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Authors

Aad, G

Abbott, B

Abeling, K

et al.

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Search for Dark Photons in Rare Z Boson Decays with the ATLAS Detector

G. Aad *et al.**
(ATLAS Collaboration) (Received 16 June 2023; accepted 11 October 2023; published 18 December 2023)

A search for events with a dark photon produced in association with a dark Higgs boson via rare decays of the standard model Z boson is presented, using 139 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ proton-proton collision data recorded by the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider. The dark boson decays into a pair of dark photons, and at least two of the three dark photons must each decay into a pair of electrons or muons, resulting in at least two same-flavor opposite-charge lepton pairs in the final state. The data are found to be consistent with the background prediction, and upper limits are set on the dark photon's coupling to the dark Higgs boson times the kinetic mixing between the standard model photon and the dark photon, $\alpha_D \epsilon^2$, in the dark photon mass range of [5, 40] GeV except for the Υ mass window [8.8, 11.1] GeV. This search explores new parameter space not previously excluded by other experiments.

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Overwhelming astrophysical evidence [1–4] supports the existence of dark matter, and understanding its nature is one of the most important goals in particle physics. Dark matter is generally expected to interact very weakly with standard model (SM) particles. This motivates the extension of the SM with hidden or dark sectors (DSs). One of the simplest examples is an additional $U(1)_D$ gauge symmetry associated with a gauge boson, the dark photon A' , that mediates DS–SM interactions [5,6]. In the dark Abelian Higgs scenario, the $U(1)_D$ symmetry group could be spontaneously broken by a Higgs mechanism through which the dark photon acquires a mass, adding a dark Higgs boson h_D to such models [7,8].

The minimal A' model has three unknown parameters: the mass of the dark photon, $m_{A'}$; the effective coupling of the dark photon to SM particles, ϵ , induced via kinematic mixing with the SM photon; and the hidden-sector gauge coupling, α_D , which is the coupling of the A' to DS particles [7]. Dark photons will decay into visible SM particles, either lepton pairs or hadrons, or invisible particles of the DS. Constraints were placed on visible A' decays, in the parameter space of $m_{A'}$ and ϵ , by previous beam-dump, fixed-target, and collider experiments [7,9–13]. The dark Abelian Higgs model introduces two additional unknown parameters: the mass of the dark Higgs boson, m_{h_D} , and the mixing between h_D and the SM Higgs boson. The Higgs-strahlung channel, where a dark photon is produced

in association with a dark Higgs boson, was also explored at low-energy electron-positron colliders via $e^+e^- \rightarrow A'h_D$ [14–17]. The Higgs-strahlung channel is sensitive to $\alpha_D \epsilon^2$, where α_D is also the coupling of the A' to the h_D . Hence, experimental evidence of a signal in this process would provide information complementary to that from direct searches for A' .

This Letter presents a search for the dark photon in rare decays of the Z boson, $Z \rightarrow A'h_D$, with a mass hierarchy of $m_{A'} + m_{h_D} < m_Z$ and requiring at least two same-flavor opposite-charge lepton pairs in the final state. For the model considered [8], no mixing between the SM and dark Higgs bosons is assumed, the A' is the lightest particle in the DS, and invisible DS decays are kinematically forbidden. When kinematically allowed, the dark Higgs boson can decay into one or two on-shell A' via $h_D \rightarrow A'A'^{(*)}$, as illustrated in Fig. 1, and the A' in turn decays into SM fermions. The parameter space $m_{h_D} > m_{A'}$ is explored in this search, giving the process $pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D \rightarrow A'A'A'^{(*)}$. For $m_{A'} < m_{h_D} < 2m_{A'}$, the Z boson decays into two on-shell and one off-shell A' , and for $m_{h_D} > 2m_{A'}$, all three A' are on-shell. Final states with at least two on-shell

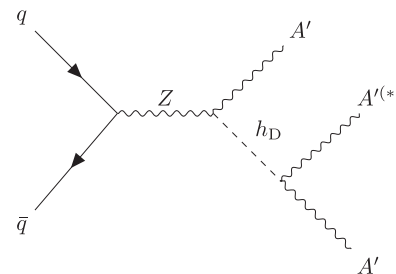


FIG. 1. Feynman diagram illustrating the signal process $q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D, h_D \rightarrow A'A'^{(*)}$.

*Full author list given at the end of the article.

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A' decaying fully leptonically, $A' \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$ ($\ell = e, \mu$), are used to search for the A' . In this scenario, the kinematic mixing ε is small and thus the dark photon has a total decay width narrower than 10^{-3} GeV, but ε is large enough ($\varepsilon > 10^{-6}$) to ensure that the dark photon decays promptly [18].

The $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV proton-proton (pp) collision data used for this analysis were recorded by the ATLAS experiment at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) during 2015–2018. The corresponding integrated luminosity is 139 fb^{-1} [19] after applying data quality requirements [20]. A combination of single-lepton and multilepton triggers [21,22] is used. The ATLAS experiment at the LHC is a multipurpose particle detector with a forward-backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and a near 4π coverage in solid angle [23–26]. Angular distance is measured in units of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$. An extensive software suite [27] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

Monte Carlo (MC) simulated signal samples were generated [28], with matrix elements (ME) calculated at leading order (LO) in perturbative QCD and with the NNPDF3.0_{nlo} [29] parton distribution function (PDF) set. The events were interfaced to PYTHIA8.230 [30] to model the parton shower, hadronization, and underlying event, with parameter values set according to the A14 parton-shower tune [31] and using the NNPDF2.3_{lo} [32] set of PDFs. Benchmark signal samples were generated with $\alpha_D = 0.1$ and $\varepsilon = 10^{-3}$, in the mass ranges $5 \text{ GeV} < m_{A'} < 40 \text{ GeV}$ and $20 \text{ GeV} < m_{h_D} < 70 \text{ GeV}$, with a mass step of 1 GeV and 10 GeV, respectively. The contribution from $A' \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$ is found to be negligible and thus not included in MC signal samples. The dominant SM background process, $q\bar{q} \rightarrow 4\ell$, was simulated with the SHERPA2.2.2 event generator [33]. Matrix elements were calculated at next-to-leading-order (NLO) accuracy in QCD for up to one additional parton and at LO accuracy for two and three additional parton emissions. The ME calculations were matched and merged with the SHERPA parton shower based on Catani-Seymour dipole factorization [34,35], using the MEPS@NLO prescription [36–39]. An alternative $q\bar{q} \rightarrow 4\ell$ sample for estimating the theory modeling uncertainty was generated at NLO accuracy in QCD using POWHEG BOXV2 [40–42], interfaced to PYTHIA8.186 [43] for the modeling of the parton shower, hadronization, and underlying event, with parameter values set according to the AZNLO tune [44]. The CT10 PDF set [45] was used for the hard-scattering processes, whereas the CTEQ6L1 PDF set [46] was used for the parton shower. The real higher-order electroweak contribution to 4ℓ production in association with two jets (which includes vector-boson scattering, but excludes processes involving the Higgs boson) was not included in the sample discussed above but was simulated separately

with the SHERPA2.2.2 generator. SHERPA2.2.2 was also used for the $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ process, with LO precision for zero- and one-jet final states, where a constant NLO or LO correction factor of 1.7 [47] is applied to account for NLO effects on the cross section. The resonant $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ process was generated independently to provide the highest possible precision. The dominant gluon-gluon fusion [48] and vector-boson fusion [49] processes were modeled with POWHEG BOXV2. The gluon-gluon fusion sample used POWHEG-NNLOPS [48,50–52] to achieve inclusive next-to-next-to-leading-order QCD precision. Four or more prompt leptons can also be produced by a number of triboson processes (VVV , including ZWW , ZZW , and ZZZ) and by Z bosons produced in association with a $t\bar{t}$ pair ($t\bar{t}Z$). Samples for these VVV and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes were simulated with SHERPA2.2.2 and SHERPA2.2.0, respectively.

Except for the signal, all samples were produced with a detailed simulation of the ATLAS detector [53] based on GEANT4 [54], to produce predictions that can be compared with the data. The signal samples were produced through a simplified simulation of the ATLAS detector [53]. Furthermore, simulated inelastic minimum-bias events were overlaid to model additional pp collisions in the same and neighboring bunch crossings (pileup) [55]. Simulated events were reweighted to match the pileup conditions in the data. All simulated events were processed using the same reconstruction algorithms as used for data.

Events are required to have a collision vertex associated with at least two charged-particle tracks, each with a transverse momentum $p_T > 0.5$ GeV. The vertex with the highest sum of the squared transverse momenta of the associated tracks is referred to as the primary vertex. Muon candidates within the range $|\eta| < 2.5$ are reconstructed by combining the inner detector (ID) and muon spectrometer information [56]. In the region $2.5 < |\eta| < 2.7$, muons can also be identified by tracks of the muon spectrometer alone. In the region $|\eta| < 0.1$, muons are identified by an ID track with $p_T > 15$ GeV associated with a compatible calorimeter energy deposit. Muons are required to have $p_T > 3$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.7$, and satisfy the “loose” identification criterion [56]. Electrons are reconstructed from energy deposits in the electromagnetic calorimeter matched to a track in the ID [57]. Candidate electrons must have $p_T > 4.5$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.47$, and satisfy the “loose” identification criteria [57]. All electrons and muons must be isolated and satisfy the “LOOSE” and “PFLOWLOOSE_VARRAD” isolation criteria [57,58], respectively. Furthermore, electrons (muons) are required to have associated tracks satisfying $|d_0|/\sigma_{d_0} < 5(3)$ and $|z_0 \sin(\theta)| < 0.5$ mm, where d_0 is the transverse impact parameter relative to the beam line, σ_{d_0} is its uncertainty, and z_0 is the longitudinal impact parameter relative to the primary vertex.

Jets are reconstructed with the anti- k_t algorithm [59,60] with a radius parameter of $R = 0.4$. The jet-clustering input

objects are based on particle flow [61] in the ID and the calorimeter. Jets are required to have $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 4.5$. A jet-vertex tagger [62] is applied to jets with $p_T < 60$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$ to preferentially suppress jets that originated from pileup. An overlap-removal procedure detailed in Ref. [63] is applied to the selected leptons and jets, to avoid ambiguities in the event selection and in the energy measurement of the physics objects.

Candidate events are selected by requiring at least two same-flavor and opposite-charge (SFOC) lepton pairs. The four-lepton invariant mass must satisfy $m_{4\ell} < m_Z - 5$ GeV to suppress the SM $pp \rightarrow 4\ell$ background. If more than one lepton quadruplet is selected in an event, the one with the smallest lepton-pair mass difference $|m_{\ell^+\ell^-} - m_{\ell^+\ell'^-}|$, where $m_{\ell^+\ell^-}$ and $m_{\ell^+\ell'^-}$ are the invariant masses of the two SFOC lepton pairs in the quadruplet, is selected. The lepton pair with the higher (lower) invariant mass is denoted by $m_{\ell_1\ell_2}$ ($m_{\ell_3\ell_4}$). To ensure that both SFOC lepton pairs from a signal event originate from an on-shell A' decay and to reduce the mispairing effect, the dilepton masses must satisfy $m_{\ell_3\ell_4}/m_{\ell_1\ell_2} > 0.85$. All the same (different) flavored leptons are required to have an angular separation of $\Delta R > 0.1(0.2)$. The two SFOC lepton pairs (and the two pairs with the alternative opposite-charge pairing, in the case of $4e$ and 4μ final states) within a quadruplet are required to have a dilepton mass $m_{\ell^+\ell^-} > 5$ GeV. Events with $[m_{\Upsilon(1S)} - 0.70 \text{ GeV}] < m_{\ell^+\ell^-} < [m_{\Upsilon(3S)} + 0.75 \text{ GeV}]$, where $m_{\Upsilon(1S)} = 9.460$ GeV and $m_{\Upsilon(3S)} = 10.355$ GeV [64], are vetoed to suppress the quarkonia background.

Events passing the above selections, referred to as the signal region (SR), are used to search for the dark photon. The dominant background contribution in the SR is from the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ process. The kinematic distributions of the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background are modeled using simulation, while the background event yield is normalized to data with the help of a control region (CR) enriched in $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ events. The CR is defined similarly to the SR but with $m_Z - 5 \text{ GeV} < m_{4\ell} < m_Z + 5 \text{ GeV}$, and the $m_{\ell_3\ell_4}/m_{\ell_1\ell_2}$ and Υ veto requirements are not applied. The modeling of the kinematic properties of the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background is studied in a validation region (VR), which is disjoint to both the SR and the CR. The VR is defined using the same selections as for the SR except for requiring $m_{\ell_3\ell_4}/m_{\ell_1\ell_2} < 0.85$. The selection efficiency of signal samples varies from 8% to 18% in the SR. The fraction of the signal yield in the CR (VR) over the SR is generally less than 5% (15%) when $m_{h_D} > 2m_{A'}$, but it becomes large when $m_{A'}$ is close to m_{h_D} , due to the presence of an off-shell A' .

Subleading background originates from processes involving the production of Z + jets, top-quark, and $WZjj$ events, with nonprompt leptons from hadron decays or misidentification of jets. A fake-factor method described

in Ref. [65] is used to estimate the contributions from nonprompt leptons. The fake factor is defined as the ratio of numbers of nonprompt leptons $N_{\text{fake}}^{\text{identified}}/N_{\text{fake}}^{\text{anti-identified}}$, where “identified” or “anti-identified” indicate whether those leptons pass all the requirements on the impact parameters, isolation, and identification, or fail at least one of the requirements. The fake factor is measured in Z + jets events, using additional leptons and not the lepton pair arising from the Z boson decay. The nonprompt-lepton background is then estimated by applying the fake factor in a region defined with the same event selection as the SR, but with at least one anti-identified lepton required when forming the quadruplet. Minor background contributions from $pp \rightarrow H \rightarrow 4\ell$, the $gg \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ continuum, and VVV and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes are estimated from simulation, and their event yield contribution is found to be about 5% in the SR.

The search sensitivity is limited by statistical uncertainties. Systematic uncertainties associated with the prediction of signal and background processes are also considered. These uncertainties are either experimental or theoretical in nature, due to imperfect modeling of the detector in the simulation or the underlying physics of each process. Experimental uncertainties originate mainly from measurements of lepton energies, and lepton reconstruction and identification efficiencies. Uncertainties due to the trigger selection efficiency, pileup correction, and luminosity measurement are also considered. Overall, the total experimental uncertainty in the predicted yields is about 7% (6%) for the signal (background with prompt leptons). The theoretical uncertainties of the signal, as well as the major background due to the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ process, include the uncertainties from PDFs, QCD scales, and α_s . The PDF uncertainty is estimated following the PDF4LHC [66] procedure. The α_s uncertainty’s effect is estimated by varying the nominal α_s value of 0.118 by ± 0.001 . The QCD scale uncertainty’s effect is estimated by varying the renormalization and factorization scales, following the procedure described in Ref. [67]. The parton showering and hadronization uncertainty is estimated for the signal by comparing the nominal PYTHIA8 parton showering with the alternative HERWIG7 [68,69] algorithm. For the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background, the modeling uncertainty due to the ME, showering, and hadronization is obtained by comparing predictions from the nominal SHERPA sample and an alternative sample generated by POWHEG BOX v2 interfaced with PYTHIA8. Modeling uncertainties in the p_T^Z distribution for the signal process, which is simulated at LO, are also considered. The total theoretical uncertainties in the reconstructed event yields for the signal and the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background processes are estimated to be about 14% and 13%, respectively. Systematic uncertainties assigned to the fake-lepton background, mainly account for differences in the composition of the events with fake leptons between Z + jets events and the events in the SR,

TABLE I. Postfit expected background and observed number of data events in the SR, CR, and VR. The “Fake” background represents the contribution from nonprompt leptons, and the “Others” category combines $gg \rightarrow ZZ$, Higgs, VVV , and $t\bar{t}Z$ background contributions. The expected signal yields for three benchmark points are also shown, with cross sections calculated with $\alpha_D = 0.1$ and $\varepsilon = 10^{-3}$.

SM backgrounds	SR	CR	VR
$qq \rightarrow 4\ell$	26.0 ± 2.4	1555 ± 48	239 ± 15
Fake	13.2 ± 5.6	43 ± 25	47 ± 26
Others	2.2 ± 0.7	5.8 ± 1.9	6.8 ± 2.0
Total background	41.3 ± 5.3	1604 ± 40	293 ± 28
Data	44	1602	286
Signal $(m_{A'}, m_{h_D}) = (12, 40)$ GeV	5.0 ± 0.8	$(11.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-2}$	0.66 ± 0.10
Signal $(m_{A'}, m_{h_D}) = (25, 40)$ GeV	5.1 ± 0.8	$(11.3 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2}$	0.85 ± 0.14
Signal $(m_{A'}, m_{h_D}) = (35, 40)$ GeV	6.8 ± 1.0	2.9 ± 0.4	0.67 ± 0.10

and data statistical uncertainties in the dedicated region where fake factors are applied. They are estimated to be about 51% and 41%, respectively, with a total uncertainty of 66% in the fake-lepton background yield.

