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Title

Op. 3,14

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Op. 3,14

for cello solo

A note from the composer

The number π (commonly known as 3,14) is an irrational and transcendental constant that is the ratio of a circle's circumference to its diameter. Scientists calculated over 8 billion digits of this number without discovering any permanently repeating pattern in the series. The paradox that one of the most simple objects contains one of the most unthinkable entities is wonderful and terrifying at the same time.

The first movement of Op. 3,14 transforms the first 314 digits of the series to music.

I developed a system which determines the quality and quantity of each note: the numbers can be translated to chromatic steps between the notes (for example 1 stands for a minor second, 2 for a major second, 3 for a minor third etc. comparing to the previous note), and they can be used for defining the lengths of the notes (where 1 stands for an eighth-note, 2 for a quarter and so on). 0 is an octave jump in the duration of the previous note.

π is also known as the Ludolph-number. Ludolph van Ceulen was one of the several mathematicians of the history of science, who passionately wanted to find out the exact value of π .

The second movement, Coda is an homage to Ludolph who managed to determine precisely the first 32 digits of π in 1615. This movement uses the above mentioned system for the first 32 digits, but allows the notes to sound longer to create chords.

Bence Hartl

Op. 3,14

I

(The first 314 digits of Pi)

Bence Hartl

Violoncello

$\text{♩} = 88$

pizz. arco

ffff *mf*

5

sul ponticello sul tasto sul ponticello

f *p* *ff*

9

sul tasto ord. *15^{ma}* col legno ord. *15^{ma}*

mp *mf* *ppp* *f* *ppp*

13

col legno ord. *15^{ma}* pizz. arco *15^{ma}* pizz. arco

f *p* *mp* *ppp* *pp* *sf* *ff* *ppp* *fff* *mp*

18

sul tasto

p dolce

24

col legno

pp *f* *mf*

28 **accel.**

Vc.

31 $\text{♩} = 124$ **rit.**

Vc.

34 $\text{♩} = 88$ **accel.**

Vc.

p

39 $\text{♩} = 124$ **rit.**

Vc.

f *fff*

42

Vc.

mf *ff* *p*

45 $\text{♩} = 88$ **accel.**

Vc.

fff *f*

48 $\text{♩} = 124$ **rit.** $\text{♩} = 88$

Vc.

p *fff*

52 **ord.** **pizz.** **ord.** **sul ponticello**

Vc.

ppp *sf* *ppp* *sf* *mp*

56

Vc.

fff *ppp*

15^{ma}

62 *sul ponticello*

Vc. *fff* *ppp* *fff*

67 *15^{ma}* *sul ponticello* *ord. 15^{ma}* *8^{va}* *15^{ma}* *f*

Vc. *ppp* *fff* *ppp*

73 *15^{ma}* *3* *15^{ma}* *5* *15^{ma}* *ppp* *pp*

Vc. *ppp* *mf* *ppp* *mp*

79 *3* *5* *3* *pizz. 15^{ma}* *arco* *3* *mf* *< sf*

Vc. *ff* *pp*

83 *pizz. 15^{ma}* *arco* *pizz. 15^{ma}* *arco* *pp* *mf < sf* *mp < sf* *pp* *fff* *5*

Vc. *pp* *mf < sf* *mp < sf* *pp* *fff*

88 *pizz. 15^{ma}* *arco* *pizz. 8^{va}* *col legno* *pizz. 8^{va}* *arco* *pp* *mf sf* *pp* *mf* *pp* *mp < sf*

Vc. *pp* *mf sf* *pp* *mf* *pp* *mp < sf*

95 *pizz. 8^{va}* *15^{ma}* *15^{ma}* *pp* *mf* *pp* *mf* *pp*

Vc. *pp* *f* *pp* *mf* *pp* *mf* *pp*

100 *mf* *pp* *mp* *pp* *p* *pp* *sul tasto* *arco* *8va*

105 *pizz.* *15ma* *arco* *pp* *sul tasto* *arco* *pizz.* *sf* *mf*

112 *pizz.* *sf* *sul tasto* *arco* *pp* *pizz.* *sf*

119 *arco* *pp* *pizz.* *sf* *arco* *ppp*

126 *pizz.* *sf* *mf* *accel.*

129 *ff* *pp* *♩=124*

132 *rit.* *8va*

135 *fff*

139 - - - - - ♩=88

Vc. *p* *sf* *ppp*

143 *sf* *f* *ord. arco* *8va*

147 *ppp* *mp* *mf* *pizz.* *arco* *col legno*

151 *mp* *f* *ff* *fff*

155 *sf* *ord.* *8va* *15ma*

160 *sul tasto arco* *ord.* *ppp* *f* *sf* *8va*

164 *sf* *f* *sf* *f* *mp* *ppp* *sul tasto*

168 *ord.* *col legno* *ord.* *col legno* *pizz.* *arco*

172 *arco* *col legno* *ord.* *pizz.* *15ma* *pizz.*

II

Coda

(Hommage á Ludolph)

176 $\text{♩} = 60$
arco

Vc.

p ppp mf

183

Vc.

f p mf f

191

Vc.

ff mf

197

Vc.

fff $ffff$ sf