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2021 Taxonomic update of phylum Negarnaviricota (Riboviria: Orthornavirae), including the large orders Bunyavirales and Mononegavirales

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The 2017–2020 International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) Study Groups:

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2021 TAXONOMIC UPDATE OF PHYLUM *Negarnaviricota* (*Riboviria*: *Orthornavirae*), INCLUDING THE LARGE ORDERS *Bunyavirales* AND *Mononegavirales*

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Abstract

In March 2021, following the annual International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) ratification vote on newly proposed taxa, the phylum *Negarnaviricota* was amended and emended. The phylum was expanded by four families (*Aliusviridae*, *Crepuscuviridae*, *Myriaviridae*, and *Natareviridae*), three subfamilies (*Alpharhabdovirinae*, *Betarhabdovirinae*, and *Gammarhabdovirinae*), 42 genera, and 200 species. Thirty-nine species were renamed and/or moved and seven species were abolished. This article presents the updated taxonomy of *Negarnaviricota* as now accepted by the ICTV.

Keywords

Aliusviridae; *Arenaviridae*; *Articulavirales*; *Artoviridae*; *Aspiviridae*; *Bornaviridae*; *Bunyavirales*; bunyavirus; *Crepuscuviridae*; *Filoviridae*; *Fimoviridae*; *Goujianvirales*; *Hantaviridae*; ICTV; International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses; *Jingchuvirales*; megaclassification; megataxonomy; *Mononegavirales*; *Muvirales*; *Mymonaviridae*; *Myriaviridae*; *Nairoviridae*; *Natareviridae*; *Negarnaviricota*; *Nyamiviridae*; *Orthomyxoviridae*; *Orthornavirae*; *Paramyxoviridae*; *Peribunyaviridae*; *Phasmaviridae*; *Phenuiviridae*; *Pneumoviridae*; *Rhabdoviridae*; *Riboviria*; *Serpentovirales*; *Sunviridae*; *Tenuivirus*; *Tospoviridae*; virus classification; virus nomenclature; virus taxonomy

INTRODUCTION

Phylum *Negarnaviricota* was established in 2019 by the International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) for negative-sense RNA viruses that can be connected evolutionarily through the possession of virally encoded RNA-directed RNA polymerases (RdRps). The phylum includes two subphyla, *Haploviricotina* and *Polyploviricotina*, for negative-sense RNA viruses that encode RdRps with or without mRNA capping activity, respectively. The two subphyla include four classes (*Chunqiuviricetes*, *Milneviricetes*, *Monjiviricetes*, and *Yunchangviricetes*) and two classes (*Ellioviricetes* and *Insthoviricetes*), respectively [56, 93, 109]. The phylum was last amended/emended in 2020 [57]. Here we present the changes that were proposed to the phylum via official taxonomic proposals

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Conflict of Interest

The authors declare no conflicts of interest.

Ethical approval

This article does not contain any studies with human participants or animals performed by any of the authors.

(TaxoProps) in 2020 and accepted by the ICTV in March 2021 (https://talk.ictvonline.org/files/ictv_official_taxonomy_updates_since_the_8th_report/). These changes are now part of the official ICTV taxonomy.

TAXONOMIC CHANGES ABOVE THE PHYLUM RANK

The type species concept was abolished throughout virus taxonomy (TaxoProp 2020.001G.A.v1.Abolish_type_species).

Taxonomic changes within order *Jingchuvirales* (*Haploviricotina*: *Monjiviricetes*)

The order *Jingchuvirales* was thoroughly revised (TaxoProps 2020.026M.A.v1.Jingchuvirales and 2020.030M.R.Negarnaviricota_corrections). Four new families were created:

- *Aliusviridae*: genus *Obscuruvirus*, including a single species, *Obscuruvirus quintum*, was created for Atrato chu-like virus 5 (ACIV-5), discovered in culicid mosquitoes (*Psorophora albipes* (Theobald, 1907)) sampled in Colombia [unpublished, GenBank #[MN661033](#)]. Genus *Ollusvirus* was created for species *Beetle mivirus*, *Shayang mivirus*, and *Taiyuan mivirus*, which were moved from *Chuviridae*: *Mivirus* and renamed *Ollusvirus coleopteri*, *Olluvirus shayangense*, and *Ollusvirus taiyuanense*, respectively. Five new species were included in the genus:
 - *Ollusvirus culvertonense* for Culverton virus (CvV), discovered by high-throughput sequencing (HTS) in a Hercules' flea (*Macropsylla hercules* Rothschild, 1905) sampled in Timbillica State Forest, New South Wales, Australia [41];
 - *Ollusvirus hanchengense* for Hánchéng leafhopper mivirus (HLMV), discovered by HTS in a leafhopper (*Psammotettix alienus* (Dahlbom 1850)) sampled in Hánchéng (韓城市), Shaanxi/Shǎnx Province (陝西省), China [39];
 - *Ollusvirus hymenopteri* for hymenopteran chu-related virus 123 (HCrV-123) discovered by HTS in a cleptoparasitic bee (*Dioxys cincta* (Jurine, 1807)) sampled in Lacs des Millefontes, Alpes-Maritimes, France [49];
 - *Ollusvirus insectii* for hymenopteran chu-related virus 126 (HCrV-126), discovered by HTS in a crabronid wasp (*Oxybelus bipunctatus* Olivier, 1812) sampled in Battenberg, Rhineland-Palatinate (Rheinland-Pfalz), Germany [49]; and
 - *Ollusvirus scaldisense* for Scaldis River bee virus (SRBV), discovered by HTS in a European orchard bee (*Osmia cornuta* (Latreille, 1805)) sampled in Ghent, Flemish Region (Vlaams Gewest), Belgium [88];
- *Crepuscuviridae*: a single genus, *Aqualaruivirus*, including a single species, *Aqualaruivirus sialis*, was created for megalopteran chu-related virus 119

(MCrV-119), discovered by HTS in a corydalid fly sampled in Bejuma, Carabobo State (Estado Carabobo), Venezuela [49];

- *Myriaviridae*: a single genus, *Myriavirus*, was created for species *Myriapod mivirus*, which was moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Myriavirus myriapedis*; and
- *Natareviridae*: a single genus, *Charybdivirus*, was created for species *Charybdis mivirus*, which was moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Charybdivirus charybdis*.

In family *Chuviridae*, 13 new genera were created:

- genus *Boscovirus* was created for species *Hippoboscid mivirus* and *Louse fly mivirus*, which were moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Boscovirus hippoboscidae* and *Boscovirus hypoboscidae*, respectively;
- genus *Chuvivirus* was created for species *Brunnich mivirus* and *Crab mivirus*, which were moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Chuvivirus brunnichi* and *Chuvivirus canceris*, respectively;
- genus *Culicidavirus* was created for species *Imjin mivirus* and *Mosquito mivirus*, which were moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Culicidavirus imjinense* and *Culicidavirus culicidae*, respectively. Two new species were created:
 - *Culicidavirus culicis* for Culex mosquito virus 5 (CIMV-5), discovered by HTS in a *Culex* mosquito sampled in the USA [86]; and
 - *Culicidavirus quitotaense* for Culex mosquito virus 4 (CIMV-4), discovered by HTS in a culicid mosquito (*Culex* sp.) sampled in the USA [86];
- genus *Doliuvirus* was created for a single new species, *Doliuvirus culisetae*, for Mos8Chu0 chuvirus (MoCV), discovered by HTS in culicid mosquitoes (*Culiseta minnesotae* Barr, 1957) sampled in the USA [unpublished; GenBank #[KX924630](#)];
- genus *Demapteravirus* was created for a single new species, *Demapteravirus dermapteri*, for dermopteran chu-related virus 142 (DCrV-142), discovered by HTS in earwigs (*Gonolabis marginalis* (Dohrn, 1864)) sampled in Tsukuba (つくば市), Ibaraki Prefecture (茨城県), Japan [49];
- genus *Morsusvirus* was created for species *Argas mivirus*, which was moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Morsusvirus argatis*;
- genus *Nigecruvirus* was created for a single new species, *Nigecruvirus ixodes*, for blacklegged tick chuvirus-2 (BITC-2), discovered by HTS in a deer tick (*Ixodes scapularis* Say, 1821) sampled in the USA [100];

- genus *Odonatavirus* was created for species *Odonate mivirus*, which was moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Odonatavirus fabricii*. Two new species were created:
 - *Odonatavirus draconis* for odonatan chu-related virus 137 (OCrV-137), discovered by HTS in a common flatwing (*Austroargiolestes icteromelas* (Selys, 1862)) sampled in Uriarra State Forest, Australian Capital Territory, Australia [49]; and
 - *Odonatavirus odontis* for odonatan chu-related virus 136 (OCrV-136), discovered by HTS in a whitewater rockmaster (*Diphlebia lestoides* (Selys, 1853)) sampled in Gibraltar Creek, Australian Capital Territory, Australia, [49];
- genus *Pediavirus* was created for species *Barnacle mivirus*, which was moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Pediavirus cirripedis*;
- genus *Piscichuvirus* was created for species *Sanxia mivirus*, which was moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Piscichuvirus sanxiaense*. Three new species were created:
 - *Piscichuvirus franki* for Herr Frank virus 1 (HFrV-1), discovered by HTS in a Brazilian boa constrictor (*Boa constrictor* Linnaeus, 1758) [3];
 - *Piscichuvirus lycodontis* for Guāngd īng red-banded snake chuvirus-like virus (GRSCV), discovered by HTS in a colubrid snake (*Lycodon rufozonatus* (Cantor, 1842) sampled in China [92]; and
 - *Piscichuvirus wenlingense* for W ēnl īng fish chu-like virus (WFCIV), discovered by HTS in a longspine snipefish (*Macroramphosus scolopax* (Linnaeus, 1758)) sampled in China [92];
- genus *Pterovirus* was created for a single new species, *Pterovirus chulinense*, for hymenopteran chu-related virus OKIAV147 (HCrV-147), discovered by HTS in an aphelinid wasp (*Aphelinus abdominalis* (Dalman, 1820)) in a laboratory culture of wasps of unknown geographical origin [49];
- genus *Scarabeuvirus* was created for species *Cockroach mivirus*, *Hubei odonate mivirus*, *Hubei mivirus*, and *Lishi mivirus*, which were moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Scarabeuvirus blattae*, *Scarabeuvirus dentati*, *Scarabeuvirus hubeiense*, and *Scarabeuvirus lishiense*, respectively. A new species, *Scarabeuvirus lampyris*, was created for Lampyris noctiluca chuvirus-like virus 1 (LNCIV-1), discovered by HTS in a common glow-worm (*Lampyris noctiluca* (Linnaeus, 1767)) sampled in Finland [102]; and
- genus *Taceavirus* was created for species *Wenling mivirus*, which was moved from *Chuviridae: Mivirus* and renamed *Taceavirus wenlingense*.

In chuvirid genus *Mivirus*, three new species were created:

- *Mivivirus genovaense* for Genoa virus (GeV), discovered by HTS in an Australian paralysis tick (*Ixodes holocyclus* Neumann, 1899) sampled in New South Wales, Australia [42];
- *Mivivirus karukeraense* for Karukera tick virus (KtV), discovered by HTS in ixodid ticks sampled in Guadeloupe/Martinique, France [38]; and
- *Mivivirus rhipicephali* for brown dog tick mivirus 1 (BDTMV-1), discovered by HTS in brown dog ticks (*Rhipicephalus sanguineus* (Latreille, 1806)) sampled in Trinidad and Tobago [87].

Six mivirus species were renamed:

- *Lonestar mivirus* → *Mivivirus amblyommae*;
- *Bole mivirus* → *Mivivirus boleense*;
- *Changping mivirus* → *Mivivirus changpingense*;
- *Dermacentor mivirus* → *Mivivirus dermacentoris*;
- *Suffolk mivirus* → *Mivivirus suffolkense*; and
- Wuhan mivirus → *Mivivirus wuhanense*.

Four mivirus species were deleted:

- *Crustacean mivirus*;
- *Hermit mivirus*;
- *Lacewing mivirus*; and
- *Xinzhous mivirus*.

Taxonomic changes within order Mononegavirales (Haploviricotina: Monjiviricetes)

Family Mymonaviridae—Family *Mymonaviridae* was thoroughly revised. Seven new genera were established:

- genus *Auricularimonavirus* was established for one new species, *Auricularimonavirus auriculariae*, for Auricularia heimuer negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (AhNRSV-1), discovered in a jelly fungus (*Auricularia heimuer* F. Wu, B. K. Cui & Y. C. Dai 2014) sampled in China [unpublished; GenBank #MT259204];
- genus *Botrytimonavirus* was established for one new species, *Botrytimonavirus botrytidis*, for Botrytis cinerea negative-stranded RNA virus 7 (BcNSRV-7), discovered in gray mold (*Botrytis cinerea* Pers. (1794)) sampled in Italy and Spain [84]. Species *Dadou sclerotimonavirus* and *Drop sclerotimonavirus* were moved from *Mymonaviridae: Sclerotimonavirus* and renamed *Botrytimonavirus glycinis* and *Botrytimonavirus sclerotiniae*, respectively. Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 2-A (SsNSRV-2-A) and Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 4-A (SsNSRV-4-A), both discovered by HTS in

cottony rot fungi (*Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* (Lib.) de Bary (1884)) sampled in Australia [72], were moved into species *Botrytimonavirus sclerotiniae*;

- genus *Lentimonavirus* was established for *Lentinula hubramonavirus*, which was moved from *Mymonaviridae*: *Hubramonavirus* and renamed *Lentimonavirus lentinulae*;
- genus *Penicillimonavirus* was established for ten novel species:
 - *Penicillimonavirus alphapenicillii* for *Penicillium adametzoides* negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (PaNsRV-1), discovered by HTS in a fungus (*Penicillium adametzoides* S. Abe ex G. Smith 1963) sampled in Spresiano, Veneto Region, Italy [73];
 - *Penicillimonavirus alphaplasmoparae* for *Plasmopara viticola* lesion associated mononegaambi virus 1 (PvaMV-1), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy [17];
 - *Penicillimonavirus betapenicillii* for *Penicillium glabrum* negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (PgRIV-1), discovered by HTS in a fungus (*Penicillium glabrum* (Wehmer) Westling, (1911)) sampled in Spresiano, Veneto Region, Italy [73];
 - *Penicillimonavirus betaplasmoparae* for *Plasmopara viticola* lesion associated mononegaambi virus 2 (PvaMV-2) and *Plasmopara viticola* lesion associated mononegaambi virus 4 (PvaMV-4), both discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy (PvaMV-2 and PvaMV-4) and Spain (PvaMV-2) [17];
 - *Penicillimonavirus deltaplasmoparae* for *Plasmopara viticola* lesion associated mononegaambi virus 5 (PvaMV-5), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy [17];
 - *Penicillimonavirus epsilonplasmoparae* for *Plasmopara viticola* lesion associated mononegaambi virus 6 (PvaMV-6), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy and Spain [17];
 - *Penicillimonavirus etaplasmoparae* for *Plasmopara viticola* lesion associated mononegaambi virus 9 (PvaMV-9), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy [17];
 - *Penicillimonavirus gammaplasmopara* for *Plasmopara viticola* lesion associated mononegaambi virus 3 (PvaMV-3), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy [17];

- *Penicillimonavirus kilnbarnense* for Kiln Barn virus (KBV), discovered by HTS in a spotted wing drosophila (*Drosophila suzukii* (Matsumura, 1931)) sampled in the UK [70]; and
- *Penicillimonavirus zetaplasmoparae* for Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegambi virus 7 (PvaMV-7), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy [17];
- genus *Phylomonavirus* was established for one new species, *Phylomonavirus gysingense*, for Gysinge virus (GYSV), discovered by HTS in culicid mosquitoes (*Culex* sp.) or associated fungi sampled in Sweden [80]. Species *Phyllosphere sclerotimonavirus* was moved from *Mymonaviridae: Sclerotimonavirus* and renamed *Phylomonavirus phyllosphaerae*;
- genus *Plasmopamonavirus* was established for one new species, *Plasmopamonavirus plasmoparae*, for Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegambi virus 8 (PvaMV-8), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Spain [17]; and
- genus *Rhizomonavirus* was established for one new species, *Rhizomonavirus mali*, for apple virus B (APPV-B), discovered by HTS in apple trees (*Malus domestica* Borkh., 1803) sampled in Washington, USA [110].

Genus *Hubramonavirus* was expanded by one new species, *Hubramonavirus terrae*, for H2BulkLitter1223 virus, discovered by HTS in grassland soil collected in Hopland, California, USA [98]. Species *Hubei hubramonavirus* was renamed as *Hubramonavirus hubeiense* (TaxoProp 2020.004F.A.v1.Mymona). Species *Hubei sclerotimonavirus* was deleted (TaxoProp 2020.006M.A.v1.Corrections).

Genus *Sclerotimonavirus* was expanded by eight novel species (TaxoProp 2020.004F.A.v1.Mymona):

- *Sclerotimonavirus alphaclarireediae* for Sclerotinia homoeocarpa TSA contig 1 (ShTSA-1) and Sclerotinia homoeocarpa TSA contig 2 (ShTSA-2), both discovered by data mining of transcriptome shotgun assemblies (TSAs) of a fungus (*Sclerotinia homoeocarpa* (Bennett, 1937)) [54];
- *Sclerotimonavirus alphaplasmoparae* for Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mymonavirus 1 (PvaMV-1), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy [17];
- *Sclerotimonavirus alternariae* for Alternaria tenuissima negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (AtNsRV-1), discovered by HTS in a fungus (*Alternaria tenuissima* Samuel Paul Wiltshire (1933)) sampled in Spresiano, Veneto Region, Italy [73];

- *Sclerotimonavirus betaclarireediae* for Sclerotinia homoeocarpa TSA contig 3 (ShTSA-3), discovered by data mining of transcriptome shotgun assemblies (TSAs) of a fungus (*Sclerotinia homoeocarpa* (Bennett, 1937)) [54];
- *Sclerotimonavirus betaplasmoparae* for Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononega virus 2 (PvaMV-2), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) infected by an oomycete (*Plasmopara viticola* (Berk. & M.A. Curtis) Berl. & De Toni, (1888)) sampled in Italy and Spain [17];
- *Sclerotimonavirus botrytidis* for Botrytis cinerea mymonavirus 1 (BcMyV-1), discovered by HTS in a gray mold (*Botrytis cinerea* Pers. (1794)) [40] and Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 7 (SsNSRV-7), discovered by HTS in cottony rot fungi (*Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* (Lib.) de Bary (1884)) [72] sampled in Australia;
- *Sclerotimonavirus penicillii* for Penicillium cairnsense negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (PcNsRV-1), discovered by HTS in a fungus (*Penicillium cairnsense* Houbraken, J.; Frisvad, J.C.; Cole, T.; Samson, R.A. 2011) sampled in Spresiano, Veneto Region, Italy [73]; and
- *Sclerotimonavirus terrae* for H4BulkLitter234 virus, discovered by HTS in grassland soil collected in Hopland, California, USA [98].

Species *Glycine sclerotimonavirus*, *Illinois sclerotimonavirus*, and *Sclerotinia sclerotimonavirus* were renamed as *Sclerotimonavirus fusarii*, *Sclerotimonavirus illinoiensis*, and *Sclerotimonavirus sclerotiniae*, respectively. Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 1-A (SsNSRV-1-A) and Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 3-A (SsNSRV-3-A), both discovered by HTS in cottony rot (*Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* (Lib.) de Bary (1884)) sampled in Australia [72], were moved into the species *Sclerotimonavirus sclerotiniae*.

Family Nyamiviridae—One new genus, *Formivirus*, was established for four novel species (TaxoProp 2020.024M.A.v1.Nyamiviridae_1ngen_5nsp):

- *Chalybion formivirus* for hymenopteran orino-related virus OKIAV87 (HORV-87), discovered by HTS in a blue mud dauber (*Chalybion californicum* (Saussure, 1867)) sampled in Tennessee, USA [49];
- *Exsecta formivirus* for *Formica exsecta* virus 4 (FeV-4), discovered by HTS in a narrow-headed ant (*Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846) sampled on Hanko Peninsula (Hankoniemi), southwestern Finland [23];
- *Fusca formivirus* for *Formica fusca* virus 1 (FfusV-1), discovered by HTS in a formicid ant (*Formica fusca* Linnaeus, 1758) collected in Cambridge, East of England, UK [52]; and
- *Gorytes formivirus* for hymenopteran orino-related virus OKIAV85 (HORV-85), discovered by HTS in a sand wasp (*Gorytes laticinctus* (Lepeletier, 1832)) collected in Albersweiler, Rhineland-Palatinate (Rheinland-Pfalz), Germany in 2011 [49].

Genus *Nyavirus* was expanded by one species, *Jacinto nyavirus*, for San Jacinto virus (SJCV) isolated from a common starling (*Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in Harris County, Texas [104] (TaxoProp 2020.024M.A.v1.Nyamiviridae_1ngen_5nsp).

Family Paramyxoviridae—Genus *Metaavulavirus* was expanded by one species, *Avian metaavulavirus 22*, for avian paramyxovirus 22 (APMV-22) isolated from turtle doves (*Streptopelia tranquebarica* (Hermann, 1804)) sampled in Taiwan [64] (TaxoProp 2020.011M.A.v1.Metaavulavirus_1nsp).