A simultaneous profiled binned maximum-likelihood fit [70–72] to the average invariant mass $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$, $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell} = (m_{\ell_1\ell_2} + m_{\ell_3\ell_4})/2$, of events in the SR and CR is performed to constrain uncertainties and obtain information on a possible signal. The experimental resolution of $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ is about 1.7% relative to $m_{A'}$ for all simulated signal samples. A bin width of 1 GeV is used for $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ distributions to take into account the resolution of the signal samples and data statistical uncertainties. The normalizations of both the signal and the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background are allowed to float in the fit. Systematic uncertainties described above are modeled as constrained nuisance parameters. A background-only fit is also performed and the obtained background prediction is compared with data in the VR to assess the quality of the background modeling.

Table I shows the expected background and observed event yields in the SR, CR, and VR after the background-only fit. The normalization factor of the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background is determined to be 0.95 ± 0.08 . The $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ distributions in the SR, CR, and VR are presented in Fig. 2. The data are found to be consistent with the background expectation in all three regions. No significant deviation from the SM background hypothesis is observed and the largest excess of events is found around $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell} = 25$ GeV, with a local significance of about 1.6σ . Exclusion limits are set using the CL_s prescription [73]. Upper limits at 95% confidence level (C.L.) on the cross section times branching fraction of the process $pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X$ are shown in Fig. 3 as a function of $m_{A'}$ for different h_D masses. The lower sensitivity in the mass range $m_{A'} > m_{h_D}/2$ is due to the smaller signal acceptance for the off-shell A' , and the gap around 10 GeV is due to the Υ veto requirement in the event selection. Since it is assumed that the SM and dark Higgs bosons do not mix, and that A' is the lightest particle

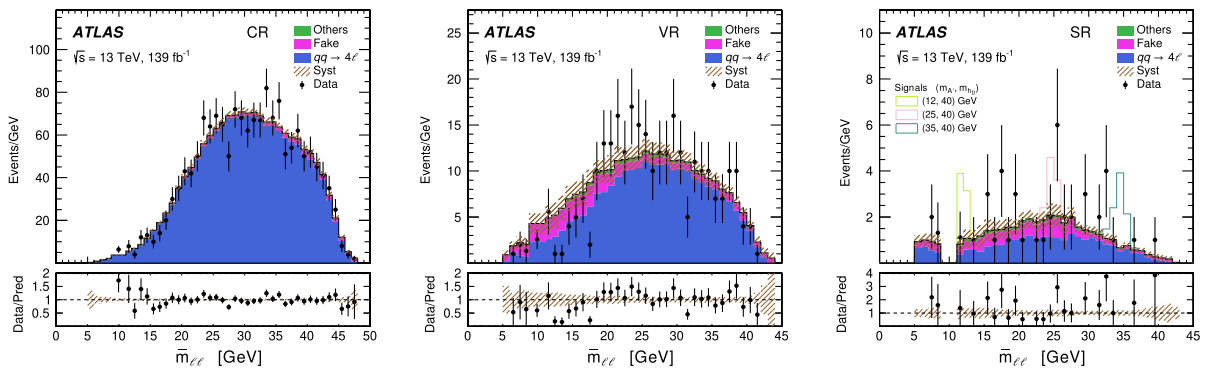


FIG. 2. The $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ distribution in the CR, VR, and SR for the data and postfit background contributions. The error bands include experimental and theoretical systematic uncertainties as constrained by a background-only fit. The contributions from the production of $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ events are scaled by a normalization factor 0.95, from the simultaneous fit in the SR and CR. The “Others” category combines $gg \rightarrow ZZ$, Higgs, VVV , and $t\bar{t}Z$ background contributions. The “Fake” background represents the contribution from nonprompt leptons. Three representative signal distributions are overlaid in the SR, assuming $m_{h_D} = 40$ GeV and different values of $m_{A'}$. The cross sections for these benchmark points are calculated with $\alpha_D = 0.1$ and $\varepsilon = 10^{-3}$.

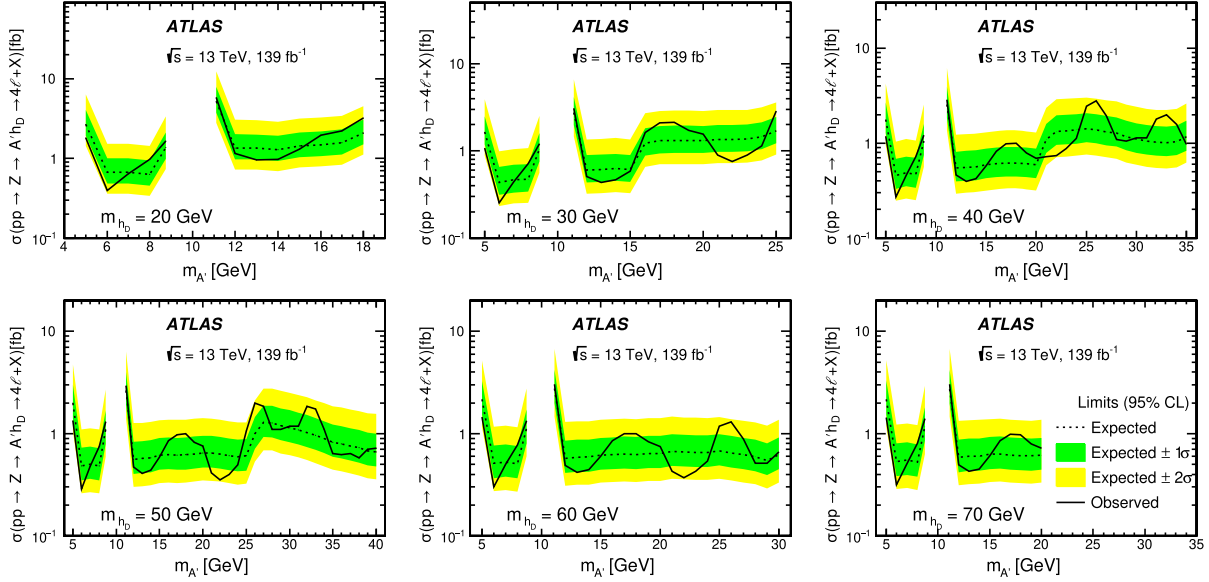


FIG. 3. Observed and expected upper limits at 95% C.L. on the production cross section times branching fraction as a function of $m_{A'}$, from top left to bottom right, corresponding to the dark Higgs boson mass of 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, and 70 GeV, respectively. The green (inner) and yellow (outer) bands represent the $\pm 1\sigma$ and $\pm 2\sigma$ uncertainty in the expected limits.

in the DS, the branching fraction for h_D decay into a A' pair, and for A' decay into a SM fermion pair, is set to 100%. The branching fraction for A' decay into a specific fermion pair is dependent on $m_{A'}$ [7, 18]. In this dark Abelian Higgs model, upper limits at 90% C.L. are also set on the parameter combination $\alpha_D \varepsilon^2$, which scales the signal yield linearly, as shown in Fig. 4. The search is sensitive to a set of $m_{A'}$ and m_{h_D} masses complementary to, and higher than, those in a similar search reported by the Belle Collaboration [15].

Figure 5 shows the upper limits at 90% C.L. on ε^2 as a function of $m_{A'}$ with different dark Higgs boson masses, with a benchmark value of $\alpha_D = 0.1$ as used elsewhere [74–77]. These are compared with recent results from the

LHCb [12] and CMS [78] collaborations, using the process $pp \rightarrow A' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$, which does not depend on α_D . For $m_{h_D} \lesssim 60$ GeV and $\alpha_D \gtrsim 0.1$, the exclusion sensitivity of this search is comparable to, or better than, that of the LHCb and CMS searches.

In conclusion, this Letter reports the first search for a dark photon and dark Higgs boson produced via the dark Higgs-strahlung process in rare Z boson decays at the LHC, with a final state of at least four charged leptons and using 139 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp collision data recorded by the ATLAS detector. The data are found to be consistent with the background prediction. Upper limits are set on the production cross section times branching fraction,

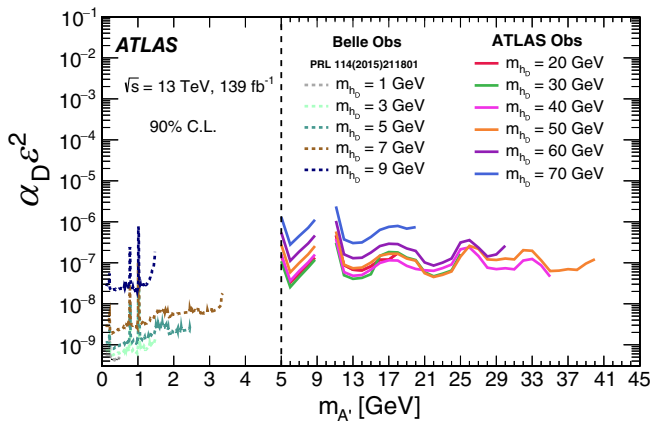


FIG. 4. Observed 90% C.L. upper limits on $\alpha_D \varepsilon^2$, as a function of $m_{A'}$ with different dark Higgs boson masses, from this search (solid curves) compared with the results from Belle [15] (dashed curves).

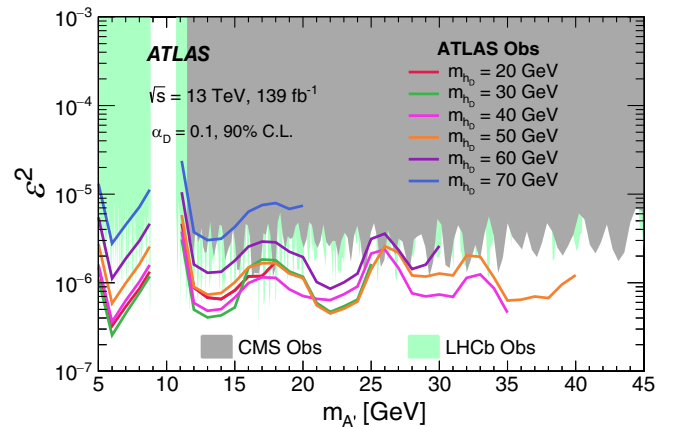


FIG. 5. Observed 90% C.L. upper limits on ε^2 , assuming of $\alpha_D = 0.1$, as a function of $m_{A'}$ with different dark Higgs boson masses ranging from 20 to 70 GeV. The parameter space excluded by LHCb [12] (CMS [78]) is covered by the green (gray) shaded regions.

$\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)$, and on the dark photon coupling to the dark Higgs boson times the kinetic mixing between the standard model photon and the dark photon, $\alpha_D e^2$, in the mass ranges of $5 \text{ GeV} < m_{A'} < 40 \text{ GeV}$ and $20 \text{ GeV} < m_{h_D} < 70 \text{ GeV}$. This search explores new regions of parameter space not previously excluded by other experiments.

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Appendix.—Upper limits at 95% C.L. are also set on the branching fraction of the rare Z boson decay $Z \rightarrow A'h_D$,

$$\mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow A'h_D) = \frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z) \cdot \mathcal{B}(A'h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)},$$

where $\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)$ is the 95% C.L. upper limit taken from Fig. 3, $\mathcal{B}(A'h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)$ is the branching fraction of A' and h_D decaying into at least

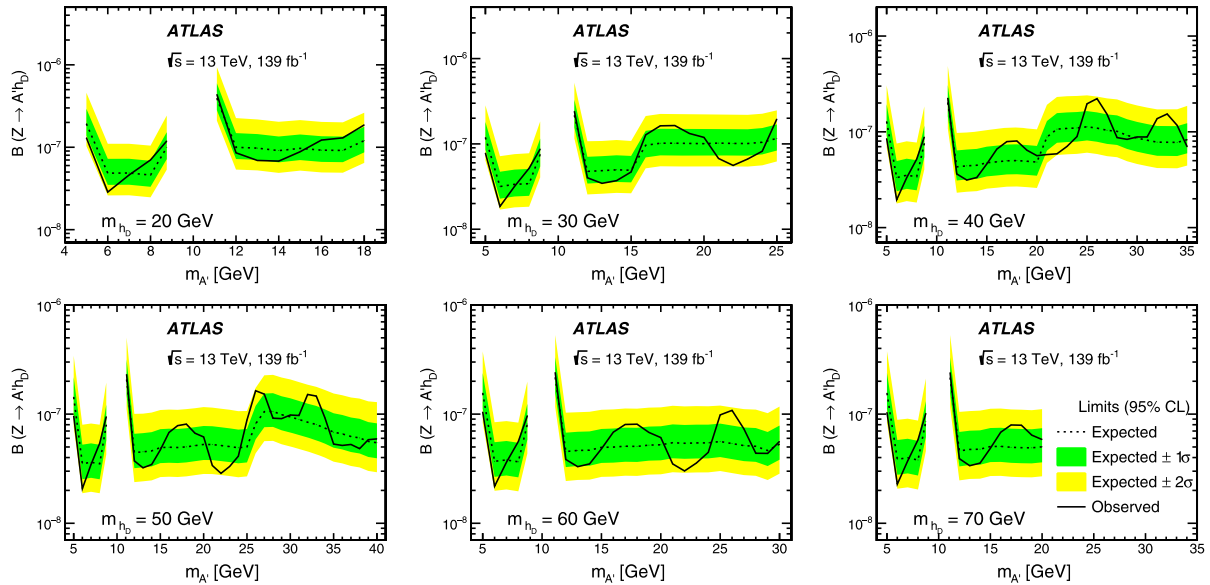


FIG. 6. Observed and expected upper limits at 95% C.L. on the branching fraction $\mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow A'h_D)$ as a function of $m_{A'}$, from top left to bottom right corresponding to the dark Higgs boson mass of 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, and 70 GeV, respectively. The green (inner) and yellow (outer) bands represent the $\pm 1\sigma$ and $\pm 2\sigma$ uncertainty in the expected limits.

two lepton pairs, and $\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z)$ is the measured Z boson production cross section as described in Ref. [80] in the phase space of $66 \text{ GeV} < m_{\ell\ell} < 116 \text{ GeV}$. The branching fraction limits are shown in Fig. 6.

