.
- Violin 2:** Playing sixteenth-note patterns.
- Cello:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Double Bass:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

Measure 93:

- Flute:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Oboe:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Bassoon:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Trombones:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Violin 1:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Violin 2:** Playing sixteenth-note patterns.
- Cello:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Double Bass:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

Performance instructions for the Cello and Double Bass in measure 93:

- Cello:** *non div.* (non divided), *staccatto* (staccato).
- Double Bass:** *non div.* (non divided), *staccatto* (staccato).

Fl. 94 

Ob. 

B♭ Cl. 

Bsn. 

Vln. 1 94 

Vln. 2 

Vla. 

Vc. 

D.B. 

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 31, measures 96-97.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **f**. Measure 96: 5 groups of 5 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 5 notes.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 96: 5 groups of 5 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 5 notes, ending with a trill and **ff**.
- B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 96: 5 groups of 5 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 5 notes, ending with a trill and **ff**.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 96: 5 groups of 5 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 5 notes, ending with a trill and **ff**.
- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 96: 5 groups of 6 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 6 notes.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 96: 5 groups of 6 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 6 notes.
- Cello (Vcl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 96: 5 groups of 6 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 6 notes, ending with a trill and **ff**.
- Double Bass (D.B.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 96: 5 groups of 6 notes. Measure 97: 5 groups of 6 notes, ending with a trill and **ff**.

Performance instructions:

- Measure 96: Measures 1-5
- Measure 97: Measures 1-5, followed by a repeat of the first five measures (simile).

Musical score page 32, featuring parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Trombones (Trom. 1-4), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Viola (Vla.), Cello (Vc.), and Double Bass (D.B.). The score is divided into two systems by a vertical bar.

Flute (Fl.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***f***, ***ff***.

Oboe (Ob.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***f***, ***ff***.

Bassoon (Bsn.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***.

Trombones (Trom. 1-4): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***ff***.

Violin 1 (Vln. 1): Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***v***.

Violin 2 (Vln. 2): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***6***.

Viola (Vla.): Playing eighth-note patterns.

Cello (Vc.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***v***.

Double Bass (D.B.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ***v***.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 33, measures 100-101.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic ff at measure 101.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic f at measure 100.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing sustained notes.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing sustained notes.
- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns with grace notes.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic ff at measure 101.
- Cello (Vla.):** Playing eighth-note patterns.
- Bass (D.B.):** Playing sustained notes.

Measure 100 starts with a forte dynamic ff. Measure 101 follows immediately after.

Musical score page 34, featuring parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Trombone (Trom.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D.B.). The score is in 2/4 time, key signature of A major (no sharps or flats). Measure 102 begins with Flute and Trombone playing eighth-note patterns. Oboe and Bassoon provide harmonic support. Measures 103-104 show a transition with Violin 1 and Violin 2 taking a prominent role. Measures 105-106 feature sustained notes from Trombone and Double Bass. Measures 107-108 show a return to the eighth-note patterns of the earlier measures. Measure 109 concludes with a final flourish from the Trombone and Double Bass.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 35, system 1. The score consists of eight staves:

- Fl.**: Flute part, treble clef, key signature of four sharps. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***f***.
- Ob.**: Oboe part, treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Dynamics: ***ff***.
- B♭ Cl.**: Bassoon part, treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Dynamics: ***f***.
- Bsn.**: Bassoon part, bass clef.
- Vln. 1**: Violin 1 part, treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Dynamics: ***3***.
- Vln. 2**: Violin 2 part, treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Dynamics: ***6***.
- Vla.**: Cello part, bass clef.
- Vc.**: Double Bass part, bass clef.
- D.B.**: Double Bass part, bass clef.

The score shows two measures of music. Measure 1 starts with the Flute and Ob. playing eighth-note patterns. The B♭ Cl. and Vln. 1 enter with sustained notes. Measure 2 continues with eighth-note patterns from the Flute, Ob., and Vln. 1, while the B♭ Cl. and Vln. 2 play sixteenth-note patterns. The Vla. and Vc. provide harmonic support with sustained notes. The D.B. part is present in the bass clef staves.