Species *Avian orthovulavirus 21* [sic] was deleted (TaxoProp 2020.006M.A.v1.Corrections).

Family Rhabdoviridae—Family *Rhabdoviridae* was split into three subfamilies:

- *Alpharhabdovirinae* for genera *Almendravirus*, *Alphanemrhavirus*, *Arurhavirus*, *Barhavirus*, *Calighrhavirus*, *Curiovirus*, *Ephemerovirus*, *Hapavirus*, *Ledantevirus*, *Lostrhavirus*, *Lyssavirus*, *Mousrhavirus*, *Ohlsrhavirus*, *Perhabdovirus*, *Sawgrhavirus*, *Sigmavirus*, *Sprivivirus*, *Sripuvirus*, *Sunrhavirus*, *Tibrovirus*, *Tupavirus*, *Vesiculovirus*, and *Zarhavirus*;
- *Betarhabdovirinae* for genera *Alphanucleorhabdovirus*, *Betanucleorhabdovirus*, *Cytorhabdovirus*, *Dichorhavirus*, *Gammanucleorhabdovirus*, and *Varicosavirus*; and
- *Gammarhabdovirinae* for genus *Novirhabdovirus* (TaxoProp 2020.016M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_3subfam).

Three new genera were included in subfamily *Alpharhabdovirinae*:

- genus *Alphapaprivirus*, including two novel species (TaxoProp 2020.014M.A.v1.Alphapaprivirus_1gen2sp):
 - *Hubei alphapaprivirus* for Hubei lepidoptera virus 2 (HbLV-2), discovered by HTS in insects (Lepidoptera) sampled in Húb i Province (湖北省), China [91]; and
 - *Parage alphapaprivirus* for Parage aegeria rhabdovirus (PAeRV), discovered by HTS in speckled wood (*Parage aegeria* (Linnaeus, 1758)) in Belgium [65]. Lepidopteran rhabdo-related virus OKIAV-12 [49] is a junior synonym of PAeRV;
- genus *Alpharinrhavirus*, including three novel species (TaxoProp 2020.001M.A.v1.Alpharinrhavirus):
 - *Blanchseco alpharinrhavirus* for Blanchseco virus (BCOV), discovered by HTS in ixodid ticks (*Amblyomma ovale* Koch, 1844) sampled in Trinidad and Tobago [87];
 - *Bole alpharinrhavirus* for Bole tick virus 2 (BITV-2), discovered by HTS in ixodid ticks (*Hyalomma asiaticum* Schulze et Schlottke, 1929) sampled in Bólè (博乐市), X nji ng Uygur Autonomous Region (新疆维吾尔自治区), China [61];

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- *Wuhan alpharicinrhavirus* for Wuhan tick virus 1 (WhTV-1), discovered by HTS in Asian blue ticks (*Rhipicephalus microplus* (Canestrini, 1888)) sampled in Wǔhàn (武汉市), Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61]. Rhipicephalus associated rhabdo-like virus (RaRLV/YN-rhabdoV1) [90] is a junior synonym of WhTV-1; and
 - genus *Merhavirus*, including two novel species (TaxoProp 2020.015M.A.v1.Merhavirus_1gen2nsp):
 - *Merida merhavirus* for Merida virus (MERDV), discovered in southern house mosquitoes (*Culex quinquefasciatus* Say, 1823), black salt marsh mosquitoes (*Aedes taeniorhynchus* (Wiedemann, 1821)), and *Aedes trivittatus* (Coquillett, 1902) mosquitoes sampled on Yucatán Peninsula, Mexico [75]. Culex rhabdovirus (CXRV) [86] and Merida-like virus Turkey (MLVT) [28] are junior synonyms of MERDV; and
 - *Tritaeniorhynchus merhavirus* for *Culex tritaeniorhynchus* rhabdovirus (CTRV) isolated from culicid mosquitoes (*Aedes taeniorhynchus* (Wiedemann, 1821)) sampled in Chiba (千葉市), Chiba Prefecture (千葉県), Japan [58].

Seven new genera, not assigned to a subfamily, were included in the family:

- genus *Alphacrustrhavirus*, including two new species (TaxoProps 2020.023M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_7ngen_16nsp and 2020.030M.R.Negarnaviricota_corrections):
 - *Wenling alphacrustrhavirus* for Wenling crustacean virus 10 (WICV-10), discovered by HTS in a pool of marine crustaceans of multiple families sampled in Zhèji ng Province (浙江省), China [91]; and
 - *Zhejiang alphacrustrhavirus* for Wenling crustacean virus 11 (WICV-11), discovered by HTS in a pool of marine crustaceans of multiple families sampled in Zhèji ng Province (浙江省), China [91];
- genus *Alphadrosrhavirus*, including two new species (TaxoProp 2020.023M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_7ngen_16nsp):
 - *Hubei alphadrosrhavirus* for Wuhan house fly virus 2 (WhHFV-2), discovered by HTS in houseflies (*Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758) collected in Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61]; and
 - *Shayang alphadrosrhavirus* for Shayang fly virus 3 (SyFV-3), discovered by HTS in oriental latrine flies (*Chrysomya megacephala* (Fabricius, 1794)) collected in Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61];
- genus *Alphahymrhavirus*, including four new species (TaxoProp 2020.023M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_7ngen_16nsp):
 - *Cinereus alphahymrhavirus* for hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 38 (HyRRV-38), discovered in a TSA of a leaden spider wasp

- (*Pompilus cinereus* Fabricius, 1798) collected in Birkenheide, Rhineland-Palatinate (Rheinland-Pfalz), Germany [49];
- *Hirtum alphahymrhavirus* for hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 109 (HyRRV-109), discovered in a TSA of a cricket hunter wasp (*Chlorion hirtum* (Kohl, 1885)) collected in Ein Bokek (עֵין בּוֹקֶק), Israel [49];
 - *Neglectus alphahymrhavirus* for Lasius neglectus virus 2 (LnegV-2), discovered in the transcriptome of an ant (*Lasius neglectus* Van Loon, Boomsma & Andrásfalvy, 1990) sampled in the UK [52]; and
 - *Radians alphahymrhavirus* for hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 46 (HyRRV-46) discovered in a TSA of a cuckoo wasp (*Chrysura radians* (Harris, 1776)) collected in Turlin, Italy, in 2012 [49];
- genus *Betahymrhavirus*, including two new species (TaxoProp 2020.023M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_7ngen_16nsp):
 - *Austriaca betahymrhavirus* for hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 23 (HyRRV-23), discovered in a TSA of a cuckoo wasp (*Chrysura austriaca* (Fabricius, 1804)) collected in Battenberg, Rhineland-Palatinate (Rheinland-Pfalz), Germany [49]. Hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 22 (HyRRV-22) [49] is a junior synonym of HyRVV-23; and
 - *Heterodontonyx betahymrhavirus* for hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 24 (HyRRV-24), discovered in a TSA of a spider wasp (*Heterodontonyx* sp.) collected in Western Australia [49];
 - genus *Betanemrhavirus*, including two new species (TaxoProp 2020.023M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_7ngen_16nsp):
 - *Hubei betanemrhavirus* for Hubei rhabdo-like virus 9 (HbRLV-9) detected in large pig roundworms (*Ascaris suum* (Goeze, 1782)) sampled in Húb i Province (湖北省), China [91]; and
 - *Shayang betanemrhavirus* for Shayang ascaridia galli virus 2 (SyAGV-2) detected in roundworms (*Ascaridia galli* Schrank, 1788 and *Ascaris suum* (Goeze, 1782)) sampled in Húb i Province (湖北省), China, [91];
 - genus *Betapaprivirus*, including two new species (TaxoProp 2020.023M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_7ngen_16nsp):
 - *Frugiperda betapaprivirus* for Spodoptera frugiperda rhabdovirus (SfruRV) isolated originally in the SF9 cell line derived from a fall armyworm (*Spodoptera frugiperda* (J. E. Smith, 1797)) [67]; and
 - *Sylvina betapaprivirus* for lepidopteran rhabdo-related virus 34 (LeRRV-34), discovered in a TSA of an orange moth (*Triodia sylvina* (Linnaeus, 1761)) collected in Höhbeck, Lower Saxony (Niedersachsen), Germany [49]; and

- genus *Betaricinrhavirus*, including two new species (TaxoProp 2020.023M.A.v1.Rhabdoviridae_7ngen_16nsp):
 - *Chimay betaricinrhavirus* for Chimay rhabdovirus (CRV), discovered by HTS in castor bean ticks (*Ixodes ricinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)) sampled in Belgium [unpublished; GenBank #MF975531]; and
 - *Scapularis betaricinrhavirus* for blacklegged tick rhabdovirus 1 (BLTRV-1), discovered by HTS in deer ticks (*Ixodes scapularis* Say, 1821) sampled in Connecticut and New York, USA [100].

Genus *Alphanucleorhabdovirus* was expanded by two species (TaxoProp 2020.013M.A.v1.Plant_rhabdoviruses_9nsp):

- *Constricta yellow dwarf alphanucleorhabdovirus* for constricta yellow dwarf virus (CYDV) first isolated from potato (*Solanum tuberosum* L.) in New Jersey, USA [11]. Potato yellow dwarf virus New Jersey (PYDV-New Jersey) is a junior synonym of CYDV [48]; and
- *Peach alphanucleorhabdovirus* for peach virus 1 (PeV1), discovered by HTS in peach (*Prunus persica* L.) trees sampled in China [115];

Genus *Betanucleorhabdovirus* was expanded by three species (TaxoProp 2020.013M.A.v1.Plant_rhabdoviruses_9nsp):

- *Apple betanucleorhabdovirus* for apple rootstock virus A (ApRVA), discovered by HTS in apple (*Malus* spp.) trees in North Gyeongsang Province (경상북도), South Korea [4];
- *Cardamom betanucleorhabdovirus* for cardamom vein clearing virus (CdVCV), discovered by HTS in green cardamon (*Elettaria cardamomum* (L.) Maton) sampled in India [9]; and
- *Pepper betanucleorhabdovirus* for Zhuye pepper nucleorhabdovirus (ZPNRV), discovered by HTS in winged prickly ash (*Zanthoxylum armatum* DC. v. *novemfolius*) sampled in China [15].

Genus *Cytorhabdovirus* was expanded by five species (TaxoProps 2020.004M.A.v1.Cytorhabdovirus_3nsp and 2020.013M.A.v1.Plant_rhabdoviruses_9nsp):

- *Strawberry cytorhabdovirus 1* for strawberry virus 1 (StrV-1) and strawberry-associated virus 1 (SaV-1), discovered by HTS in garden strawberries (*Fragaria × ananassa* Duchesne and *Fragaria vesca* var. *semperflorens* ujaná) and woodland strawberries (*Fragaria vesca* L.) sampled in China [25] and the Czech Republic [31];
- *Trichosanthes cytorhabdovirus* for Trichosanthes associated rhabdovirus 1 (TrARV1) identified in the transcriptome of cucurbit flowering plant (*Trichosanthes krilowii* Maxim.) sampled in China [37];

- *Trifolium pratense cytorhabdovirus A* for Trifolium pratense virus A (TpVA) isolated from red clovers (*Trifolium pratense* L.) sampled in Hladké Životice, Moravian-Silesian Region (Moravskoslezský kraj), Czech Republic [32];
- *Trifolium pratense cytorhabdovirus B* for Trifolium pratense virus B (TpVB), discovered by HTS in red clovers (*Trifolium pratense* L.) sampled in Boršov nad Vltavou, South Bohemia Region (Jihočeský kraj), Czech Republic [32]; and
- *Yerba mate cytorhabdovirus* for yerba mate virus A (YmVA), discovered by HTS in yerba mate (*Ilex paraguariensis* A.St.-Hil.) sampled in Gobernador Virasoro, Province of Corrientes (Provincia de Corrientes), Argentina [6].

Genus *Ephemerovirus* was expanded by three species (TaxoProp 2020.005M.A.v1.Ephemerovirus_3nsp):

- *Hayes ephemerovirus* for Hayes Yard virus (HYV) isolated from a zebu (*Bos taurus indicus* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in Northern Territory, Australia [12];
- *Kent ephemerovirus* for New Kent County virus (NKCV), discovered by HTS in a deer tick (*Ixodes scapularis* Say, 1821) sampled in New Kent County, Virginia, USA [100]; and
- *Puchong ephemerovirus* for Puchong virus (PUCV) first isolated in 1965 from culicid mosquitoes (*Mansonia uniformis* (Theobald, 1901)) collected in Selangor Darul Ehsan State (سلاڠور دارالإحسان), Malaysia [51].

Genus *Ledantivirus* was expanded by one species, *Bughendera ledantivirus*, for Bughendera virus (BUGV), discovered by HTS in nycteribiid bat flies (Dipseliopoda) sampled in Bundibugyo District, Western Region, Uganda [7] (TaxoProp 2020.021M.A.v1.Ledantivirus_1nsp).

Genus *Lostrhavirus* was expanded by one species: *Hyalomma lostrhavirus*, for Xinjiang tick rhabdovirus (XjTRV), discovered by HTS in ixodid ticks (*Hyalomma asiaticum* Schulze et Schlottke, 1929) collected in Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region (新疆维吾尔自治区), China [unpublished; GenBank #MH688524] (TaxoProp 2020.010M.A.v1.Lostrhavirus_1nsp). Species name *Lonestar zarhavirus* was corrected to *Lonestar lostrhavirus* (TaxoProp 2020.006M.A.v1.Corrections).

Genus *Ohlsrhavirus* was expanded by three species (TaxoProp 2020.007M.A.v1.Ohlsrhavirus_3nsp)

- *Angeles ohlsrhavirus* for Culex rhabdo-like virus Los Angeles (CRLVLA) detected by HTS in culicid mosquitoes (*Culex* sp.) collected in California, USA [86];
- *Lobeira ohlsrhavirus* for Lobeira virus (LOBV), discovered by HTS in culicid mosquitoes (*Psorophora albigena* (Perry, 1908) and *Aedes albopictus* (Skuse, 1894)) collected in Mato Grosso State, Brazil [21, 94]; and

- *Pseudovishnui ohlsrhavirus* for *Culex pseudovishnui* rhabdo-like virus (CpRLV), discovered by HTS in culicid mosquitoes (*Culex pseudovishnui* Colless, 1957) collected in Isahaya (諫早市), Nagasaki Prefecture (長崎県), Japan [30].

Genus *Sigmavirus* was expanded by ten species (TaxoProp 2020.003M.A.v1.Sigmavirus_10nsp):

- *Capitata sigmavirus* for *Ceratitis capitata* sigmavirus (CCapSV), discovered by HTS in Mediterranean fruit flies (*Ceratitis capitata* (Wiedemann, 1824)) sampled in Hawaii, USA [65];
- *Domestica sigmavirus* for Wuhan fly virus 2 (WhFV-2), discovered by HTS in houseflies (*Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in Wǔhàn (武汉市), Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61];
- *Hippoboscid sigmavirus* for Wuhan louse fly virus 9 (WhLFV-9), discovered by HTS in louse flies (Hippoboscidae) sampled in Wǔhàn (武汉市), Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61];
- *Hubei sigmavirus* for Hubei diptera virus 9 (HbDV-9), discovered by HTS in unidentified flies (Diptera) sampled in Húb i Province (湖北省), China [91];
- *Lousefly sigmavirus* for Wuhan louse fly virus 10 (WhLFV-10), discovered by HTS in louse flies (Hippoboscidae) sampled in Wǔhàn (武汉市), Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61];
- *Myga sigmavirus* for Hubei diptera virus 10 (HbDV-10), discovered by HTS in unidentified flies (Diptera) sampled in Húb i Province (湖北省), China [91];
- *Shayang sigmavirus* for Shayang fly virus 2 (SyFV-1), discovered by HTS in houseflies (*Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in Sh yáng County (沙洋县), Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61];
- *Sturtevanti sigmavirus* for *Drosophila sturtevanti* sigmavirus (DStuSV), discovered by HTS in fruit flies (*Drosophila sturtevanti* Duda, 1927) sampled in Granada, Andalusia, Spain [65];
- *Wuhan sigmavirus* for Wuhan house fly virus 1 (WhHFV-1), discovered by HTS in houseflies (*Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in Wǔhàn (武汉市), Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61, 91]; and
- *Ying sigmavirus* for Hubei dimarhabdovirus 1 (HbDRV-1), discovered by HTS in unidentified flies (Diptera) sampled in Húb i Province (湖北省), China [91].

Genus *Sunrhavirus* was expanded by one species, *Dillard sunrhavirus*, for Dillard's Draw virus (DDRV), discovered by HTS in culicid mosquitoes (*Culex tarsalis* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in New Mexico, USA [82] (TaxoProp 2020.008M.A.v1.Sunrhavirus_1nsp).

Genus *Varicosavirus* was expanded by two species (TaxoProp 2020.013M.A.v1.Plant_rhabdoviruses_9nsp):

- *Alopecurus varicosavirus* for *Alopecurus myosuroides varicosavirus 1* (AMVV-1) identified by transcriptome sequencing in black-grass (*Alopecurus myosuroides* Huds.) in the UK [85]; and
- *Trifolium varicosavirus* for red clover associated varicosavirus (RCaVV), discovered by HTS in red clover (*Trifolium pratense* L.) sampled in Hladké Životice, Moravian-Silesian Region (Moravskoslezský kraj), Czech Republic [53].

Genus *Vesiculovirus* was expanded by one species, *Rhinolophus vesiculovirus*, for Jinghong bat virus (JhBV), discovered in an intermediate horseshoe bat (*Rhinolophus affinis* Horsfield, 1823) sampled in Jīnghóng (景洪市), Yúnnán Province (云南省), China [111] (TaxoProp 2020.009M.A.v1.Vesiculovirus_1nsp_ren1sp). Species *American bat vesiculovirus* was renamed *Eptesicus vesiculovirus* (TaxoProp 2020.009M.A.v1.Vesiculovirus_1nsp_ren1sp).

Taxonomic changes within order Bunyavirales (Polyploviricotina: Ellioviricetes)

Family Arenaviridae—Genus *Antennavirus* was expanded by one species, *Salmon antennavirus*, for salmon pescarenavirus 1 (SPAV-1), discovered by HTS in Chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* (Walbaum, 1792)) and salmon pescarenavirus 2 (SPAV-2) in sockeye salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka* (Walbaum, 1792)) [71] (TaxoProp 2020.018M.A.v1.Antennavirus).

Genus *Hartmanivirus* was expanded by two species: *Heimat hartmanivirus* for andere Heimat virus 1 (aHeV-1) and *Setpatvet hartmanivirus* for SetPatVet virus 1 (SPVV-1), both discovered by HTS in Brazilian boa constrictors (*Boa constrictor* Linnaeus, 1758) [3, 43] (TaxoProp 2020.019M.A.v2.Hartmanivirus).

Genus *Mammarenavirus* was expanded by one species, *Kitale mammarenavirus*, for Kitale virus (KTLV) first discovered by HTS in a Macmillan's grammomys (*Grammomys macmillani* (Wroughton, 1907)), sampled in Kitale, Trans-Nzoia County, Kenya [76] (TaxoProp 2020.017M.A.v2.Mammarenavirus).

Family Cruliviridae—In genus *Lincruvirus*, two new species were established (TaxoProp 2020.002M.A.v2.Lincruvirus_2nsp):

- *Lincruvirus europense* for European shore crab virus 1 (EscV-1; previously named “*Carcinus maenas* Portunibunyavirus 1”), discovered by HTS in European shore crabs (*Carcinus maenas* (Linnaeus, 1758)) [13]; and
- *Lincruvirus sinense* for Chinese mitten crab virus 1 (CmcV-1; previously named “*Eriocheir sinensis* Bunya like virus”), discovered by HTS in Chinese mitten crabs (*Eriocheir sinensis* Milne-Edwards, 1853) [44].

Species *Crustacean lincruvirus* was renamed *Lincruvirus wenlingense* (TaxoProp 2020.002M.A.v2.Lincruvirus_2nsp).