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G. Aad¹⁰², B. Abbott¹²⁰, K. Abeling⁵⁵, N. J. Abicht⁴⁹, S. H. Abidi²⁹, A. Aboulhorma^{35e}, H. Abramowicz¹⁵¹, H. Abreu¹⁵⁰, Y. Abulaiti¹¹⁷, A. C. Abusleme Hoffman^{137a}, B. S. Acharya^{69a,69b,b}, C. Adam Bourdarios⁴, L. Adamczyk^{86a}, L. Adamek¹⁵⁵, S. V. Addepalli²⁶, M. J. Addison¹⁰¹, J. Adelman¹¹⁵, A. Adiguzel^{21c}, T. Adye¹³⁴, A. A. Affolder¹³⁶, Y. Afik³⁶, M. N. Agarar¹³, J. Agarwala^{73a,73b}, A. Aggarwal¹⁰⁰, C. Agheorghiesei^{27c}, A. Ahmad³⁶, F. Ahmadov^{38,c}, W. S. Ahmed¹⁰⁴, S. Ahuja⁹⁵, X. Ai^{62a}, G. Aielli^{76a,76b}, M. Ait Tamlihat^{35e}, B. Aitbenkhik^{35a}, I. Aizenberg¹⁶⁹, M. Akbiyik¹⁰⁰, T. P. A. Åkesson⁹⁸, A. V. Akimov³⁷, D. Akiyama¹⁶⁸, N. N. Akolkar²⁴, K. Al Khoury⁴¹, G. L. Alberghi^{23b}, J. Albert¹⁶⁵, P. Albicocco⁵³, G. L. Albouy⁶⁰, S. Alderweireldt⁵², M. Aleksa³⁶, I. N. Aleksandrov³⁸, C. Alexa^{27b}, T. Alexopoulos¹⁰, A. Alfonsi¹¹⁴, F. Alfonsi^{23b}, M. Algren⁵⁶, M. Alhroob¹²⁰, B. Ali¹³², H. M. J. Ali⁹¹, S. Ali¹⁴⁸, S. W. Alibocus⁹², M. Aliev³⁷, G. Alimonti^{71a}, W. Alkahi⁵⁵, C. Allaire⁶⁶, B. M. M. Allbrooke¹⁴⁶, J. F. Allen⁵², C. A. Allendes Flores^{137f}, P. P. Allport²⁰, A. Aloisio^{72a,72b}, F. Alonso⁹⁰, C. Alpigiani¹³⁸, M. Alvarez Estevez⁹⁹, A. Alvarez Fernandez¹⁰⁰, M. Alves Cardoso⁵⁶, M. G. Alvigi^{72a,72b}, M. Aly¹⁰¹, Y. Amaral Coutinho^{83b}, A. Ambler¹⁰⁴, C. Amelung³⁶, M. Amerli¹⁰¹, C. G. Ames¹⁰⁹, D. Amidei¹⁰⁶, S. P. Amor Dos Santos^{130a}, K. R. Amos¹⁶³, V. Ananiev¹²⁵, C. Anastopoulos¹³⁹, T. Andeen¹¹, J. K. Anders³⁶, S. Y. Andrean^{47a,47b}, A. Andreatza^{71a,71b}, S. Angelidakis⁹, A. Angerami^{41,d}, A. V. Anisenkov³⁷, A. Annovi^{74a}, C. Antel⁵⁶, M. T. Anthony¹³⁹, E. Antipov¹⁴⁵, M. Antonelli⁵³, D. J. A. Antrim^{17a}, F. Anulli^{75a}, M. Aoki⁸⁴, T. Aoki¹⁵³, J. A. Aparisi Pozo¹⁶³, M. A. Aparo¹⁴⁶, L. Aperio Bella⁴⁸, C. Appelt¹⁸, A. Apyan²⁶, N. Aranzabal³⁶, C. Arcangeletti⁵³, A. T. H. Arce⁵¹, E. Arena⁹², J.-F. Arguin¹⁰⁸, S. Argyropoulos⁵⁴, J.-H. Arling⁴⁸, O. Arnaez⁴, H. Arnold¹¹⁴, Z. P. Arrubarrena Tame¹⁰⁹, G. Artoni^{75a,75b}, H. Asada¹¹¹, K. Asai¹¹⁸, S. Asai¹⁵³, N. A. Asbah⁶¹, J. Assahsah^{35d}, K. Assamagan²⁹, R. Astalos^{28a}, S. Atashi¹⁶⁰, R. J. Atkin^{33a}, M. Atkinson¹⁶², N. B. Atlay¹⁸, H. Atmani^{62b}, P. A. Atlasiddha¹⁰⁶, K. Augsten¹³², S. Auricchio^{72a,72b}, A. D. Auriol²⁰, V. A. Austrup¹⁰¹, G. Avolio³⁶, K. Axiotis⁵⁶, G. Azuelos^{108,e}, D. Babal^{28b}, H. Bachacou¹³⁵, K. Bachas^{152,f}, A. Bachiou³⁴, F. Backman^{47a,47b}, A. Badea⁶¹, P. Bagnaia^{75a,75b}, M. Bahmani¹⁸, A. J. Bailey¹⁶³, V. R. Bailey¹⁶², J. T. Baines¹³⁴, L. Baines⁹⁴, C. Bakalis¹⁰, O. K. Baker¹⁷², E. Bakos¹⁵, D. Bakshi Gupta⁸, R. Balasubramanian¹¹⁴, E. M. Baldin³⁷, P. Balek^{86a}, E. Ballabene^{23b,23a}, F. Balli¹³⁵, L. M. Baltes^{63a}, W. K. Balunas³², J. Balz¹⁰⁰, E. Banas⁸⁷, M. Bandieramonte¹²⁹, A. Bandyopadhyay²⁴, S. Bansal²⁴, L. Barak¹⁵¹, M. Barakat⁴⁸, E. L. Barberio¹⁰⁵, D. Barberis^{57b,57a}, M. Barbero¹⁰², G. Barbour⁹⁶, K. N. Barends^{33a}, T. Barillari¹¹⁰, M.-S. Barisits³⁶, T. Barklow¹⁴³, P. Baron¹²², D. A. Baron Moreno¹⁰¹, A. Baroncelli^{62a}, G. Barone²⁹, A. J. Barr¹²⁶, J. D. Barr⁹⁶, L. Barranco Navarro^{47a,47b}, F. Barreiro⁹⁹, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa^{14a}, U. Barron¹⁵¹, M. G. Barros Teixeira^{130a}, S. Barsov³⁷, F. Bartels^{63a}, R. Bartoldus¹⁴³, A. E. Barton⁹¹, P. Bartos^{28a}, A. Basan¹⁰⁰, M. Baselga⁴⁹, A. Bassalat^{66,g}, M. J. Basso^{156a}, C. R. Basson¹⁰¹, R. L. Bates⁵⁹, S. Batlamous^{35e}, J. R. Batley³², B. Batool¹⁴¹, M. Battaglia¹³⁶, D. Battulga¹⁸, M. Bauce^{75a,75b}, M. Bauer³⁶, P. Bauer²⁴, L. T. Bazzano Hurrell³⁰, J. B. Beacham⁵¹, T. Beau¹²⁷, P. H. Beauchemin¹⁵⁸, F. Becherer⁵⁴, P. Bechtel²⁴, H. P. Beck^{19,h}, K. Becker¹⁶⁷, A. J. Beddall⁸², V. A. Bednyakov³⁸, C. P. Bee¹⁴⁵, L. J. Beemster¹⁵, T. A. Beermann³⁶, M. Begalli^{83d}, M. Begel²⁹, A. Behera¹⁴⁵, J. K. Behr⁴⁸, J. F. Beirer⁵⁵, F. Beisiegel²⁴, M. Belfkir¹⁵⁹, G. Bella¹⁵¹, L. Bellagamba^{23b}, A. Bellerive³⁴, P. Bellos²⁰, K. Beloborodov³⁷, N. L. Belyaev³⁷, D. Benckroun^{35a}, F. Bendebba^{35a}, Y. Benhammou¹⁵¹, M. Benoit²⁹, J. R. Bensinger²⁶, S. Bentvelsen¹¹⁴, L. Beresford⁴⁸, M. Beretta⁵³, E. Bergeas Kuutmann¹⁶¹, N. Berger⁴, B. Bergmann¹³², J. Beringer^{17a}, G. Bernardi⁵, C. Bernius¹⁴³, F. U. Bernlochner²⁴, F. Bernon^{36,102}

T. Berry⁹⁵, P. Berta¹³³, A. Berthold⁵⁰, I. A. Bertram⁹¹, S. Bethke¹¹⁰, A. Betti^{75a,75b}, A. J. Bevan⁹⁴, M. Bhamjee^{33c}, S. Bhatta¹⁴⁵, D. S. Bhattacharya¹⁶⁶, P. Bhattarai²⁶, V. S. Bhopatkar¹²¹, R. Bi^{29,i}, R. M. Bianchi¹²⁹, G. Bianco^{23b,23a}, O. Biebel¹⁰⁹, R. Bielski¹²³, M. Biglietti^{77a}, T. R. V. Billoud¹³², M. Bindi⁵⁵, A. Bingul^{21b}, C. Bini^{75a,75b}, A. Biondini⁹², C. J. Birch-sykes¹⁰¹, G. A. Bird^{20,134}, M. Birman¹⁶⁹, M. Biros¹³³, T. Bisanz⁴⁹, E. Bisceglie^{43b,43a}, D. Biswas¹⁴¹, A. Bitadze¹⁰¹, K. Bjørke¹²⁵, I. Bloch⁴⁸, C. Blocker²⁶, A. Blue⁵⁹, U. Blumenschein⁹⁴, J. Blumenthal¹⁰⁰, G. J. Bobbink¹¹⁴, V. S. Bobrovnikov³⁷, M. Boehler⁵⁴, B. Boehm¹⁶⁶, D. Bogavac³⁶, A. G. Bogdanchikov³⁷, C. Bohm^{47a}, V. Boisvert⁹⁵, P. Bokan⁴⁸, T. Bold^{86a}, M. Bomben⁵, M. Bona⁹⁴, M. Boonekamp¹³⁵, C. D. Booth⁹⁵, A. G. Borbély⁵⁹, I. S. Bordulev³⁷, H. M. Borecka-Bielska¹⁰⁸, L. S. Borgna⁹⁶, G. Borissov⁹¹, D. Bortoletto¹²⁶, D. Boscherini^{23b}, M. Bosman¹³, J. D. Bossio Sola³⁶, K. Bouaouda^{35a}, N. Bouchhar¹⁶³, J. Boudreau¹²⁹, E. V. Bouhova-Thacker⁹¹, D. Boumediene⁴⁰, R. Bouquet⁵, A. Boveia¹¹⁹, J. Boyd³⁶, D. Boye²⁹, I. R. Boyko³⁸, J. Bracnik²⁰, N. Brahimi^{62d}, G. Brandt¹⁷¹, O. Brandt³², F. Braren⁴⁸, B. Brau¹⁰³, J. E. Brau¹²³, R. Brenner¹⁶⁹, L. Brenner¹¹⁴, R. Brenner¹⁶¹, S. Bressler¹⁶⁹, D. Britton⁵⁹, D. Britzger¹¹⁰, I. Brock²⁴, G. Brooijmans⁴¹, W. K. Brooks^{137f}, E. Brost²⁹, L. M. Brown^{165j}, L. E. Bruce⁶¹, T. L. Bruckler¹²⁶, P. A. Bruckman de Renstrom⁸⁷, B. Brüers⁴⁸, D. Bruncko^{28b,a}, A. Bruni^{23b}, G. Bruni^{23b}, M. Bruschi^{23b}, N. Bruscolo^{75a,75b}, T. Buanes¹⁶, Q. Buat¹³⁸, D. Buchin¹¹⁰, A. G. Buckley⁵⁹, M. K. Bugge¹²⁵, O. Bulekov³⁷, B. A. Bullard¹⁴³, S. Burdin⁹², C. D. Burgard⁴⁹, A. M. Burger⁴⁰, B. Burghgrave⁸, O. Burlayenko⁵⁴, J. T. P. Burr³², C. D. Burton¹¹, J. C. Burzynski¹⁴², E. L. Busch⁴¹, V. Büscher¹⁰⁰, P. J. Bussey⁵⁹, J. M. Butler²⁵, C. M. Buttar⁵⁹, J. M. Butterworth⁹⁶, W. Buttinger¹³⁴, C. J. Buxo Vazquez¹⁰⁷, A. R. Buzykaev³⁷, G. Cabras^{23b}, S. Cabrera Urbán¹⁶³, L. Cadamuro⁶⁶, D. Caforio⁵⁸, H. Cai¹²⁹, Y. Cai^{14a,14e}, V. M. M. Cairo³⁶, O. Cakir^{3a}, N. Calace³⁶, P. Calafiura^{17a}, G. Calderini¹²⁷, P. Calfayan⁶⁸, G. Callea⁵⁹, L. P. Caloba^{83b}, D. Calvet⁴⁰, S. Calvet⁴⁰, T. P. Calvet¹⁰², M. Calvetti^{74a,74b}, R. Camacho Toro¹²⁷, S. Camarda³⁶, D. Camarero Munoz²⁶, P. Camarri^{76a,76b}, M. T. Camerlingo^{72a,72b}, D. Cameron¹²⁵, C. Camincher¹⁶⁵, M. Campanelli⁹⁶, A. Camplani⁴², V. Canale^{72a,72b}, A. Canesse¹⁰⁴, M. Cano Bret⁸⁰, J. Cantero¹⁶³, Y. Cao¹⁶², F. Capocasa²⁶, M. Capua^{43b,43a}, A. Carbone^{71a,71b}, R. Cardarelli^{76a}, J. C. J. Cardenas⁸, F. Cardillo¹⁶³, T. Carli³⁶, G. Carlino^{72a}, J. I. Carlotto¹³, B. T. Carlson^{129,k}, E. M. Carlson^{165,156a}, L. Carminati^{71a,71b}, A. Carnelli¹³⁵, M. Carnesale^{75a,75b}, S. Caron¹¹³, E. Carquin^{137f}, S. Carrá^{71a,71b}, G. Carratta^{23b,23a}, F. Carrio Argos^{33g}, J. W. S. Carter¹⁵⁵, T. M. Carter⁵², M. P. Casado^{13l}, M. Caspar⁴⁸, E. G. Castiglia¹⁷², F. L. Castillo⁴, L. Castillo Garcia¹³, V. Castillo Gimenez¹⁶³, N. F. Castro^{130a,130e}, A. Catinaccio³⁶, J. R. Catmore¹²⁵, V. Cavaliere²⁹, N. Cavalli^{23b,23a}, V. Cavasinni^{74a,74b}, Y. C. Cekmecelioglu⁴⁸, E. Celebi^{21a}, F. Celli¹²⁶, M. S. Centonze^{70a,70b}, K. Cerny¹²², A. S. Cerqueira^{83a}, A. Cerri¹⁴⁶, L. Cerrito^{76a,76b}, F. Cerutti^{17a}, B. Cervato¹⁴¹, A. Cervelli^{23b}, G. Cesarini⁵³, S. A. Cetin⁸², Z. Chadi^{35a}, D. Chakraborty¹¹⁵, M. Chala^{130f}, J. Chan¹⁷⁰, W. Y. Chan¹⁵³, J. D. Chapman³², E. Chapon¹³⁵, B. Chargeishvili^{149b}, D. G. Charlton²⁰, T. P. Charman⁹⁴, M. Chatterjee¹⁹, C. Chauhan¹³³, S. Chekanov⁶, S. V. Chekulaev^{156a}, G. A. Chelkov^{38,m}, A. Chen¹⁰⁶, B. Chen¹⁵¹, B. Chen¹⁶⁵, H. Chen^{14c}, H. Chen²⁹, J. Chen^{62c}, J. Chen¹⁴², M. Chen¹²⁶, S. Chen¹⁵³, S. J. Chen^{14c}, X. Chen^{62c}, X. Chen^{14b,n}, Y. Chen^{62a}, C. L. Cheng¹⁷⁰, H. C. Cheng^{64a}, S. Cheong¹⁴³, A. Cheplakov³⁸, E. Cheremushkina⁴⁸, E. Cherepanova¹¹⁴, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli^{35e}, E. Cheu⁷, K. Cheung⁶⁵, L. Chevalier¹³⁵, V. Chiarella⁵³, G. Chiarelli^{74a}, N. Chiedde¹⁰², G. Chiodini^{70a}, A. S. Chisholm²⁰, A. Chitan^{27b}, M. Chitishvili¹⁶³, M. V. Chizhov³⁸, K. Choi¹¹, A. R. Chomont^{75a,75b}, Y. Chou¹⁰³, E. Y. S. Chow¹¹⁴, T. Chowdhury^{33g}, K. L. Chu¹⁶⁹, M. C. Chu^{64a}, X. Chu^{14a,14e}, J. Chudoba¹³¹, J. J. Chwastowski⁸⁷, D. Cieri¹¹⁰, K. M. Ciesla^{86a}, V. Cindro⁹³, A. Ciocio^{17a}, F. Cirotto^{72a,72b}, Z. H. Citron^{169,o}, M. Citterio^{71a}, D. A. Ciubotaru^{27b}, B. M. Ciungu¹⁵⁵, A. Clark⁵⁶, P. J. Clark⁵², J. M. Clavijo Columbie⁴⁸, S. E. Clawson⁴⁸, C. Clement^{47a,47b}, J. Clercx⁴⁸, L. Clissa^{23b,23a}, Y. Coadou¹⁰², M. Cobal^{69a,69c}, A. Coccaro^{57b}, R. F. Coelho Barrue^{130a}, R. Coelho Lopes De Sa¹⁰³, S. Coelli^{71a}, H. Cohen¹⁵¹, A. E. C. Coimbra^{71a,71b}, B. Cole⁴¹, J. Collot⁶⁰, P. Conde Muñoa^{130a,130g}, M. P. Connell^{33c}, S. H. Connell^{33c}, I. A. Connelly⁵⁹, E. I. Conroy¹²⁶, F. Conventi^{72a,p}, H. G. Cooke²⁰, A. M. Cooper-Sarkar¹²⁶, A. Cordeiro Oudot Choi¹²⁷, F. Cormier¹⁶⁴, L. D. Corpe⁴⁰, M. Corradi^{75a,75b}, F. Corriveau^{104,q}, A. Cortes-Gonzalez¹⁸, M. J. Costa¹⁶³, F. Costanza⁴, D. Costanzo¹³⁹, B. M. Cote¹¹⁹, G. Cowan⁹⁵, K. Cranmer¹⁷⁰, D. Cremonini^{23b,23a}, S. Crépe-Renaudin⁶⁰, F. Crescioli¹²⁷, M. Cristinziani¹⁴¹, M. Cristoforetti^{78a,78b}, V. Croft¹¹⁴, J. E. Crosby¹²¹, G. Crosetti^{43b,43a}, A. Cueto⁹⁹, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann¹⁶⁰, H. Cui^{14a,14e}, Z. Cui⁷, W. R. Cunningham⁵⁹, F. Curcio^{43b,43a}, P. Czodrowski³⁶, M. M. Czurylo^{63b}, M. J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa^{62a}