Musical score page 36, featuring parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Trombones (B♭ Cl.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D.B.). The score is in common time, key signature is A major (three sharps). Measure 106 begins with Flute playing eighth-note patterns in sixteenth-note groups, marked *f*. Oboe and Bassoon provide harmonic support. Trombones enter with eighth-note patterns in sixteenth-note groups, marked *ff*. Measures 107-108 show Violin 1 and Violin 2 playing eighth-note patterns in sixteenth-note groups, marked *f*. Measures 109-110 show Cello and Double Bass playing eighth-note patterns in sixteenth-note groups, marked *p*.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 37, measures 108-111.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Wind Quartet (Measures 108-111):**
 - Flute:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *f*.
 - Oboe:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *ff*.
 - B♭ Clarinet:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *f*.
 - Bassoon:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
- String Orchestra (Measures 108-111):**
 - Violin 1:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
 - Violin 2:** Playing sixteenth-note patterns.
 - Cello:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.
 - Bass:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes.

Measure 108 starts with a forte dynamic. Measure 109 begins with a grace note followed by eighth-note pairs. Measure 110 continues with eighth-note pairs. Measure 111 concludes with eighth-note pairs.

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 38. The score consists of two systems of music, separated by a vertical bar line.

Wind Quartet (Top Half):

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *ff*.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *f*.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing sustained notes.
- Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *ff*.

String Orchestra (Bottom Half):

- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic *ff*.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns.
- Cello (Vcl.):** Playing sustained notes.
- Double Bass (D.B.):** Playing sustained notes.
- Violoncello (Vla.):** Playing eighth-note patterns.

The score uses a treble clef for woodwind instruments and a bass clef for brass instruments. Measures are numbered 5 and 6 above the staves. Dynamics include *ff*, *f*, and *ff*.

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 39, measures 112-113.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112.
- Bassoon (B♭ Cl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112. Includes the instruction *staccato*.
- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns, dynamic **ff**, measure 112.
- Cello (Vla.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112.
- Cello (Vc.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112. Includes the instruction *non div.* above the first note and *staccato* below the second note.
- Bass (D.B.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **ff**, measure 112. Includes the instruction *non div.* above the first note and *staccato* below the second note.

The score is divided into two measures by a vertical bar line. Measures 112 and 113 are indicated by double vertical bar lines.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 40, measures 114-115.

The score consists of eight staves:

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **f**. Measure 114: eighth-note pairs. Measure 115: eighth-note pairs with grace notes.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Rests throughout both measures.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **f**. Measure 114: eighth-note pairs. Measure 115: eighth-note pairs with grace notes.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic **f**. Measure 114: eighth-note pairs. Measure 115: eighth-note pairs with grace notes.
- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 114: eighth-note pairs. Measure 115: eighth-note pairs with grace notes. A bracket indicates a three-note group: **3**.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 114: sixteenth-note pairs. Measure 115: sixteenth-note pairs.
- Cello (Vla.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 114: eighth-note pairs. Measure 115: eighth-note pairs.
- Bass (D.B.):** Rests throughout both measures.

Measure 115 concludes with a repeat sign and a double bar line, indicating a repeat of the section.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 41, measures 116-117.

Wind Quartet (Measures 116-117):

- Flute:** Dynamics *mf*, grace notes, slurs.
- Oboe:** Dynamics *mf*, grace notes, slurs.
- B♭ Clarinet:** Rests.
- Bassoon:** Rests.

String Orchestra (Measures 116-117):

- Violin 1:** Dynamics *mf*, grace notes, slurs.
- Violin 2:** Dynamics *mf*, sixteenth-note patterns.
- Cello:** Dynamics *mf*, slurs.
- Bass:** Rests.

Measure 117:

- Violin 1:** Dynamics *mf*, grace notes, slurs.
- Violin 2:** Dynamics *mf*, sixteenth-note patterns.
- Cello:** Dynamics *mf*, slurs.
- Bass:** Rests.