Family Fimoviridae—Genus *Emaravirus* was expanded by ten species:

- *Actinidia emaravirus 2* for Actinidia virus 2 (AcV-2), discovered by RT-PCR in kiwifruit (*Actinidia* sp.) collected in Zhèjīng Province (浙江省), China [106] (TaxoProp 2020.012P.A.v1.Emaravirus_AcV-2);
- *Aspen mosaic-associated emaravirus* for aspen mosaic-associated virus (AsMaV), discovered by HTS in Eurasian aspen (*Populus tremula* L.) sampled in Sweden [103] (TaxoProp 2020.013P.A.v1.Emaravirus_AsMaV);
- *Camellia japonica-associated emaravirus 1* for Camellia japonica-associated virus 1 (CjaV-1), discovered by HTS in common camellia (*Camellia japonica* L.) sampled at Lake Maggiore, Piedmont, Italy [78, 114] (TaxoProp 2020.018P.A.v1.Emaravirus_CjaV-1);
- *Camellia japonica-associated emaravirus 2* for Camellia japonica-associated virus 2 (CjaV-2), discovered by HTS in common camellia (*Camellia japonica* L.) sampled at Lake Maggiore, Piedmont, Italy [78, 114] TaxoProp 2020.019P.A.v1.Emaravirus_CjaV-2);
- *Jujube yellow mottle-associated emaravirus* for jujube yellow mottle-associated virus (JYMaV), discovered by HTS in jujube (*Ziziphus jujuba* Mill.) sampled in Cháoyáng (朝阳市), Liáoníng Province (辽宁省), China [112] (TaxoProp 2020.020P.A.v1.Emaravirus_JYMaV);
- *Lilac chlorotic ringspot-associated emaravirus* for lilac chlorotic ringspot-associated virus (LiCRaV), discovered by HTS in lilac (*Syringa vulgaris* L.) sampled in Yán’ n (延安市), Shaanxi/Shānxī Province (陕西省), China [105] (TaxoProp 2020.014P.A.v1.Emaravirus_LiCRaV);
- *Palo verde broom emaravirus* for palo verde broom virus (PVBV), discovered by HTS in a blue palo verde tree (*Parkinsonia florida* (Benth. ex A. Gray) S. Wats.) sampled in Arizona, USA [47] (TaxoProp 2020.015P.A.v1.Emaravirus_PVBV);
- *Pear chlorotic leaf spot-associated emaravirus* for pear chlorotic leaf spot-associated virus (PCLSaV), discovered by HTS in Asian pear plants (*Pyrus pyrifolia* (Burm.) Nak.) sampled in southern China [63] (TaxoProp 2020.016P.A.v1.Emaravirus_PCLSaV);
- *Perilla mosaic emaravirus* for perilla mosaic virus (PerMV), discovered in perilla (*Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britton) sampled in Japan [55] (TaxoProp 2020.021P.A.v1.Emaravirus_PerMV); and
- *Ti ringspot-associated emaravirus* for ti ringspot-associated virus (TiRSaV), discovered in ti (*Cordyline fruticosa* L.) sampled on the islands of Oahu, Maui, and Hawaii, USA [74] (TaxoProp 2020.017P.A.v1.Emaravirus_TiRSaV).

Family Hantaviridae—Genus *Actinovirus* was expanded by one species, *Perch actinovirus*, for Bern perch virus (BRPV), discovered by HTS in European perch (*Perca fluviatilis* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in Switzerland [unpublished; GenBank # [MN510769/MN510770/MN510771](#)] (TaxoProp 2020.025M.A.v2.Hantaviridae_5nsp).

Genus *Mobatvirus* was expanded by two species (TaxoProp 2020.025M.A.v2.Hantaviridae_5nsp):

- *Lena mobatvirus* for Lena virus (LENV), discovered by RT-PCR in a Laxmann's shrew (*Sorex caecutiens* Laxmann, 1785) sampled in Khabarovsk (Хабаровск), Khabarovsk Krai (Хабаровский край,)Russia [113]; and
- *Xuan Son mobatvirus* for Xuân Sơn virus (XSV), discovered by RT-PCR in a Pomona leaf-nosed bat (*Hipposideros pomona* K. Andersen, 1918) in Xuân Sơn National Park, Phú Thọ Province, Vietnam [2].

Genus *Orthohantavirus* was expanded by two species (TaxoProp 2020.025M.A.v2.Hantaviridae_5nsp):

- *Robina orthohantavirus* for Robina virus (ROBV), discovered in a black flying fox (*Pteropus alecto* Temminck, 1837) sampled near Robina, Queensland, Australia [unpublished; GenBank #MK165653/MK165654/MK165655]; and
- *Tatenale orthohantavirus* for Tatenale virus (TATV) first discovered by RT-PCR in a field vole (*Microtus agrestis* (Linnaeus, 1761)) trapped in North West England, UK [16, 81].

Family Nairoviridae—Family *Nairoviridae* was thoroughly revised (TaxoProps 2020.027M.A.v1.Nairoviridae_4ngen_30nsp and 2020.030M.R.Negarnaviricota_corrections). Four new genera were added:

- Genus *Norwavirus* was created for a single new species, *Grotenhout norwavirus*, for Grotenhout virus (GRHV), discovered by HTS in a castor bean tick (*Ixodes ricinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)) sampled in Grotenhout, Belgium [101]. Junior synonyms for Grotenhout virus are Norway nairovirus 1 [79] and Pustyn virus [unpublished; GenBank #KT007142/KT007143];
- Genus *Ocetevirus* was created for a single new species, *Blattodean ocetevirus*, for blattodean nairo-related virus 321 (BNRV-321), now renamed red goblin roach virus 1 (RGRV-1), discovered by HTS in a red goblin roach (*Paratemnopteryx couloniana* (Saussure, 1863)) sampled in Germany [49];
- Genus *Sabavirus* was created for a single new species, *South Bay sabavirus*, for South Bay virus (SBV), discovered by HTS in a deer tick (*Ixodes scapularis* Say, 1821) in Great South Bay, New York, USA [99]; and
- Genus *Xinspivirus* was created for a single new species, *Xinzhou xinspivirus*, for X nzh u spider virus (XSV), discovered by HTS in a brown sailor spider (*Neoscona nautica* (L. Koch, 1875)) in X nzh u District (新洲区), Wǔhàn (武汉市), Húb i Province (湖北省), China [61].

Genus *Orthonairovirus* was expanded by 26 species:

- *Abu Hammad orthonairovirus* for Ab Ḥamm d (AHV) was moved from *Dera Ghazi Khan orthonairovirus*;

- *Abu Mina orthenairovirus* for Abu Mina virus (AMV) was moved from *Dera Ghazi Khan orthenairovirus*;
- *Avalon orthenairovirus* for Avalon virus (AVAV) was moved from *Sakhalin orthenairovirus*;
- *Bandia orthenairovirus* for Bandia virus (BDAV) was moved from *Qalyub orthenairovirus*;
- *Burana orthenairovirus* for Burana virus (BURV) was moved from *Tamdy orthenairovirus*;
- *Congoid orthenairovirus* for Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever virus (CCHFV) genogroup VI (Europe 2), now renamed Aigai virus (AIGV), isolated in 1975 from an ixodid tick (*Rhipicephalus bursa* Canestrini & Fanzago, 1878) sampled in Vergina (Βεργίνα; ancient Aigai [Αἴγαι], Central Macedonia Region (Περιφέρεια Κεντρικής Μακεδονίας), Greece [77, 116];
- *Erve orthenairovirus* for Erve virus (ERVEV) was moved from *Thiafora orthenairovirus*;
- *Gossas orthenairovirus* for Gossas virus (GOSV) was moved from *Keterah orthenairovirus*;
- *Huangpi orthenairovirus* for Huángpí tick virus 1 (HpTV-1) was moved from *Tamdy orthenairovirus*;
- *Issyk-kul orthenairovirus* for Issyk-kul virus (ISKV) was moved from *Keterah orthenairovirus*;
- *Kupe orthenairovirus* for kupe virus (KUPEV) was moved from *Dugbe orthenairovirus*;
- *Leopards Hill orthenairovirus* for Leopards Hill virus (LPHV) was moved from *Keterah orthenairovirus*;
- *Meram orthenairovirus* for Meram virus (MEMV), discovered by HTS in an ixodid tick (*Hyalomma aegyptium* Linnaeus, 1758) sampled in Konya, Central Anatolia Region (Ç Anadolu Bölgesi), Turkey [29];
- *Pacific Coast orthenairovirus* for Pacific Coast tick nairovirus (PCTNV), discovered by HTS in a Pacific Coast tick (*Dermacentor occidentalis* Marx, 1892) sampled in Mendocino County, California, USA [14];
- *Punta orthenairovirus* for Punta Salinas virus (PSV) was moved from *Hughes orthenairovirus*;
- *Sapphire orthenairovirus* for Sapphire II virus (SAPV) was moved from *Dera Ghazi Khan orthenairovirus*;
- *Scot orthenairovirus* for Clo Mor virus (CLMV) was moved from *Sakhalin orthenairovirus*;

- *Soldado orthonairovirus* for Soldado virus (SOLV) was moved from *Hughes orthonairovirus*;
- *Tacheng orthonairovirus* for Tăchéng tick virus 1 (TcTV-1) was moved from *Tamdy orthonairovirus*;
- *Taggart orthonairovirus* for Taggart virus (TAGV) was moved from *Sakhalin orthonairovirus*;
- *Tofla orthonairovirus* for tofla virus (TFLV) was moved from *Hazara orthonairovirus*;
- *Tunis orthonairovirus* for Tunis virus (TUNV) was moved from *Abu Hammad orthonairovirus*;
- *Vinegar Hill orthonairovirus* for Vinegar Hill virus (VINHV) isolated in 1981 from ixodid ticks (*Argas robertsi* Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Kohls, 1968) sampled in Gatton, Queensland, Australia [36, 97];
- *Wenzhou orthonairovirus* for Wenzhou tick virus (WzTV) was moved from *Tamdy orthonairovirus*;
- *Yogue orthonairovirus* for Yogue virus (YOGV) was moved from *Keterah orthonairovirus*; and
- *Zirqa orthonairovirus* for Zirqa virus (ZIRV) was moved from *Hughes orthonairovirus*.

Family Peribunyaviridae—Genus *Orthobunyavirus* was expanded by 16 species (TaxoProps 2020.012M.A.v1.Orthobunyavirus_16new_sp_abolish_1sp and 2020.030M.R.Negarnavircota_corrections):

- *Brazorian orthobunyavirus* for brazorian virus (BRAZV) isolated from culicid mosquitoes (*Culex* sp.) in Brazoria and Montgomery Counties, Texas, USA [59];
- *Buffalo Creek orthobunyavirus* for Buffalo Creek virus (BUCV) first isolated in 1982 from culicid mosquitoes (*Anopheles meraukensis* Venhuis, 1932) in Darwin, Northern Territory, Australia [34, 107];
- *Gan Gan orthobunyavirus* for Gan Gan virus (GGV) first isolated in 1970 from culicid mosquitoes (*Ochlerotatus vigilax* (Skuse, 1889)) collected at Nelson Bay, New South Wales, Australia [33, 35, 69];
- *Mapputta orthobunyavirus* for Mapputta virus (MAPV) first isolated in 1960 from culicid mosquitoes (*Anopheles meraukensis* Venhuis, 1932) collected in Queensland, Australia [10, 26, 34];
- *Maprik orthobunyavirus* for Maprik virus (MPKV) first isolated in 1966 from culicid mosquitoes (*Verrallina funerea* (Theobald, 1903)) sampled in Maprik, East Sepik Province, Papua New Guinea [27, 34];
- *Oyo orthobunyavirus* for Oyo virus (OYOV) first isolated in 1964 in Nigeria [unpublished; GenBank #[HM63977/HM63979/HM63980](#)];

- *Sedlec orthobunyavirus* for Sedlec virus (SEDV) first isolated in 1984 from a Eurasian reed warbler (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus* (Hermann, 1804)) sampled in South Moravian Region (Jihomoravský kraj), Czech Republic [45, 46, 50];
- *Triniti orthobunyavirus* for Triniti virus (TNTV) isolated first in 1955 from a culicid mosquito (*Trichoprosopon* sp.) sampled in Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago [62, 96];
- Abras virus (ABRV) was moved from species *Patois orthobunyavirus* into new species *Abras orthobunyavirus*;
- Ananindeua virus (ANUV) was moved from species *Guama orthobunyavirus* into new species *Ananindeua orthobunyavirus*;
- Apeú virus (APEUV) was moved from species *Caraparu orthobunyavirus* into new species *Apeu orthobunyavirus*;
- Bruconha virus (BRUV) was moved from species *Caraparu orthobunyavirus* into new species *Bruconha orthobunyavirus*;
- Mahogany Hammock virus (MHV) was moved from species *Guama orthobunyavirus* into new species *Mahogany Hammock orthobunyavirus*;
- Matruh virus (MTRV) was moved from species *Tete orthobunyavirus* into new species *Matruh orthobunyavirus*;
- Moju virus (MOJUV) was moved from species *Guama orthobunyavirus* into new species *Moju orthobunyavirus*; and
- Shark River virus (SRV) was moved from species *Patois orthobunyavirus* into new species *Shark River orthobunyavirus*.

Species *Zegla orthobunyavirus* was abolished (TaxoProp 2020.012M.A.v1.Orthobunyavirus_16new_sp_abolish_1sp).

Family Phasmaviridae—The family was expanded by new genus *Hymovirus* for two new species (TaxoProp 2020.020M.A.v1.Phasmaviridae):

- *Hymenopteran hymovirus 1* for hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV252 (HyHV-1), discovered by HTS in cuckoo wasps (*Chrysura cuprea* (Rossi, 1790)) in Pondel, Aosta Valley (Valle d'Aosta), Italy [49]; and
- *Hymenopteran hymovirus 2* for hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV250 (HyHV-2) detected in cuckoo wasps (*Chrysis gracillima* Foerster, 1853) in Büchlberg/Godramstein, Rhineland-Palatinate (Rheinland-Pfalz), Germany [49].

Genus *Feravirus* was expanded by two novel species (TaxoProp 2020.020M.A.v1.Phasmaviridae):

- *Hemipteran feravirus* for hemipteran phasma-related virus OKIAV247 (HeFV), discovered by HTS in a hawthorn shield bug (*Acanthosoma haemorrhoidale* (Linnaeus, 1758)) sampled in Donrath, North Rhine-Westphalia (Nordrhein-Westfalen), Germany [49]; and

- *Neuropteron feravirus* for neuropteran phasma-related virus OKIAV248 (NeFV), discovered by HTS in a green lacewing (*Peyerimhoffina gracilis* (Schneider, 1851)) sampled in Dürnstein, Lower Austria (Niederösterreich), Austria [49].

Genus *Orthophasmavirus* was expanded by four novel species (TaxoProp 2020.020M.A.v1.Phasmaviridae):

- *Coleopteran orthophasmavirus* for coleopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV235 (CPRV), discovered by HTS in a harlequin ladybeetle (*Harmonia axyridis* (Pallas, 1773)) sampled in Jena, Thuringia (Thüringen), Germany [49];
- *Hymenopteran orthophasmavirus 1* for hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV228 (HyOV-1), discovered by HTS in a cuckoo wasp (*Philoctetes bogdanovii* (Radoszkowski, 1877)) in Pondel, Aosta Valley (Valle d'Aosta), Italy [49];
- *Hymenopteran orthophasmavirus 2* for hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV227 for (HyOV-2), discovered by HTS in a cuckoo wasp (*Chrysis fasciata* Olivier, 1790) in Bellheim, Rhineland-Palatinate (Rheinland-Pfalz), Germany [49]; and
- *Niukluk phantom orthophasmavirus* for Niukluk phantom virus (NUKV), discovered by HTS in a phantom midge (*Chaoborus americanus* (Johannsen, 1903)) sampled in the Niukluk River valley, Nome Census Area, Alaska, USA [5].

Family Phenuiviridae—The family was expanded by new genus *Tanzavirus* including a single new species, *Human tanzavirus*, for Dar es Salaam virus (DeSV), discovered by HTS in a human plasma sample collected in Dar es Salaam (دار السلام), Tanzania [60] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

Genus *Bandavirus* was expanded by one new species, *Razdan bandavirus*, for Razdan virus (RAZV) isolated from ixodid ticks (*Dermacentor marginatus* Sulzer, 1776) in Armenia in 1973 [66, 117] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp). Species name *Lone Star bandavirus* was corrected to *Lone star bandavirus* (TaxoProp 2020.006M.A.v1.Corrections).

Genus *Coguvirus* was expanded by one new species, *Grapevine coguvirus*, for grapevine associated cogu-like virus 1 (GaCLV-1), discovered by HTS in downy mildew-infected grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) sampled in Italy [18]. (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

Genus *Horwuvirus* was expanded by one new species, *Kimberley horwuvirus*, for Fitzroy Crossing tenui-like virus 1 (FCTenV1) detected in culicid mosquitoes (*Culex annulirostris* Skuse, 1889) sampled in Kimberley Region, Australia [108] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

Genus *Laulavirus* was expanded by three new species: *Grapevine laulavirus 2, 3, and 4* for grapevine associated cogu-like viruses 2, 3, and 4 (GaCLV-2, GaCLV-3, GaCLV-4),

respectively, discovered by HTS in downy mildew-infected grapevines (*Vitis* sp.) (GaCLV-2 and GaCLV-3) and esca-diseased grapevines (GaCLV-4) sampled in Italy [8, 18] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

Genus *Mobuvirus* was expanded by one new species, *Narangue mobuvirus*, for Narangue virus (NRGV), discovered by HTS in a culicid mosquito (*Mansonia titillans* (Walker, 1848)) sampled in Colombia [unpublished; GenBank #MN661012/MN661013/MN661014] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

Genus *Phasivirus* was expanded by two new species:

- *Guadeloupe phasivirus* for Guadeloupe mosquito phasivirus (GMPV), discovered by HTS in mosquitoes (*Aedes* sp.) collected in Les Abymes, Guadeloupe, France [89]; and
- *Kimberley phasivirus* for Parry's Creek phasivirus 1 (PCPhasV1), discovered by HTS in culicid mosquitoes (*Culex annulirostris* Skuse, 1889) sampled in Kimberley Region, Australia [108] (TaxoProps 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp and 2020.030M.R.Negarnaviricota_corrections).

Genus *Phlebovirus* was expanded by six species:

- *Bogoria phlebovirus* for Bogoria virus (BGRV), discovered by HTS in phlebotomine sandflies sampled in Kapkuikui, Rift Valley Province, Kenya [68] (TaxoProp 2020.022M.A.v1.Phlebovirus_4sp);
- *Corfou phlebovirus* for Corfou virus (CFUV) isolated from psychodid sandflies (*Phlebotomus major* Annandale, 1910) sampled in Corfou (Κέρκυρα), Ionian Islands (Περιφέρεια Ιονίων Νήσων), Greece, 1981 [1, 83] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp);
- *Embossos phlebovirus* for Embossos virus (EMBV), discovered by HTS in phlebotomine sandflies sampled in Kapkuikui, Rift Valley Province, Kenya [68] (TaxoProp 2020.022M.A.v1.Phlebovirus_4sp);
- *Kiborgoch phlebovirus* for Kiborgoch virus (KBGV), discovered by HTS in phlebotomine sandflies sampled in Kapkuikui, Rift Valley Province, Kenya [68] (TaxoProp 2020.022M.A.v1.Phlebovirus_4sp);
- *Penshurst phlebovirus* for Penshurst virus (PEHV), discovered by RT-PCR in a Hoffmann's two-toed sloth (*Choloepus hoffmanni* Peters, 1858) sampled in Limón Province, Costa Rica [22] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp); and
- *Perkerra phlebovirus* for Perkerra virus (PKEV), discovered by HTS in phlebotomine sandflies sampled in Kapkuikui, Rift Valley Province, Kenya [68] (TaxoProp 2020.022M.A.v1.Phlebovirus_4sp).

Species names *Salobo phlebovirus* and *Tico phebovirus* were corrected to *Salobo phlebovirus* and *Tico phlebovirus*, respectively (TaxoProp 2020.006M.A.v1.Corrections).

Genus *Pidchovirus* was expanded by one new species, *Coleopteran pidchovirus*, for coleopteran phenui-related virus 308 (CoPrV-308), discovered by HTS in spider mite destroyers (*Stethorus* sp.) sampled on Mount Tamborine, Queensland, Australia [49]. (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

Genus *Rubodvirus* was expanded by two new species: *Grapevine rubodvirus 1* and *2* for grapevine Garan dmak virus (GGDV) and grapevine Muscat rose virus for (GMRV), discovered by HTS in grapevines (*Vitis vinifera* L.) samples from Armenia and Argentina, respectively [24] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

Genus *Tenuivirus* was expanded by one new species, *European wheat striate mosaic tenuivirus*, for European wheat striate mosaic virus (EWSMV) originally discovered in oats (*Avena sativa* L. cv. Pepino) in the 1960s [95] (TaxoProp 2020.029M.A.v2.Phenuiviridae_1gen16sp).

In genus *Wenrivirus*, Mourilyan virus (MoV), first discovered in 1996 in giant tiger prawns (*Penaeus monodon* Fabricius, 1798) sampled in Mourilyan, Queensland, Australia [19], was recognized as a senior synonym of W zh u shrimp virus 1 (WzSV-1) [20].

SUMMARY

A summary of the current, ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the phylum *Negarnaviricota* is presented in an order-specific manner in Table 1 (*Goujianvirales*), Table 2 (*Jingchuvirales*), Table 3 (*Mononegavirales*), Table 4 (*Muvirales*), Table 5 (*Serpentovirales*), Table 6 (*Articulavirales*), and Table 7 (*Bunyavirales*) and in form of two posters (Supplementary Figure 1).

Supplementary Material

Refer to Web version on PubMed Central for supplementary material.

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Table 1.

ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the order *Goujianvirales* (*Negarnaviricota*: *Haploviricotina*: *Yunchangvirocetes*) as of March 2021.

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) ^{&}
Family <i>Yueviridae</i>		
<i>Yuyuevirus</i>	<i>Beihai yuyuevirus</i>	B iilai sesarmid crab virus 3 (BISCV-3)
	<i>Shahe yuyuevirus</i>	Sh hé yuevirus-like virus 1 (ShYLV-1)

Note that viruses are real objects that are assigned to concepts that are called taxa. Species, genera, families, and orders are taxa.