J. V. Da Fonseca Pinto^{83b} C. Da Via¹⁰¹ W. Dabrowski^{86a} T. Dado⁴⁹ S. Dahbi^{33g} T. Dai¹⁰⁶ C. Dallapiccola¹⁰³
M. Dam⁴² G. D'amen²⁹ V. D'Amico¹⁰⁹ J. Damp¹⁰⁰ J. R. Dandoy¹²⁸ M. F. Daneri³⁰ M. Danninger¹⁴²
V. Dao³⁶ G. Darbo^{57b} S. Darmora⁶ S. J. Das^{29,i} S. D'Auria^{71a,71b} C. David^{156b} T. Davidek¹³³
B. Davis-Purcell³⁴ I. Dawson⁹⁴ H. A. Day-hall¹³² K. De⁸ R. De Asmundis^{72a} N. De Biase⁴⁸
S. De Castro^{23b,23a} N. De Groot¹¹³ P. de Jong¹¹⁴ H. De la Torre¹⁰⁷ A. De Maria^{14c} A. De Salvo^{75a}
U. De Sanctis^{76a,76b} A. De Santo¹⁴⁶ J. B. De Vivie De Regie⁶⁰ D. V. Dedovich³⁸ J. Degens¹¹⁴ A. M. Deiana⁴⁴
F. Del Corso^{23b,23a} J. Del Peso⁹⁹ F. Del Rio^{63a} F. Deliot¹³⁵ C. M. Delitzsch⁴⁹ M. Della Pietra^{72a,72b}
D. Della Volpe⁵⁶ A. Dell'Acqua³⁶ L. Dell'Asta^{71a,71b} M. Delmastro⁴ P. A. Delsart⁶⁰ S. Demers¹⁷²
M. Demichev³⁸ S. P. Denisov³⁷ L. D'Eramo⁴⁰ D. Derendarz⁸⁷ F. Derue¹²⁷ P. Dervan⁹² K. Desch²⁴
C. Deutsch²⁴ F. A. Di Bello^{57b,57a} A. Di Ciaccio^{76a,76b} L. Di Ciaccio⁴ A. Di Domenico^{75a,75b}
C. Di Donato^{72a,72b} A. Di Girolamo³⁶ G. Di Gregorio⁵ A. Di Luca^{78a,78b} B. Di Micco^{77a,77b} R. Di Nardo^{77a,77b}
C. Diaconu¹⁰² M. Diamantopoulou³⁴ F. A. Dias¹¹⁴ T. Dias Do Vale¹⁴² M. A. Diaz^{137a,137b} F. G. Diaz Capriles²⁴
M. Didenko¹⁶³ E. B. Diehl¹⁰⁶ L. Diehl⁵⁴ S. Díez Cornell⁴⁸ C. Diez Pardos¹⁴¹ C. Dimitriadi^{161,24,161}
A. Dimitrievska^{17a} J. Dingfelder²⁴ I-M. Dinu^{27b} S. J. Dittmeier^{63b} F. Dittus³⁶ F. Djama¹⁰² T. Djobava^{149b}
J. I. Djuvslund¹⁶ C. Doglioni^{101,98} J. Dolejsi¹³³ Z. Dolezal¹³³ M. Donadelli^{83c} B. Dong¹⁰⁷ J. Donini⁴⁰
A. D'Onofrio^{77a,77b} M. D'Onofrio⁹² J. Dopke¹³⁴ A. Doria^{72a} N. Dos Santos Fernandes^{130a} M. T. Dova⁹⁰
A. T. Doyle⁵⁹ M. A. Draguet¹²⁶ E. Dreyer¹⁶⁹ I. Drivas-koulouris¹⁰ A. S. Drobac¹⁵⁸ M. Drozdova⁵⁶ D. Du^{62a}
T. A. du Pree¹¹⁴ F. Dubinin³⁷ M. Dubovsky^{28a} E. Duchovni¹⁶⁹ G. Duckeck¹⁰⁹ O. A. Ducu^{27b} D. Duda⁵²
A. Dudarev³⁶ E. R. Duden²⁶ M. D'uffizi¹⁰¹ L. Dufлот⁶⁶ M. Dührssen³⁶ C. Dülsen¹⁷¹ A. E. Dumitriu^{27b}
M. Dunford^{63a} S. Dungs⁴⁹ K. Dunne^{47a,47b} A. Duperrin¹⁰² H. Duran Yildiz^{3a} M. Düren⁵⁸ A. Durglishvili^{149b}
B. L. Dwyer¹¹⁵ G. I. Dyckes^{17a} M. Dyndal^{86a} S. Dysch¹⁰¹ B. S. Dziedzic⁸⁷ Z. O. Earnshaw¹⁴⁶
G. H. Eberwein¹²⁶ B. Eckerova^{28a} S. Eggebrecht⁵⁵ M. G. Eggleston⁵¹ E. Egidio Purcino De Souza¹²⁷
L. F. Ehrke⁵⁶ G. Eigen¹⁶ K. Einsweiler^{17a} T. Ekelof¹⁶¹ P. A. Ekman⁹⁸ S. El Farkh^{35b} Y. El Ghazali^{35b}
H. El Jarrari^{35e,148} A. El Moussaouy^{35a} V. Ellajosyula¹⁶¹ M. Ellert¹⁶¹ F. Ellinghaus¹⁷¹ A. A. Elliot⁹⁴
N. Ellis³⁶ J. Elmsheuser²⁹ M. Elsing³⁶ D. Emelianov¹³⁴ Y. Enari¹⁵³ I. Ene^{17a} S. Epari¹³ J. Erdmann⁴⁹
P. A. Erland⁸⁷ M. Errenst¹⁷¹ M. Escalier⁶⁶ C. Escobar¹⁶³ E. Etzion¹⁵¹ G. Evans^{130a} H. Evans⁶⁸
L. S. Evans⁹⁵ M. O. Evans¹⁴⁶ A. Ezhilov³⁷ S. Ezzarqtouni^{35a} F. Fabbri⁵⁹ L. Fabbri^{23b,23a} G. Facini⁹⁶
V. Fadeyev¹³⁶ R. M. Fakhrutdinov³⁷ S. Falciano^{75a} L. F. Falda Ulhoa Coelho³⁶ P. J. Falke²⁴ J. Faltova¹³³
C. Fan¹⁶² Y. Fan^{14a} Y. Fang^{14a,14e} M. Fanti^{71a,71b} M. Faraj^{69a,69b} Z. Farazpay⁹⁷ A. Farbin⁸ A. Farilla^{77a}
T. Farooque¹⁰⁷ S. M. Farrington⁵² F. Fassi^{35e} D. Fassouliotis⁹ M. Faucci Giannelli^{76a,76b} W. J. Fawcett³²
L. Fayard⁶⁶ P. Federic¹³³ P. Federicova¹³¹ O. L. Fedin^{37,m} G. Fedotov³⁷ M. Feickert¹⁷⁰ L. Feligioni¹⁰²
D. E. Fellers¹²³ C. Feng^{62b} M. Feng^{14b} Z. Feng¹¹⁴ M. J. Fenton¹⁶⁰ A. B. Fenyuk³⁷ L. Ferencz⁴⁸
R. A. M. Ferguson⁹¹ S. I. Fernandez Luengo^{137f} M. J. V. Fernoux¹⁰² J. Ferrando⁴⁸ A. Ferrari¹⁶¹ P. Ferrari^{114,113}
R. Ferrari^{73a} D. Ferrere⁵⁶ C. Ferretti¹⁰⁶ F. Fiedler¹⁰⁰ A. Filipčić⁹³ E. K. Filmer¹ F. Filthaut¹¹³
M. C. N. Fiolhais^{130a,130c,r} L. Fiorini¹⁶³ W. C. Fisher¹⁰⁷ T. Fitschen¹⁰¹ P. M. Fitzhugh¹³⁵ I. Fleck¹⁴¹
P. Fleischmann¹⁰⁶ T. Flick¹⁷¹ L. Flores¹²⁸ M. Flores^{33d,s} L. R. Flores Castillo^{64a} L. Flores Sanz De Acedo³⁶
F. M. Follega^{78a,78b} N. Fomin¹⁶ J. H. Foo¹⁵⁵ B. C. Forland⁶⁸ A. Formica¹³⁵ A. C. Forti¹⁰¹ E. Fortin³⁶
A. W. Fortman⁶¹ M. G. Foti^{17a} L. Fountas^{9,t} D. Fournier⁶⁶ H. Fox⁹¹ P. Francavilla^{74a,74b} S. Francescato⁶¹
S. Franchellucci⁵⁶ M. Franchini^{23b,23a} S. Franchino^{63a} D. Francis³⁶ L. Franco¹¹³ L. Franconi⁴⁸ M. Franklin⁶¹
G. Frattari²⁶ A. C. Freegard⁹⁴ W. S. Freund^{83b} Y. Y. Frid¹⁵¹ N. Fritzsche⁵⁰ A. Froch⁵⁴ D. Froidevaux³⁶
J. A. Frost¹²⁶ Y. Fu^{62a} M. Fujimoto¹¹⁸ E. Fullana Torregrosa^{163,a} K. Y. Fung^{64a} E. Furtado De Simas Filho^{83b}
M. Furukawa¹⁵³ J. Fuster¹⁶³ A. Gabrielli^{23b,23a} A. Gabrielli¹⁵⁵ P. Gadow³⁶ G. Gagliardi^{57b,57a}
L. G. Gagnon^{17a} E. J. Gallas¹²⁶ B. J. Gallop¹³⁴ K. K. Gan¹¹⁹ S. Ganguly¹⁵³ J. Gao^{62a} Y. Gao⁵²
F. M. Garay Walls^{137a,137b} B. Garcia^{29,i} C. García¹⁶³ A. Garcia Alonso¹¹⁴ A. G. Garcia Caffaro¹⁷²
J. E. García Navarro¹⁶³ M. Garcia-Sciveres^{17a} G. L. Gardner¹²⁸ R. W. Gardner³⁹ N. Garelli¹⁵⁸ D. Garg⁸⁰
R. B. Garg^{143,u} J. M. Gargan⁵² C. A. Garner¹⁵⁵ S. J. Gasiorowski¹³⁸ P. Gaspar^{83b} G. Gaudio^{73a} V. Gautam¹³
P. Gauzzi^{75a,75b} I. L. Gavrilenko³⁷ A. Gavriluk³⁷ C. Gay¹⁶⁴ G. Gaycken⁴⁸ E. N. Gazis¹⁰ A. A. Geanta^{27b}
C. M. Gee¹³⁶ C. Gemme^{57b} M. H. Genest⁶⁰ S. Gentile^{75a,75b} S. George⁹⁵ W. F. George²⁰ T. Geralis⁴⁶
P. Gessinger-Befurt³⁶ M. E. Geyik¹⁷¹ M. Ghneimat¹⁴¹ K. Ghorbanian⁹⁴ A. Ghosal¹⁴¹ A. Ghosh¹⁶⁰

A. Ghosh⁷, B. Giacobbe^{23b}, S. Giagu^{75a,75b}, P. Giannetti^{74a}, A. Giannini^{62a}, S. M. Gibson⁹⁵, M. Gignac¹³⁶,
 D. T. Gil^{86b}, A. K. Gilbert^{86a}, B. J. Gilbert⁴¹, D. Gillberg³⁴, G. Gilles¹¹⁴, N. E. K. Gillwald⁴⁸, L. Ginabat¹²⁷,
 D. M. Gingrich^{2,e}, M. P. Giordani^{69a,69c}, P. F. Giraud¹³⁵, G. Giugliarelli^{69a,69c}, D. Giugni^{71a}, F. Giuli³⁶,
 I. Gkialas^{9,i}, L. K. Gladilin³⁷, C. Glasman⁹⁹, G. R. Gledhill¹²³, G. Glemža⁴⁸, M. Glisic¹²³, I. Gnesi^{43b,v},
 Y. Go^{29,i}, M. Goblirsch-Kolb³⁶, B. Gocke⁴⁹, D. Godin¹⁰⁸, B. Gokturk^{21a}, S. Goldfarb¹⁰⁵, T. Golling⁵⁶,
 M. G. D. Gololo^{33g}, D. Golubkov³⁷, J. P. Gombas¹⁰⁷, A. Gomes^{130a,130b}, G. Gomes Da Silva¹⁴¹,
 A. J. Gomez Delegido¹⁶³, R. Gonçalves^{130a,130c}, G. Gonella¹²³, L. Gonella²⁰, A. Gongadze^{149c}, F. Gonnella²⁰,
 J. L. Gonski⁴¹, R. Y. González Andana⁵², S. González de la Hoz¹⁶³, S. Gonzalez Fernandez¹³,
 R. Gonzalez Lopez⁹², C. Gonzalez Renteria^{17a}, R. Gonzalez Suarez¹⁶¹, S. Gonzalez-Sevilla⁵⁶,
 G. R. Gonzalvo Rodriguez¹⁶³, L. Goossens³⁶, P. A. Gorbounov³⁷, B. Gorini³⁶, E. Gorini^{70a,70b}, A. Gorišek⁹³,
 T. C. Gosart¹²⁸, A. T. Goshaw⁵¹, M. I. Gostkin³⁸, S. Goswami¹²¹, C. A. Gottardo³⁶, M. Goughri^{35b},
 V. Goumarre⁴⁸, A. G. Goussiou¹³⁸, N. Govender^{33c}, I. Grabowska-Bold^{86a}, K. Graham³⁴, E. Gramstad¹²⁵,
 S. Grancagnolo^{70a,70b}, M. Grandi¹⁴⁶, P. M. Gravila^{27f}, F. G. Gravili^{70a,70b}, H. M. Gray^{17a}, M. Greco^{70a,70b},
 C. Grefe²⁴, I. M. Gregor⁴⁸, P. Grenier¹⁴³, C. Grieco¹³, A. A. Grillo¹³⁶, K. Grimm³¹, S. Grinstein^{13,w},
 J.-F. Grivaz⁶⁶, E. Gross¹⁶⁹, J. Grosse-Knetter⁵⁵, C. Grud¹⁰⁶, J. C. Grundy¹²⁶, L. Guan¹⁰⁶, W. Guan²⁹,
 C. Gubbels¹⁶⁴, J. G. R. Guerrero Rojas¹⁶³, G. Guerrieri^{69a,69c}, F. Guescini¹¹⁰, R. Gugel¹⁰⁰, J. A. M. Guhit¹⁰⁶,
 A. Guida¹⁸, T. Guillemin⁴, E. Guillon^{167,134}, S. Guindon³⁶, F. Guo^{14a,14e}, J. Guo^{62c}, L. Guo⁴⁸, Y. Guo¹⁰⁶,
 R. Gupta⁴⁸, S. Gurbuz²⁴, S. S. Gurdasani⁵⁴, G. Gustavino³⁶, M. Guth⁵⁶, P. Gutierrez¹²⁰,
 L. F. Gutierrez Zagazeta¹²⁸, C. Gutschow⁹⁶, C. Gwenlan¹²⁶, C. B. Gwilliam⁹², E. S. Haaland¹²⁵, A. Haas¹¹⁷,
 M. Habedank⁴⁸, C. Haber^{17a}, H. K. Hadavand⁸, A. Hadeef¹⁰⁰, S. Hadzic¹¹⁰, J. J. Hahn¹⁴¹, E. H. Haines⁹⁶,
 M. Haleem¹⁶⁶, J. Haley¹²¹, J. J. Hall¹³⁹, G. D. Hallewell¹⁰², L. Halser¹⁹, K. Hamano¹⁶⁵, H. Hamdaoui^{35e},
 M. Hamer²⁴, G. N. Hamity⁵², E. J. Hampshire⁹⁵, J. Han^{62b}, K. Han^{62a}, L. Han^{14c}, L. Han^{62a}, S. Han^{17a},
 Y. F. Han¹⁵⁵, K. Hanagaki⁸⁴, M. Hance¹³⁶, D. A. Hangal^{41,d}, H. Hanif¹⁴², M. D. Hank¹²⁸, R. Hankache¹⁰¹,
 J. B. Hansen⁴², J. D. Hansen⁴², P. H. Hansen⁴², K. Hara¹⁵⁷, D. Harada⁵⁶, T. Harenberg¹⁷¹, S. Harkusha³⁷,
 M. L. Harris¹⁰³, Y. T. Harris¹²⁶, J. Harrison¹³, N. M. Harrison¹¹⁹, P. F. Harrison¹⁶⁷, N. M. Hartman¹¹⁰,
 N. M. Hartmann¹⁰⁹, Y. Hasegawa¹⁴⁰, A. Hasib⁵², S. Haug¹⁹, R. Hauser¹⁰⁷, C. M. Hawkes²⁰, R. J. Hawkins³⁶,
 Y. Hayashi¹⁵³, S. Hayashida¹¹¹, D. Hayden¹⁰⁷, C. Hayes¹⁰⁶, R. L. Hayes¹¹⁴, C. P. Hays¹²⁶, J. M. Hays⁹⁴,
 H. S. Hayward⁹², F. He^{62a}, M. He^{14a,14e}, Y. He¹⁵⁴, Y. He¹²⁷, N. B. Heatley⁹⁴, V. Hedberg⁹⁸, A. L. Heggelund¹²⁵,
 N. D. Hehir⁹⁴, C. Heidegger⁵⁴, K. K. Heidegger⁵⁴, W. D. Heidorn⁸¹, J. Heilman³⁴, S. Heim⁴⁸, T. Heim^{17a},
 J. G. Heinlein¹²⁸, J. J. Heinrich¹²³, L. Heinrich^{110,x}, J. Hejbal¹³¹, L. Helary⁴⁸, A. Held¹⁷⁰, S. Hellesund¹⁶,
 C. M. Helling¹⁶⁴, S. Hellman^{47a,47b}, R. C. W. Henderson⁹¹, L. Henkelmann³², A. M. Henriques Correia³⁶, H. Herde⁹⁸,
 Y. Hernández Jiménez¹⁴⁵, L. M. Herrmann²⁴, T. Herrmann⁵⁰, G. Herten⁵⁴, R. Hertenberger¹⁰⁹, L. Hervas³⁶,
 M. E. Hesping¹⁰⁰, N. P. Hesse^{156a}, H. Hibi⁸⁵, S. J. Hillier²⁰, J. R. Hinds¹⁰⁷, F. Hinterkeuser²⁴, M. Hirose¹²⁴,
 S. Hirose¹⁵⁷, D. Hirschbuehl¹⁷¹, T. G. Hitchings¹⁰¹, B. Hiti⁹³, J. Hobbs¹⁴⁵, R. Hobincu^{27e}, N. Hod¹⁶⁹,
 M. C. Hodgkinson¹³⁹, B. H. Hodgkinson³², A. Hoecker³⁶, J. Hofer⁴⁸, T. Holm²⁴, M. Holzbock¹¹⁰,
 L. B. A. H. Hommels³², B. P. Honan¹⁰¹, J. Hong^{62c}, T. M. Hong¹²⁹, B. H. Hooberman¹⁶², W. H. Hopkins⁶,
 Y. Horii¹¹¹, S. Hou¹⁴⁸, A. S. Howard⁹³, J. Howarth⁵⁹, J. Hoya⁶, M. Hrabovsky¹²², A. Hrynevich⁴⁸,
 T. Hryn'ova⁴, P. J. Hsu⁶⁵, S.-C. Hsu¹³⁸, Q. Hu⁴¹, Y. F. Hu^{14a,14e}, S. Huang^{64b}, X. Huang^{14c}, Y. Huang^{139,y},
 Y. Huang^{14a}, Z. Huang¹⁰¹, Z. Hubacek¹³², M. Huebner²⁴, F. Huegging²⁴, T. B. Huffman¹²⁶, C. A. Hugli⁴⁸,
 M. Huhtinen³⁶, S. K. Huiberts¹⁶, R. Hulsken¹⁰⁴, N. Huseynov^{12,m}, J. Huston¹⁰⁷, J. Huth⁶¹, R. Hyneman¹⁴³,
 G. Iacobucci⁵⁶, G. Iakovidis²⁹, I. Ibragimov¹⁴¹, L. Iconomidou-Fayard⁶⁶, P. Iengo^{72a,72b}, R. Iguchi¹⁵³,
 T. Iizawa⁸⁴, Y. Ikegami⁸⁴, N. Ilic¹⁵⁵, H. Imam^{35a}, M. Ince Lezki⁵⁶, T. Ingebretsen Carlson^{47a,47b},
 G. Introzzi^{73a,73b}, M. Iodice^{77a}, V. Ippolito^{75a,75b}, R. K. Irwin⁹², M. Ishino¹⁵³, W. Islam¹⁷⁰, C. Issever^{18,48},
 S. Istin^{21a,z}, H. Ito¹⁶⁸, J. M. Iturbe Ponce^{64a}, R. Iuppa^{78a,78b}, A. Ivina¹⁶⁹, J. M. Izen⁴⁵, V. Izzo^{72a}, P. Jacka^{131,132},
 P. Jackson¹, R. M. Jacobs⁴⁸, B. P. Jaeger¹⁴², C. S. Jagfeld¹⁰⁹, P. Jain⁵⁴, G. Jäkel¹⁷¹, K. Jakobs⁵⁴,
 T. Jakoubek¹⁶⁹, J. Jamieson⁵⁹, K. W. Janas^{86a}, A. E. Jaspán⁹², M. Javurkova¹⁰³, F. Jeanneau¹³⁵, L. Jeanty¹²³,
 J. Jejelava^{149a,aa}, P. Jenni^{54,bb}, C. E. Jessiman³⁴, S. Jézéquel⁴, C. Jia^{62b}, J. Jia¹⁴⁵, X. Jia⁶¹, X. Jia^{14a,14e}, Z. Jia^{14c},
 Y. Jiang^{62a}, S. Jiggins⁴⁸, J. Jimenez Pena¹³, S. Jin^{14c}, A. Jinaru^{27b}, O. Jinnouchi¹⁵⁴, P. Johansson¹³⁹,
 K. A. Johns⁷, J. W. Johnson¹³⁶, D. M. Jones³², E. Jones⁴⁸, P. Jones³², R. W. L. Jones⁹¹, T. J. Jones⁹²