Performance instructions:
non div. \geq staccato

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 42, measures 118-119.

The score consists of two systems of music, each with six staves. The top system includes Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), and Violin 2 (Vln. 2). The bottom system includes Cello (Vcl.), Double Bass (D.B.), and Bassoon (Bsn.). Measure 118 begins with the Flute and Oboe playing eighth-note patterns. The Bassoon and Bass Clarinet provide harmonic support. Measure 119 continues with similar patterns, with dynamic markings *p* appearing in the Oboe and Bassoon parts. The strings provide harmonic support throughout both measures.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 43, measures 120-121.

Wind Quartet (Measures 120-121):

- Flute:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic **p**.
- Oboe:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic **p**.
- B♭ Clarinet:** Playing sixteenth-note patterns (measures 120-121), dynamic **p**. Measure 121 includes a dynamic marking **5**.
- Bassoon:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic **p**.

String Orchestra (Measures 120-121):

- Violin 1:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic **p**. In measure 121, it begins a solo section with dynamic **mf**.
- Violin 2:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic **p**.
- Cello:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic **p**. In measure 121, it has a dynamic marking **SP**.
- Bass:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic **p**. In measure 121, it has a dynamic marking **pizz.**

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 44, measures 123.

The score consists of two systems of music. The top system includes Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), and Violin 1 (Vln. 1). The bottom system includes Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), Double Bass (D.B.), and Bassoon (Bsn.). The music is in common time, with a key signature of one sharp. Measure 123 begins with a rhythmic pattern of eighth-note pairs followed by sixteenth-note pairs. Measures 124-125 show sustained notes with grace notes. Measures 126-127 feature eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note pairs. Measures 128-129 conclude with sustained notes and grace notes.

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 46, measures 130-131.

Wind Quartet (Measures 130-131):

- Flute:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic p .
- Oboe:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- B♭ Clarinet:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Bassoon:** Playing sustained notes.

String Orchestra (Measures 130-131):

- Violin 1:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic p . A bracket indicates a three-measure phrase.
- Violin 2:** Playing sustained notes.
- Cello:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Bass:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.

Performance Instructions:

- Vc. (Cello):** *non div.*
- D.B. (Double Bass):** *non div.*, *SP arco*, *(o)*, dynamic p .

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 47, measures 134-135.

Wind Quartet (Measures 134-135):

- Flute:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Oboe:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- B♭ Clarinet:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Bassoon:** Playing sustained notes.

String Orchestra (Measures 134-135):

- Violin 1:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks, dynamic *pp*.
- Violin 2:** Playing sustained notes.
- Cello:** Playing sustained notes.
- Bass:** Playing sustained notes.

Performance Instructions:

- Measure 134: Violin 1 dynamic *p*, dynamic *pp* for the sustained notes.
- Measure 135: Violin 1 dynamic *p*, dynamic *pp* for the sustained notes.
- Measure 135: Cello dynamic *pp*, bass dynamic *pp*.

Musical score for String Orchestra and Wind Quartet, page 48, measures 138-139.

Wind Quartet (Measures 138-139):

- Flute:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Oboe:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- B♭ Clarinet:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Bassoon:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks. Dynamics: **p**, **3**, **5:4**.

String Orchestra (Measures 138-139):

- Violin 1:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Violin 2:** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks.
- Cello:** Playing sustained notes. Dynamics: **pp**, **SP**.
- Bass:** Playing sustained notes.
- Double Bass:** Playing sustained notes. Dynamics: **mf**.

Fl. *an* *mf*

Ob. *an* *mf*

B♭ Cl. *p*

Bsn.

Vln. 1 *tutti* *pp*

Vln. 2 *div. a 2* *pp*

Vla. *mf* *f*

Vc. *ord.*

D.B. *ord.*

Musical score page 50, featuring a string orchestra and a wind quartet. The score is divided into two systems by a vertical bar line.