[#]Taxon names are always italicized and always begin with a capital letter.

[&]Virus names are not italicized and are not capitalized, except if the name or a name component is a proper noun. This column lists the virus names with their correct (lack of) capitalization.

Table 2.

ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the order *Jingchuvirales* (*Negarnaviricota*: *Haploviricotina*: *Monjiviricetes*) as of March 2021.

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) ^{&}
Family <i>Altisviridae</i>		
<i>Obscurivirus</i>	<i>Obscurivirus quintum</i>	Atrato chu-like virus 5 (ACIV-5)
<i>Ollusvirus</i>	<i>Ollusvirus coleopteri</i>	Húb i coleoptera virus 3 (HbCV-3)
	<i>Ollusvirus culvertonense</i>	Culverton virus (CvV)
	<i>Ollusvirus hanchengense</i>	Hánchéng leafhopper virus (HLMV)
	<i>Ollusvirus hymenopteri</i>	hymenopteran chu-related virus 123 (HCtV-123)
	<i>Ollusvirus insecti</i>	hymenopteran chu-related virus 126 (HCtV-126)
	<i>Ollusvirus scaldiseuse</i>	Scaldis River bee virus (SRBV)
	<i>Ollusvirus shayangeense</i>	Sh yáng fly virus 1 (SyFV-1)
	<i>Ollusvirus taiyuancense</i>	Tàiyúan leafhopper virus (TYLV)
Family <i>Chuviridae</i>		
<i>Boscoivirus</i>	<i>Boscoivirus hippoboscidae</i>	Wūhàn louse fly virus 7 (WhLFV-7)
	<i>Boscoivirus hypoboscidae</i>	Wūhàn louse fly virus 6 (WhLFV-6)
<i>Chuvivirus</i>	<i>Chuvivirus brunichi</i>	W níng crustacean virus 14 (WCvV-14)
	<i>Chuvivirus canceris</i>	W nzh u crab virus 2 (WzCV-2)
<i>Culicidavirus</i>	<i>Culicidavirus culicidae</i>	Wūhàn mosquito virus 8 (WhMV-8)
	<i>Culicidavirus culicis</i>	Culex mosquito virus 5 (CMV-5)
	<i>Culicidavirus injinense</i>	Imjin River virus 1 (jRV-1)
	<i>Culicidavirus quitoense</i>	Culex mosquito virus 4 (CMV-4)
<i>Demaperavirus</i>	<i>Demaperavirus demapteri</i>	demapteran chu-related virus 142 (DCtV-142)
<i>Dolivivirus</i>	<i>Dolivivirus culicetae</i>	Mos8Chu0 chuvirus (MoCV)
<i>Mivivirus</i>	<i>Mivivirus ambyommiae</i>	lone star tick chuvirus 1 (LSTCV-1)
	<i>Mivivirus boleense</i>	Bòlè tick virus 3 (BTV-3)
	<i>Mivivirus changpingense</i>	Ch ngping tick virus 2 (CpTV-2)
	<i>Mivivirus dermacentoris</i>	Ch ngping tick virus 3 (CpTV-3)
		Tāichéng tick virus 5 (TeTV-5)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Mirivirus genovaeense</i>	Genoa virus (GeV)
	<i>Mirivirus kaukeraense</i>	Kaukera tick virus (KtV)
	<i>Mirivirus rhipicephali</i>	brown dog tick mirivirus 1 (BDTMV-1)
	<i>Mirivirus suffolkense</i>	Suffolk virus (SFKV)
	<i>Mirivirus wuhanense</i>	Wuhan tick virus 2 (WhTV-2)
<i>Morsusvirus</i>	<i>Morsusvirus argais</i>	Tâchéng tick virus 4 (TcTV-4)
<i>Nigecrovirus</i>	<i>Nigecrovirus ixodes</i>	blacklegged tick chuvirus-2 (BTTC-2)
<i>Odonatavirus</i>	<i>Odonatavirus draconis</i>	odonatan chu-related virus 137 (OCrV-137)
	<i>Odonatavirus fabricii</i>	Hub i odonate virus 11 (HbOV-11)
	<i>Odonatavirus odontis</i>	odonatan chu-related virus 136 (OCrV-136)
<i>Pedavirus</i>	<i>Pedavirus cimicidis</i>	B ihai barnacle virus 9 (BhBV-9)
<i>Piscichivirus</i>	<i>Piscichivirus franki</i>	Herr Frank virus 1 (HFV-1)
	<i>Piscichivirus lycodonis</i>	Guângdong red-banded snake chuvirus-like virus (GRSCV)
	<i>Piscichivirus sauninctense</i>	S nxiá ayid shrimp virus 4 (SxASC-4)
	<i>Piscichivirus wehlingense</i>	W ning fish chu-like virus (WFCIV)
<i>Pterovirus</i>	<i>Pterovirus chulinense</i>	hymenopteran chu-related virus OKIAV147 (HCrV-147)
<i>Scarabeovirus</i>	<i>Scarabeovirus blattae</i>	Wüch ng cockroach virus 3 (WeLFV-3)
	<i>Scarabeovirus dentai</i>	Hdb i chuvirus-like virus 3 (HbCLV-3)
	<i>Scarabeovirus hubeiense</i>	Hdb i chuvirus-like virus 1 (HbCLV-1)
	<i>Scarabeovirus lampyris</i>	Lampyris noctiluca chuvirus-like virus 1 (LNCIV-1)
	<i>Scarabeovirus lisiense</i>	Lishi spider virus 1 (LsSV-1)
<i>Taceavirus</i>	<i>Taceavirus wenlingense</i>	W ning crustacean virus 15 (WICV-15)
Family <i>Crepescaviridae</i>		
	<i>Aquilaravirus</i>	<i>Aquilaravirus sialis</i>
		megalopteran chu-related virus 119 (MCrV-119)
	Family <i>Myriaviridae</i>	
<i>Myriavirus</i>	<i>Myriavirus myriapedis</i>	Hub i myriapoda virus 8 (HbMV-8)
	Family <i>Natureviridae</i>	
<i>Charybdivirus</i>	<i>Charybdivirus charybdis</i>	W nzhu crab virus 3 (WzCV-3)

Note that viruses are real objects that are assigned to concepts that are called taxa. Species, genera, families, and orders are taxa.

*Taxon names are always italicized and always begin with a capital letter.

†Virus names are not italicized and are not capitalized, except if the name or a name component is a proper noun. This column lists the virus names with their correct (lack of) capitalization. Lists of viruses within a given species are provisional at this point and will likely be amended in the near future.

Table 3.

ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the order *Mononegavirales* (*Negarnaviricota: Haploviricotina: Monjiviricetes*) as of March 2021.

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
Family Arteriviridae		
<i>Hexartovirus</i>	<i>Barnacle hexartovirus</i>	B ihai barnacle virus 8 (BhBV-8)
	<i>Caligid hexartovirus</i>	Lepophtheirus salmonis negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (LsNSRV-1)
<i>Peropivirus</i>	<i>Beihai peropivirus</i>	B ihai rhabdo-like virus 1 (BrlLV-1)
	<i>Hubei peropivirus</i>	Hüb i rhabdo-like virus 6 (HrlLV-6)
	<i>Odontate peropivirus</i>	Hüb i rhabdo-like virus 8 (HrlLV-8)
	<i>Pillworm peropivirus</i>	Hüb i rhabdo-like virus 5 (HrlLV-5)
	<i>Pteromalus puparum peropivirus</i>	Pteromalus puparum negative-strand RNA virus 1 (PpNSRV-1)
	<i>Woodlouse peropivirus</i>	B ihai rhabdo-like virus 2 (BrlLV-2)
Family Bornaviridae		
<i>Carbovirus</i>	<i>Queensland carbovirus</i>	jungle carpet python virus (JCPV)
	<i>Southwest carbovirus</i>	southwest carpet python virus (SWCPV)
<i>Cultervirus</i>	<i>Sharpbelly cultervirus</i>	Wuhan sharpbelly bornavirus (WhSBV)
<i>Orthobornavirus</i>	<i>Elapid 1 orthobornavirus</i>	Loveridge's garter snake virus 1 (LGSV-1)
	<i>Mammalian 1 orthobornavirus</i>	Borna disease virus 1 (BoDV-1)
		Borna disease virus 2 (BoDV-2)
	<i>Mammalian 2 orthobornavirus</i>	variegated squirrel bornavirus 1 (VSBV-1)
	<i>Passeriform 1 orthobornavirus</i>	canary bornavirus 1 (CnBV-1)
		canary bornavirus 2 (CnBV-2)
		canary bornavirus 3 (CnBV-3)
	<i>Passeriform 2 orthobornavirus</i>	estridiid finch bornavirus 1 (EBV-1)
	<i>Psitaciform 1 orthobornavirus</i>	parrot bornavirus 1 (PaBV-1)
		parrot bornavirus 2 (PaBV-2)
		parrot bornavirus 3 (PaBV-3)
		parrot bornavirus 4 (PaBV-4)
		parrot bornavirus 7 (PaBV-7)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Psittaciform 2 orthobornavirus</i>	parrot bornavirus 5 (PaBV-5)
	<i>Waterbird 1 orthobornavirus</i>	aquatic bird bornavirus 1 (ABBV-1)
		aquatic bird bornavirus 2 (ABBV-2)
Family Filoviridae		
<i>Cuevavirus</i>	<i>Lloviu cuevavirus</i>	Lloviu virus (LLOV)
<i>Dianlovirus</i>	<i>Mengla dianlovirus</i>	M ngà virus (MLAV)
<i>Ebolavirus</i>	<i>Bombari ebolavirus</i>	Bombari virus (BOMV)
	<i>Bundibugyo ebolavirus</i>	Bundibugyo virus (BDBV)
	<i>Reston ebolavirus</i>	Reston virus (RESTV)
	<i>Sudan ebolavirus</i>	Sudan virus (SUDV)
	<i>Tai Forest ebolavirus</i>	Tai Forest virus (TAFV)
	<i>Zaire ebolavirus</i>	Ebola virus (EBOV)
<i>Marburgvirus</i>	<i>Marburg marburgvirus</i>	Marburg virus (MARV)
		Ravn virus (RAVV)
<i>Striavirits</i>	<i>Xilang striavirits</i>	X láng virus (XILV)
<i>Thamnovirus</i>	<i>Huangjiao thamnovirus</i>	Huángjiào virus (HUV)
Family Lispriviridae		
<i>Arlivirus</i>	<i>Gerrid arlivirus</i>	S nixiá water strider virus 4 (SxWSV-4)
	<i>Hubei arlivirus</i>	Hubei rhabdo-like virus 3 (HbRLV-3)
	<i>Lishi arlivirus</i>	Lishi spider virus 2 (LsSV-2)
	<i>Odonate arlivirus</i>	Hub i odonate virus 10 (HbOV-10)
	<i>Tacheng arlivirus</i>	Táchéng tick virus 6 (TctTV-6)
	<i>Wuchang arlivirus</i>	Wúcháng ng romanormenis nematode virus 2 (WcRNV-2)
Family Mymnaviridae		
<i>Auricularinonavirus</i>	<i>Auricularinonavirus auriculariae</i>	Auricularia heimuer negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (AhNRSV-1)
<i>Botrytimonavirus</i>	<i>Botrytimonavirus botryidis</i>	Botrytis cinerea negative-stranded RNA virus 7 (BcNSRV-7)
	<i>Botrytimonavirus glycicinis</i>	soybean leaf-associated negative-stranded RNA virus 3 (SLaNSRV-3)
	<i>Botrytimonavirus sclerotiniiae</i>	Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 2 (SSNSRV-2)
		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 2-A (SSNSRV-2-A)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 4 (SsNSRV-4)
		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 4-A (SsNSRV-4-A)
<i>Hubramonavirus</i>	<i>Hubramonavirus hubeicense</i>	Hib rhabdo-like virus 4 (HbRLV-4)
	<i>Hubramonavirus tetrae</i>	H2BullLitter1223 virus
<i>Lentimonivirus</i>	<i>Lentimonivirus lentinulae</i>	Lentinula edodes negative-strand RNA virus 1 (LeNSRV-1)
<i>Penicillimonitorivirus</i>	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus alphapenicillii</i>	Penicillium adametzioides negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (PaNsRV-1)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus alphaplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 1 (PvaMV-1)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus betapenicillii</i>	Penicillium glabrum negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (PgRV-1)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus betaplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 2 (PvaMV-2)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus deltaplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 4 (PvaMV-4)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus epsilonplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 5 (PvaMV-5)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus epsilonplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 6 (PvaMV-6)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus etaplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 9 (PvaMV-9)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus gammaplasmopara</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 3 (PvaMV-3)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus kilbarrense</i>	Kil Barn virus (KBV)
	<i>Penicillimonitorivirus zetaplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 7 (PvaMV-7)
<i>Plasmopanavirus</i>	<i>Plasmopanavirus plasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononegaamibi virus 8 (PvaMV-8)
<i>Phylogenomonavirus</i>	<i>Phylogenomonavirus gysingense</i>	Gysinge virus (GYSV)
	<i>Phylogenomonavirus phyllosphaerae</i>	soybean leaf-associated negative-stranded RNA virus 4 (SLaNSRV-4)
<i>Rhizomonavirus</i>	<i>Rhizomonavirus mali</i>	apple virus B (APPv-B)
<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus</i>	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus alphacariteediae</i>	Sclerotinia homoeocarpa TSA contig 1 (ShtSA-1)
	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus betacariteediae</i>	Sclerotinia homoeocarpa TSA contig 2 (ShtSA-2)
	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus alphaplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mymonavirus 1 (PvaMV-1)
	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus alternariae</i>	Alternaria tenuissima negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (AtNsRV-1)
	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus betacladiteediae</i>	Sclerotinia homoeocarpa TSA contig 3 (ShtSA-3)
	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus betaplasmoparae</i>	Plasmopara viticola lesion associated mononega virus 2 (PvaMV-2)
	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus botrytidis</i>	Botrytis cinerea mymonavirus 1 (BsMyV-1)
		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 7 (SsNSRV-7)
	<i>Sclerotimonitorivirus fusarii</i>	Fusarium graminearum negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (FgNSRV-1)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
		soybean leaf-associated negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (SLaNSRV-1)
<i>Sclerotimovirus illinoiense</i>		soybean leaf-associated negative-stranded RNA virus 2 (SLaNSRV-2)
<i>Sclerotimovirus penicillii</i>		Penicillium cairnsense negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (PcNsRV-1)
<i>Sclerotimovirus sclerotioriae</i>		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 1 (SsNSRV-1)
		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 1-A (SsNSRV-1-A)
		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 3 (SsNSRV-3)
		Sclerotinia sclerotiorum negative-stranded RNA virus 3-A (SsNSRV-3-A)
<i>Sclerotimovirus terra</i>		H4BulkLitter234 virus
Family Nyaminiviridae		
<i>Berthavirus</i>	<i>Beihai berthavirus</i>	B ihăi rhabdo-like virus 4 (BhRLV-4)
	<i>Echinoderm berthavirus</i>	B ihăi rhabdo-like virus 5 (BhRLV-5)
	<i>Sipunculid berthavirus</i>	B ihăi rhabdo-like virus 3 (BhRLV-3)
<i>Crustavirus</i>	<i>Beihai crustavirus</i>	B ihăi rhabdo-like virus 6 (BhRLV-6)
	<i>Wenling crustavirus</i>	W nling crustacean virus 12 (WiCV-12)
	<i>Wenzhou crustavirus</i>	W nzhu crab virus 1 (WzCV-1)
<i>Fomivivirus</i>	<i>Chalybion formivirus</i>	hymenopteran orioo-related virus OKIAV87 (HORYV-87)
	<i>Exsecta formivirus</i>	Formica exsecta virus 4 (FeV-4)
	<i>Fusca formivirus</i>	Formica fusca virus 1 (FfusV-1)
	<i>Gorytes formivirus</i>	hymenopteran orioo-related virus OKIAV85 (HORYV-85)
<i>Nyavirus</i>	<i>Jacinto nyavirus</i>	San Jacinto virus (SJCV)
	<i>Midway nyavirus</i>	Midway virus (MIDWV)
	<i>Nyamanini nyavirus</i>	Nyamanini virus (NYMV)
	<i>Sierra Nevada nyavirus</i>	Sierra Nevada virus (SNVV)
<i>Orinovirus</i>	<i>Orinoco orinovirus</i>	Orinoco virus (ONCV)
<i>Socyvirus</i>	<i>Soybean cyst nematode socyvirus</i>	soybean cyst nematode virus 1 (SbCNV-1)
<i>Tapwovirus</i>	<i>Tapeworm tapwovirus</i>	W nzhu tapeworm virus 1 (WzTWV-1)
Family Paramyxoviridae		
<i>Metavulavirus</i>	<i>Avian metavulavirus 2</i>	avian paramyxovirus 2 (APMV-2)
Subfamily Avulavirusinae		