R. Joshi¹¹⁹ J. Jovicevic¹⁵ X. Ju^{17a} J. J. Junggeburth³⁶ T. Junkermann^{63a} A. Juste Rozas^{13,w} M. K. Juzek⁸⁷
S. Kabana^{137e} A. Kaczmarzka⁸⁷ M. Kado¹¹⁰ H. Kagan¹¹⁹ M. Kagan¹⁴³ A. Kahn⁴¹ A. Kahn¹²⁸ C. Kahra¹⁰⁰
T. Kaji¹⁶⁸ E. Kajomovitz¹⁵⁰ N. Kakati¹⁶⁹ I. Kalaitzidou⁵⁴ C. W. Kalderon²⁹ A. Kamenshchikov¹⁵⁵
S. Kanayama¹⁵⁴ N. J. Kang¹³⁶ D. Kar^{33g} K. Karava¹²⁶ M. J. Kareem^{156b} E. Karentzos⁵⁴ I. Karkanias¹⁵²
O. Karkout¹¹⁴ S. N. Karpov³⁸ Z. M. Karpova³⁸ V. Kartvelishvili⁹¹ A. N. Karyukhin³⁷ E. Kasimi¹⁵²
J. Katzy⁴⁸ S. Kaur³⁴ K. Kawade¹⁴⁰ M. P. Kawale¹²⁰ T. Kawamoto¹³⁵ E. F. Kay³⁶ F. I. Kaya¹⁵⁸
S. Kazakos¹⁰⁷ V. F. Kazanin³⁷ Y. Ke¹⁴⁵ J. M. Keaveney^{33a} R. Keeler¹⁶⁵ G. V. Kehris⁶¹ J. S. Keller³⁴
A. S. Kelly⁹⁶ J. J. Kempster¹⁴⁶ K. E. Kennedy⁴¹ P. D. Kennedy¹⁰⁰ O. Kepka¹³¹ B. P. Kerridge¹⁶⁷ S. Kersten¹⁷¹
B. P. Kerševan⁹³ S. Keshri⁶⁶ L. Keszezhova^{28a} S. Ketabchi Haghightat¹⁵⁵ M. Khandoga¹²⁷ A. Khanov¹²¹
A. G. Kharlamov³⁷ T. Kharlamova³⁷ E. E. Khoda¹³⁸ T. J. Khoo¹⁸ G. Khoraiuli¹⁶⁶ J. Khubua^{149b}
Y. A. R. Khwaira⁶⁶ A. Kilgallon¹²³ D. W. Kim^{47a,47b} Y. K. Kim³⁹ N. Kimura⁹⁶ A. Kirchhoff⁵⁵ C. Kirfel²⁴
F. Kirfel²⁴ J. Kirk¹³⁴ A. E. Kiryunin¹¹⁰ C. Kitsaki¹⁰ O. Kivernyk²⁴ M. Klassen^{63a} C. Klein³⁴ L. Klein¹⁶⁶
M. H. Klein¹⁰⁶ M. Klein⁹² S. B. Klein⁵⁶ U. Klein⁹² P. Klimek³⁶ A. Klimentov²⁹ T. Klioutchnikova³⁶
P. Kluit¹¹⁴ S. Kluth¹¹⁰ E. Kneringer⁷⁹ T. M. Knight¹⁵⁵ A. Knue⁵⁴ R. Kobayashi⁸⁸ S. F. Koch¹²⁶
M. Kocian¹⁴³ P. Kodyš¹³³ D. M. Koeck¹²³ P. T. Koenig²⁴ T. Koffas³⁴ M. Kolb¹³⁵ I. Koletsou⁴
T. Komarek¹²² K. Köneke⁵⁴ A. X. Y. Kong¹ T. Kono¹¹⁸ N. Konstantinidis⁹⁶ B. Konya⁹⁸ R. Kopeliansky⁶⁸
S. Koperny^{86a} K. Korcyl⁸⁷ K. Kordas^{152,cc} G. Koren¹⁵¹ A. Korn⁹⁶ S. Korn⁵⁵ I. Korolkov¹³ N. Korotkova³⁷
B. Kortman¹¹⁴ O. Kortner¹¹⁰ S. Kortner¹¹⁰ W. H. Kostecka¹¹⁵ V. V. Kostyukhin¹⁴¹ A. Kotsokechagia¹³⁵
A. Kotwal⁵¹ A. Koulouris³⁶ A. Kourkoumeli-Charalampidi^{73a,73b} C. Kourkoumelis⁹ E. Kourlitis^{110,x}
O. Kovanda¹⁴⁶ R. Kowalewski¹⁶⁵ W. Kozanecki¹³⁵ A. S. Kozhin³⁷ V. A. Kramarenko³⁷ G. Kramberger⁹³
P. Kramer¹⁰⁰ M. W. Krasny¹²⁷ A. Krasznahorkay³⁶ J. W. Kraus¹⁷¹ J. A. Kremer¹⁰⁰ T. Kresse⁵⁰
J. Kretzschmar⁹² K. Kreul¹⁸ P. Krieger¹⁵⁵ S. Krishnamurthy¹⁰³ M. Krivos¹³³ K. Krizka²⁰ K. Kroeninger⁴⁹
H. Kroha¹¹⁰ J. Kroll¹³¹ J. Kroll¹²⁸ K. S. Krowpman¹⁰⁷ U. Kruchonak³⁸ H. Krüger²⁴ N. Krumnack⁸¹
M. C. Kruse⁵¹ J. A. Krzysiak⁸⁷ O. Kuchinskaia³⁷ S. Kuday^{3a} S. Kuehn³⁶ R. Kuesters⁵⁴ T. Kuhl⁴⁸
V. Kukhtin³⁸ Y. Kulchitsky^{37,m} S. Kuleshov^{137d,137b} M. Kumar^{33g} N. Kumari¹⁰² A. Kupco¹³¹ T. Kupfer⁴⁹
A. Kupich³⁷ O. Kuprash⁵⁴ H. Kurashige⁸⁵ L. L. Kurchaninov^{156a} O. Kurdysh⁶⁶ Y. A. Kurochkin³⁷
A. Kurova³⁷ M. Kuze¹⁵⁴ A. K. Kvam¹⁰³ J. Kvita¹²² T. Kwan¹⁰⁴ N. G. Kyriacou¹⁰⁶ L. A. O. Laatu¹⁰²
C. Lacasta¹⁶³ F. Lacava^{75a,75b} H. Lacker¹⁸ D. Lacour¹²⁷ N. N. Lad⁹⁶ E. Ladygin³⁸ B. Laforge¹²⁷
T. Lagouri^{137e} S. Lai⁵⁵ I. K. Lakomic^{86a} N. Lalloue⁶⁰ J. E. Lambert^{165,j} S. Lammers⁶⁸ W. Lampl⁷
C. Lampoudis^{152,cc} A. N. Lancaster¹¹⁵ E. Lançon²⁹ U. Landgraf⁵⁴ M. P. J. Landon⁹⁴ V. S. Lang⁵⁴
R. J. Langenberg¹⁰³ O. K. B. Langrekken¹²⁵ A. J. Lankford¹⁶⁰ F. Lanni³⁶ K. Lantzsch²⁴ A. Lanza^{73a}
A. Lapertosa^{57b,57a} J. F. Laporte¹³⁵ T. Lari^{71a} F. Lasagni Manghi^{23b} M. Lassnig³⁶ V. Latonova¹³¹
A. Laudrain¹⁰⁰ A. Laurier¹⁵⁰ S. D. Lawlor⁹⁵ Z. Lawrence¹⁰¹ M. Lazzaroni^{71a,71b} B. Le¹⁰¹
E. M. Le Boulicaut⁵¹ B. Leban⁹³ A. Lebedev⁸¹ M. LeBlanc³⁶ F. Ledroit-Guillon⁶⁰ A. C. A. Lee⁹⁶ S. C. Lee¹⁴⁸
S. Lee^{47a,47b} T. F. Lee⁹² L. L. Leeuw^{33c} H. P. Lefebvre⁹⁵ M. Lefebvre¹⁶⁵ C. Leggett^{17a} G. Lehmann Miotto³⁶
M. Leigh⁵⁶ W. A. Leight¹⁰³ W. Leinonen¹¹³ A. Leisos^{152,dd} M. A. L. Leite^{83c} C. E. Leitgeb⁴⁸ R. Leitner¹³³
K. J. C. Leney⁴⁴ T. Lenz²⁴ S. Leone^{74a} C. Leonidopoulos⁵² A. Leopold¹⁴⁴ C. Leroy¹⁰⁸ R. Les¹⁰⁷
C. G. Lester³² M. Levchenko³⁷ J. Levêque⁴ D. Levin¹⁰⁶ L. J. Levinson¹⁶⁹ M. P. Lewicki⁸⁷ D. J. Lewis⁴
A. Li⁵ B. Li^{62b} C. Li^{62a} C-Q. Li^{62c} H. Li^{62a} H. Li^{62b} H. Li^{14c} H. Li^{62b} K. Li¹³⁸ L. Li^{62c} M. Li^{14a,14e}
Q. Y. Li^{62a} S. Li^{14a,14e} S. Li^{62d,62c,ee} T. Li^{5,ff} X. Li¹⁰⁴ Z. Li¹²⁶ Z. Li¹⁰⁴ Z. Li⁹² Z. Li^{14a,14e} Z. Liang^{14a}
M. Liberatore^{135,gg} B. Liberti^{76a} K. Lie^{64c} J. Lieber Marin^{83b} H. Lien⁶⁸ K. Lin¹⁰⁷ R. E. Lindley⁷
J. H. Lindon² A. Linss⁴⁸ E. Lipeles¹²⁸ A. Lipniacka¹⁶ A. Lister¹⁶⁴ J. D. Little⁴ B. Liu^{14a} B. X. Liu¹⁴²
D. Liu^{62d,62c} J. B. Liu^{62a} J. K. K. Liu³² K. Liu^{62d,62c} M. Liu^{62a} M. Y. Liu^{62a} P. Liu^{14a} Q. Liu^{62d,138,62c}
X. Liu^{62a} Y. Liu^{14d,14e} Y. L. Liu¹⁰⁶ Y. W. Liu^{62a} J. Llorente Merino¹⁴² S. L. Lloyd⁹⁴ E. M. Lobodzinska⁴⁸
P. Loch⁷ S. Loffredo^{76a,76b} T. Lohse¹⁸ K. Lohwasser¹³⁹ E. Loiacono⁴⁸ M. Lokajicek^{131,a} J. D. Lomas²⁰
J. D. Long¹⁶² I. Longarini¹⁶⁰ L. Longo^{70a,70b} R. Longo¹⁶² I. Lopez Paz⁶⁷ A. Lopez Solis⁴⁸ J. Lorenz¹⁰⁹
N. Lorenzo Martinez⁴ A. M. Lory¹⁰⁹ G. Löschcke Centeno¹⁴⁶ O. Loseva³⁷ X. Lou^{47a,47b} X. Lou^{14a,14e}
A. Lounis⁶⁶ J. Love⁶ P. A. Love⁹¹ G. Lu^{14a,14e} M. Lu⁸⁰ S. Lu¹²⁸ Y. J. Lu⁶⁵ H. J. Lubatti¹³⁸ C. Luci^{75a,75b}
F. L. Lucio Alves^{14c} A. Lucotte⁶⁰ F. Luehring⁶⁸ I. Luise¹⁴⁵ O. Lukianchuk⁶⁶ O. Lundberg¹⁴⁴