System 1 (Left Side):

- Flute (Fl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks. Measure numbers 3 and 5 are indicated below the staff.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks. Measure numbers 3 and 5 are indicated below the staff.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks. Measure numbers 3 and 5 are indicated below the staff.
- Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Playing eighth-note patterns with grace marks. Measure numbers 3 and 5 are indicated below the staff.

System 2 (Right Side):

- Flute (Fl.):** Dynamics: ***ff***, ***p***.
- Oboe (Ob.):** Dynamics: ***ff***.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Dynamics: ***ff***.
- Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Dynamics: ***ff***.
- Violin 1 (Vln. 1):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns labeled **spiccato**. Measure numbers 3 and 5 are indicated below the staff. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***p***.
- Violin 2 (Vln. 2):** Playing sixteenth-note patterns labeled **spiccato**. Measure number 5 is indicated below the staff. Dynamics: ***ff***, ***p***.
- Viola (Vla.):** Playing sustained notes with a wavy line above the staff. Dynamics: ***ff***.
- Cello (Vc.):** Playing sustained notes with a wavy line above the staff. Dynamics: ***ff***.
- Double Bass (D.B.):** Playing sustained notes with a wavy line above the staff. Dynamics: ***ff***.

Musical score page 51, measures 146-147. The score is for a String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet.

Measure 146:

- Flute:** Playing eighth-note pairs with grace notes, dynamic p , slurs, and a three-measure repeat sign.
- Oboe:** Resting.
- Bassoon:** Resting.
- Bass Clarinet:** Playing eighth-note pairs with grace notes, dynamic ppp , slurs, and a three-measure repeat sign.

Measure 147:

- Violin 1:** Playing sixteenth-note patterns in groups of five, with measure endings 3 and 5 indicated by vertical lines.
- Violin 2:** Playing sixteenth-note patterns in groups of five, with measure endings 3 and 5 indicated by vertical lines.
- Cello:** Resting.
- Double Bass:** Resting.
- Bassoon:** Resting.

148

Fl.

Ob. *ppp* *p* — 3 — an

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Vln. 1 148 *an*

Vln. 2 *an*

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

This musical score page contains two systems of music for a string orchestra and wind quartet. The instrumentation includes Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, Clarinet, Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, Double Bass, and Bassoon. The first system begins with the Flute and Oboe, followed by Bassoon and Clarinet. The second system begins with Violin 1 and Violin 2. Measure numbers 3 and 5 are indicated in the second system. Dynamic markings such as *ppp*, *p*, and *an* are present. Measure times 3 and 5 are also marked. The score is written on five-line staves with various clefs (G, F, C) and key signatures.

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

Flute

Sheet music for Flute, page 1, measures 9 to 52. The music is in 4/4 time, with a tempo of ~ 96 . The key signature changes frequently, including G major, A major, and E major. Measure 9 starts with a sustained note followed by eighth-note patterns. Measure 12 features a dynamic *ff* and a dynamic *f*. Measure 21 includes a dynamic *mf* and a dynamic *ppp*. Measure 27 includes a dynamic *p* and a dynamic *ff*. Measure 31 includes a dynamic *pp*. Measure 38 includes a dynamic *p*. Measure 41 includes a dynamic *mp*. Measure 49 includes a dynamic *p*. Measure 52 includes dynamics *mf* and *p*.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

61

4

68

p mf

71

74

slow → ord.

77

5

p < ff f 5 5

85

ff f 5 5 5 5

88

ff f 5 5 5 5

91

5 5 5 5

93

5 5 5 5

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

3

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 3, featuring ten staves of music. The score includes dynamics such as **ff**, **f**, and **mf**, and performance instructions like "5" and "tr." Measure 95 starts with a dynamic **ff**. Measures 96-98 show a pattern of eighth-note pairs with grace notes, followed by measure 99 with a dynamic **f**. Measures 100-102 continue the eighth-note pairs. Measures 103-105 show a transition with a dynamic **ff**, followed by measure 106 with a dynamic **f**. Measures 107-109 continue the eighth-note pairs. Measures 110-112 show a transition with a dynamic **ff**, followed by measure 114 with a dynamic **mf**.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 4. The score consists of eight staves of music, numbered 117 through 146. The key signature is A major (no sharps or flats). The time signature varies throughout the page, indicated by '5' under some measures and '3' under others. Measure 117 shows a series of eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measures 120 and 125 begin with dynamic *p*. Measure 130 continues the eighth-note patterns. Measure 135 begins with a dynamic *p*. Measure 140 features a melodic line with a dynamic *mf*, followed by a measure with a dynamic *ff* and a dynamic *p*. Measure 146 concludes with a dynamic *3*.