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) ^{&}
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 5</i>	avian paramyxovirus 5 (APMV-5)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 6</i>	avian paramyxovirus 6 (APMV-6)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 7</i>	avian paramyxovirus 7 (APMV-7)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 8</i>	avian paramyxovirus 8 (APMV-8)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 10</i>	avian paramyxovirus 10 (APMV-10)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 11</i>	avian paramyxovirus 11 (APMV-11)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 14</i>	avian paramyxovirus 14 (APMV-14)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 15</i>	avian paramyxovirus 15 (APMV-15)
	<i>Avian metavulavirus 20</i>	avian paramyxovirus 20 (APMV-20)
<i>Orthoavulavirus</i>	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 22</i>	avian paramyxovirus 22 (APMV-22)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 1</i>	avian paramyxovirus 1 (APMV-1) [/]
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 9</i>	avian paramyxovirus 9 (APMV-9)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 12</i>	avian paramyxovirus 12 (APMV-12)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 13</i>	avian paramyxovirus 13 (APMV-13)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 16</i>	avian paramyxovirus 16 (APMV-16)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 17</i>	Antarctic penguin virus A (APV-A)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 18</i>	Antarctic penguin virus B (APV-B)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 19</i>	Antarctic penguin virus C (APV-C)
	<i>Avian orthoavulavirus 21</i>	avian paramyxovirus 21 (APMV-21)
<i>Paravulavirus</i>	<i>Avian paravulavirus 3</i>	avian paramyxovirus 3 (APMV-3)
	<i>Avian paravulavirus 4</i>	avian paramyxovirus 4 (APMV-4)
<i>Synodonivirus</i>	<i>Synodus synodonius</i>	Subfamily <i>Metaparamyxovirinae</i>
		W nlung triplecross lizardfish paramyxovirus (WTLPV)
		Subfamily <i>Orthoparamyxovirinae</i>
<i>Aquaparamyxovirus</i>	<i>Oncorhynchus aquaparamyxovirus</i>	Pacific salmon paramyxovirus (PSPV)
	<i>Salmo aquaparamyxovirus</i>	Atlantic salmon paramyxovirus (AsaPV)
<i>Felivirus</i>	<i>Reptilian felivirus</i>	fer-de-lance virus (FDLV)
<i>Henipavirus</i>	<i>Cedar henipavirus</i>	Cedar virus (CedV)
	<i>Ghananian bat henipavirus</i>	Ghana virus (GhV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Hendra henipavirus</i>	Hendra virus (HeV)
	<i>Mojang henipavirus</i>	Mojing virus (MojV)
	<i>Nipah henipavirus</i>	Nipah virus (NiV)
<i>Jeilongvirus</i>	<i>Beilong jeilongvirus</i>	Beilong virus (BeiV)
	<i>Jun jeilongvirus</i>	J virus (JV)
	<i>Lophuronyx jeilongvirus 1</i>	Mount Matou Lophuronyx virus 1 (MMLV-1)
	<i>Lophuronyx jeilongvirus 2</i>	Mount Matou Lophuronyx virus 2 (MMLV-2)
	<i>Minopteran jeilongvirus</i>	Shaan virus (ShaV)
	<i>Myodes jeilongvirus</i>	Pohorje Myodes paramyxovirus 1 (PMPV-1)
	<i>Taiwan jeilongvirus</i>	Taiwan virus (TaiV)
<i>Morbillivirus</i>	<i>Canine morbillivirus</i>	canine distemper virus (CDV)
	<i>Cetacean morbillivirus</i>	cetacean morbillivirus (CeMV)
	<i>Feline morbillivirus</i>	feline morbillivirus (FeMV)
	<i>Measles morbillivirus</i>	measles virus (MeV)
	<i>Phocine morbillivirus</i>	phocine distemper virus (PDV)
	<i>Rinderpest morbillivirus</i>	rinderpest virus (RPV)
	<i>Small ruminant morbillivirus</i>	peste-des-petits-ruminants virus (PPRV)
<i>Narmovirus</i>	<i>Mossman narmovirus</i>	Mossman virus (MossV)
	<i>Myodes narmovirus</i>	bank vole virus 1 (BaV-1)
	<i>Nariva narmovirus</i>	Nariva virus (NarV)
	<i>Tupaia narmovirus</i>	Tupaia paramyxovirus (TupV)
<i>Respirovirus</i>	<i>Bovine respirovirus 3</i>	bovine parainfluenza virus 3 (BPIV-3)
	<i>Caprine respirovirus 3</i>	caprine parainfluenzavirus 3 (CPIV-3)
	<i>Human respirovirus 1</i>	human parainfluenza virus 1 (HPIV-1)
	<i>Human respirovirus 3</i>	human parainfluenza virus 3 (HPIV-3)
	<i>Murine respirovirus</i>	Sendai virus (SeV)
	<i>Porcine respirovirus 1</i>	porcine parainfluenza virus 1 (PPIV-1)
	<i>Squirrel respirovirus</i>	giant squirrel virus (GSqV)
	<i>Salem salmenvirus</i>	Salem virus (SalV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
Subfamily <i>Rubulavirinae</i>		
<i>Orthorubulavirus</i>	<i>Human orthorubulavirus 2</i>	human parainfluenza virus 2 (HPIV-2)
	<i>Human orthorubulavirus 4</i>	human parainfluenza virus 4a (HPIV-4a)
		human parainfluenza virus 4b (HPIV-4b)
	<i>Mammalian orthorubulavirus 5</i>	parainfluenza virus 5 (PIV-5)
	<i>Mammalian orthorubulavirus 6</i>	Alston virus (AlsV)
	<i>Mapuera orthorubulavirus</i>	Mapuera virus (MapV)
	<i>Mumps orthorubulavirus</i>	mumps virus (MuV)
	<i>Porcine orthorubulavirus</i>	La Piedad Michoacán Mexico virus (LPMV)
	<i>Simian orthorubulavirus</i>	simian virus 41 (SV-41)
<i>Pararubulavirus</i>	<i>Achimota pararubulavirus 1</i>	Achimota virus 1 (AchPV-1)
	<i>Achimota pararubulavirus 2</i>	Achimota virus 2 (AchPV-2)
	<i>Hervey pararubulavirus</i>	Hervey virus (HerV)
	<i>Menangle pararubulavirus</i>	Menangle virus (MenPV)
	<i>Sosuga pararubulavirus</i>	Sosuga virus (SOSV)
	<i>Teviot pararubulavirus</i>	Teviot virus (TevPV)
	<i>Tioman pararubulavirus</i>	Tioman virus (TiopV)
	<i>Tuhoko pararubulavirus 1</i>	Tuhoko virus 1 (ThkPV-1)
	<i>Tuhoko pararubulavirus 2</i>	Tuhoko virus 2 (ThkPV-2)
	<i>Tuhoko pararubulavirus 3</i>	Tuhoko virus 3 (ThkPV-3)
		Unassigned (to subfamilies)
<i>Cynoglossusvirus</i>	<i>Cynoglossus cynoglossusvirus</i>	W. nling tongue sole paramyxovirus (WTSPV)
<i>Hoplichthysvirus</i>	<i>Hoplichthys hoplichthysvirus</i>	W. nling hoplichthys paramyxovirus (WHPV)
<i>Scoliodonvirus</i>	<i>Scoliodon scoliodonvirus</i>	W. nzhu pacific spadenoose shark paramyxovirus (WPSSPV)
Family <i>Pneumoviridae</i>		
<i>Metapneumovirus</i>	<i>Avian metapneumovirus</i>	avian metapneumovirus (AMPV)
	<i>Human metapneumovirus</i>	human metapneumovirus (HMPV)
<i>Orthopneumovirus</i>	<i>Bovine orthopneumovirus</i>	bovine respiratory syncytial virus (BRSV)
	<i>Human orthopneumovirus</i>	human respiratory syncytial virus (HRSV)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Murine orthopneumovirus</i>	murine pneumonia virus (MPV)
Family <i>Rhabdoviridae</i>		
Subfamily <i>Alpharhabdovirinae</i>		
<i>Almendravirus</i>	<i>Arboviretum almendravirus</i>	Arboviretum virus (ABTV)
	<i>Balsa almendravirus</i>	Balsa virus (BALV)
	<i>Coot Bay almendravirus</i>	Coot Bay virus (CBV)
	<i>Menghai almendravirus</i>	Menghai virus (MRV)
	<i>Puerto Almendras almendravirus</i>	Puerto Almendras virus (PTAMV)
	<i>Rio Chico almendravirus</i>	Rio Chico virus (RCHV)
<i>Alphanemnivirus</i>	<i>Xingshan alphanelemnivirus</i>	Xingshan nematode virus 4 (XsNV-4)
	<i>Xinzhou alphanelemnivirus</i>	Xinzhou nematode virus 4 (XzNV-4)
<i>Alphapapovirus</i>	<i>Hubei alphapapovavirus</i>	Hubei lepidoptera virus 2 (HbLV-2)
	<i>Pararge alphapapovavirus</i>	Pararge aegeria rhabdovirus (PAeRV)
<i>Alpharicinivirus</i>	<i>Blanchseco alpharicinivirus</i>	Blanchseco virus (BCOV)
	<i>Bole alpharicinivirus</i>	Bole tick virus 2 (BITV-2)
	<i>Wuhan alpharicinivirus</i>	Wuhan tick virus 1 (WHTV-1)
<i>Arunhavirus</i>	<i>Aniac arunhavirus</i>	Aniac virus (ARUV)
	<i>Inhangapi arunhavirus</i>	Inhangapi virus (INHV)
	<i>Santabarbara arunhavirus</i>	Santa Barbara virus (SBAV)
	<i>Xiburema arunhavirus</i>	Xiburema virus (XIBV)
<i>Barthavirus</i>	<i>Bahia barthavirus</i>	Bahia Grande virus (BGV)
		Hartlingen virus (HARV)
	<i>Muir barthavirus</i>	Muir Springs virus (MSV)
<i>Caligivirus</i>	<i>Caligus calighavirus</i>	Caligus rogercresseyi rhabdovirus (CRgRV)
	<i>Lepeophtheirus calighavirus</i>	Lepeophtheirus salmonis rhabdovirus 127 (LSalRV-127)
	<i>Salmonlouse calighavirus</i>	Lepeophtheirus salmonis rhabdovirus 9 (LSalRV-9)
<i>Curiovirus</i>	<i>Curionopolis curiovirus</i>	Curionopolis virus (CURV)
	<i>Irriti curiovirus</i>	Irriti virus (IRIV)
	<i>Itacaiunas curiovirus</i>	Itacaiunas virus (ITAV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
<i>Ephemerovirus</i>	<i>Rochambeau ephemerovirus</i>	Rochambeau virus (RBUV)
	<i>Adelaide River ephemerovirus</i>	Adelaide River virus (ARV)
	<i>Berrimah ephemerovirus</i>	Berrimah virus (BRMV)
	<i>Bovine fever ephemerovirus</i>	bovine ephemeral fever virus (BEFV)
	<i>Hayes ephemerovirus</i>	Hayes Yard virus (HYV)
	<i>Kent ephemerovirus</i>	New Kent County virus (NKCV)
	<i>Kimberley ephemerovirus</i>	Kimberley virus (KIMV)
		Malakai virus (MALV)
	<i>Koolpinyah ephemerovirus</i>	Koolpinyah virus (KOOLV)
	<i>Kotonkan ephemerovirus</i>	kotonkan virus (KOTV)
	<i>Obodhing ephemerovirus</i>	Obodhing virus (OBOV)
	<i>Puchong ephemerovirus</i>	Puchong virus (PUCV)
	<i>Yata ephemerovirus</i>	Yata virus (YATV)
<i>Hapavirus</i>	<i>Flanders hapavirus</i>	Flanders virus (FLAV)
	<i>Gray Lodge hapavirus</i>	Gray Lodge virus (GLOW)
	<i>Hart Park hapavirus</i>	Hart Park virus (HPV)
	<i>Holmes hapavirus</i>	Holmes Jungle virus (HOJV)
	<i>Joinjakaka hapavirus</i>	Joinjakaka virus (JOJV)
	<i>Kamese hapavirus</i>	Kamese virus (KAMV)
	<i>La Joya hapavirus</i>	La Joya virus (LJV)
	<i>Landjia hapavirus</i>	Landjia virus (LANV = LJAV)
	<i>Manitoba hapavirus</i>	Manitoba virus (MANV = MNTBV)
	<i>Marco hapavirus</i>	Marco virus (MCOV)
	<i>Mosqueiro hapavirus</i>	Mosqueiro virus (MQOV)
	<i>Mossuri l hapavirus</i>	Mossuri virus (MOSV)
	<i>Ngangan hapavirus</i>	Ngangan virus (NGAV)
	<i>Ord River hapavirus</i>	Ord River virus (ORV)
	<i>Parry Creek hapavirus</i>	Parry Creek virus (PCV)
	<i>Wongabel hapavirus</i>	Wongabel virus (WONV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
<i>Ledamavirus</i>	<i>Banu ledamavirus</i>	Banu virus (BDRV)
	<i>Bughendera ledamavirus</i>	Bughendera virus (BUGV)
	<i>Fikirini ledamavirus</i>	Fikirini virus (FKRV)
	<i>Fukuko ledamavirus</i>	Fukuko virus (FUKV)
	<i>Kanyawara ledamavirus</i>	Kanyawara virus (KYAV)
	<i>Kern Canyon ledamavirus</i>	Kern Canyon virus (KCV)
	<i>Keurailiba ledamavirus</i>	Keuraliba virus (KEUV)
	<i>Kolente ledamavirus</i>	Kolente virus (KOLEV)
	<i>Kumasi ledamavirus</i>	Kumasi rhabdovirus (KRV)
	<i>Le Daniec ledamavirus</i>	Le Daniec virus (LDV)
	<i>Mount Elgon bat ledamavirus</i>	Mount Elgon bat virus (MEBV)
	<i>Nishimuro ledamavirus</i>	Nishimuro virus (NISV)
	<i>Nkolbisson ledamavirus</i>	Nkolbisson virus (NKOV)
	<i>Oita ledamavirus</i>	Oita virus (OTAV)
	<i>Vapiro ledamavirus</i>	Vapiro virus (VAPV)
	<i>Wuhan ledamavirus</i>	Wuhan louse fly virus 5 (WLFV-5)
	<i>Yongjia ledamavirus</i>	Yongjia tick virus 2 (YTV-2)
<i>Lyssavirus</i>	<i>Hyalomma losithavirius</i>	Xinjiang tick rhabdovirus (XJTRV)
	<i>Lonestar losithavirius</i>	lone star tick rhabdovirus (LITRV)
	<i>Aravan lyssavirus</i>	Aravan virus (ARAV)
	<i>Australian bat lyssavirus</i>	Australian bat lyssavirus (ABLV)
	<i>Bokeloh bat lyssavirus</i>	Bokeloh bat lyssavirus (BBLV)
	<i>Duvenhage lyssavirus</i>	Duvenhage virus (DUVV)
	<i>European bat 1 lyssavirus</i>	European bat lyssavirus 1 (EBLV-1)
	<i>European bat 2 lyssavirus</i>	European bat lyssavirus 2 (EBLV-2)
	<i>Gammowwa bat lyssavirus</i>	Gammowwa bat lyssavirus (GBLV)
	<i>Ikoma lyssavirus</i>	Ikoma lyssavirus (IKOV)
	<i>Irkut lyssavirus</i>	Irkut virus (IRKV)
	<i>Khujand lyssavirus</i>	Khujand virus (KHUV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Lagos bat lyssavirus</i>	Lagos bat virus (LBV)
	<i>Lleida bat lyssavirus</i>	Lleida bat lyssavirus (LLEBV)
	<i>Mokola lyssavirus</i>	Mokola virus (MOKV)
	<i>Rabies lyssavirus</i>	rabies virus (RABV)
	<i>Shimoni bat lyssavirus</i>	Shimoni bat virus (SHIBV)
	<i>Taiwan bat lyssavirus</i>	Taiwan bat lyssavirus (TWBLV)
	<i>West Caucasian bat lyssavirus</i>	West Caucasian bat virus (WCBV)
<i>Merhabavirus</i>	<i>Merida merhabavirus</i>	Merida virus (MERDV)
	<i>Tritaezionynchus merhabavirus</i>	Culex tritaeniorhynchus rhabdovirus (CTRV)
<i>Moushavirus</i>	<i>Moussa moushavirus</i>	Moussa virus (MOUV)
<i>Ohlsdorfavirus</i>	<i>Angeles ohlsdorfvirus</i>	Culex rhabdo-like virus Los Angeles (CRLVLA)
	<i>Culex ohlsdorfvirus</i>	Culex rhabdo-like virus (CRLV)
	<i>Lobeira ohlsdorfvirus</i>	Lobeira virus (LOBV)
	<i>Northcreek ohlsdorfvirus</i>	North Creek virus (NORCV)
	<i>Ohlsdorf ohlsdorfvirus</i>	Ohlsdorf virus (OHDLV)
	<i>Pseudovishnui ohlsdorfvirus</i>	Culex pseudovishnui rhabdo-like virus (CpRLV)
	<i>Riverside ohlsdorfvirus</i>	Riverside virus (RISV)
	<i>Tongilchon ohlsdorfvirus</i>	Tongilchon virus 1 (TCHV-1)
<i>Perhabdovirus</i>	<i>Anguillid perhabdovirus</i>	eel virus European X (EVEX)
	<i>Perch perhabdovirus</i>	perch rhabdovirus (PRV)
	<i>Sea trout perhabdovirus</i>	lake trout rhabdovirus (LTRV)
<i>Sawgnavirus</i>	<i>Connecticut sawgnavirus</i>	Connecticut virus (CNTV)
	<i>Island sawgnavirus</i>	Long Island tick rhabdovirus (LITRV)
	<i>Minto sawgnavirus</i>	New Minto virus (NMV)
	<i>Sawgrass sawgnavirus</i>	Sawgrass virus (SAWV)
<i>Sigmavirus</i>	<i>Capitata sigmavirus</i>	Ceratitis capitata sigma virus (CCapSV)
	<i>Domestica sigmavirus</i>	Wuhan fly virus 2 (WhFV-2)
	<i>Drosophila affinis sigmavirus</i>	Drosophila affinis sigma virus (DAffSV)
	<i>Drosophila ananassae sigmavirus</i>	Drosophila ananassae sigma virus (DAnaSV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Drosophila immigrans signavirus</i>	Drosophila immigrans signavirus (DImmSV)
	<i>Drosophila melanogaster signavirus</i>	Drosophila melanogaster signavirus (DMelSV)
	<i>Drosophila obscura signavirus</i>	Drosophila obscura signavirus (DObsSV)
	<i>Drosophila tristis signavirus</i>	Drosophila tristis signavirus (DTriSV)
	<i>Hippoboscid signavirus</i>	Wuhan louse fly virus 9 (WhLFV-9)
	<i>Hubei signavirus</i>	Hubei diptera virus 9 (HdDV-9)
	<i>Lousefly signavirus</i>	Wuhan louse fly virus 10 (WhLFV-10)
	<i>Musca stabulans signavirus</i>	Muscula stabulans signavirus (MStabSV)
	<i>Myga signavirus</i>	Hubei diptera virus 10 (HdDV-10)
	<i>Shayang signavirus</i>	Shayang fly virus 2 (SyFV-1)
	<i>Sturtevanti signavirus</i>	Drosophila sturtevanti signavirus (DStuvSV)
	<i>Wuhan signavirus</i>	Wuhan house fly virus 1 (WhHFV-1)
	<i>Ying signavirus</i>	Hubei dimarhabdovirus 1 (HbDRV-1)
<i>Sprivivirus</i>	<i>Carp sprivirus</i>	spring viremia of carp virus (SVCV)
	<i>Pike fly sprivirus</i>	grass carp rhabdovirus (GcrCRV)
		pike fry rhabdovirus (PFRV)
		tench rhabdovirus (TenRV)
	<i>Almipiwari sripavirus</i>	Almipiwar virus (ALMV)
	<i>Chaco sripavirus</i>	Chaco virus (CHOV)
	<i>Charleville sripavirus</i>	Charleville virus (CHVV)
	<i>Cuiaba sripavirus</i>	Cuiaba virus (CUIV)
	<i>Hainan sripavirus</i>	Hainan black-spectacled toad rhabdovirus (HnBSTRV)
	<i>Niakha sripavirus</i>	Niakha virus (NIAV)
	<i>Sena Madureira sripavirus</i>	Sena Madureira virus (SMV)
	<i>Sripur sripavirus</i>	Sripur virus (SRIV)
	<i>Dillard sunhavirus</i>	Dillard's Draw virus (DDRV)
	<i>Garba sunhavirus</i>	Garba virus (GARV)
	<i>Harrison sunhavirus</i>	Harrison Dam virus (HARDV)
	<i>Kwatta sunhavirus</i>	Kwatta virus (KWAV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Oakvale sunnhavirus</i>	Oak Vale virus (OVV)
	<i>Sunguru sunnhavirus</i>	Sunguru virus (SUNV)
	<i>Walkabout sunnhavirus</i>	Walkabout Creek virus (WACV)
<i>Tibrovirus</i>	<i>Bas Congo tibrovirus</i>	Bas-Congo virus (BASV)
	<i>Beatrice Hill tibrovirus</i>	Beatrice Hill virus (BHV)
	<i>Coastal Plains tibrovirus</i>	Coastal Plains virus (CPV)
	<i>Ekpoma 1 tibrovirus</i>	Ekpoma virus 1 (EKV-1)
	<i>Ekpoma 2 tibrovirus</i>	Ekpoma virus 2 (EKV-2)
	<i>Sweetwater Branch tibrovirus</i>	Sweetwater Branch virus (SWBV)
	<i>Tibrogargan tibrovirus</i>	Bivens Arm virus (BAV)
		Tibrogargan virus (TIBV)
<i>Tupavirus</i>	<i>Durham tupavirus</i>	Durham virus (DURV)
	<i>Klamath tupavirus</i>	Klamath virus (KLAV)
	<i>Tupaia tupavirus</i>	tupaia rhabdovirus (TUPV)
<i>Vesiculovirus</i>	<i>Alagoas vesiculovirus</i>	vesicular stomatitis Alagoas virus (VSADV)
	<i>Carajas vesiculovirus</i>	Carajás virus (CJSV)
	<i>Chandipura vesiculovirus</i>	Chandipura virus (CHPV)
	<i>Cocel vesiculovirus</i>	Cocel virus (COCV)
	<i>Epiesicus vesiculovirus</i>	American bat vesiculovirus (ABVV)
	<i>Indiana vesiculovirus</i>	vesicular stomatitis Indiana virus (VSIV)
	<i>Isfahan vesiculovirus</i>	Isfahan virus (ISFV)
	<i>Jurona vesiculovirus</i>	Jurona virus (JURV)
	<i>Malpais Spring vesiculovirus</i>	Malpais Spring virus (MSPV)
	<i>Maraba vesiculovirus</i>	Maraba virus (MARV)
	<i>Morreton vesiculovirus</i>	Morreton virus (MORV)
	<i>New Jersey vesiculovirus</i>	vesicular stomatitis New Jersey virus (VSJV)
	<i>Perinet vesiculovirus</i>	Perinet virus (PERV)
	<i>Piry vesiculovirus</i>	Piry virus (PIRYV)
	<i>Radi vesiculovirus</i>	Radi virus (RADV)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) ^{&}
	<i>Rhinolophus vesiculovirus</i>	Jinghong bat virus (JbBV)
	<i>Yug Bogdanovac vesiculovirus</i>	Yug Bogdanovac virus (YBV)
<i>Zarthavirus</i>	<i>Zahedan zarthavirus</i>	Zahedan rhabdovirus (ZARV)
		Subfamily <i>Betababuvirinae</i>
<i>Alphancleorhabdo virus</i>	<i>Constricta yellow dwarf alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	constricta yellow dwarf virus (CYDV)
	<i>Eggplant mottled dwarf alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	eggplant mottled dwarf virus (EMDV)
	<i>Maize Iranian mosaic alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	maize Iranian mosaic virus (MIMV)
	<i>Maize mosaic alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	maize mosaic virus (MMV)
	<i>Morogoro maize-associated alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	Morogoro maize-associated virus (MMAV)
	<i>Peach alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	peach virus 1 (PeV1)
	<i>Physostegia chlorotic mottle alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	Physostegia chlorotic mottle virus (PhCMoV)
	<i>Potato yellow dwarf alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	potato yellow dwarf virus (PYDV)
	<i>Rice yellow stunt alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	rice yellow stunt virus (RYSV)
	<i>Taro vein chlorosis alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	rice transitory yellowing virus (RTYV)
	<i>Wheat yellow striate alphancleorhabdovirus</i>	taro vein chlorosis virus (TaVCV)
		wheat yellow striate virus (WYSV)
<i>Betancleorhabdovirus</i>	<i>Alfalfa betancleorhabdovirus</i>	alfalfa-associated nucleorhabdovirus (AaNV)
	<i>Apple betancleorhabdovirus</i>	apple rootstock virus A (ApRVa)
	<i>Blackcurrant betancleorhabdovirus</i>	blackcurrant-associated rhabdovirus (BCaRV)
	<i>Cardamom betancleorhabdovirus</i>	cardamom vein clearing virus (CdVCV)
	<i>Datura yellow vein betancleorhabdovirus</i>	datura yellow vein virus (DYVV)
	<i>Pepper betancleorhabdovirus</i>	Zhuye pepper nucleorhabdovirus (ZPNRV)
	<i>Sonchus yellow net betancleorhabdovirus</i>	Sonchus yellow net virus (SYNV)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Sowthistle yellow vein betanucleorhabdovirus</i>	sowthistle yellow vein virus (SYVV)
	<i>Trefoil betanucleorhabdovirus</i>	birds-foot trefoil-associated virus (BFTV)
<i>Cytorhabdovirus</i>	<i>Alfalfa dwarf cytorhabdovirus</i>	alfalfa dwarf virus (ADV)
	<i>Barley yellow striate mosaic cytorhabdovirus</i>	barley yellow striate mosaic virus (BYSMV)
	<i>Broccoli necrotic yellows cytorhabdovirus</i>	broccoli necrotic yellows virus (BNYV)
	<i>Cabbage cytorhabdovirus</i>	cabbage cytorhabdovirus 1 (CCyV-1)
	<i>Colocasia bobone disease-associated cytorhabdovirus</i>	Colocasia bobone disease-associated virus (CBDAV)
	<i>Festuca leaf streak cytorhabdovirus</i>	Festuca leaf streak virus (FLSV)
	<i>Lettuce necrotic yellows cytorhabdovirus</i>	lettuce necrotic yellows virus (LNYV)
	<i>Lettuce yellow mottle cytorhabdovirus</i>	lettuce yellow mottle virus (LYMoV)
	<i>Maize-associated cytorhabdovirus</i>	maize-associated cytorhabdovirus (MacV)
	<i>Maize yellow striate cytorhabdovirus</i>	maize yellow striate virus (MYSV)
	<i>Northern cereal mosaic cytorhabdovirus</i>	northern cereal mosaic virus (NCMV)
	<i>Papaya cytorhabdovirus</i>	papaya virus E (PpVE)
	<i>Persimmon cytorhabdovirus</i>	persimmon virus A (PeVA)
	<i>Raspberry vein chlorosis cytorhabdovirus</i>	raspberry vein chlorosis virus (RVCV)
	<i>Rice stripe mosaic cytorhabdovirus</i>	rice stripe mosaic virus (RSMV)
	<i>Sonchus cytorhabdovirus 1</i>	Sonchus virus (SonV)
	<i>Strawberry crinkle cytorhabdovirus</i>	strawberry crinkle virus (SCV)
	<i>Strawberry cytorhabdovirus 1</i>	strawberry-associated virus 1 (SaV-1)
	<i>Trichosanthes cytorhabdovirus</i>	Trichosanthes associated rhabdovirus 1 (TrARV1)
	<i>Trifolium pratense cytorhabdovirus A</i>	Trifolium pratense virus A (TpVA)
	<i>Trifolium pratense cytorhabdovirus B</i>	Trifolium pratense virus B (TpVB)
	<i>Tomato yellow mottle-associated cytorhabdovirus</i>	tomato yellow mottle-associated virus (TYMaV)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Wheat American striate mosaic cytorhabdovirus</i>	wheat American striate mosaic virus (WASMV)
	<i>Wuhan 4 insect cytorhabdovirus</i>	Wuhan insect virus 4 (WuIV-4)
	<i>Wuhan 5 insect cytorhabdovirus</i>	Wuhan insect virus 5 (WuIV-5)
	<i>Wuhan 6 insect cytorhabdovirus</i>	Wuhan insect virus 6 (WuIV-6)
	<i>Yerba mate chlorosis-associated cytorhabdovirus</i>	yerba mate chlorosis-associated virus (YmCaV)
	<i>Yerba mate cytorhabdovirus</i>	yerba mate virus A (YmVA)
<i>Dichorhavirus</i>	<i>Citrus chlorotic spot dichorhavirus</i>	citrus chlorotic spot virus (CtCSV)
	<i>Citrus leprosis N dichorhavirus</i>	citrus leprosis virus N (CiLV-N)
	<i>Clerodendrum chlorotic spot dichorhavirus</i>	clerodendrum chlorotic spot virus (ClCSV)
	<i>Coffee ringspot dichorhavirus</i>	coffee ringspot virus (CoRSV)
	<i>Orchid Fleck dichorhavirus</i>	orchid flea virus (OFV)
<i>Gammamanucleorhabdovirus</i>	<i>Maize fine streak gammamanucleorhabdovirus</i>	maize fine streak virus (MFSV)
<i>Varicosavirus</i>	<i>Alopeurus varicosavirus</i>	Alopeurus myosuroides varicosavirus 1 (AMVV-1)
	<i>Lettuce big-vein associated varicosavirus</i>	lettuce big-vein associated virus (LBVAV)
	<i>Trifolium varicosavirus</i>	red clover associated varicosavirus (RCaVV)
		Subfamily <i>Gammarrhabdovirinae</i>
<i>Novirhabdovirus</i>	<i>Hirame novirhabdovirus</i>	hirame rhabdovirus (HIRRV = HIRV)
	<i>Piscine novirhabdovirus</i>	viral hemorrhagic septicemia virus (VHSV)
	<i>Salmonid novirhabdovirus</i>	infectious hematopoietic necrosis virus (IHNV)
	<i>SNAKEHEAD novirhabdovirus</i>	snakehead rhabdovirus (SHRV)
		Unassigned (to subfamilies)
<i>Alphacistrivivirus</i>	<i>Wenling alphacistrivivirus</i>	Wenling crustacean virus 10 (WICV-10)
	<i>Zhejiang alphacistrivivirus</i>	Wenling crustacean virus 10 (WICV-11)
<i>Alphadrosravirus</i>	<i>Hubei alphadrosravirus</i>	Wuhan house fly virus 2 (WhHFV-2)
	<i>Shayang alphadrosravirus</i>	Shayang fly virus 3 (SyFV-3)
<i>Alphahymavivirus</i>	<i>Cinereus alphahymavivirus</i>	hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 38 (HyRRV-38)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) ^{&}
	<i>Hirrum alphahymnivirus</i>	hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 109 (HyRRV-109)
	<i>Neglectus alphahymnivirus</i>	Lasius neglectus virus 2 (LnegV-2)
	<i>Radians alphahymnivirus</i>	hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 46 (HyRRV-46)
<i>Betahymnivirus</i>	<i>Austriaca betahymnivirus</i>	hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 23 (HyRRV-23)
	<i>Heterodontonyx betahymnivirus</i>	hymenopteran rhabdo-related virus 24 (HyRRV-24)
<i>Betanemivirus</i>	<i>Hubei betanemivirus</i>	Hubei rhabdo-like virus 9 (HRLV-9)
	<i>Shayang betanemivirus</i>	Shayang ascaridia galli virus 2 (SyAGV-2)
<i>Betapapavirus</i>	<i>Fragiperda betapapavirus</i>	Spodoptera frugiperda rhabdovirus (SfrRV)
	<i>Sylvina betapapavirus</i>	lepidopteran rhabdo-related virus 34 (LeRRV-34)
<i>Betacircinivirus</i>	<i>Chimay betacircinivirus</i>	Chimay rhabdovirus (CRV)
	<i>Scapularis betacircinivirus</i>	blacklegged tick rhabdovirus 1 (BLTRV-1)
Family <i>Sunviridae</i>		
<i>Sunshinevirus</i>	<i>Reptile sunshinevirus 1</i>	Sunshine Coast virus (SunCV)
Family <i>Ximnoviridae</i>		
<i>Apphevirus</i>	<i>Bolduhn apphevirus</i>	Bolduhn virus (BLHV)
		Gambie virus (GAMV)
	<i>Dipteran apphevirus</i>	Hüb i diptera virus 11 (HbDv-11)
	<i>Drosophilid apphevirus</i>	Drosophila unispina virus 1 (DuunV-1)
	<i>Odonate apphevirus</i>	Hüb i rhabdo-like virus 7 (HRLV-7)
	<i>Orthopteran apphevirus</i>	Hüb i orthoptera virus 5 (HoOV-5)
	<i>Shuangao apphevirus</i>	Shu ngão fly virus 2 (SgFV-2)
	<i>Xincheng apphevirus</i>	X ncheng mosquito virus (XcmV)