B. Lund-Jensen¹⁴⁴ N. A. Luongo¹²³ M. S. Lutz¹⁵¹ D. Lynn²⁹ H. Lyons⁹² R. Lysak¹³¹ E. Lytken⁹⁸
 V. Lyubushkin³⁸ T. Lyubushkina³⁸ M. M. Lyukova¹⁴⁵ H. Ma²⁹ K. Ma^{62a} L. L. Ma^{62b} Y. Ma¹²¹
 D. M. Mac Donnell¹⁶⁵ G. Maccarrone⁵³ J. C. MacDonald¹⁰⁰ R. Madar⁴⁰ W. F. Mader⁵⁰ J. Maeda⁸⁵
 T. Maeno²⁹ M. Maerker⁵⁰ H. Maguire¹³⁹ V. Maiboroda¹³⁵ A. Maio^{130a,130b,130d} K. Maj^{86a} O. Majersky⁴⁸
 S. Majewski¹²³ N. Makovec⁶⁶ V. Maksimovic¹⁵ B. Malaescu¹²⁷ Pa. Malecki⁸⁷ V. P. Maleev³⁷ F. Malek⁶⁰
 M. Mali⁹³ D. Malito^{95,hh} U. Mallik⁸⁰ S. Maltezos¹⁰ S. Malyukov³⁸ J. Mamuzic¹³ G. Mancini⁵³
 G. Manco^{73a,73b} J. P. Mandalia⁹⁴ I. Mandić⁹³ L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho^{83a} I. M. Maniatis¹⁶⁹
 J. Manjarres Ramos^{102,ii} D. C. Mankad¹⁶⁹ A. Mann¹⁰⁹ B. Mansoulie¹³⁵ S. Manzoni³⁶ A. Marantis^{152,dd}
 G. Marchiori⁵ M. Marcisovsky¹³¹ C. Marcon^{71a,71b} M. Marinescu²⁰ M. Marjanovic¹²⁰ E. J. Marshall⁹¹
 Z. Marshall^{17a} S. Marti-Garcia¹⁶³ T. A. Martin¹⁶⁷ V. J. Martin⁵² B. Martin dit Latour¹⁶ L. Martinelli^{75a,75b}
 M. Martinez^{13,w} P. Martinez Agullo¹⁶³ V. I. Martinez Outschoorn¹⁰³ P. Martinez Suarez¹³ S. Martin-Haugh¹³⁴
 V. S. Martoiu^{27b} A. C. Martyniuk⁹⁶ A. Marzin³⁶ D. Mascione^{78a,78b} L. Masetti¹⁰⁰ T. Mashimo¹⁵³ J. Masik¹⁰¹
 A. L. Maslennikov³⁷ L. Massa^{23b} P. Massarotti^{72a,72b} P. Mastrandrea^{74a,74b} A. Mastroberardino^{43b,43a}
 T. Masubuchi¹⁵³ T. Mathisen¹⁶¹ J. Matousek¹³³ N. Matsuzawa¹⁵³ J. Maurer^{27b} B. Maček⁹³ D. A. Maximov³⁷
 R. Mazini¹⁴⁸ I. Maznas¹⁵² M. Mazza¹⁰⁷ S. M. Mazza¹³⁶ E. Mazzeo^{71a,71b} C. Mc Ginn²⁹ J. P. Mc Gowan¹⁰⁴
 S. P. Mc Kee¹⁰⁶ E. F. McDonald¹⁰⁵ A. E. McDougall¹¹⁴ J. A. Mcfayden¹⁴⁶ R. P. McGovern¹²⁸
 G. Mchedlidze^{149b} R. P. Mckenzie^{33g} T. C. McLachlan⁴⁸ D. J. McLaughlin⁹⁶ K. D. McLean¹⁶⁵
 S. J. McMahon¹³⁴ P. C. McNamara¹⁰⁵ C. M. Mcpartland⁹² R. A. McPherson^{165,q} S. Mehlhase¹⁰⁹ A. Mehta⁹²
 D. Melini¹⁵⁰ B. R. Mellado Garcia^{33g} A. H. Melo⁵⁵ F. Meloni⁴⁸ A. M. Mendes Jacques Da Costa¹⁰¹
 H. Y. Meng¹⁵⁵ L. Meng⁹¹ S. Menke¹¹⁰ M. Mentink³⁶ E. Meoni^{43b,43a} C. Merlassino¹²⁶ L. Merola^{72a,72b}
 C. Meroni^{71a,71b} G. Merz¹⁰⁶ O. Meshkov³⁷ J. Metcalfe⁶ A. S. Mete⁶ C. Meyer⁶⁸ J-P. Meyer¹³⁵
 R. P. Middleton¹³⁴ L. Mijović⁵² G. Mikenberg¹⁶⁹ M. Mikestikova¹³¹ M. Mikuž⁹³ H. Mildner¹⁰⁰ A. Milic³⁶
 C. D. Milke⁴⁴ D. W. Miller³⁹ L. S. Miller³⁴ A. Milov¹⁶⁹ D. A. Milstead^{47a,47b} T. Min^{14c} A. A. Minaenko³⁷
 I. A. Minashvili^{149b} L. Mince⁵⁹ A. I. Mincer¹¹⁷ B. Mindur^{86a} M. Mineev³⁸ Y. Mino⁸⁸ L. M. Mir¹³
 M. Miralles Lopez¹⁶³ M. Mironova^{17a} A. Mishima¹⁵³ M. C. Missio¹¹³ T. Mitani¹⁶⁸ A. Mitra¹⁶⁷
 V. A. Mitsou¹⁶³ O. Miu¹⁵⁵ P. S. Miyagawa⁹⁴ Y. Miyazaki⁸⁹ A. Mizukami⁸⁴ T. Mkrtchyan^{63a} M. Mlinarevic⁹⁶
 T. Mlinarevic⁹⁶ M. Mlynarikova³⁶ S. Mobius¹⁹ K. Mochizuki¹⁰⁸ P. Moder⁴⁸ P. Mogg¹⁰⁹
 A. F. Mohammed^{14a,14e} S. Mohapatra⁴¹ G. Mokgatitwane^{33g} L. Moleri¹⁶⁹ B. Mondal¹⁴¹ S. Mondal¹³²
 G. Monig¹⁴⁶ K. Mönig⁴⁸ E. Monnier¹⁰² L. Monsonis Romero¹⁶³ J. Montejo Berlingen^{13,84} M. Montella¹¹⁹
 F. Montekali^{77a,77b} F. Monticelli⁹⁰ S. Monzani^{69a,69c} N. Morange⁶⁶ A. L. Moreira De Carvalho^{130a}
 M. Moreno Llácer¹⁶³ C. Moreno Martinez⁵⁶ P. Morettini^{57b} S. Morgenstern³⁶ M. Morii⁶¹ M. Morinaga¹⁵³
 A. K. Morley³⁶ F. Morodei^{75a,75b} L. Morvaj³⁶ P. Moschovakos³⁶ B. Moser³⁶ M. Mosidze^{149b} T. Moskalets⁵⁴
 P. Moskvitina¹¹³ J. Moss^{31,jj} E. J. W. Moyses¹⁰³ O. Mtintsilana^{33g} S. Muanza¹⁰² J. Mueller¹²⁹
 D. Muenstermann⁹¹ R. Müller¹⁹ G. A. Mullier¹⁶¹ A. J. Mullin³² J. J. Mullin¹²⁸ D. P. Mungo¹⁵⁵
 D. Munoz Perez¹⁶³ F. J. Munoz Sanchez¹⁰¹ M. Murin¹⁰¹ W. J. Murray^{167,134} A. Murrone^{71a,71b} J. M. Muse¹²⁰
 M. Muškinja^{17a} C. Mwewa²⁹ A. G. Myagkov^{37,m} A. J. Myers⁸ A. A. Myers¹²⁹ G. Myers⁶⁸ M. Myska¹³²
 B. P. Nachman^{17a} O. Nackenhorst⁴⁹ A. Nag⁵⁰ K. Nagai¹²⁶ K. Nagano⁸⁴ J. L. Nagle^{29,i} E. Nagy¹⁰²
 A. M. Nairz³⁶ Y. Nakahama⁸⁴ K. Nakamura⁸⁴ K. Nakkalil⁵ H. Nanjo¹²⁴ R. Narayan⁴⁴ E. A. Narayanan¹¹²
 I. Naryshkin³⁷ M. Naseri³⁴ S. Nasri¹⁵⁹ C. Nass²⁴ G. Navarro^{22a} J. Navarro-Gonzalez¹⁶³ R. Nayak¹⁵¹
 A. Nayaz¹⁸ P. Y. Nechaeva³⁷ F. Nechansky⁴⁸ L. Nedic¹²⁶ T. J. Neep²⁰ A. Negri^{73a,73b} M. Negrini^{23b}
 C. Nellist¹¹⁴ C. Nelson¹⁰⁴ K. Nelson¹⁰⁶ S. Nemecek¹³¹ M. Nessi^{36,kk} M. S. Neubauer¹⁶² F. Neuhaus¹⁰⁰
 J. Neundorff⁴⁸ R. Newhouse¹⁶⁴ P. R. Newman²⁰ C. W. Ng¹²⁹ Y. W. Y. Ng⁴⁸ B. Ngair^{35e} H. D. N. Nguyen¹⁰⁸
 R. B. Nickerson¹²⁶ R. Nicolaidou¹³⁵ J. Nielsen¹³⁶ M. Niemeyer⁵⁵ J. Niermann^{55,36} N. Nikiforou³⁶
 V. Nikolaenko^{37,m} I. Nikolic-Audit¹²⁷ K. Nikolopoulos²⁰ P. Nilsson²⁹ I. Ninca⁴⁸ H. R. Nindhito⁵⁶
 G. Ninio¹⁵¹ A. Nisati^{75a} N. Nishu² R. Nisius¹¹⁰ J-E. Nitschke⁵⁰ E. K. Nkadimeng^{33g} S. J. Noacco Rosende⁹⁰
 T. Nobe¹⁵³ D. L. Noel³² T. Nommensen¹⁴⁷ M. B. Norfolk¹³⁹ R. R. B. Norisam⁹⁶ B. J. Norman³⁴ J. Novak⁹³
 T. Novak⁴⁸ L. Novotny¹³² R. Novotny¹¹² L. Nozka¹²² K. Ntekas¹⁶⁰ N. M. J. Nunes De Moura Junior^{83b}
 E. Nurse⁹⁶ J. Ocariz¹²⁷ A. Ochi⁸⁵ I. Ochoa^{130a} S. Oerdek¹⁶¹ J. T. Offermann³⁹ A. Ogrodnik¹³³ A. Oh¹⁰¹
 C. C. Ohm¹⁴⁴ H. Oide⁸⁴ R. Oishi¹⁵³ M. L. Ojeda⁴⁸ Y. Okazaki⁸⁸ M. W. O'Keefe⁹² Y. Okumura¹⁵³

L. F. Oleiro Seabra^{130a} S. A. Olivares Pino^{137d} D. Oliveira Damazio²⁹ D. Oliveira Goncalves^{83a} J. L. Oliver¹⁶⁰
 A. Olszewski⁸⁷ Ö. O. Öncel⁵⁴ D. C. O’Neil¹⁴² A. P. O’Neill¹⁹ A. Onofre^{130a,130e} P. U. E. Onyisi¹¹
 M. J. Oreglia³⁹ G. E. Orellana⁹⁰ D. Orestano^{77a,77b} N. Orlando¹³ R. S. Orr¹⁵⁵ V. O’Shea⁵⁹ L. M. Osojnak¹²⁸
 R. Ospanov^{62a} G. Otero y Garzon³⁰ H. Otono⁸⁹ P. S. Ott^{63a} G. J. Ottino^{17a} M. Ouchrif^{35d} J. Ouellette²⁹
 F. Ould-Saada¹²⁵ M. Owen⁵⁹ R. E. Owen¹³⁴ K. Y. Oyulmaz^{21a} V. E. Ozcan^{21a} N. Ozturk⁸ S. Ozturk⁸²
 H. A. Pacey³² A. Pacheco Pages¹³ C. Padilla Aranda¹³ G. Padovano^{75a,75b} S. Pagan Griso^{17a} G. Palacino⁶⁸
 A. Palazzo^{70a,70b} S. Palestini³⁶ J. Pan¹⁷² T. Pan^{64a} D. K. Panchal¹¹ C. E. Pandini¹¹⁴ J. G. Panduro Vazquez⁹⁵
 H. Pang^{14b} P. Pani⁴⁸ G. Panizzo^{69a,69c} L. Paolozzi⁵⁶ C. Papadatos¹⁰⁸ S. Parajuli⁴⁴ A. Paramonov⁶
 C. Paraskevopoulos¹⁰ D. Paredes Hernandez^{64b} T. H. Park¹⁵⁵ M. A. Parker³² F. Parodi^{57b,57a} E. W. Parrish¹¹⁵
 V. A. Parrish⁵² J. A. Parsons⁴¹ U. Parzefall⁵⁴ B. Pascual Dias¹⁰⁸ L. Pascual Dominguez¹⁵¹ F. Pasquali¹¹⁴
 E. Pasqualucci^{75a} S. Passaggio^{57b} F. Pastore⁹⁵ P. Pasuwan^{47a,47b} P. Patel⁸⁷ U. M. Patel⁵¹ J. R. Pater¹⁰¹
 T. Pauly³⁶ J. Pearkes¹⁴³ M. Pedersen¹²⁵ R. Pedro^{130a} S. V. Peleganchuk³⁷ O. Penc³⁶ E. A. Pender⁵²
 H. Peng^{62a} K. E. Pensi¹⁰⁹ M. Penzin³⁷ B. S. Peralva^{83d} A. P. Pereira Peixoto⁶⁰ L. Pereira Sanchez^{47a,47b}
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 K. Peters⁴⁸ R. F. Y. Peters¹⁰¹ B. A. Petersen³⁶ T. C. Petersen⁴² E. Petit¹⁰² V. Petousis¹³² C. Petridou^{152,cc}
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 L. Pezzotti³⁶ G. Pezzullo¹⁷² T. M. Pham¹⁷⁰ T. Pham¹⁰⁵ P. W. Phillips¹³⁴ G. Piacquadio¹⁴⁵ E. Pianori^{17a}
 F. Piazza^{71a,71b} R. Piegaia³⁰ D. Pietreanu^{27b} A. D. Pilkington¹⁰¹ M. Pinamonti^{69a,69c} J. L. Pinfold²
 B. C. Pinheiro Pereira^{130a} A. E. Pinto Pinoargote¹³⁵ K. M. Piper¹⁴⁶ A. Pirttikoski⁵⁶ C. Pitman Donaldson⁹⁶
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 H. Potti¹ T. Poulsen⁴⁸ J. Poveda¹⁶³ M. E. Pozo Astigarraga³⁶ A. Prades Ibanez¹⁶³ J. Pretel⁵⁴ D. Price¹⁰¹
 M. Primavera^{70a} M. A. Principe Martin⁹⁹ R. Privara¹²² T. Procter⁵⁹ M. L. Proffitt¹³⁸ N. Proklova¹²⁸
 K. Prokofiev^{64c} G. Proto¹¹⁰ S. Protopopescu²⁹ J. Proudfoot⁶ M. Przybycien^{86a} W. W. Przygoda^{86b}
 J. E. Puddefoot¹³⁹ D. Pudzha³⁷ D. Pyatiizbyantseva³⁷ J. Qian¹⁰⁶ D. Qichen¹⁰¹ Y. Qin¹⁰¹ T. Qiu⁵²
 A. Quadt⁵⁵ M. Queitsch-Maitland¹⁰¹ G. Quetant⁵⁶ G. Rabanal Bolanos⁶¹ D. Rafanoharana⁵⁴ F. Ragusa^{71a,71b}
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 A. G. Rennie⁵⁹ S. Resconi^{71a} M. Ressegotti^{57b,57a} S. Rettie³⁶ J. G. Reyes Rivera¹⁰⁷ B. Reynolds¹¹⁹
 E. Reynolds^{17a} O. L. Rezanova³⁷ P. Reznicek¹³³ N. Ribaric⁹¹ E. Ricci^{78a,78b} R. Richter¹¹⁰ S. Richter^{47a,47b}
 E. Richter-Was^{86b} M. Ridel¹²⁷ S. Ridouani^{35d} P. Rieck¹¹⁷ P. Riedler³⁶ M. Rijssenbeek¹⁴⁵ A. Rimoldi^{73a,73b}
 M. Rimoldi⁴⁸ L. Rinaldi^{23b,23a} T. T. Rinn²⁹ M. P. Rinnagel¹⁰⁹ G. Ripellino¹⁶¹ I. Riu¹³ P. Rivadeneira⁴⁸
 J. C. Rivera Vergara¹⁶⁵ F. Rizatdinova¹²¹ E. Rizvi⁹⁴ B. A. Roberts¹⁶⁷ B. R. Roberts^{17a} S. H. Robertson^{104,q}
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 A. M. Rodríguez Vera^{156b} S. Roe³⁶ J. T. Roemer¹⁶⁰ A. R. Roepe-Gier¹³⁶ J. Roggel¹⁷¹ O. Røhne¹²⁵
 R. A. Rojas¹⁰³ C. P. A. Roland⁶⁸ J. Roloff²⁹ A. Romaniouk³⁷ E. Romano^{73a,73b} M. Romano^{23b}
 A. C. Romero Hernandez¹⁶² N. Rompotis⁹² L. Roos¹²⁷ S. Rosati^{75a} B. J. Rosser³⁹ E. Rossi¹²⁶ E. Rossi^{72a,72b}
 L. P. Rossi^{57b} L. Rossini⁴⁸ R. Rosten¹¹⁹ M. Rotaru^{27b} B. Rottler⁵⁴ C. Rougier^{102,ii} D. Rousseau⁶⁶
 D. Rousso³² A. Roy¹⁶² S. Roy-Garand¹⁵⁵ A. Rozanov¹⁰² Y. Rozen¹⁵⁰ X. Ruan^{33g} A. Rubio Jimenez¹⁶³
 A. J. Ruby⁹² V. H. Ruelas Rivera¹⁸ T. A. Ruggeri¹ A. Ruggiero¹²⁶ A. Ruiz-Martinez¹⁶³ A. Rummler³⁶
 Z. Rurikova⁵⁴ N. A. Rusakovich³⁸ H. L. Russell¹⁶⁵ G. Russo^{75a,75b} J. P. Rutherford⁷
 S. Rutherford Colmenares³² K. Rybacki⁹¹ M. Rybar¹³³ E. B. Rye¹²⁵ A. Ryzhov⁴⁴ J. A. Sabater Iglesias⁵⁶
 P. Sabatini¹⁶³ L. Sabetta^{75a,75b} H. F.-W. Sadrozinski¹³⁶ F. Safai Tehrani^{75a} B. Safarzadeh Samani¹⁴⁶