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Oboe

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

Musical score for Oboe, page 1. The score consists of nine staves of music. Staff 1 (measures 10-12) starts with a dynamic of mf , followed by $5:4$ measures. Staff 2 (measures 13-16) includes dynamics ff , $ppp-f$, and $pp < mp$. Staff 3 (measures 21-24) includes dynamics mf and p . Staff 4 (measures 27-30) includes a dynamic of ff . Staff 5 (measures 33-36) includes a dynamic of pp . Staff 6 (measures 41-44) includes dynamics $ppp < p$ and p . Staff 7 (measures 53-56) includes dynamics f , mf , p , and p . Staff 8 (measures 63-66) includes a dynamic of p and mf . Staff 9 (measures 71-74) includes a dynamic of 5 .

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 2. The score consists of ten staves of music, numbered 83 through 102. The music is written in common time, with various dynamics and performance instructions.

Measure 83: Treble clef. Dynamics: *mf*, *ff*, *f*. Measure 84: Measures 83-84 are grouped by a brace. Measure 85: Treble clef. Dynamics: *ff*, *f*. Measure 86: Measure 85 is grouped by a brace. Measure 87: Measure 86 is grouped by a brace. Measure 88: Treble clef. Dynamics: *ff*. Measure 89: Measure 88 is grouped by a brace. Measure 90: Measure 89 is grouped by a brace. Measure 91: Treble clef. Dynamics: *f*. Measure 92: Measure 91 is grouped by a brace. Measure 93: Measure 92 is grouped by a brace. Measure 94: Treble clef. Dynamics: *ff*. Measure 95: Measure 94 is grouped by a brace. Measure 96: Treble clef. Dynamics: *ff*. Measure 97: Measure 96 is grouped by a brace. Measure 98: Treble clef. Dynamics: *f*, *ff*. Measure 99: Measure 98 is grouped by a brace. Measure 100: Measure 99 is grouped by a brace. Measure 101: Measure 100 is grouped by a brace. Measure 102: Treble clef. Dynamics: *ff*, *f*.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

3

105

108

III

113

117

121

127

133

139

143

146

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Clarinet in B \flat

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

♩ ~ 96

8

p

11

ff

fff < *f*

15

mf 3

fp < *f* 5:4

20

mfp

ppp < *p*

27

mf

ff

32

pp

40

ppp < *p*

49

p

mp 5

p

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

55

8

mf

p

mf

70

73

76

slow —————> ord.

4

p

84

ff

f

ff

f

ff

86

5

5

5

5

5

ff

88

5

5

5

5

5

ff

91

5

5

5

5

3

ff

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

3

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 3, featuring ten staves of music. The score includes dynamics such as *f*, *ff*, and *ff*, and performance instructions like "5" and "3". Measure 94 starts with a dynamic *f*. Measures 97 and 101 also have *f* dynamics. Measures 99 and 103 feature dynamics *ff*. Measures 105 and 110 include dynamics *ff*. Measure 113 concludes with a dynamic *f* and a measure number "2". Measure numbers 94 through 113 are indicated above each staff.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, page 4. The score consists of eight staves of music, numbered 118 through 144. The key signature changes from G major (118) to F# major (124, 128, 132, 136) and back to G major (141, 144). Measure 118 starts with a dynamic **p**. Measures 124, 128, and 132 show a repeating pattern of eighth-note pairs. Measure 136 ends with a fermata and the instruction "an". Measure 141 features sixteenth-note patterns with dynamics **p**, **ff**, **ppp**, and **p**. Measure 144 concludes with a dynamic **p**.