Note that viruses are real objects that are assigned to concepts that are called taxa. Species, genera, subfamilies, families, and orders are taxa.

[†]Includes: Newcastle disease virus (NDV).

[#]Taxon names are always italicized and always begin with a capital letter.

[&]Virus names are not italicized and are not capitalized, except if the name or a name component is a proper noun. This column lists the virus names with their correct (lack of) capitalization. Lists of viruses within a given species are provisional at this point and will likely be amended in the near future.

Table 4.

ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the order *Mavirusales* (*Negarnaviricota: Haploviricotina: Chunqiuviricetes*) as of March 2021.

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
Family <i>Oiniridae</i>		
<i>Yingvirus</i>	<i>Beihai yingvirus</i>	B ihái sesarmid crab virus 4 (BhSCV-4)
	<i>Charybdis yingvirus</i>	W nzh u qínvirus-like virus 2 (WzQLV-2)
	<i>Hubei yingvirus</i>	Húb i qínvirus-like virus 1 (HbQLV-1)
	<i>Sanxia yingvirus</i>	S nxíá qínvirus-like virus 1 (SxQLV-1)
	<i>Shalhe yingvirus</i>	Sh hé qínvirus-like virus 1 (ShQLV-1)
	<i>Wenzhou yingvirus</i>	W nzh u qínvirus-like virus 1 (WzQLV-1)
	<i>Wuhan yingvirus</i>	Wǔhàn insect virus 15 (WhIV-15)
	<i>Xinzhou yingvirus</i>	X nzh u nematode virus 3 (XzNV-3)

Note that viruses are real objects that are assigned to concepts that are called taxa. Species, genera, families, and orders are taxa.

[#]Taxon names are always italicized and always begin with a capital letter.

&Virus names are not italicized and are not capitalized, except if the name or a name component is a proper noun. This column lists the virus names with their correct (lack of) capitalization.

Table 5. ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the order Serpentovirales (*Negarnaviricota: Haploviricotina: Milheviricetes*) as of March 2021.

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
Family Aspiviridae		
<i>Ophiovirus</i>	<i>Blueberry mosaic associated ophiovirus</i>	blueberry mosaic associated virus (BIMaV)
	<i>Citrus psorosis ophiovirus</i>	citrus psorosis virus (CPsV)
	<i>Freesia sneak ophiovirus</i>	freesia sneak virus (FreSV)
	<i>Lettuce ring necrosis ophiovirus</i>	lettuce ring necrosis virus (LRNV)
	<i>Mirafiori lettuce big-vein ophiovirus</i>	Mirafiori lettuce big-vein virus (MLBVV)
	<i>Ranunculus white mottle ophiovirus</i>	ranunculus white mottle virus (RWMV)
	<i>Tulip mild mottle mosaic ophiovirus</i>	tulip mild mottle mosaic virus (TMMMV)

Note that viruses are real objects that are assigned to concepts that are called taxa. Species, genera, families, and orders are taxa.

[#]Taxon names are always italicized and always begin with a capital letter.

&Virus names are not italicized and are not capitalized, except if the name or a name component is a proper noun. This column lists the virus names with their correct (lack of) capitalization.

Table 6.

ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the order *Articulavirales* (*Negarnaviricota: Polyploviricotina: Insthoviricetes*) as of March 2021.

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
Family <i>Amnoomviridae</i>		
<i>Tilapinevirus</i>	<i>Tilapia tilapinevirus</i>	tilapia lake virus (TILV)
Family <i>Orthomyxoviridae</i>		
<i>Alphafluenzavirus</i>	<i>Influenza A virus</i>	influenza A virus (FLUAV)
<i>Betafluenzavirus</i>	<i>Influenza B virus</i>	influenza B virus (FLUBV)
<i>Deltafluenzavirus</i>	<i>Influenza D virus</i>	influenza D virus (FLUDV)
<i>Gammainfluenzavirus</i>	<i>Influenza C virus</i>	influenza C virus (FLUCV)
<i>Isavirus</i>	<i>Salmon isavirus</i>	infectious salmon anemia virus (ISAV)
<i>Quaranjavirus</i>	<i>Johnston Atoll quaranjavirus</i>	Johnston Atoll virus (JAV)
	<i>Quaranfil quaranjavirus</i>	Quaranfil virus (QRFV)
<i>Thogotivirus</i>	<i>Dhori thogotivirus</i>	Dhori virus (DHOV)
	<i>Thogoto thogotivirus</i>	Thogoto virus (THOV)

Note that viruses are real objects that are assigned to concepts that are called taxa. Species, genera, families, and orders are taxa.

[#]Taxon names are always italicized and always begin with a capital letter.

[&]Virus names are not italicized and are not capitalized, except if the name or a name component is a proper noun. This column lists the virus names with their correct (lack of) capitalization.

Table 7.

ICTV-accepted taxonomy of the order Bunyavirales (*Negarnaviricota: Polyphlovinocitina: Ellioviricetes*) as of March 2020.

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) ^{&}
Family <i>Arenaviridae</i>		
<i>Antennavirus</i>	<i>Hairy antennavirus</i>	W ning frogfish arenavirus 2 (WFNAV-2)
	<i>Salmon antennavirus</i>	salmon pescarenavirus 1 (SPAV-1)
		salmon pescarenavirus 2 (SPAV-2)
	<i>Striated antennavirus</i>	W ning frogfish arenavirus 1 (WFNAV-1)
<i>Hartmanivirus</i>	<i>Hartman hartmanivirus</i>	Hartman Institute snake virus 1 (HISV-1)
		Hartman Institute snake virus 2 (HISV-2)
	<i>Heimat hartmanivirus</i>	andere Heimat virus 1 (aHeV-1)
	<i>Muikkunen hartmanivirus</i>	Dante Muikkunen virus 1 (DaMV-1)
	<i>Schoolhouse hartmanivirus</i>	old schoolhouse virus 1 (OScV-1)
		old schoolhouse virus 2 (OScV-2)
	<i>Setpatyet hartmanivirus</i>	SetPatNet virus 1 (SPVYV-1)
	<i>Zurich hartmanivirus</i>	veterinary pathology Zurich virus 1 (VPZV-1)
		veterinary pathology Zurich virus 2 (VPZV-2)
<i>Mammarenavirus</i>	<i>Alphahayo mammarenavirus</i>	Alphahuayu virus (ALLV)
	<i>Alxa mammarenavirus</i>	Alxa virus (ALXV)
	<i>Argentinian mammarenavirus</i>	Junin virus (JUNV)
	<i>Bear Canyon mammarenavirus</i>	Bear Canyon virus (BCNV)
	<i>Brazilian mammarenavirus</i>	Sabia virus (SBAV)
	<i>Cali mammarenavirus</i>	Pichinde virus (PICHV)
	<i>Chapare mammarenavirus</i>	Chapare virus (CHAPV)
	<i>Chevrier mammarenavirus</i>	Lijiang virus (LJV)
	<i>Cupixi mammarenavirus</i>	Cupixi virus (CUPXV)
	<i>Flexal mammarenavirus</i>	Flexal virus (FLEV)
	<i>Gairo mammarenavirus</i>	Gairo virus (GAIV)
	<i>Guanarito mammarenavirus</i>	Guanarito virus (GTOV)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation)
	<i>Ippy mammarenavirus</i>	Ippy virus (IPPYV)
	<i>Kitale mammarenavirus</i>	Kitale virus (KTLV)
	<i>Lassa mammarenavirus</i>	Lassa virus (LASV)
	<i>Latino mammarenavirus</i>	Latino virus (LATV)
	<i>Loei River mammarenavirus</i>	Loei River virus (LORV)
	<i>Lujo mammarenavirus</i>	Lujo virus (LUJV)
	<i>Lula mammarenavirus</i>	Lula virus (LULV)
	<i>Luna mammarenavirus</i>	Luna virus (LUAV)
	<i>Lunk mammarenavirus</i>	Lunk virus (LNKV)
	<i>Lymphocytic choriomeningitis mammarenavirus</i>	Dandenong virus (DANV) lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus (LCMV)
	<i>Machupo mammarenavirus</i>	Machupo virus (MACV)
	<i>Mariental mammarenavirus</i>	Mariental virus (MRLV)
	<i>Merino Walk mammarenavirus</i>	Merino Walk virus (MRWV)
	<i>Mobala mammarenavirus</i>	Mobala virus (MOBV)
	<i>Mopeia mammarenavirus</i>	Mopeia virus (MPOV)
	<i>Morogoro mammarenavirus</i>	Morogoro virus (MORV)
	<i>Olkahandja mammarenavirus</i>	Olkahandja virus (OKAV)
	<i>Oliveros mammarenavirus</i>	Oliveros virus (OLVV)
	<i>Paraguayan mammarenavirus</i>	Paraná virus (PRAV)
	<i>Planalto mammarenavirus</i>	Apore virus (APOV)
	<i>Pirital mammarenavirus</i>	Pirital virus (PIRV)
	<i>Ryukyu mammarenavirus</i>	Ryukyu virus (RYKV)
	<i>Serra do Navio mammarenavirus</i>	Amapári virus (AMAV)
	<i>Solwezi mammarenavirus</i>	Solwezi virus (SOLV)
	<i>Souris mammarenavirus</i>	souris virus (SOUV)
	<i>Tucaribe mammarenavirus</i>	Tacaribe virus (TCRV)
	<i>Tamiami mammarenavirus</i>	Tamiami virus (TMMV)
	<i>Wenzhou mammarenavirus</i>	W nzh u virus (WENV)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Whitewater Arroyo mammarenavirus</i>	Big Brushy Tank virus (BRTTV)
		Catarina virus (CTNV)
		Skinner Tank virus (SKTV)
		Tonto Creek virus (TTCV)
		Whitewater Arroyo virus (WWAV)
	<i>Xapuri mammarenavirus</i>	Xapuri virus (XAPV)
<i>Reptarenavirus</i>	<i>California reptarenavirus</i>	CAS virus (CASV)
	<i>Giessen reptarenavirus</i>	University of Giessen virus 1 (UGV-1)
		University of Giessen virus 2 (UGV-2)
		University of Giessen virus 3 (UGV-3)
	<i>Golden reptarenavirus</i>	Golden Gate virus (GOGV)
	<i>Ordinary reptarenavirus</i>	tavallinen suomalainen mies virus 2 (TSMV-2)
	<i>Rotterdam reptarenavirus</i>	ROUT virus (ROUTV)
		University of Helsinki virus 1 (UHV-1)
Family Crithiviridae		
<i>Lincravirus</i>	<i>Lincravirus europense</i>	European shore crab virus 1 (EscV-1)
	<i>Lincravirus simense</i>	Chinese mitten crab virus 1 (CmcV-1)
	<i>Lincravirus wehlingense</i>	W riling crustacean virus 9 (WICV-9)
Family Finoviridae		
<i>Emaravirus</i>	<i>Actinidia chlorotic ringspot-associated emaravirus</i>	Actinidia chlorotic ringspot-associated virus (AcCRaV)
	<i>Actinidia emaravirus 2</i>	Actinidia virus 2 (AcV-2)
	<i>Aspen mosaic-associated emaravirus</i>	aspen mosaic-associated virus (AsMaV)
	<i>Blackberry leaf moth associated emaravirus</i>	blackberry leaf moth-associated virus (BLMaV)
	<i>Camellia japonica-associated emaravirus 1</i>	Camellia japonica-associated virus 1 (CjaV-1)
	<i>Camellia japonica-associated emaravirus 2</i>	Camellia japonica-associated virus 2 (CjaV-2)
	<i>European mountain ash ringspot-associated emaravirus</i>	European mountain ash ringspot-associated virus (EMARaV)
	<i>Fig mosaic emaravirus</i>	fig mosaic virus (FMV)
	<i>High Plains wheat mosaic emaravirus</i>	High Plains wheat mosaic virus (HPWMoV)
	<i>Jujube yellow moth-associated emaravirus</i>	jujube yellow moth-associated virus (JYMaV)