M. Safdari¹⁴³ S. Saha¹⁶⁵ M. Sahinsoy¹¹⁰ M. Saimpert¹³⁵ M. Saito¹⁵³ T. Saito¹⁵³ D. Salamani³⁶
 A. Salnikov¹⁴³ J. Salt¹⁶³ A. Salvador Salas¹³ D. Salvatore^{43b,43a} F. Salvatore¹⁴⁶ A. Salzburger³⁶
 D. Sammel⁵⁴ D. Sampsonidis^{152,cc} D. Sampsonidou¹²³ J. Sánchez¹⁶³ A. Sanchez Pineda⁴
 V. Sanchez Sebastian¹⁶³ H. Sandaker¹²⁵ C. O. Sander⁴⁸ J. A. Sandesara¹⁰³ M. Sandhoff¹⁷¹ C. Sandoval^{22b}
 D. P. C. Sankey¹³⁴ T. Sano⁸⁸ A. Sansoni⁵³ L. Santi^{75a,75b} C. Santoni⁴⁰ H. Santos^{130a,130b} S. N. Santpur^{17a}
 A. Santra¹⁶⁹ K. A. Saoucha¹³⁹ J. G. Saraiva^{130a,130d} J. Sardain⁷ O. Sasaki⁸⁴ K. Sato¹⁵⁷ C. Sauer^{63b}
 F. Sauerburger⁵⁴ E. Sauvan⁴ P. Savard^{155,e} R. Sawada¹⁵³ C. Sawyer¹³⁴ L. Sawyer⁹⁷ I. Sayago Galvan¹⁶³
 C. Sbarra^{23b} A. Sbrizzi^{23b,23a} T. Scanlon⁹⁶ J. Schaarschmidt¹³⁸ P. Schacht¹¹⁰ D. Schaefer³⁹ U. Schäfer¹⁰⁰
 A. C. Schaffer^{66,44} D. Schaile¹⁰⁹ R. D. Schamberger¹⁴⁵ C. Scharf¹⁸ M. M. Schefer¹⁹ V. A. Schegelsky³⁷
 D. Scheirich¹³³ F. Schenck¹⁸ M. Schernau¹⁶⁰ C. Scheulen⁵⁵ C. Schiavi^{57b,57a} E. J. Schioppa^{70a,70b}
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 K. Schmieden¹⁰⁰ C. Schmitt¹⁰⁰ S. Schmitt⁴⁸ L. Schoeffel¹³⁵ A. Schoening^{63b} P. G. Scholer⁵⁴ E. Schopf¹²⁶
 M. Schott¹⁰⁰ J. Schovancova³⁶ S. Schramm⁵⁶ F. Schroeder¹⁷¹ T. Schroer⁵⁶ H-C. Schultz-Coulon^{63a}
 M. Schumacher⁵⁴ B. A. Schumm¹³⁶ Ph. Schune¹³⁵ A. J. Schuy¹³⁸ H. R. Schwartz¹³⁶ A. Schwartzman¹⁴³
 T. A. Schwarz¹⁰⁶ Ph. Schwemling¹³⁵ R. Schwienhorst¹⁰⁷ A. Sciandra¹³⁶ G. Sciolla²⁶ F. Scuri^{74a}
 C. D. Sebastiani⁹² K. Sedlaczek¹¹⁵ P. Seema¹⁸ S. C. Seidel¹¹² A. Seiden¹³⁶ B. D. Seidlitz⁴¹ C. Seitz⁴⁸
 J. M. Seixas^{83b} G. Sekhniaidze^{72a} S. J. Sekula⁴⁴ L. Selem⁶⁰ N. Semprini-Cesari^{23b,23a} D. Sengupta⁵⁶
 V. Senthilkumar¹⁶³ L. Serin⁶⁶ L. Serkin^{69a,69b} M. Sessa^{76a,76b} H. Severini¹²⁰ F. Sforza^{57b,57a} A. Sfyrla⁵⁶
 E. Shabalina⁵⁵ R. Shaheen¹⁴⁴ J. D. Shahinian¹²⁸ D. Shaked Renous¹⁶⁹ L. Y. Shan^{14a} M. Shapiro^{17a}
 A. Sharma³⁶ A. S. Sharma¹⁶⁴ P. Sharma⁸⁰ S. Sharma⁴⁸ P. B. Shatalov³⁷ K. Shaw¹⁴⁶ S. M. Shaw¹⁰¹
 A. Shcherbakova³⁷ Q. Shen^{62c,5} P. Sherwood⁹⁶ L. Shi⁹⁶ X. Shi^{14a} C. O. Shimmin¹⁷² Y. Shimogama¹⁶⁸
 J. D. Shinner⁹⁵ I. P. J. Shipsey¹²⁶ S. Shirabe^{56,kk} M. Shiyakova^{38,mm} J. Shlomi¹⁶⁹ M. J. Shochet³⁹
 J. Shojaii¹⁰⁵ D. R. Shope¹²⁵ B. Shrestha¹²⁰ S. Shrestha^{119,nn} E. M. Shrif^{33g} M. J. Shroff¹⁶⁵ P. Sicho¹³¹
 A. M. Sickles¹⁶² E. Sideras Haddad^{33g} A. Sidoti^{23b} F. Siegert⁵⁰ Dj. Sijacki¹⁵ R. Sikora^{86a} F. Sili⁹⁰
 J. M. Silva²⁰ M. V. Silva Oliveira²⁹ S. B. Silverstein^{47a} S. Simion⁶⁶ R. Simoniello³⁶ E. L. Simpson⁵⁹
 H. Simpson¹⁴⁶ L. R. Simpson¹⁰⁶ N. D. Simpson⁹⁸ S. Simsek⁸² S. Sindhu⁵⁵ P. Sinervo¹⁵⁵ S. Singh¹⁵⁵
 S. Sinha⁴⁸ S. Sinha¹⁰¹ M. Sioli^{23b,23a} I. Siral³⁶ E. Sitnikova⁴⁸ S. Yu. Sivoklov^{37,a} J. Sjölin^{47a,47b}
 A. Skaf⁵⁵ E. Skorda^{20,oo} P. Skubic¹²⁰ M. Slawinska⁸⁷ V. Smakhtin¹⁶⁹ B. H. Smart¹³⁴ J. Smiesko³⁶
 S. Yu. Smirnov³⁷ Y. Smirnov³⁷ L. N. Smirnova^{37,m} O. Smirnova⁹⁸ A. C. Smith⁴¹ E. A. Smith³⁹
 H. A. Smith¹²⁶ J. L. Smith⁹² R. Smith¹⁴³ M. Smizanska⁹¹ K. Smolek¹³² A. A. Snesarev³⁷ S. R. Snider¹⁵⁵
 H. L. Snoek¹¹⁴ S. Snyder²⁹ R. Sobie^{165,q} A. Soffer¹⁵¹ C. A. Solans Sanchez³⁶ E. Yu. Soldatov³⁷
 U. Soldevila¹⁶³ A. A. Solodkov³⁷ S. Solomon²⁶ A. Soloshenko³⁸ K. Solovieva⁵⁴ O. V. Solovyanov⁴⁰
 V. Solovyev³⁷ P. Sommer³⁶ A. Sonay¹³ W. Y. Song^{156b} J. M. Sonneveld¹¹⁴ A. Sopczak¹³² A. L. Sopio⁹⁶
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 M. Spousta¹³³ E. J. Staats³⁴ A. Stabile^{71a,71b} R. Stamen^{63a} M. Stamenkovic¹¹⁴ A. Stampekis²⁰ M. Standke²⁴
 E. Stanecka⁸⁷ M. V. Stange⁵⁰ B. Stanislaus^{17a} M. M. Stanitzki⁴⁸ B. Stapf⁴⁸ E. A. Starchenko³⁷
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 T. Strebler¹⁰² P. Strizenec^{28b} R. Ströhmer¹⁶⁶ D. M. Strom¹²³ L. R. Strom⁴⁸ R. Stroynowski⁴⁴
 A. Strubig^{47a,47b} S. A. Stucci²⁹ B. Stugu¹⁶ J. Stupak¹²⁰ N. A. Styles⁴⁸ D. Su¹⁴³ S. Su^{62a} W. Su^{62d}
 X. Su^{62a,66} K. Sugizaki¹⁵³ V. V. Sulin³⁷ M. J. Sullivan⁹² D. M. S. Sultan^{78a,78b} L. Sultanaliyeva³⁷
 S. Sultansoy^{3b} T. Sumida⁸⁸ S. Sun¹⁰⁶ S. Sun¹⁷⁰ O. Sunneborn Gudnadottir¹⁶¹ N. Sur¹⁰² M. R. Sutton¹⁴⁶
 H. Suzuki¹⁵⁷ M. Svatos¹³¹ M. Swiatlowski^{156a} T. Swirski¹⁶⁶ I. Sykora^{28a} M. Sykora¹³³ T. Sykora¹³³
 D. Ta¹⁰⁰ K. Tackmann^{48,pp} A. Taffard¹⁶⁰ R. Tafirout^{156a} J. S. Tafoya Vargas⁶⁶ E. P. Takeva⁵² Y. Takubo⁸⁴
 M. Talby¹⁰² A. A. Talyshev³⁷ K. C. Tam^{64b} N. M. Tamir¹⁵¹ A. Tanaka¹⁵³ J. Tanaka¹⁵³ R. Tanaka⁶⁶
 M. Tanasini^{57b,57a} Z. Tao¹⁶⁴ S. Tapia Araya^{137f} S. Tapprogge¹⁰⁰ A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed¹⁰⁷ S. Tarem¹⁵⁰

K. Tariq^{14a}, G. Tarna^{102,27b}, G. F. Tartarelli^{71a}, P. Tas¹³³, M. Tasevsky¹³¹, E. Tassi^{43b,43a}, A. C. Tate¹⁶², G. Tateno¹⁵³, Y. Tayalati^{35e,qq}, G. N. Taylor¹⁰⁵, W. Taylor^{156b}, H. Teagle⁹², A. S. Tee¹⁷⁰, R. Teixeira De Lima¹⁴³, P. Teixeira-Dias⁹⁵, J. J. Teoh¹⁵⁵, K. Terashi¹⁵³, J. Terron⁹⁹, S. Terzo¹³, M. Testa⁵³, R. J. Teuscher^{155,q}, A. Thaler⁷⁹, O. Theiner⁵⁶, N. Themistokleous⁵², T. Theveneaux-Pelzer¹⁰², O. Thielmann¹⁷¹, D. W. Thomas⁹⁵, J. P. Thomas²⁰, E. A. Thompson^{17a}, P. D. Thompson²⁰, E. Thomson¹²⁸, Y. Tian⁵⁵, V. Tikhomirov^{37,m}, Yu. A. Tikhonov³⁷, S. Timoshenko³⁷, D. Timoshyn¹³³, E. X. L. Ting¹, P. Tipton¹⁷², S. H. Tlou^{33g}, A. Tnourji⁴⁰, K. Todome^{23b,23a}, S. Todorova-Nova¹³³, S. Todt⁵⁰, M. Togawa⁸⁴, J. Tojo⁸⁹, S. Tokár^{28a}, K. Tokushuku⁸⁴, O. Toldaiev⁶⁸, R. Tombs³², M. Tomoto^{84,111}, L. Tompkins^{143,u}, K. W. Topolnicki^{86b}, E. Torrence¹²³, H. Torres^{102,ii}, E. Torró Pastor¹⁶³, M. Toscani³⁰, C. Toscirì³⁹, M. Tost¹¹, D. R. Tovey¹³⁹, A. Traet¹⁶, I. S. Trandafir^{27b}, T. Trefzger¹⁶⁶, A. Tricoli²⁹, I. M. Trigger^{156a}, S. Trincaz-Duvoid¹²⁷, D. A. Trischuk²⁶, B. Trocmé⁶⁰, C. Troncon^{71a}, L. Truong^{33c}, M. Trzebinski⁸⁷, A. Trzupiek⁸⁷, F. Tsai¹⁴⁵, M. Tsai¹⁰⁶, A. Tsiamis^{152,cc}, P. V. Tsiarehsha³⁷, S. Tsigaridas^{156a}, A. Tsirigotis^{152,dd}, V. Tsiskaridze¹⁵⁵, E. G. Tskhadadze^{149a}, M. Tsopoulou^{152,cc}, Y. Tsujikawa⁸⁸, I. I. Tsukerman³⁷, V. Tsulaia^{17a}, S. Tsuno⁸⁴, O. Tsur¹⁵⁰, K. Tsurii¹¹⁸, D. Tsybychev¹⁴⁵, Y. Tu^{64b}, A. Tudorache^{27b}, V. Tudorache^{27b}, A. N. Tuna³⁶, S. Turchikhin³⁸, I. Turk Cakir^{3a}, R. Turra^{71a}, T. Turtuvshin^{38,rr}, P. M. Tuts⁴¹, S. Tzamaras^{152,cc}, P. Tzani¹⁰, E. Tzovara¹⁰⁰, K. Uchida¹⁵³, F. Ukegawa¹⁵⁷, P. A. Ulloa Poblete^{137c,137b}, E. N. Umaka²⁹, G. Unal³⁶, M. Unal¹¹, A. Undrus²⁹, G. Unel¹⁶⁰, J. Urban^{28b}, P. Urquijo¹⁰⁵, G. Usai⁸, R. Ushioda¹⁵⁴, M. Usman¹⁰⁸, Z. Uysal^{21b}, L. Vacavant¹⁰², V. Vacek¹³², B. Vachon¹⁰⁴, K. O. H. Vadla¹²⁵, T. Vafeiadis³⁶, A. Vaitkus⁹⁶, C. Valderanis¹⁰⁹, E. Valdes Santurio^{47a,47b}, M. Valente^{156a}, S. Valentinetti^{23b,23a}, A. Valero¹⁶³, E. Valiente Moreno¹⁶³, A. Vallier^{102,ii}, J. A. Valls Ferrer¹⁶³, D. R. Van Arneeman¹¹⁴, T. R. Van Daalen¹³⁸, A. Van Der Graaf⁴⁹, P. Van Gemmeren⁶, M. Van Rijnbach^{125,36}, S. Van Stroud⁹⁶, I. Van Vulpen¹¹⁴, M. Vanadia^{76a,76b}, W. Vandelli³⁶, M. Vandenbroucke¹³⁵, E. R. Vandewall¹²¹, D. Vannicola¹⁵¹, L. Vannoli^{57b,57a}, R. Vari^{75a}, E. W. Varnes⁷, C. Varni^{17b}, T. Varol¹⁴⁸, D. Varouchas⁶⁶, L. Varriale¹⁶³, K. E. Varvell¹⁴⁷, M. E. Vasile^{27b}, L. Vaslin⁴⁰, G. A. Vasquez¹⁶⁵, F. Vazeille⁴⁰, T. Vazquez Schroeder³⁶, J. Veatch³¹, V. Vecchio¹⁰¹, M. J. Veen¹⁰³, I. Veliscek¹²⁶, L. M. Veloce¹⁵⁵, F. Veloso^{130a,130c}, S. Veneziano^{75a}, A. Ventura^{70a,70b}, A. Verbytskyi¹¹⁰, M. Verducci^{74a,74b}, C. Vergis²⁴, M. Verissimo De Araujo^{83b}, W. Verkerke¹¹⁴, J. C. Vermeulen¹¹⁴, C. Vernieri¹⁴³, M. Vessella¹⁰³, M. C. Vetterli^{142,e}, A. Vgenopoulos^{152,cc}, N. Viaux Maira^{137f}, T. Vickey¹³⁹, O. E. Vickey Boeriu¹³⁹, G. H. A. Viehhauser¹²⁶, L. Vigani^{63b}, M. Villa^{23b,23a}, M. Villaplana Perez¹⁶³, E. M. Villhauer⁵², E. Vilucchi⁵³, M. G. Vincter³⁴, G. S. Virdee²⁰, A. Vishwakarma⁵², A. Visibile¹¹⁴, C. Vittori³⁶, I. Vivarelli¹⁴⁶, V. Vladimirov¹⁶⁷, E. Voevodina¹¹⁰, F. Vogel¹⁰⁹, P. Vokac¹³², J. Von Ahnen⁴⁸, E. Von Toerne²⁴, B. Vormwald³⁶, V. Vorobel¹³³, K. Vorobev³⁷, M. Vos¹⁶³, K. Voss¹⁴¹, J. H. Vosseveld⁹², M. Vozak¹¹⁴, L. Vozdecky⁹⁴, N. Vranjes¹⁵, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic¹⁵, M. Vreeswijk¹¹⁴, R. Vuillermet³⁶, O. Vujanovic¹⁰⁰, I. Vukotic³⁹, S. Wada¹⁵⁷, C. Wagner¹⁰³, J. M. Wagner^{17a}, W. Wagner¹⁷¹, S. Wahdan¹⁷¹, H. Wahlberg⁹⁰, R. Wakasa¹⁵⁷, M. Wakida¹¹¹, J. Walder¹³⁴, R. Walker¹⁰⁹, W. Walkowiak¹⁴¹, A. Wall¹²⁸, T. Wamorkar⁶, A. Z. Wang¹⁷⁰, C. Wang¹⁰⁰, C. Wang^{62c}, H. Wang^{17a}, J. Wang^{64a}, R.-J. Wang¹⁰⁰, R. Wang⁶¹, R. Wang⁶, S. M. Wang¹⁴⁸, S. Wang^{62b}, T. Wang^{62a}, W. T. Wang⁸⁰, W. Wang^{14a}, X. Wang^{14c}, X. Wang¹⁶², X. Wang^{62c}, Y. Wang^{62d}, Y. Wang^{14c}, Z. Wang¹⁰⁶, Z. Wang^{62d,51,62c}, Z. Wang¹⁰⁶, A. Warburton¹⁰⁴, R. J. Ward²⁰, N. Warrack⁵⁹, A. T. Watson²⁰, H. Watson⁵⁹, M. F. Watson²⁰, E. Watton^{59,134}, G. Watts¹³⁸, B. M. Waugh⁹⁶, C. Weber²⁹, H. A. Weber¹⁸, M. S. Weber¹⁹, S. M. Weber^{63a}, C. Wei^{62a}, Y. Wei¹²⁶, A. R. Weidberg¹²⁶, E. J. Weik¹¹⁷, J. Weingarten⁴⁹, M. Weirich¹⁰⁰, C. Weiser⁵⁴, C. J. Wells⁴⁸, T. Wenaus²⁹, B. Wendland⁴⁹, T. Wengler³⁶, N. S. Wenke¹¹⁰, N. Wermes²⁴, M. Wessels^{63a}, K. Whalen¹²³, A. M. Wharton⁹¹, A. S. White⁶¹, A. White⁸, M. J. White¹, D. Whiteson¹⁶⁰, L. Wickremasinghe¹²⁴, W. Wiedenmann¹⁷⁰, C. Wiel⁵⁰, M. Wielers¹³⁴, C. Wiglesworth⁴², D. J. Wilbern¹²⁰, H. G. Wilkens³⁶, D. M. Williams⁴¹, H. H. Williams¹²⁸, S. Williams³², S. Willocq¹⁰³, B. J. Wilson¹⁰¹, P. J. Windischhofer³⁹, F. I. Winkel³⁰, F. Winklmeier¹²³, B. T. Winter⁵⁴, J. K. Winter¹⁰¹, M. Wittgen¹⁴³, M. Wobisch⁹⁷, Z. Wolffs¹¹⁴, R. Wölker¹²⁶, J. Wollrath¹⁶⁰, M. W. Wolter⁸⁷, H. Wolters^{130a,130c}, A. F. Wongel⁴⁸, S. D. Worm⁴⁸, B. K. Wosiek⁸⁷, K. W. Woźniak⁸⁷, S. Wozniowski⁵⁵, K. Wraight⁵⁹, C. Wu²⁰, J. Wu^{14a,14e}, M. Wu^{64a}, M. Wu¹¹³, S. L. Wu¹⁷⁰, X. Wu⁵⁶, Y. Wu^{62a}, Z. Wu¹³⁵, J. Wuerzinger^{110,x}, T. R. Wyatt¹⁰¹, B. M. Wynne⁵², S. Xella⁴², L. Xia^{14c}, M. Xia^{14b}, J. Xiang^{64c}, X. Xiao¹⁰⁶, M. Xie^{62a}, X. Xie^{62a}, S. Xin^{14a,14e}, J. Xiong^{17a}, D. Xu^{14a}, H. Xu^{62a}, L. Xu^{62a}, R. Xu¹²⁸, T. Xu¹⁰⁶, Y. Xu^{14b}, Z. Xu⁵², Z. Xu^{14a}