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Bassoon

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

A musical score for double bass, consisting of ten staves of music. The score includes dynamic markings such as *p*, *f*, *ff*, *mf*, and *mf*. Articulation marks like \checkmark and \wedge are also present. Performance instructions include "slow → ord.", "staccato", and "5". Measure numbers 7, 10, 13, 17, 27, 32, 65, 71, and 76 are indicated at the beginning of their respective staves.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

86

92

simile

98

105

112

staccatto

23

140

p

143

ff

4

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Violin 1

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

(each musician should change slowly the bow position - ST/SP - in any direction wanted, continuously. Abrupt changes of direction are nice too!)

The musical score is composed of eight staves of music for a String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet. The staves are arranged vertically, each with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The music spans from measure 28 to 75.

- Measure 28:** The first two measures show sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 28 ends with a dynamic of ***ff subito***. Articulation marks (short vertical lines) are placed under the notes in measures 28 and 29.
- Measure 33:** Measures 30-33 show eighth-note patterns. The dynamic ***pp*** is indicated at the beginning of measure 33. Articulation marks are placed under the notes in measures 30-33.
- Measure 42:** Measures 38-42 show eighth-note patterns. Articulation marks are placed under the notes in measures 38-42.
- Measure 50:** Measures 44-50 show eighth-note patterns. Articulation marks are placed under the notes in measures 44-50.
- Measure 59:** Measures 54-59 show eighth-note patterns. The dynamic ***p*** is indicated at the beginning of measure 59. Articulation marks are placed under the notes in measures 54-59. The instruction "solo ord." is written above the staff.
- Measure 66:** Measures 60-66 show eighth-note patterns. The dynamic ***p*** is indicated at the beginning of measure 60, followed by ***mf***. Articulation marks are placed under the notes in measures 60-66. The instruction "tutti" is written above the staff.
- Measure 71:** Measures 67-71 show eighth-note patterns. Articulation marks are placed under the notes in measures 67-71.
- Measure 75:** Measures 72-75 show eighth-note patterns. Articulation marks are placed under the notes in measures 72-75. The number **2** is written above the staff.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

3

80 solo *gli altri* *pppp* tutti *ff*

85

89

94 *detaché*

98

103

107

111

116 *mf* 3 solo *mf*

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

Musical score for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet, featuring six staves of music. The score includes dynamic markings such as *pp*, *ff*, *p*, *div. a 2*, *tutti*, *spiccato*, and *an*. Measure numbers 123, 127, 132, 139, 146, 147, and 149 are indicated.

123

127

132

139

div. a 2
tutti

pp

ff

p

spiccato

146

147

149

an

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Violin 2

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

$\text{♩} \sim 96$

9 div. a 2

pp

13 *spiccato* ff f 5

15

17

pp

19 mp 3 5

21

mf

23

©

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

25

p

27

3 5 3 5 3 5

(each musician should change slowly the bow position

- ST/SP - in any direction wanted, continuously. Abrupt changes of direction are nice too!)

29

<img alt="Musical score for strings and wind quartet, page 2, measures 29-53. The score shows two staves of music. The top staff has a treble clef and the bottom staff has a bass clef. Measures 29-36 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measure 37 shows eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 45-53 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 54-56 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 57-60 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 61-64 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 65-68 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 69-72 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 73-76 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 77-80 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 81-84 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 85-88 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 89-92 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 93-96 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 97-100 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 101-104 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 105-108 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 109-112 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 113-116 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 117-120 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 121-124 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 125-128 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 129-132 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 133-136 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 137-140 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 141-144 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 145-148 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 149-152 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 153-156 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 157-160 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 161-164 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 165-168 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 169-172 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 173-176 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 177-180 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 181-184 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. Measures 185-188 show eighth-note patterns with wavy lines above the notes. 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Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

3

solo

81

gli altri

pppp

83 tutti *ff*

85

87

89

91

93

95

97

The musical score is composed of ten staves of music. Staff 1 (top) shows a solo part for a woodwind instrument (marked 'solo') playing eighth-note patterns. Staff 2 shows a string section (marked 'gli altri') playing eighth-note patterns. Staff 3 shows a dynamic instruction 'pppp'. Staff 4 shows a dynamic instruction 'tutti ff'. Staves 5 through 10 show continuous eighth-note patterns for the 'gli altri' section.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

The sheet music consists of ten staves of musical notation. The first nine staves are numbered 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, and 115. Staff 117 is on a new line below staff 115. Staff 119 is on a new line below staff 117. Measure numbers 6 are placed under each measure across all staves. Measure 115 includes a dynamic marking *mf*. Measure 117 includes a dynamic marking *p*. Measure 119 includes a dynamic marking *p*. Measure 22 is indicated at the end of staff 119.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

5

142 div. a 2

spiccato

pp **ff** **p**

146

148 an

Detailed description: The musical score is for a string orchestra and a wind quartet. It features three staves of music. Staff 1 (top) starts with a dynamic 'pp' and ends with 'ff'. Staff 2 (middle) starts with 'ff' and ends with 'p'. Staff 3 (bottom) starts with 'p' and ends with 'an'. Measure numbers 142, 146, and 148 are indicated above their respective staves. The music consists of complex rhythmic patterns, primarily sixteenth-note figures and rests, typical of Stravinsky's early neoclassical style.

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

Viola

6

SP *tr* → ord.

13 *pp* *mf* *f*

17 *ff* *f* solo **2** *f* **6**

28 *ff* *subito* *div. tutti* *an* **10**

44 ST *div.* → (ord.) SP ST *div.* → (ord.) SP

57 **2** solo ord. sord. **3** *pp*

66 tutti senza sord. *p* *mf*

72 **3**

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

Musical score for double bass, page 10, measures 81 to 99.

Measure 81: Solo section with dynamic *pppp*. The bassoon part consists of three eighth-note chords. The vocal part has lyrics "gli altri". Measure 82: Dynamic *ff*. Measures 83-99: Measures of eighth-note chords in various patterns, mostly in 16th-note groups.

101

103

105

107

109

111

113

115

116

117

118

119

120

121

ord.

4

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

Cello

1

pp *mf*

ord.

II

ff *f*

16 *pizz.*

div.

arco

ff subito

SP

div. a 2

an

ord. *SP*

div. a 2 *ord.* *SP*

fp *ppp* *fp*

so
ord.
sord.

tutti
senza sord.

solo

gli altri

pppp

tutti
staccato

ff

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

90

staccato
non div.

96 simile

102

staccato
non div.

108

staccato
non div.

114

staccato
non div.

3

122 SP

2

2

p

130

non div.

4

SP

($\overline{\text{o}}$)

pp

mf

140

ord.

4

$>$ < < <

ff

Music for String Orchestra and a Woodwind Quartet

Double Bass

Alexandre Espinheira (1972)

1 ♩ ~ 96
SP

The musical score for Double Bass consists of eight staves of music. Staff 1 starts with a tempo of ♩ ~ 96 and a dynamic of **p**, followed by a series of slurs and grace notes. Staff 2 begins at measure 8 with a dynamic of **ff**. Staff 3 starts at measure 17 with a dynamic of **mf** and includes a pizzicato instruction. Staff 4 begins at measure 23 with a dynamic of **mf**, followed by **ff subito** and a dynamic of **over pressure**. Staff 5 starts at measure 31 with a dynamic of **ppp**, followed by **fp** and **>**. Staff 6 begins at measure 47 with a dynamic of **ppp**, followed by **fp** and **>**. Staff 7 starts at measure 60 with a dynamic of **p**, followed by **SP** and **tutti ord.**. Staff 8 ends with a dynamic of **f**.

Music for String Orchestra and a Wind Quartet

74

82 *tutti*
gli altri

88 *staccato*
non div.

94 *staccato*
non div.

100

106

112 *staccato*
non div.

126 *2*
non div.

133 SP
arco

141 *ord.*

p *mf*

ff