Genus	Species [#]	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Lilac chlorotic ringspot-associated virus</i>	lilac chlorotic ringspot-associated virus (LiCRaV)
	<i>Palo verde broom emaravirus</i>	palo verde broom virus (PV/BV)
	<i>Pear chlorotic leaf spot-associated emaravirus</i>	pear chlorotic leaf spot-associated virus (PCLsSaV)
	<i>Penilla mosaic emaravirus</i>	penilla mosaic virus (PerMV)
	<i>Pigeonpea sterility mosaic emaravirus 1</i>	pigeonpea sterility mosaic virus 1 (PPSMV-1)
	<i>Pigeonpea sterility mosaic emaravirus 2</i>	pigeonpea sterility mosaic virus 2 (PPSMV-2)
	<i>Pistacia emaravirus B</i>	pistacia virus B (PiVB)
	<i>Raspberry leaf blotch emaravirus</i>	raspberry leaf blotch virus (RLBV)
	<i>Redbud yellow ringspot-associated emaravirus</i>	redbud yellow ringspot-associated virus (RYRaV)
	<i>Rose rosette emaravirus</i>	rose rosette virus (RRV)
	<i>Ti ringspot-associated emaravirus</i>	ti ringspot-associated virus (TiRSaV)
Family Hantaviridae		
Subfamily <i>Actantavirinae</i>		
<i>Actinovirus</i>	<i>Batfish actinovirus</i>	W ning minipizza batfish virus (WEMBV)
	<i>Goosefish actinovirus</i>	W ning yellow goosefish virus (WEYGV)
	<i>Perch actinovirus</i>	Bern perch virus (BRPV)
	<i>Spikefish actinovirus</i>	W ning red spikefish virus (WERSV)
Subfamily <i>Agnathovirinae</i>		
<i>Agnathovirus</i>	<i>Hagfish agnathovirus</i>	W ning hagfish virus (WEHV)
Subfamily <i>Mammantavirinae</i>		
<i>Loanivirus</i>	<i>Btno loanivirus</i>	Btno virus (BRNV)
	<i>Longquan loanivirus</i>	Lóngquán virus (LQUV)
<i>Mobavirus</i>	<i>Laibin mobavirus</i>	Láib n virus (LAIV)
	<i>Lena mobavirus</i>	Lena virus (LENV)
	<i>Nova mobavirus</i>	Nova virus (NVAV)
	<i>Quezon mobavirus</i>	Quezon virus (QZNV)
	<i>Xuan Son mobavirus</i>	Xuân Sơn virus (XSV)
<i>Orthohantavirus</i>	<i>Andes orthohantavirus</i>	Andes virus (ANDV)
		Castelo dos Sonhos virus (CASV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
		Lechiguanas virus (LECV = LECHV)
		Orán virus (ORNV)
	<i>Asama orthohantavirus</i>	Asama virus (ASAV)
	<i>Asikkala orthohantavirus</i>	Asikkala virus (ASIV)
	<i>Bayou orthohantavirus</i>	bayou virus (BAYV)
		Catacamas virus (CATV)
	<i>Black Creek Canal orthohantavirus</i>	Black Creek Canal virus (BCCV)
	<i>Bowe orthohantavirus</i>	Bowé virus (BOWV)
	<i>Bruges orthohantavirus</i>	Bruges virus (BRGV)
	<i>Cano Delgado orthohantavirus</i>	Caño Delgadito virus (CADV)
	<i>Cao Bang orthohantavirus</i>	Cao Bằng virus (CBNV)
		Lianghé virus (LHEV)
	<i>Choco orthohantavirus</i>	Choco virus (CHOV)
	<i>Dabieshan orthohantavirus</i>	Dabiésh n virus (DBSV)
	<i>Dobrava-Belgrade orthohantavirus</i>	Dobrava virus (DOBV)
		Kurtkino virus (KURV)
		Saaremaa virus (SAAV)
		Sochi virus (SOCV)
	<i>El Moro Canyon orthohantavirus</i>	Carrizal virus (CARV)
		El Moro Canyon virus (ELMCV)
		Huitzilac virus (HUIV)
	<i>Fugong orthohantavirus</i>	Fúgōng virus (FUGV)
	<i>Fusong orthohantavirus</i>	Fús ng virus (FUSV)
	<i>Hantaan orthohantavirus</i>	Amur virus (AMRV)
		Hantaan virus (HTNV)
		Soochong virus (SOOV)
	<i>Jeju orthohantavirus</i>	Jeju virus (JJUV)
	<i>Kenkeme orthohantavirus</i>	Kenkeme virus (KKMV)
	<i>Khabarovsk orthohantavirus</i>	Khabarovsk virus (KHAV)

Genus	Species #	Virus (Abbreviation) &
		Topografov virus (TOPV)
	<i>Laguna Negra orthohantavirus</i>	Laguna Negra virus (L-ANV)
		Maripa virus (MARV)
		Rio Mamore virus (RIMOV)
	<i>Luxi orthohantavirus</i>	Lux virus (LUXV)
		Maporal virus (MAPV)
	<i>Montano orthohantavirus</i>	Montaño virus (MTNV)
	<i>Necocli orthohantavirus</i>	Necocli virus (NECV)
	<i>Oxbow orthohantavirus</i>	Oxbow virus (OXBV)
	<i>Prospect Hill orthohantavirus</i>	Prospect Hill virus (PHV)
	<i>Puumala orthohantavirus</i>	Hokkaido virus (HOKV)
		Muju virus (MUJV)
		Puumala virus (PUUV)
	<i>Robina orthohantavirus</i>	Robina virus (ROBV)
	<i>Rockport orthohantavirus</i>	Rockport virus (RKPV)
	<i>Sangassou orthohantavirus</i>	Sangassou virus (SANGV)
	<i>Seewis orthohantavirus</i>	Seewis virus (SWSV)
	<i>Seoul orthohantavirus</i>	Seoul virus (GOUV)
		Seoul virus (SEOV)
	<i>Sin Nombre orthohantavirus</i>	New York virus (NYV)
		Sin Nombre virus (SNV)
	<i>Tatenale orthohantavirus</i>	Tatenale virus (TATV)
	<i>Thailand orthohantavirus</i>	Anjozorobe virus (ANIZV)
		Serang virus (SERV)
		Thailand virus (THAIV)
	<i>Tigray orthohantavirus</i>	Tigray virus (TIGV)
	<i>Tula orthohantavirus</i>	Adler virus (ADLV)
		Tula virus (TULV)
	<i>Yakeshi orthohantavirus</i>	Yákeshi virus (YKSV)

Genus	Species ¶	Virus (Abbreviation) &
<i>Thottivirus</i>	<i>Imjin thottivirus</i>	Imjin virus (MINV)
	<i>Thottapalayam thottivirus</i>	Thottapalayam virus (TPMV)
		Subfamily <i>Repanatavirinae</i>
<i>Reptiliovirus</i>	<i>Cecko reptiliovirus</i>	Hainan oriental leaf-toed gecko virus (HOLGV)
		Family <i>Leishnaviridae</i>
<i>Shilevirus</i>	<i>Leptomonas shilevirus</i>	Leptomonas moramango virus (LEPMV)
		Family <i>Myopoviridae</i>
<i>Hubavirius</i>	<i>Myriapod hubavirus</i>	Hub i myriapoda virus 5 (HbMV-5)
		Family <i>Natroviridae</i>
<i>Norwavirus</i>	<i>Groenhouwt norwavirus</i>	Groenhouwt virus (GRHV)
<i>Ocetevirus</i>	<i>Blattodean ocetevirus</i>	red goblin roach virus 1 (RGRV-1)
<i>Orthonairovirus</i>	<i>Abu Hammad orthonairovirus</i>	Ab Hamm d virus (AHV)
	<i>Abu Mina orthonairovirus</i>	Ab M n virus (AMV)
	<i>Artashat orthonairovirus</i>	Artashat virus (ARTSV)
	<i>Avalon orthonairovirus</i>	Avalon virus (AVAV)
	<i>Chim orthonairovirus</i>	Chim virus (CHIMV)
	<i>Bandia orthonairovirus</i>	Bandia virus (BDAV)
	<i>Burana orthonairovirus</i>	Burana virus (BURV)
	<i>Congoid orthonairovirus</i>	Aigai virus (AIGV)
	<i>Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever orthonairovirus</i>	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever virus (CCHFV)
	<i>Dera Ghazi Khan orthonairovirus</i>	Dera Ghazi Khan virus (DGKV)
	<i>Dugbe orthonairovirus</i>	Dugbe virus (DUGV)
	<i>ErvE orthonairovirus</i>	Erve virus (ERVEV)
	<i>Esiero Real orthonairovirus</i>	Esiero Real virus (ERV)
	<i>Gossas orthonairovirus</i>	Gossas virus (GOSV)
	<i>Hazara orthonairovirus</i>	Hazara virus (HAZV)
	<i>Huangpi orthonairovirus</i>	Huangpi tick virus 1 (HpTV-1)
	<i>Hughes orthonairovirus</i>	Caspiv virus (CASV)
		Farallon virus (FARV)

Genus	Species #	Virus (Abbreviation) &
		Great Sallee virus (GRSV)
		Hughes virus (HUGV)
		Raza virus (RAZAV)
	<i>Issyk-kul orthonairovirus</i>	Issyk-kul virus (ISKV)
	<i>Kasokero orthonairovirus</i>	Kasokero virus (KASV = KASOV)
	<i>Keterah orthonairovirus</i>	Keterah virus (KTRV)
	<i>Kupe orthonairovirus</i>	Uzun-Agach virus (UZAV)
	<i>Leopards Hill orthonairovirus</i>	kupe virus (KUPEV)
	<i>Meram orthonairovirus</i>	Leopards Hill virus (LPHV)
	<i>Nairobi sheep disease orthonairovirus</i>	Meram virus (MEMV)
	<i>Pacific Coast orthonairovirus</i>	Nairobi sheep disease virus (NSDV)
	<i>Punta orthonairovirus</i>	Pacific Coast tick naioivirus (PCTNV)
	<i>Qalyub orthonairovirus</i>	Punta Salinas virus (PSV)
	<i>Sakhalin orthonairovirus</i>	Geran virus (GERV)
	<i>Sapphie orthonairovirus</i>	Qalyub virus (QYBV)
	<i>Scot orthonairovirus</i>	Sakhalin virus (SAKV)
	<i>Soldado orthonairovirus</i>	Tillamook virus (TILV)
	<i>Tàicheng orthonairovirus</i>	Sapphie II virus (SAPV)
	<i>Taggert orthonairovirus</i>	Clo Mor virus (CMV = CLMV)
	<i>Taunay orthonairovirus</i>	Soldado virus (SOLV)
	<i>Thiafora orthonairovirus</i>	Tàicheng tick virus 1 (TctV-1)
	<i>Tofta orthonairovirus</i>	Taggert virus (TAGV)
	<i>Tunis orthonairovirus</i>	Taunay virus (TAMV)
	<i>Vinegar Hill orthonairovirus</i>	Thiafora virus (TFAV)
	<i>Wenzhou orthonairovirus</i>	Tofta virus (TFLV)
	<i>Yogue orthonairovirus</i>	Tunis virus (TUNV)
		Vinegar Hill virus (VINHV)
		Wenzhou tick virus (WzTV)
		Yogue virus (YOGV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Zirqa Orthonainavirus</i>	Zirqa virus (ZIRV)
<i>Sabavirus</i>	<i>South Bay sabavirus</i>	South Bay virus (SBV)
<i>Shaspirivirus</i>	<i>Spider shaspirivirus</i>	Sh yáng spider virus 1 (SySV-1)
<i>Striavivirus</i>	<i>Strider striavairus</i>	S nxiá water strider virus 1 (SxWSV-1)
<i>Xinspirivirus</i>	<i>Xinzhou xinspirivirus</i>	X nzh u spider virus (XSV)
Family <i>Peribunyaviridae</i>		
<i>Herbevirus</i>	<i>Herbert herbevirus</i>	Herbert virus (HEBV)
	<i>Kihale herbevirus</i>	Kihale virus (KIBV)
	<i>Tai herbevirus</i>	Tai virus (TAIV)
<i>Orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Abras orthobunyavirus</i>	Abras virus (ABRV)
	<i>Acara orthobunyavirus</i>	Acaá virus (ACAV)
		Moriche virus (MORV)
	<i>Aino orthobunyavirus</i>	Aino virus (AINOV)
	<i>Akabane orthobunyavirus</i>	Akabane virus (AKAV)
		Tinatoo virus (TINV)
		Yaba-7 virus (Y7V)
	<i>Alajuela orthobunyavirus</i>	Alajuela virus (ALJV)
		San Juan virus (SJV)
	<i>Anadyr orthobunyavirus</i>	Anadyr virus (ANADV)
	<i>Ananindeua orthobunyavirus</i>	Ananindeua virus (ANUV)
	<i>Anhembi orthobunyavirus</i>	Anhembi virus (AMBV)
	<i>Anopheles A orthobunyavirus</i>	Anopheles A virus (ANAV)
		Arumateua virus (ARTV = ARMTV)
		Carapé virus (CPEV = CRPV)
		Las Maloyas virus (LMV)
		Lukuni virus (LUKV)
		Trombetas virus (TRMV)
		Tucuná virus (TUCV = TUCRV)
	<i>Anopheles B orthobunyavirus</i>	Anopheles B virus (ANBV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Apel orthobunyavirus</i>	Boracéia virus (BORY)
	<i>Bakau orthobunyavirus</i>	Apeú virus (APEUV)
		Bakau virus (BAKV)
		Ketapang virus (KETV)
		Nola virus (NOLAV)
		Tanjong Rabok virus (TRV)
		Telok Forest virus (TFV)
	<i>Batai orthobunyavirus</i>	Batai virus (BATV)
	<i>Batama orthobunyavirus</i>	Batama virus (BMAV)
	<i>Bellavista orthobunyavirus</i>	Bellavista virus (BELLV)
	<i>Benevides orthobunyavirus</i>	Benevides virus (BVSV = BENV)
	<i>Bertioza orthobunyavirus</i>	Bertioza virus (BERV)
		Cananéia virus (CNAV)
		Guaratuba virus (GTBV)
		Iúmirim virus (ITLV)
		Mirim virus (MIRV)
	<i>Bimini orthobunyavirus</i>	bimini virus (BIMV)
	<i>Birao orthobunyavirus</i>	Birao virus (BIRV)
	<i>Boambei orthobunyavirus</i>	Boambei virus (BOTV)
	<i>Bozo orthobunyavirus</i>	Bozo virus (BOZOV)
	<i>Brazorian orthobunyavirus</i>	brazorian virus (BRAZY)
	<i>Bruconha orthobunyavirus</i>	Bruconha virus (BRUV)
	<i>Buffalo Creek orthobunyavirus</i>	Buffalo Creek virus (BUCV)
	<i>Bunyaannwera orthobunyavirus</i>	Bunyaannwera virus (BUNV)
		Gerniston virus (GERV)
		Lökem virus (LOKV)
		Mboké virus (MBOV)
		Ngari virus (NRIV)
		Northway virus (NORV)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation)
	<i>Santa Rosa virus (SARV)</i>	Santa Rosa virus (SARV)
	<i>Shokwe virus (SHOV)</i>	Shokwe virus (SHOV)
	<i>Stanfield virus (STAV)</i>	Stanfield virus (STAV)
	<i>Xinglu virus (XINV)</i>	Xinglu virus (XINV)
<i>Bushbush orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Benfica virus (BENV = BNFV)</i>	Benfica virus (BENV = BNFV)
	<i>Bushbush virus (BSBV)</i>	Bushbush virus (BSBV)
	<i>Juan Díaz virus (JDV)</i>	Juan Díaz virus (JDV)
<i>Buttonwillow orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Buttonwillow virus (BUTV)</i>	Buttonwillow virus (BUTV)
<i>Bwamba orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Bwamba virus (BWAV)</i>	Bwamba virus (BWAV)
	<i>Pongola virus (PGAV)</i>	Pongola virus (PGAV)
<i>Cache Valley orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Cache Valley virus (CVV)</i>	Cache Valley virus (CVV)
	<i>Cholul virus (CHLV)</i>	Cholul virus (CHLV)
	<i>Tlacotalpan virus (TLAV)</i>	Tlacotalpan virus (TLAV)
<i>Cachoeira Porteira orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Cachoeira Porteira virus (CPOV)</i>	Cachoeira Porteira virus (CPOV)
<i>California encephalitis orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>California encephalitis virus (CEV)</i>	California encephalitis virus (CEV)
	<i>Morro Bay virus (MBV)</i>	Morro Bay virus (MBV)
<i>Capim orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Capim virus (CAPV)</i>	Capim virus (CAPV)
<i>Caraparu orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Caraparu virus (CARV)</i>	Caraparu virus (CARV)
	<i>El Huayo virus (EHUV)</i>	El Huayo virus (EHUV)
	<i>Itaya virus (ITYV)</i>	Itaya virus (ITYV)
	<i>Ossa virus (OSSAV)</i>	Ossa virus (OSSAV)
	<i>Vinces virus (VINV)</i>	Vinces virus (VINV)
<i>Cat Que orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Cát Quέ virus (CQV)</i>	Cát Quέ virus (CQV)
	<i>Oya virus (OYAV)</i>	Oya virus (OYAV)
<i>Catu orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Catú virus (CATUV)</i>	Catú virus (CATUV)
<i>Enseada orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Enseada virus (ENSV)</i>	Enseada virus (ENSV)
<i>Fahey's paddock orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Fahey's paddock virus (FPV)</i>	Fahey's paddock virus (FPV)
<i>Fort Sherman orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Fort Sherman virus (FSV)</i>	Fort Sherman virus (FSV)
<i>Gamboa orthobunyavirus</i>	<i>Brus Laguna virus (BLAV)</i>	Brus Laguna virus (BLAV)

Genus	Species #	Virus (Abbreviation) &
		Calichequí virus (CQIV)
		Ganboa virus (GAMV)
		Pueblo Viejo virus (PVV)
		Soberanía virus (SOBV)
<i>Gan Gan orthobunyavirus</i>		Gan Gan virus (GGV)
<i>Guajara orthobunyavirus</i>		Guajará virus (GJAV)
<i>Guama orthobunyavirus</i>		Guamá virus (GMAV)
<i>Guaroa orthobunyavirus</i>		Guaroa virus (GROV)
<i>Iaco orthobunyavirus</i>		Iaco virus (IACOV)
<i>Ilesha orthobunyavirus</i>		Ilesha virus (ILEV)
<i>Ingwarama orthobunyavirus</i>		Ingwarama virus (INGV)
<i>Jamestown Canyon orthobunyavirus</i>		Inkoo virus (INKV)
		Jamestown Canyon virus (ICV)
		Jerry Slough virus (JSV)
		South River virus (SORV)
<i>Jatobal orthobunyavirus</i>		Jatobal virus (JATV)
<i>Kaeng Khoi orthobunyavirus</i>		Kaeng Khoi virus (KKV)
<i>Kairi orthobunyavirus</i>		Kairi virus (KRIV)
<i>Keystone orthobunyavirus</i>		Keystone virus (KEYV)
<i>Koongol orthobunyavirus</i>		Koongol virus (KOOV)
		wongal virus (WONV)
<i>La Crosse orthobunyavirus</i>		La Crosse virus (LACV)
<i>Leanyer orthobunyavirus</i>		Leanyer virus (LEAV)
<i>Lumbo orthobunyavirus</i>		Lumbo virus (LUMV)
<i>Macaua orthobunyavirus</i>		Macauá virus (MCAV)
<i>Madrid orthobunyavirus</i>		Madrid virus (MADV)
<i>Maguari orthobunyavirus</i>		Maguari virus (MAGV)
		Playas virus (PLAV)
<i>Mahogany Hammock orthobunyavirus</i>		Mahogany Hammock virus (MHV)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation)
	<i>Main Drain orthobunyavirus</i>	Main Drain virus (MDV)
	<i>Manzanilla orthobunyavirus</i>	Manzanilla virus (MANV)
	<i>Inini virus</i> (INV)	
	<i>Mapputta orthobunyavirus</i>	Mapputta virus (MAPV)
	<i>Maprik orthobunyavirus</i>	Maprik virus (MPKV)
	<i>Marituba orthobunyavirus</i>	Gumbo Limbo virus (GLV)
		Marituba virus (MTBV)
		Murutucá virus (MURV)
		Nepuyo virus (NEPV)
		Restan virus (RESV)
		Zungarococha virus (ZUNV)
	<i>Matruh orthobunyavirus</i>	Matruh virus (MTRV)
	<i>Meliao orthobunyavirus</i>	Meliao virus (MELV)
	<i>Mojiu orthobunyavirus</i>	Mojiu virus (MOJUV)
	<i>Mernet orthobunyavirus</i>	Mernet virus (MERV)
	<i>Minaitián orthobunyavirus</i>	Minaitián virus (MNNTV)
		Palestina virus (PLSV)
	<i>M'Poko orthobunyavirus</i>	M'Poko virus (MPOV)
		Yaba-1 virus (Y1V)
	<i>Nyando orthobunyavirus</i>	Eremapodites virus (ERETV)
		Mojú dos Campos virus (MDCV)
		Nyando virus (NDV)
	<i>Olfantsvlei orthobunyavirus</i>	Bobia virus (BIAV)
		Dabakala virus (DABV)
		Olfantsvlei virus (OLIV)
		Oubi virus (OUBIV)
		Itaqui virus (ITQV)
	<i>Oriboca orthobunyavirus</i>	Oriboca virus (ORIV)
		Iquitos virus (IQTIV)
	<i>Oropouche orthobunyavirus</i>	

Genus	Species & Viruses	Virus (Abbreviation) & Common Name
		Madre de Dios virus (MDDV)
		Oropouche virus (OROV)
		Perdões virus (PDEV)
		Pintupi virus (PINIV)
		Oyo virus (OYOV)
		Babahoya virus (BABV)
		Pahayokee virus (PAHV)
		Patois virus (PATV)
		peaton virus (PEAV)
		Potosi virus (POTV)
		Sabo virus (SABOV)
		San Angelo virus (SAV)
		Sango virus (SANV)
		Douglas virus (DOUV)
		Sathuperi virus (SATV)
		Schmallenberg virus (SBV)
		Shamonda virus (SHAV)
		Sedlec virus (SEDV)
		Serra do Navio virus (SDNV)
		Shark River virus (SRV)
		Kaikalur virus (KAIV)
		Shuni virus (SHUV)
		Para virus (PARAV)
		Simbu virus (SIMV)
		Khatanga virus (KHATV)
		snowshoe hare virus (SSHV)
		Sororoa orthobunyavirus
		Tacaiuma orthobunyavirus
		CoAr 3627 virus (CA3627V)

Genus	Species ¶	Virus (Abbreviation) &
		Tacáuma virus (TCMV)
		Virgin River virus (VRV)
	<i>Tahyna orthobunyavirus</i>	ahy a virus (TAHV)
	<i>Tatagrine orthobunyavirus</i>	Tatagrine virus (TATV)
	<i>Tensaw orthobunyavirus</i>	Tensaw virus (TENV)
	<i>Teie orthobunyavirus</i>	Bahig virus (BAHV)
		Tele virus (TETEV)
		Tsuruse virus (TSUV)
		Weldona virus (WELV)
	<i>Thimiri orthobunyavirus</i>	Thimiri virus (THIV)
	<i>Timboreua orthobunyavirus</i>	Timboteua virus (TBTV)
	<i>Triniti orthobunyavirus</i>	Triniti virus (TNTV)
	<i>Trivittatus orthobunyavirus</i>	Achiole virus (ACHOV)
	<i>Turlock orthobunyavirus</i>	Trivittatus virus (TVTV)
		Lednica virus (LEDV)
	<i>Utinga orthobunyavirus</i>	Turlock virus (TURV)
	<i>Witwatersrand orthobunyavirus</i>	Umbre virus (UMBV)
	<i>Wolkberg orthobunyavirus</i>	Utinga virus (UTIV)
	<i>Wycomyia orthobunyavirus</i>	Witwatersrand virus (WITV)
		Wolkberg virus (WBV)
		Rio Pracupi virus
		Tajassui virus (TAIAV)
		Tucunduba virus (TUCV)
		Wyeomyia virus (WYOV)
	<i>Cainito pacuvirus</i>	Caimito virus (CAIV)
	<i>Chilbre pacuvirus</i>	Chilbre virus (CHIV)
	<i>Pacui pacuvirus</i>	Pacui virus (PACV)
	<i>Rio Preto da Eva pacuvirus</i>	Rio Preto da Eva virus (RPEV)
	<i>Tapirape pacuvirus</i>	Tapirape virus (TAPV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
<i>Shangavirus</i>	<i>Insect shangavirus</i>	Shuanghe insect virus 1 (SgIV-1)
Family <i>Phasmaviridae</i>		
<i>Feravirus</i>	<i>Ferak feravirus</i>	Ferak virus (FRKV)
	<i>Hemipteran feravirus</i>	hemipteran phasma-related virus OKIAV247 (HeFV)
	<i>Neuropteran feravirus</i>	neuropteran phasma-related virus OKIAV248 (NeFV)
<i>Hymenovirus</i>	<i>Hymenopteran hymovirus 1</i>	hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV252 (HyHV-1)
	<i>Hymenopteran hymovirus 2</i>	hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV250 (HyHV-2)
<i>Jonvirus</i>	<i>Jonchet jonivirus</i>	jonchet virus (JONV)
<i>Orthophasmavirus</i> <i>s</i>	<i>Anopheles orthophasmavirus</i>	Anopheles trammatus orthophasmavirus (AtoPV)
	<i>Coleopteran orthophasmavirus</i>	coleopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV235 (CPRV)
	<i>Culex orthophasmavirus</i>	Culex phasma-like virus (CPLV)
	<i>Ganda orthophasmavirus</i>	Ganda bee virus (GBEEV)
	<i>Hymenopteran orthophasmavirus 1</i>	hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV228 (HyOV-1)
	<i>Hymenopteran orthophasmavirus 2</i>	hymenopteran phasma-related virus OKIAV227 (HyOV-2)
	<i>Kiglauik phantom orthophasmavirus</i>	Kiglauik phantom virus (KIGV)
	<i>Niukluk phantom orthophasmavirus</i>	Niukluk phantom virus (NUKV)
	<i>Odonate orthophasmavirus</i>	Hub i odonate virus 8 (HboV-8)
	<i>Qingling orthophasmavirus</i>	Hub i odonate virus 9 (HboV-9)
	<i>Wuchang cockroach orthophasmavirus 1</i>	Wüch ng cockroach virus 1 (WccCV-1)
	<i>Wuhan mosquito orthophasmavirus 1</i>	Wuhan mosquito virus 1 (WhMV-1)
	<i>Wuhan mosquito orthophasmavirus 2</i>	Wuhan mosquito virus 2 (WhMV-2)
<i>Sawasivivirus</i>	<i>Saxxia sawasivivirus</i>	Saxxiá water strider virus 2 (SxWSV-2)
<i>Wuhivirus</i>	<i>Insect wuhivirus</i>	Wuhán insect virus 2 (WhIV-2)
Family <i>Phenuiviridae</i>		
<i>Bandavirus</i>	<i>Bhanja bandavirus</i>	Bhanja virus (BAV)
	<i>Dabie bandavirus</i>	severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome virus (SFTSV)
	<i>Guertu bandavirus</i>	Gu rtí virus (GTV)
	<i>Heartland bandavirus</i>	Heartland virus (HRTV)

Genus	Species ¶	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Hunter Island bandavirus</i>	Albatross Island virus (ABIV)
	<i>Kismaayo bandavirus</i>	Kismaayo virus (KISV)
	<i>Lone star bandavirus</i>	lone star virus (LSV)
	<i>Razdan bandavirus</i>	Razdan virus (RAZV)
<i>Beidivirüs</i>	<i>Dipteran beidivirus</i>	Hib i diptera virus 3 (HbDV-3)
<i>Cogavirus</i>	<i>Citrus cogavirus</i>	citrus concave gum-associated virus (CCGV)
	<i>Cognivirus eburi</i>	citrus virus A (CIV-A)
	<i>Grapevine coguvirus</i>	grapevine associated cogu-like virus 1 (GaCLV-1)
<i>Entovirus</i>	<i>Entoleuca entovirus</i>	Entoleuca phenui-like virus 1 (EnPLV-1)
<i>Goukovirus</i>	<i>Cumuto goukovirus</i>	Cumuto virus (CUMV)
	<i>Gouleako goukovirus</i>	Gouléako virus (GOLV)
	<i>Yichang insect goukovirus</i>	Yich ng Insect virus (YcIV)
<i>Horwivirus</i>	<i>Horsefly horwivirus</i>	Wuhan horsefly virus (WhHV)
	<i>Kimberley horwivirus</i>	Fitzroy Crossing tenui-like virus 1 (FCTenV1)
<i>Hudivirus</i>	<i>Dipteran hudivirus</i>	Hib i diptera virus 4 (HbDV-4)
<i>Hudovirus</i>	<i>Lepidopteran hufovirus</i>	Hib i lepidoptera virus 1 (HbLV-1)
<i>Ixovirus</i>	<i>Blackleg ixovirus</i>	blacklegged tick virus 1 (BLTV-1)
	<i>Norway ixovirus</i>	Fairhair virus (FHAV)
	<i>Scapularis ixovirus</i>	blacklegged tick virus 3 (BLTV-3)
<i>Laulavirus</i>	<i>Grapevine laulavirus 2</i>	grapevine associated cogu-like virus 2 (GaCLV-2)
	<i>Grapevine laulavirus 3</i>	grapevine associated cogu-like virus 3 (GaCLV-3)
	<i>Grapevine laulavirus 4</i>	grapevine associated cogu-like virus 4 (GaCLV-4)
	<i>Laurel Lake laulavirus</i>	Laurel Lake virus (LLV)
<i>Lentinavirus</i>	<i>Lentinula lentivirus</i>	Lentinula edodes negative-strand RNA virus 2 (LeNSRV-2)
<i>Moburivirus</i>	<i>Mothra moburivirus</i>	Mothra virus (MTHV)
	<i>Narangue mobivirus</i>	Narangue virus (NRGV)
<i>Phasivirus</i>	<i>Badu phasivirus</i>	Badu virus (BADUV)
	<i>Dipteran phasivirus</i>	Hib i diptera virus 5 (HbDV-5)
	<i>Fly phasivirus</i>	Wuhan fly virus 1 (WhFV-1)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Guadeloupe phasiavirus</i>	Guadeloupe mosquito phasiivirus (GMPV)
	<i>Kimberley phasiavirus</i>	Parry's Creek phasiavirus 1 (PCPhasV1)
	<i>Phasi Charoen-like phasiavirus</i>	Phasi Charoen-like virus (PCLV)
	<i>Wutai mosquito phasiavirus</i>	Wutai mosquito virus (WtMV)
<i>Phlebovirus</i>	<i>Adana phlebovirus</i>	Adana virus (ADAV)
	<i>Aguacate phlebovirus</i>	Aguacate virus (AGUV)
	<i>Alcibe phlebovirus</i>	Alcibe virus (ACBV)
	<i>Alenquer phlebovirus</i>	Alenquer virus (ALEV)
	<i>Ambe phlebovirus</i>	Ambé virus (ABEV)
	<i>Anhangá phlebovirus</i>	Anhangá virus (ANHV)
	<i>Arumowot phlebovirus</i>	Arumowot virus (AMTV)
	<i>Buenaventura phlebovirus</i>	Buenaventura virus (BUEV)
	<i>Bogoria phlebovirus</i>	Bogoria virus (BGRV)
	<i>Bujaru phlebovirus</i>	Bujaru virus (BUJV)
	<i>Cacao phlebovirus</i>	Cacao virus (CACV)
	<i>Campana phlebovirus</i>	Campana virus (CMAV)
	<i>Candiru phlebovirus</i>	Ariquemes virus (ARQV)
		Candirú virus (CDUV)
		Jacundá virus (JCNV)
		Morumbi virus (MR(M)BV)
		Mucura virus (MCRV/MRAV)
		Serra Norte virus (SRNV)
	<i>Chagres phlebovirus</i>	Chagres virus (CHGV)
	<i>Cocle phlebovirus</i>	Coclé virus (CCLV)
	<i>Cortou phlebovirus</i>	Corfou virus (CFUV)
	<i>Dashli phlebovirus</i>	D shl virus (DASV)
	<i>Durania phlebovirus</i>	Durania virus (DRNV)
	<i>Echarate phlebovirus</i>	Echarate virus (ECHV)
	<i>Embossos phlebovirus</i>	Embossos virus (EMBV)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Göbek phlebovirus</i>	Göbek forest virus (GFV)
	<i>Cordil phlebovirus</i>	Gordil virus (GORV)
	<i>Icoaraci phlebovirus</i>	Icoaraci virus (ICOV)
	<i>Itaituba phlebovirus</i>	Itaituba virus (ITAV)
	<i>Hapopanga phlebovirus</i>	Hapopanga virus (HTPV)
	<i>Ixcanal phlebovirus</i>	Ixcanal virus (IXCV)
	<i>Karimabad phlebovirus</i>	Karimabad virus (KARV)
	<i>Kiborgoch phlebovirus</i>	Kiborgoch virus (KBGV)
	<i>La Gloria phlebovirus</i>	La Gloria virus (LAGV)
	<i>Lara phlebovirus</i>	Rio Claro virus (RICV)
	<i>Lenicia phlebovirus</i>	Leticia virus (LTCV)
	<i>Maldonado phlebovirus</i>	Maldonado virus (MLOV)
	<i>Mariquita phlebovirus</i>	Mariquita virus (MRQV)
	<i>Masilia phlebovirus</i>	Masilia virus (MASV)
	<i>Medjerda phlebovirus</i>	Medjerda Valley virus (MVV)
	<i>Mona Grita phlebovirus</i>	Mona Grita virus (MOGV)
	<i>Mukawa phlebovirus</i>	Mukawa virus (MKWV)
	<i>Munguba phlebovirus</i>	Munguba virus (MUNV)
	<i>Naples phlebovirus</i>	Arrabida virus (ARRV)
		Balkan virus (BALKV)
		Fermo virus (FERV)
		Granada virus (GRV = GRAV)
		Saddaguija virus (SADV)
		sandfly fever Naples virus (SFNV)
	<i>Nique phlebovirus</i>	Nique virus (NIQV)
	<i>Ntipes phlebovirus</i>	Ntipes virus (NTPV)
	<i>Odrénisrou phlebovirus</i>	Odrénisrou virus (ODRV)
	<i>Oriximiná phlebovirus</i>	Oriximiná virus (ORXV)
	<i>Peña Blanca phlebovirus</i>	Peña Blanca virus (PEBV)

Genus	Species	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Penshurst phlebovirus</i>	Penshurst virus (PEHV)
	<i>Perkerra phlebovirus</i>	Perkerra virus (PKEV)
	<i>Punique phlebovirus</i>	Punique virus (PUNV)
	<i>Punta Toro phlebovirus</i>	Capira virus (CAPIV)
		Punta Toro virus (PTV)
	<i>Rift Valley fever phlebovirus</i>	Rift Valley fever virus (RVFV)
	<i>Rio Grande phlebovirus</i>	Rio Grande virus (RGV)
	<i>Saint Floris phlebovirus</i>	Saint-Floris virus (SAFV)
	<i>Salanga phlebovirus</i>	Salanga virus (SLGV)
	<i>Salehabad phlebovirus</i>	Adria virus (ADRV)
		Arbia virus (ARBV)
		Bregalaka virus (BREV)
		Olbia virus (OLBV)
		Salehabad virus (SALV)
		Zaba virus (ZABAV)
	<i>Salobo phlebovirus</i>	Salobo virus (SLBOV)
	<i>Sicilian phlebovirus</i>	sandfly fever Sicilian virus (SFSV)
	<i>Tapara phlebovirus</i>	Tapará virus (TPRV)
	<i>Téhran phlebovirus</i>	Tehran virus (THEV)
	<i>Tico phlebovirus</i>	Tico virus (TICV)
	<i>Toros phlebovirus</i>	Toros virus (TORY)
	<i>Toscana phlebovirus</i>	Toscana virus (TOSV)
	<i>Tres Almendras phlebovirus</i>	Tres Almendras virus (TRAV)
	<i>Turuna phlebovirus</i>	Turuna virus (TUVAV)
	<i>Uriturana phlebovirus</i>	Uriturana virus (URIV)
	<i>Urucuri phlebovirus</i>	Urucuri virus (URUV)
	<i>Viola phlebovirus</i>	viola virus (VIOV)
	<i>Zerdali phlebovirus</i>	Zerdali virus (ZERV)
<i>Pidchovirus</i>	<i>Coleopteran pidchovirus</i>	coleopteran phenui-related virus 308 (CopiV-308)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Pidgey rubodivirus</i>	Pidgey virus (PGYV)
<i>Rubodivirus</i>	<i>Apple rubodivirus 1</i>	apple rubbery wood virus 1 (ARWV-1)
	<i>Apple rubodivirus 2</i>	apple rubbery wood virus 2 (ARWV-2)
	<i>Grapevine rubodivirus 1</i>	grapevine Gáran dinak virus (GGDV)
	<i>Grapevine rubodivirus 2</i>	grapevine Muscat rose virus (GMRV)
<i>Tanzanivirus</i>	<i>Human tanzanivirus</i>	Dar es Salaam virus (DesV)
<i>Tenuivirus</i>	<i>Echinocloa hoja blanca tenuivirus</i>	Echinocloa hoja blanca virus (EHBV)
	<i>European wheat striate mosaic tenuivirus</i>	European wheat striate mosaic virus (EWSMV)
	<i>Iranian wheat stripe tenuivirus</i>	Iranian wheat stripe virus (IWSV)
	<i>Maize stripe tenuivirus</i>	maize stripe virus (MSV = MSpV)
	<i>Melon tenuivirus</i>	melon chlorotic spot virus (MeCSV)
	<i>Rice grassy stunt tenuivirus</i>	rice grassy stunt virus (RGSV)
	<i>Rice hoja blanca tenuivirus</i>	rice hoja blanca virus (RHBV)
	<i>Rice stripe tenuivirus</i>	rice stripe virus (RSV = RStV)
	<i>Urochloa hoja blanca tenuivirus</i>	Urochloa hoja blanca virus (UHBV)
<i>Uiukavirus</i>	<i>American dog uukavirus</i>	American dog tick virus (ADAV)
	<i>Dabieshan uukavirus</i>	Dàbiésh n tick virus (DBSH)
	<i>Grand Arbaud uukavirus</i>	Grand Arbaud virus (GAV)
	<i>Huangpi uukavirus</i>	Huángpí tick virus 2 (HpTV-2)
	<i>Kabuto mountain uukavirus</i>	Kabuto mountain virus (KAMV)
	<i>Kaisodi uukavirus</i>	Kaisodi virus (KASDV)
	<i>Lihan uukavirus</i>	Lihán tick virus (LITV)
	<i>Manawa uukavirus</i>	Manawa virus (MWAV)
	<i>Mure uukavirus</i>	mure virus (MURV)
	<i>Pacific coast uukavirus</i>	Pacific coast tick virus (PACV)
	<i>Precarious Point uukavirus</i>	Precarious Point virus (PPV)
	<i>Rukutama uukavirus</i>	Rukutama virus (RUKV)
	<i>Schmid uukavirus</i>	Nile Warbler virus (NIWV)
	<i>Silverwater uukavirus</i>	Silverwater virus (SILV)

Genus	Species &	Virus (Abbreviation) &
	<i>Tàicheng wukuvirus</i>	Tàichéng tick-virus 2 (TCGV)
	<i>Uukuniemi wukuvirus</i>	Chizé virus (CHZV)
		Fin V 707 virus (FiNV)
		Oceanside virus (OCV = OCEV)
		Pontevès virus (PTVV)
		St. Abbs Head virus (SAHV)
		Uukuniemi virus (UUKV)
	<i>Yongjia wukuvirus</i>	Yōngji tick virus (YONV)
	<i>Zaliv Terpeniya wukuvirus</i>	Zaliv Terpeniya virus (ZTV)
<i>Wenivirus</i>	<i>Shrimp wenivirus</i>	Mourilyan virus (MoV)
Family Tospoviridae		
<i>Orthotospovirus</i>	<i>Astroemeria necrotic streak orthotospovirus</i>	Astroemeria necrotic streak virus (ANSV)
	<i>Astroemeria yellow spot orthotospovirus</i>	Astroemeria yellow spot virus (AYSV)
	<i>Bean necrotic mosaic orthotospovirus</i>	bean necrotic mosaic virus (BeNMV)
	<i>Calla lily chlorotic spot orthotospovirus</i>	calla lily chlorotic spot virus (CCSV)
	<i>Capsicum chlorosis orthotospovirus</i>	Capsicum chlorosis virus (CaCV)
	<i>Chrysanthemum stem necrosis orthotospovirus</i>	Chrysanthemum stem necrosis virus (CSNV)
	<i>Groundnut bud necrosis orthotospovirus</i>	groundnut bud necrosis virus (GBNV)
	<i>Groundnut chlorotic fan spot orthotospovirus</i>	groundnut chlorotic fan-spot virus (GCFSV)
	<i>Groundnut ringspot orthotospovirus</i>	groundnut ringspot virus (GRSV)
	<i>Groundnut yellow spot orthotospovirus</i>	groundnut yellow spot virus (GYSV)
	<i>Hippeastrum chlorotic ringspot orthotospovirus</i>	Hippeastrum chlorotic spot virus (HCRV)
	<i>Impatiens necrotic spot orthotospovirus</i>	impatiens necrotic spot virus (INSV)
	<i>Iris yellow spot orthotospovirus</i>	iris yellow spot virus (IYSV)
	<i>Melon severe mosaic orthotospovirus</i>	melon severe mosaic virus (MSMV)
	<i>Melon yellow spot orthotospovirus</i>	melon yellow spot virus (MYSV)
	<i>Mulberry vein banding associated orthotospovirus</i>	mulberry vein banding-associated virus (MVBaV)
	<i>Pepper chlorotic spot orthotospovirus</i>	pepper chlorotic spot virus (PCCSV)
	<i>Polygonum ringspot orthotospovirus</i>	Polygonum ringspot virus (PolRSV)

Genus	Species ^f	Virus (Abbreviation) ^g
	<i>Soybean vein necrosis orthotospovirus</i>	soybean vein necrosis virus (SVNV)
	<i>Tomato chlorotic spot orthotospovirus</i>	tomato chlorotic spot virus (TCSV)
	<i>Tomato spotted wilt orthotospovirus</i>	tomato spotted wilt virus (TSWV)
	<i>Tomato yellow ring orthotospovirus</i>	tomato yellow ring virus (TYRV)
	<i>Tomato zonate spot orthotospovirus</i>	tomato zonate spot virus (TZSV)
	<i>Watermelon bud necrosis orthotospovirus</i>	watermelon bud necrosis virus (WBNV)
	<i>Watermelon silver mottle orthotospovirus</i>	watermelon silver mottle virus (WSMoV)
	<i>Zucchini lethal chlorosis orthotospovirus</i>	zucchini lethal chlorosis virus (ZLCV)
Family Wupedeviridae		
<i>Wumivirus</i>	<i>Millipede wumivirus</i>	Wuhan millipede virus 2 (WhMV-2)

Note that viruses are real objects that are assigned to concepts that are called taxa. Species, genera, subfamilies, families, and orders are taxa.

^fTaxon names are always italicized and always begin with a capital letter.

^gVirus names are not italicized and are not capitalized, except if the name or a name component is a proper noun. This column lists the virus names with their correct (lack of) capitalization. Lists of viruses within a given species are provisional at this point and will likely be amended in the near future.