B. Yabsley¹⁴⁷, S. Yacoob^{33a}, N. Yamaguchi⁸⁹, Y. Yamaguchi¹⁵⁴, E. Yamashita¹⁵³, H. Yamauchi¹⁵⁷, T. Yamazaki^{17a}, Y. Yamazaki⁸⁵, J. Yan^{62c}, S. Yan¹²⁶, Z. Yan²⁵, H. J. Yang^{62c,62d}, H. T. Yang^{62a}, S. Yang^{62a}, T. Yang^{64c}, X. Yang^{62a}, X. Yang^{14a}, Y. Yang⁴⁴, Y. Yang^{62a}, Z. Yang^{62a}, W.-M. Yao^{17a}, Y. C. Yap⁴⁸, H. Ye^{14c}, H. Ye⁵⁵, J. Ye⁴⁴, S. Ye²⁹, X. Ye^{62a}, Y. Yeh⁹⁶, I. Yeletsikh³⁸, B. K. Yeo^{17b}, M. R. Yexley⁹⁶, P. Yin⁴¹, K. Yorita¹⁶⁸, S. Younas^{27b}, C. J. S. Young³⁶, C. Young¹⁴³, Y. Yu^{62a}, M. Yuan¹⁰⁶, R. Yuan^{62b,ss}, L. Yue⁹⁶, M. Zaazoua^{62a}, B. Zabinski⁸⁷, E. Zaid⁵², T. Zakareishvili^{149b}, N. Zakharchuk³⁴, S. Zambito⁵⁶, J. A. Zamora Saa^{137d,137b}, J. Zang¹⁵³, D. Zanzi⁵⁴, O. Zaplatilek¹³², C. Zeitnitz¹⁷¹, H. Zeng^{14a}, J. C. Zeng¹⁶², D. T. Zenger Jr.²⁶, O. Zenin³⁷, T. Ženiš^{28a}, S. Zenz⁹⁴, S. Zerradi^{35a}, D. Zerwas⁶⁶, M. Zhai^{14a,14e}, B. Zhang^{14c}, D. F. Zhang¹³⁹, J. Zhang^{62b}, J. Zhang⁶, K. Zhang^{14a,14e}, L. Zhang^{14c}, P. Zhang^{14a,14e}, R. Zhang¹⁷⁰, S. Zhang¹⁰⁶, T. Zhang¹⁵³, X. Zhang^{62c}, X. Zhang^{62b}, Y. Zhang^{62c,5}, Y. Zhang⁹⁶, Z. Zhang^{17a}, Z. Zhang⁶⁶, H. Zhao¹³⁸, P. Zhao⁵¹, T. Zhao^{62b}, Y. Zhao¹³⁶, Z. Zhao^{62a}, A. Zhemchugov³⁸, K. Zheng¹⁶², X. Zheng^{62a}, Z. Zheng¹⁴³, D. Zhong¹⁶², B. Zhou¹⁰⁶, H. Zhou⁷, N. Zhou^{62c}, Y. Zhou⁷, C. G. Zhu^{62b}, J. Zhu¹⁰⁶, Y. Zhu^{62c}, Y. Zhu^{62a}, X. Zhuang^{14a}, K. Zhukov³⁷, V. Zhulanov³⁷, N. I. Zimine³⁸, J. Zinsser^{63b}, M. Ziolkowski¹⁴¹, L. Živković¹⁵, A. Zoccoli^{23b,23a}, K. Zoch⁵⁶, T. G. Zorbas¹³⁹, O. Zormpa⁴⁶, W. Zou⁴¹ and L. Zwalinski³⁶

(ATLAS Collaboration)

¹Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia

²Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

^{3a}Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye

^{3b}Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Türkiye

⁴LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy, France

⁵APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France

⁶High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois, USA

⁷Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA

⁸Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, Texas, USA

⁹Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece

¹⁰Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

¹¹Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, USA

¹²Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

¹³Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain

^{14a}Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China

^{14b}Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

^{14c}Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China

^{14d}School of Science, Shenzhen Campus of Sun Yat-sen University, Shenzhen, China

^{14e}University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing, China

¹⁵Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

¹⁶Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

^{17a}Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California, USA

^{17b}University of California, Berkeley, California, USA

¹⁸Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany

¹⁹Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

²⁰School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

^{21a}Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Türkiye

^{21b}Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Türkiye

^{21c}Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul, Türkiye

^{22a}Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá, Colombia

^{22b}Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia

^{23a}Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

^{23b}INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

²⁴Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany

²⁵Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

²⁶Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA

^{27a}Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov, Romania

^{27b}Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania

- ^{27c}*Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi, Romania*
- ^{27d}*National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca, Romania*
- ^{27e}*University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania*
- ^{27f}*West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*
- ^{27g}*Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania*
- ^{28a}*Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovak Republic*
- ^{28b}*Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic*
- ²⁹*Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, USA*
- ³⁰*Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires, Argentina*
- ³¹*California State University, Long Beach, California, USA*
- ³²*Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
- ^{33a}*Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa*
- ^{33b}*iThemba Labs, Western Cape, South Africa*
- ^{33c}*Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa*
- ^{33d}*National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines), Quezon City, Philippines*
- ^{33e}*University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria, South Africa*
- ^{33f}*University of Zululand, KwaDlangezwa, South Africa*
- ^{33g}*School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa*
- ³⁴*Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada*
- ^{35a}*Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca, Morocco*
- ^{35b}*Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra, Morocco*
- ^{35c}*Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech, Morocco*
- ^{35d}*LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda, Morocco*
- ^{35e}*Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco*
- ^{35f}*Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir, Morocco*
- ³⁶*CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
- ³⁷*Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN*
- ³⁸*Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN*
- ³⁹*Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, USA*
- ⁴⁰*LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France*
- ⁴¹*Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, New York, USA*
- ⁴²*Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark*
- ^{43a}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy*
- ^{43b}*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- ⁴⁴*Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, USA*
- ⁴⁵*Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas, USA*
- ⁴⁶*National Centre for Scientific Research “Demokritos”, Agia Paraskevi, Greece*
- ^{47a}*Department of Physics, Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden*
- ^{47b}*Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden*
- ⁴⁸*Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany*
- ⁴⁹*Fakultät Physik, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany*
- ⁵⁰*Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany*
- ⁵¹*Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA*
- ⁵²*SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*
- ⁵³*INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- ⁵⁴*Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany*
- ⁵⁵*II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany*
- ⁵⁶*Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland*
- ^{57a}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- ^{57b}*INFN Sezione di Genova, Genoa, Italy*
- ⁵⁸*II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany*
- ⁵⁹*SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*
- ⁶⁰*LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble, France*
- ⁶¹*Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA*
- ^{62a}*Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China*

- ^{62b}*Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao, China*
- ^{62c}*School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai, China*
- ^{62d}*Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai, China*
- ^{63a}*Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*
- ^{63b}*Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*
- ^{64a}*Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, New Territories, Hong Kong, China*
- ^{64b}*Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China*
- ^{64c}*Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China*
- ⁶⁵*Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan*
- ⁶⁶*IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay, France*
- ⁶⁷*Centro Nacional de Microelectrónica (IMB-CNM-CSIC), Barcelona, Spain*
- ⁶⁸*Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, USA*
- ^{69a}*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine, Italy*
- ^{69b}*ICTP, Trieste, Italy*
- ^{69c}*Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy*
- ^{70a}*INFN Sezione di Lecce, Lecce, Italy*
- ^{70b}*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy*
- ^{71a}*INFN Sezione di Milano, Milan, Italy*
- ^{71b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- ^{72a}*INFN Sezione di Napoli, Naples, Italy*
- ^{72b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- ^{73a}*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- ^{73b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- ^{74a}*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- ^{74b}*Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- ^{75a}*INFN Sezione di Roma, Rome, Italy*
- ^{75b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- ^{76a}*INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, Rome, Italy*
- ^{76b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*
- ^{77a}*INFN Sezione di Roma Tre, Rome, Italy*
- ^{77b}*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*
- ^{78a}*INFN-TIFPA, Trento, Italy*
- ^{78b}*Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento, Italy*
- ⁷⁹*Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck, Austria*
- ⁸⁰*University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*
- ⁸¹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA*
- ⁸²*Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul, Türkiye*
- ^{83a}*Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora, Brazil*
- ^{83b}*Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*
- ^{83c}*Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil*
- ^{83d}*Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*
- ⁸⁴*KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan*
- ⁸⁵*Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan*
- ^{86a}*AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland*
- ^{86b}*Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland*
- ⁸⁷*Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland*
- ⁸⁸*Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*
- ⁸⁹*Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan*
- ⁹⁰*Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina*
- ⁹¹*Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom*
- ⁹²*Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom*
- ⁹³*Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia*
- ⁹⁴*School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁵*Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁶*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁷*Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, Louisiana, USA*

- ⁹⁸*Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden*
- ⁹⁹*Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
- ¹⁰⁰*Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany*
- ¹⁰¹*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁰²*CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France*
- ¹⁰³*Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA*
- ¹⁰⁴*Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- ¹⁰⁵*School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia*
- ¹⁰⁶*Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA*
- ¹⁰⁷*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA*
- ¹⁰⁸*Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- ¹⁰⁹*Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany*
- ¹¹⁰*Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany*
- ¹¹¹*Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan*
- ¹¹²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA*
- ¹¹³*Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands*
- ¹¹⁴*Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- ¹¹⁵*Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois, USA*
- ^{116a}*New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates*
- ^{116b}*University of Sharjah, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates*
- ¹¹⁷*Department of Physics, New York University, New York, New York, USA*
- ¹¹⁸*Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan*
- ¹¹⁹*The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*
- ¹²⁰*Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹²¹*Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹²²*Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc, Czech Republic*
- ¹²³*Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, USA*
- ¹²⁴*Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*
- ¹²⁵*Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway*
- ¹²⁶*Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom*
- ¹²⁷*LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France*
- ¹²⁸*Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ¹²⁹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ^{130a}*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{130b}*Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{130c}*Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal*
- ^{130d}*Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{130e}*Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal*
- ^{130f}*Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain), Spain*
- ^{130g}*Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ¹³¹*Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³²*Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³³*Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³⁴*Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- ¹³⁵*IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
- ¹³⁶*Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California, USA*
- ^{137a}*Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{137b}*Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago, Chile*
- ^{137c}*Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena, La Serena, Chile*
- ^{137d}*Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{137e}*Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica, Chile*
- ^{137f}*Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
- ¹³⁸*Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA*
- ¹³⁹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴⁰*Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan*
- ¹⁴¹*Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany*
- ¹⁴²*Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada*
- ¹⁴³*SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, California, USA*
- ¹⁴⁴*Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*

- ¹⁴⁵*Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, USA*
¹⁴⁶*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*
¹⁴⁷*School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*
¹⁴⁸*Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
^{149a}*E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
^{149b}*High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
^{149c}*University of Georgia, Tbilisi, Georgia*
¹⁵⁰*Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel*
¹⁵¹*Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
¹⁵²*Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
¹⁵³*International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁵⁴*Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁵⁵*Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
^{156a}*TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
^{156b}*Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
¹⁵⁷*Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan*
¹⁵⁸*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, USA*
¹⁵⁹*United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain, United Arab Emirates*
¹⁶⁰*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California, USA*
¹⁶¹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
¹⁶²*Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, USA*
¹⁶³*Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia, Spain*
¹⁶⁴*Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
¹⁶⁵*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada*
¹⁶⁶*Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany*
¹⁶⁷*Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom*
¹⁶⁸*Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁶⁹*Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*
¹⁷⁰*Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*
¹⁷¹*Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*
¹⁷²*Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA*

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

^cAlso at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

^dAlso at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California, USA.

^eAlso at TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

^fAlso at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly, Greece.

^gAlso at An-Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine.

^hAlso at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.

ⁱAlso at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado, USA.

^jAlso at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

^kAlso at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara, California, USA.

^lAlso at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain.

^mAlso at Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

ⁿAlso at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing, China.

^oAlso at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva, Israel.

^pAlso at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

^qAlso at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.

^rAlso at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York, New York, USA.

^sAlso at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines, Diliman (Philippines), Philippines.

^tAlso at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece.

^uAlso at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford, California, USA.

^vAlso at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi, Italy.

^wAlso at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.

^xAlso at Technical University of Munich, Munich, Germany.

^yAlso at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom.

^zAlso at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul, Türkiye.

^{aa}Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Iliia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.

^{bb} Also at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.

^{cc} Also at Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Innovation (CIRI-AUTH), Thessaloniki, Greece.

^{dd} Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras, Greece.

^{ee} Also at Center for High Energy Physics, Peking University, China.

^{ff} Also at APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France.

^{gg} Also at IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France.

^{hh} Also at Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham, United Kingdom.

ⁱⁱ Also at L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse, France.

^{jj} Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento, California, USA.

^{kk} Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland.

^{ll} Also at Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany.

^{mm} Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria.

ⁿⁿ Also at Washington College, Chestertown, Maryland, USA.

^{oo} Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom.

^{pp} Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

^{qq} Also at Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir, Morocco.

^{rr} Also at Institute of Physics and Technology, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia.

^{ss} Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA.